

CONTENTS

CHAPTER I SOCIOLOGY: PROBLEMS AND PERSPECTIVES I

THE SCOPE OF SOCIOLOGY 2

LOVE AND MARRIAGE ▪ HEALTH AND ILLNESS ▪ A FURTHER EXAMPLE: CRIME AND PUNISHMENT ▪ THE NATURE OF SOCIOLOGY
▪ CHANGE IN THE MODERN WORLD ▪ SOCIOLOGY AND "COMMON SENSE"

SOCIOLOGICAL QUESTIONS 12

COMPARATIVE QUESTIONS ▪ DEVELOPMENTAL QUESTIONS ▪ THEORETICAL QUESTIONS

INTENDED AND UNINTENDED CONSEQUENCES OF HUMAN ACTION 15

WHAT CAN SOCIOLOGY SHOW US ABOUT OUR OWN ACTIONS? 16

SOCIAL STRUCTURE AND HUMAN ACTION

DEVELOPING A SOCIOLOGICAL OUTLOOK 18

IS SOCIOLOGY A SCIENCE? 20

OBJECTIVITY

THE PRACTICAL SIGNIFICANCE OF SOCIOLOGY 22

UNDERSTANDING SOCIAL SITUATIONS ▪ AWARENESS OF CULTURAL DIFFERENCES ▪ ASSESSMENT OF THE EFFECTS OF POLICIES ▪ THE INCREASE OF SELF-KNOWLEDGE ▪ THE SOCIOLOGIST'S ROLE IN SOCIETY

A LOOK FORWARD 25

SUMMARY 25 BASIC CONCEPTS 27 IMPORTANT TERMS 27

P A R T I T I O N E

CULTURE, THE INDIVIDUAL, AND SOCIAL
INTERACTION

CHAPTER 2 CULTURE AND SOCIETY 31

THE MEETING OF CULTURES

THE CONCEPT OF CULTURE 33

THE HUMAN SPECIES ▪ NATURE AND NURTURE ▪ CULTURAL
DIVERSITY ▪ CULTURAL IDENTITY AND ETHNOCENTRISM ▪
CULTURAL UNIVERSALS ▪ CULTURE AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

TYPES OF PREMODERN SOCIETY 51

HUNTERS AND GATHERERS ▪ PASTORAL AND AGRARIAN SOCIETIES ▪
NONINDUSTRIAL CIVILIZATIONS OR TRADITIONAL STATES

SOCIETIES IN THE MODERN WORLD 62

THE INDUSTRIALIZED SOCIETIES ▪ THE "THREE WORLDS"

SUMMARY 69 BASIC CONCEPTS 70 IMPORTANT TERMS 70

CHAPTER 3 SOCIALIZATION AND THE
LIFE CYCLE 71

"UNSOCIALIZED" CHILDREN 73

THE "WILD BOY OF AVEYRON" ▪ GENIE

EARLY INFANT AND CHILD DEVELOPMENT 76

PERCEPTUAL DEVELOPMENT ▪ CRYING AND SMILING ▪ INFANTS
AND MOTHERS ▪ THE DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIAL RESPONSES ▪ THE
LEARNING OF LANGUAGE ▪ ATTACHMENT AND LOSS

GENERAL THEORIES OF CHILD DEVELOPMENT 86

FREUD AND PSYCHOANALYSIS ▪ THE THEORY OF G. H. MEAD ▪



JEAN PIAGET AND COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT ▪ CONNECTIONS
AMONG THEORIES OF DEVELOPMENT

AGENCIES OF SOCIALIZATION 94

THE FAMILY ▪ PEER RELATIONSHIPS ▪ SCHOOLS ▪ THE MASS MEDIA
▪ OTHER SOCIALIZING AGENCIES

RESOCIALIZATION 98

BEHAVIOR IN THE CONCENTRATION CAMP ▪ BRAINWASHING AND
BATTLE TRAUMA

THE LIFE CYCLE ACROSS CULTURES 101

CHILDHOOD ▪ ADOLESCENCE ▪ ADULTHOOD ▪ OLD AGE ▪ DEATH
AND THE SUCCESSION OF THE GENERATIONS

SOCIALIZATION AND INDIVIDUAL FREEDOM 106

SUMMARY 107 BASIC CONCEPTS 108 IMPORTANT TERMS 108

CHAPTER 4 SOCIAL INTERACTION AND EVERYDAY LIFE 109

STUDYING DAY-TO-DAY SOCIAL LIFE 110

NONVERBAL COMMUNICATION 112

THE FACE, GESTURES, AND EMOTIONS ▪ “FACE” AND CULTURE

SOCIAL RULES, CONVERSATIONS, AND TALK 115

SHARED UNDERSTANDINGS ▪ GARFINKEL’S EXPERIMENTS ON
DAY-TO-DAY TALK ▪ FORMS OF TALK ▪ RESPONSE CRIES ▪ SLIPS OF
THE TONGUE

FACE, BODY, AND SPEECH IN INTERACTION 122

ENCOUNTERS ▪ CONTEXTS AND LOCATIONS ▪ IMPRESSION
MANAGEMENT ▪ ENCOUNTERS AND PERSONAL SPACE

INTERACTION IN TIME AND SPACE 130

CLOCK TIME ▪ TIME GEOGRAPHY ▪ TIME-SPACE CONSTRAINTS ▪
APPLYING A TIME-SPACE APPROACH ▪ ZONING

EVERYDAY LIFE IN CULTURAL AND HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE 136

MICROSOCIOLOGY AND MACROSOCIOLOGY 138

SUMMARY 139 BASIC CONCEPTS 140 IMPORTANT TERMS 140



CHAPTER 5 DEVIANCE 141

WHAT IS DEVIANCE? 142

NORMS AND SANCTIONS 144

LAWS, CRIMES, AND PUNISHMENT 146

CRIMES IN PREMODERN TIMES ■ CHANGES IN MODES OF PUNISHMENT

EXPLAINING DEVIANCE 150

THE ARGUMENT FROM BIOLOGY ■ CRIME AND THE PSYCHOPATHIC PERSONALITY: THE PSYCHOLOGICAL VIEW ■ SOCIETY AND CRIME: SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES ■ MAKING USE OF THE THEORIES

CRIME AND CRIMINAL STATISTICS 161

HOMICIDE AND OTHER VIOLENT CRIME ■ PRISONS AND PUNISHMENT ■ THE DEATH PENALTY ■ GENDER AND CRIME ■ CRIMES OF THE AFFLUENT AND POWERFUL ■ ORGANIZED CRIME ■ VICTIMLESS CRIME

DEVIANCE AND MENTAL ILLNESS 178

FROM PSYCHOSIS AND NEUROSIS TO *THE DIAGNOSTIC AND STATISTICAL MANUAL* (DSM-III-R) ■ DIAGNOSING MENTAL ILLNESS ■ TREATING MENTAL DISORDERS ■ THE NATURE OF MADNESS: RESIDUAL RULE-BREAKING ■ POLITICS, SOCIAL PRESSURE, AND PSYCHIATRY ■ DECARCERATION

DEVIANCE AND SOCIAL ORDER 185

SUMMARY 186 BASIC CONCEPTS 188 IMPORTANT TERMS 188

CHAPTER 6 GENDER AND SEXUALITY 189

SEX, GENDER, AND BIOLOGY 191

THE ORIGINS OF SEX DIFFERENCES ■ ORIGINS OF GENDER DIFFERENCES: NATURE-NURTURE REVISITED

GENDER SOCIALIZATION 199

REACTIONS OF PARENTS AND ADULTS ■ GENDER LEARNING

GENDER IDENTITY AND SEXUALITY: THREE THEORIES 204

FREUD'S THEORY OF GENDER DEVELOPMENT ■ CHODOROW'S



THEORY OF GENDER DEVELOPMENT ■ GENDER, SELF, AND MORALITY

PATRIARCHY AND PRODUCTION 209

WOMEN AND THE WORKPLACE ■ INEQUALITIES AT WORK ■ THE CASE OF SWEDEN ■ WOMEN IN THE SOVIET UNION AND EASTERN EUROPE ■ HOUSEWORK

FEMINIST MOVEMENTS 221

THE RESURGENCE OF FEMINISM

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE, SEXUAL HARASSMENT, AND RAPE 225

SEXUAL HARASSMENT ■ RAPE

HUMAN SEXUAL BEHAVIOR 231

CROSS-CULTURAL DIFFERENCES IN HETEROSEXUAL BEHAVIOR ■ SEXUALITY IN WESTERN CULTURE ■ SEXUAL BEHAVIOR ■ HOMOSEXUALITY ■ AIDS

PROSTITUTION 243

PROSTITUTION TODAY ■ PROSTITUTES AND THEIR CLIENTS ■ CHILD PROSTITUTION ■ PROSTITUTION AND GENDER INEQUALITY

SOCIOLOGY AND GENDER RELATIONS 248

SUMMARY 248 BASIC CONCEPTS 249 IMPORTANT TERMS 249

P A R T T W O

STRUCTURES OF POWER

CHAPTER 7 STRATIFICATION AND CLASS STRUCTURE 253

SYSTEMS OF SOCIAL STRATIFICATION 255

SLAVERY ■ CASTE ■ ESTATES ■ CLASS



CLASSES IN WESTERN SOCIETIES TODAY 260

DIFFERENCES OF WEALTH AND INCOME ■ CLASS DIVISIONS ■
STUDYING CLASS CONSCIOUSNESS: DIFFERENT APPROACHES

GENDER AND STRATIFICATION 270

WOMEN AND MEN IN STRATIFICATION RESEARCH

SOCIAL MOBILITY 274

MOBILITY STUDIES ■ DOWNWARD MOBILITY ■ OPPORTUNITIES FOR
MOBILITY ■ PROBLEMS IN STUDYING SOCIAL MOBILITY ■ YOUR
OWN MOBILITY CHANCES

POVERTY AND INEQUALITY 280

THE WAR ON POVERTY ■ WHAT IS POVERTY?

THEORIES OF STRATIFICATION IN MODERN SOCIETIES 286

KARL MARX: MEANS OF PRODUCTION AND THE ANALYSIS OF CLASS
■ MAX WEBER: CLASS AND STATUS ■ RECENT THEORIES OF CLASS

STRATIFICATION, STRUCTURE, AND ACTION 292

SUMMARY 293 BASIC CONCEPTS 295 IMPORTANT TERMS 295

CHAPTER 8 ETHNICITY AND RACE 296

ETHNIC GROUPS, MINORITIES, AND RACE IN PLURAL SOCIETIES 297

MINORITIES ■ RACE AND BIOLOGY

ETHNIC ANTAGONISM, PREJUDICE, AND DISCRIMINATION 301

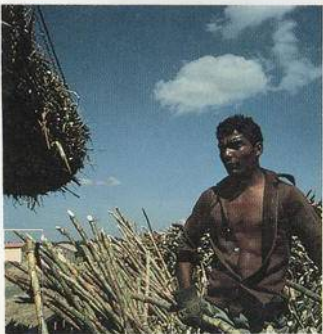
PSYCHOLOGICAL INTERPRETATIONS ■ SOCIOLOGICAL
INTERPRETATIONS ■ A HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE ■ THE RISE OF
RACISM

ETHNIC RELATIONS IN HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE: SOME EXAMPLES 311

ETHNIC RELATIONS IN BRAZIL ■ THE SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT OF
SOUTH AFRICA

ETHNIC RELATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES 315

EARLY COLONIZATION ■ BLACKS IN THE UNITED STATES ■



INTERNAL MIGRATION OF BLACKS ▪ THE RISE OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENT ▪ THE BLACK MIDDLE CLASS ▪ WHITE ATTITUDES AND INSTITUTIONAL RACISM

OTHER AMERICAN ETHNIC GROUPS 331

NATIVE AMERICANS ▪ HISPANIC-AMERICANS ▪ ASIAN-AMERICANS ▪ DIVERGENT FORTUNES

LIKELY FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS 338

SUMMARY 339 BASIC CONCEPTS 340 IMPORTANT TERMS 341

CHAPTER 9 GROUPS AND ORGANIZATIONS 342

FORMS OF ASSOCIATION 343

PRIMARY AND SECONDARY GROUPS ▪ FORMAL ORGANIZATIONS

BUREAUCRACY 347

WEBER'S VIEW OF BUREAUCRACY ▪ THE EFFECTIVENESS OF BUREAUCRACY ▪ FORMAL AND INFORMAL RELATIONS ▪ BUREAUCRACY AND OLIGARCHY

NONHIERARCHICAL ORGANIZATIONS 354

JAPANESE CORPORATIONS ▪ THE IMPLICATIONS OF THE JAPANESE SYSTEM FOR ORGANIZATION THEORY

ORGANIZATIONS, PROFESSIONALS, AND NEW TECHNOLOGY 360

PROFESSIONALS ▪ INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

THE PHYSICAL SETTINGS OF ORGANIZATIONS 365

SURVEILLANCE AND DISCIPLINE IN ORGANIZATIONS

CARCERAL ORGANIZATIONS 369

THE DEVELOPMENT OF CARCERAL ORGANIZATIONS

NONBUREAUCRATIC ORGANIZATIONS: SELF-HELP GROUPS 371

FEATURES OF SELF-HELP GROUPS

SUMMARY 374 BASIC CONCEPTS 376 IMPORTANT TERMS 376



CHAPTER 10 POLITICS, GOVERNMENT, AND THE STATE 377

THE CONCEPT OF THE STATE 378

THE POLITICAL APPARATUS ▪ TERRITORY ▪ LAW AND THE USE OF FORCE

MODERN STATES 381

CITIZENSHIP RIGHTS

DEMOCRACY 384

TYPES OF DEMOCRACY ▪ THE UNIVERSAL APPEAL OF DEMOCRACY AND THE DECLINE OF MONARCHIES ▪ DEMOCRATIC ELITISM ▪ PLURALIST THEORIES ▪ EVALUATION OF THE THEORIES

POLITICAL PARTIES AND VOTING IN WESTERN COUNTRIES 394

PARTY SYSTEMS ▪ POLITICS AND VOTING IN THE UNITED STATES ▪ DECLINING PARTY SUPPORT ▪ VOTING BEHAVIOR ▪ INTEREST GROUPS

PARTY POLITICS IN THE LATE TWENTIETH CENTURY 401

STATE OVERLOAD AND LEGITIMATION CRISIS ▪ ASSESSING THE THEORIES

THE POLITICAL PARTICIPATION OF WOMEN 404

WOMEN IN POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS

POLITICAL LEGITIMACY AND IMPRESSION MANAGEMENT 408

NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POLITICAL ACTION: PROTEST MOVEMENTS 411

GOVERNMENT RESPONSE TO PROTEST MOVEMENTS

WHO RULES? 413

THE POWER ELITE ▪ ELITES IN THE SOVIET UNION ▪ TOTALITARIANISM ▪ DIFFERENCES BETWEEN EAST AND WEST

SUMMARY 420 BASIC CONCEPTS 422 IMPORTANT TERMS 422

CHAPTER 11 WAR AND THE MILITARY 423

WARFARE IN THE PAST 424

TRADITIONAL STATES ▪ WARFARE IN EUROPE AND ITS COLONIES



- FROM LIMITED TO TOTAL WAR 427
- TECHNOLOGY AND THE INDUSTRIALIZATION OF WAR
- THE RISE OF MODERN MILITARY ORGANIZATION 432
- CHARACTERISTICS OF THE MODERN MILITARY ▪ THE MILITARY IN THE UNITED STATES ▪ SOVIET MILITARY POWER
- GLOBAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE 438
- THE NUCLEAR STOCKPILE ▪ THE ARMS RACE ▪ THE DETERRENCE DEBATE ▪ THE ARMS TRADE
- THE MILITARY, POLITICS, AND SOCIETY 445
- POLITICAL INFLUENCE AND ECONOMIC EFFECTS OF THE MILITARY ▪ ARMED FORCE IN THE THIRD WORLD ▪ TERRORISM AND GUERRILLA MOVEMENTS
- WOMEN AND WAR 455
- WOMEN'S CAMPAIGNS AGAINST WAR
- WAR AND AGGRESSION 460
- A WORLD WITHOUT WAR? 462
- SUMMARY 464 BASIC CONCEPTS 465 IMPORTANT TERMS 465

P A R T T H R E E

SOCIAL INSTITUTIONS

CHAPTER 12 KINSHIP, MARRIAGE, AND THE FAMILY 469

BASIC CONCEPTS 470

KINSHIP

FAMILY RELATIONSHIPS 471

MONOGAMY AND POLYGAMY



THE FAMILY AND MARRIAGE IN HISTORY 474

THE DEVELOPMENT OF FAMILY LIFE ■ CHANGES IN FAMILY PATTERNS
WORLDWIDE

FAMILY AND MARRIAGE IN THE UNITED STATES 480

CURRENT TRENDS ■ BLACK FAMILIES

DIVORCE AND SEPARATION 487

MARRIAGE, DIVORCE, AND SELF-FULFILLMENT ■ THE EXPERIENCE
OF DIVORCE

REMARRIAGE AND STEPPARENTING 493

THE DARK SIDE OF THE FAMILY 496

SEXUAL ABUSE ■ VIOLENCE WITHIN THE FAMILY

ALTERNATIVES TO MARRIAGE AND THE FAMILY 502

COHABITATION ■ GAY-PARENT FAMILIES ■ STAYING SINGLE ■ THE
DECLINE OF THE FAMILY?

SUMMARY 506 BASIC CONCEPTS 507 IMPORTANT TERMS 508

CHAPTER 13 EDUCATION, COMMUNICATION, AND MEDIA 509

THE EARLY DEVELOPMENT OF LITERACY AND SCHOOLING 511

SCHOOLING IN THE UNITED STATES 512

HIGHER EDUCATION

EDUCATION, POWER, AND SOCIETY 516

EDUCATION AND INEQUALITY ■ THEORIES OF SCHOOLING ■
EDUCATION AND SOCIAL REPRODUCTION ■ INTELLIGENCE AND
INEQUALITY ■ GENDER AND SCHOOLING

EDUCATION AND LITERACY IN THE THIRD WORLD 534

COMMUNICATION AND MEDIA 537

THE DEVELOPMENT OF NEWSPAPERS ■ NEWSPAPER PUBLISHING ■
TELEVISION AND THE CULTURE INDUSTRY

SUMMARY 546 BASIC CONCEPTS 547 IMPORTANT TERMS 547

CHAPTER 14 RELIGION 548

DEFINING RELIGION (AND MAGIC) 550

WHAT RELIGION IS NOT ▪ WHAT RELIGION IS

VARIETIES OF RELIGION 553

TOTEMISM AND ANIMISM ▪ JUDAISM, CHRISTIANITY, AND ISLAM ▪
THE RELIGIONS OF THE FAR EAST

THEORIES OF RELIGION 559

MARX AND RELIGION ▪ DURKHEIM; RELIGION AND FUNCTIONALISM
▪ WEBER, THE WORLD RELIGIONS, AND SOCIAL CHANGE ▪
THE INFLUENCE OF RELIGION

TYPES OF RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATION 566

CHURCHES AND SECTS ▪ DENOMINATIONS AND CULTS ▪ RELIGIOUS
MOVEMENTS ▪ APPLYING THE CATEGORIES

RELIGION AND THE STATE 570

THE ISLAMIC REVOLUTION ▪ CHURCH AND STATE IN THE SOVIET
UNION AND EASTERN EUROPE

GENDER AND RELIGION 574

RELIGIOUS IMAGES ▪ THE ROLE OF WOMEN IN RELIGIOUS
ORGANIZATIONS

RELIGION IN THE UNITED STATES 578

SOCIAL CORRELATES OF RELIGION ▪ RELIGION AND RACE ▪
RELIGIOUS BEHAVIOR ▪ RELIGIOUS CHANGE IN THE UNITED STATES
▪ NEW RELIGIONS AND CULTS ▪ RELIGIOUS FUNDAMENTALISM ▪
SECULARIZATION

SUMMARY 591 BASIC CONCEPTS 592 IMPORTANT TERMS 592

CHAPTER 15 WORK AND ECONOMIC LIFE 593

THE DIVISION OF LABOR AND ECONOMIC DEPENDENCE 595

PRIMARY, SECONDARY, AND TERTIARY SECTORS ▪ INDUSTRIAL
DIVISION OF LABOR: TAYLORISM AND FORDISM





WORK AND ALIENATION 601

LOW-TRUST SYSTEMS AND HIGH-TRUST SYSTEMS ■ AUTOMATION ■
GROUP PRODUCTION ■ INDUSTRIAL DEMOCRACY

LABOR UNIONS AND INDUSTRIAL CONFLICT 607

THE DEVELOPMENT OF UNIONS ■ WHY DO LABOR UNIONS EXIST? ■
RECENT DEVELOPMENTS ■ STRIKES

CORPORATIONS AND CORPORATE POWER 613

TYPES OF CORPORATE CAPITALISM

UNEMPLOYMENT 617

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES ■ BEING IN AND OUT OF WORK ■ WHY
HAVE RATES OF UNEMPLOYMENT RISEN?

WOMEN AND WORK 623

HOUSEWORK ■ WOMEN'S WORK OUTSIDE THE HOME ■ *HARD
CHOICES: WOMEN AND WORK TODAY*

THE INFORMAL ECONOMY 627

SOME SPECULATIONS ON THE FUTURE OF WORK 629

SUMMARY 632 BASIC CONCEPTS 633 IMPORTANT TERMS 633

P A R T F O U R

SOCIAL CHANGE IN THE MODERN WORLD

CHAPTER 16 THE GLOBALIZING OF SOCIAL LIFE 637

THIRD WORLD SOCIETIES 638

THE FORMATION OF NATIONS ■ THE ECONOMIC CONSEQUENCES OF

COLONIALISM ■ THE DIVERGENCE BETWEEN RICH AND POOR COUNTRIES ■ THE NEWLY INDUSTRIALIZING COUNTRIES ■ FOOD PRODUCTION AND WORLD HUNGER

TRANSNATIONAL CORPORATIONS AND GLOBAL INTERDEPENDENCE 650

TYPES OF TRANSNATIONAL CORPORATION ■ THE GROWTH OF THE TRANSNATIONALS ■ INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC INTEGRATION ■ CURRENT CHANGES IN GLOBAL INTERDEPENDENCE

NONSTATE ACTORS IN GLOBAL INTERDEPENDENCE 657

THE UNITED NATIONS ■ OTHER INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS ■ TRADING NETWORKS

THE GLOBALIZING OF MEDIA 660

NEWS ■ CINEMA, TELEVISION, ADVERTISING, AND ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATION ■ MEDIA IMPERIALISM

UNDERSTANDING GLOBAL INEQUALITY 666

IMPERIALISM ■ NEO-IMPERIALISM ■ DEPENDENCY THEORY ■ WORLD SYSTEM THEORY ■ CRITICAL ASSESSMENT OF THE THEORIES

A GLOBAL PERSPECTIVE 670

SUMMARY 671 BASIC CONCEPTS 672 IMPORTANT TERMS 672

CHAPTER 17 MODERN URBANISM 673

CITIES IN TRADITIONAL SOCIETIES 674

INDUSTRIALIZATION AND URBANIZATION 675

INTERPRETATIONS OF CITY LIFE

URBANISM IN THE UNITED STATES 678

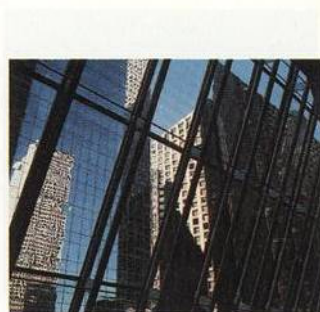
SUBURBANIZATION ■ CENTRAL CITIES ■ FINANCIAL CRISES ■ URBAN RENEWAL AND GENTRIFICATION

URBANISM AND INTERNATIONAL INFLUENCES 686

THIRD WORLD URBANIZATION 687

TWO CASE STUDIES OF THIRD WORLD URBANIZATION

CITIES IN EASTERN EUROPE AND THE SOVIET UNION 691



THEORIES OF URBANISM 693

THE CHICAGO SCHOOL ▪ URBANISM AND THE CREATED ENVIRONMENT ▪ INTEGRATING THE THEORIES

SUMMARY 704 BASIC CONCEPTS 705 IMPORTANT TERMS 705

CHAPTER 18 POPULATION, HEALTH, AND AGING 706

WORLD POPULATION GROWTH 708

POPULATION ANALYSIS: DEMOGRAPHY ▪ BASIC DEMOGRAPHIC CONCEPTS ▪ DYNAMICS OF POPULATION CHANGE ▪ MALTHUSIANISM ▪ POPULATION GROWTH IN THE THIRD WORLD ▪ THE DEMOGRAPHIC TRANSITION ▪ LIKELY PROSPECTS FOR THE THIRD WORLD ▪ POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES

HEALTH AND ILLNESS 721

TREATING ILLNESS IN THE PAST ▪ THE DEVELOPMENT OF MODERN MEDICINE ▪ THE THIRD WORLD: COLONIALISM AND THE SPREAD OF DISEASE ▪ HEALTH AND ILLNESS IN THE DEVELOPED COUNTRIES ▪ HEALTH CARE IN THE UNITED STATES ▪ NATIONAL HEALTH-CARE SYSTEMS ▪ MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY AND ETHICS

AGE AND AGING IN THE WEST 733

RETIREMENT ▪ SOCIAL PROBLEMS IN OLD AGE ▪ THE PHYSICAL EFFECTS OF AGING ▪ REDEFINING OLD AGE

SUMMARY 737 BASIC CONCEPTS 739 IMPORTANT TERMS 739

CHAPTER 19 REVOLUTIONS AND SOCIAL MOVEMENTS 740

DEFINING REVOLUTION 742

REVOLUTIONS IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY 743

THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION ▪ REVOLUTION IN CHINA ▪ THE CUBAN EXPERIENCE



THEORIES OF REVOLUTION 752

MARX'S THEORY ▪ CHALMERS JOHNSON: REVOLUTION AS
"DISEQUILIBRIUM" ▪ JAMES DAVIES: RISING EXPECTATIONS AND
REVOLUTIONS ▪ CHARLES TILLY'S REVOLUTION THROUGH
COLLECTIVE ACTION

THE CONSEQUENCES OF REVOLUTION 761

SHORT-TERM CONSEQUENCES ▪ LONG-TERM CONSEQUENCES

CROWDS, RIOTS, AND OTHER FORMS OF COLLECTIVE ACTION 765

LE BON'S THEORY OF CROWD ACTION ▪ RATIONAL ASPECTS OF
CROWD ACTION

SOCIAL MOVEMENTS 769

DEFINING SOCIAL MOVEMENTS ▪ CLASSIFYING SOCIAL MOVEMENTS
▪ THEORIES OF SOCIAL MOVEMENTS

SUMMARY 774 BASIC CONCEPTS 775 IMPORTANT TERMS 775

CHAPTER 20 UNDERSTANDING SOCIAL
CHANGE 776

THEORIES OF SOCIAL CHANGE 778

EVOLUTIONARY THEORIES ▪ KARL MARX AND HISTORICAL
MATERIALISM ▪ WEBER'S INTERPRETATION OF CHANGE

CHANGE IN THE MODERN PERIOD 790

ECONOMIC INFLUENCES ▪ POLITICAL INFLUENCES ▪ CULTURAL
INFLUENCES

CURRENT CHANGE AND FUTURE PROSPECTS 793

CONVERGENCE THEORY ▪ TOWARDS A POSTINDUSTRIAL SOCIETY?

CAPITALISM AND SOCIALISM 800

SOCIALISM: THE TWENTIETH-CENTURY RECORD ▪ ISSUES FOR THE
TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY

SOCIAL CHANGE: LOOKING INTO THE FUTURE 805

SUMMARY 806 BASIC CONCEPTS 807 IMPORTANT TERMS 807



P A R T F I V E

METHODS AND THEORIES IN SOCIOLOGY

CHAPTER 21 WORKING WITH SOCIOLOGY:
METHODS OF RESEARCH 811

RESEARCH STRATEGY 812

THE OVERALL PROCESS

GENERAL METHODOLOGY: UNDERSTANDING CAUSE 815

CAUSATION AND CORRELATION

RESEARCH METHODS 818

FIELDWORK ■ SURVEYS ■ DOCUMENTARY RESEARCH ■ EXPERIMENTS
■ OTHER RESEARCH METHODS ■ TRIANGULATION

ETHICAL PROBLEMS OF RESEARCH: THE RESPONDENTS ANSWER BACK 835

PROBLEMS IN PUBLICATION: WALLIS'S EXPERIENCE

THE INFLUENCE OF SOCIOLOGICAL RESEARCH 838

SUMMARY 839 BASIC CONCEPTS 840 IMPORTANT TERMS 840

APPENDIX: 1. STATISTICAL TERMS 840

APPENDIX: 2. READING A TABLE 842

CHAPTER 22 THE DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIOLOGICAL
THEORY 845

EARLY ORIGINS 846

AUGUSTE COMTE ■ ÉMILE DURKHEIM ■ KARL MARX ■ MAX WEBER

MODERN THEORETICAL APPROACHES 851

FUNCTIONALISM ■ STRUCTURALISM ■ SYMBOLIC INTERACTIONISM
■ MARXISM

THEORETICAL DILEMMAS 859

HUMAN ACTION AND SOCIAL STRUCTURE ■ CONSENSUS AND
CONFLICT ■ UNDERSTANDING THE MODERN WORLD ■ THE
QUESTION OF GENDER

THEORIES 869

AN EXAMPLE OF A THEORY: THE PROTESTANT ETHIC

THEORETICAL THINKING IN SOCIOLOGY 873

SUMMARY 874 BASIC CONCEPTS 875 IMPORTANT TERMS 875

APPENDIX: HOW TO USE LIBRARIES A1

SOURCES OF GENERAL INFORMATION IN SOCIOLOGY ■
SOCIOLOGICAL JOURNALS ■ RESEARCH FOR DISSERTATIONS OR
LONGER PROJECTS

GLOSSARY OF BASIC CONCEPTS A4

GLOSSARY OF IMPORTANT TERMS A14

CREDITS A37

BIBLIOGRAPHY A43

INDEX A88

MAJOR THEMES

The book is organized around a number of basic themes, each of which helps to give the work a distinctive character. One major theme is that of the social change. Sociology was born of the transformations that stretched the industrializing social order of the West

INDEX

Page numbers in *italics* refer to illustrations, tables, and figures.

- ABC (American Broadcasting Company), 542, 543
- Aberle, David, 770, 773
- Abernathy, Ralph D., 324
- Aborigines, 300, 561-62
- abortion, 225, 582, 731-32
availability of, 405, 406
- Abrams, Philip, 741
- absolute poverty, 282
- acceptance of death, 105
- Acheson, E. D., 734
- Acquaviva, S. S., 589
- acupuncture, 721-22
- Adams, Abigail, 221
- Adams, John, 221
- adaptation, 783, 807
- adolescence, 92, 103
- adoption of stepchildren, 495
- Adorno, Theodore W., 304
- adultery, 3, 233, 234, 236, 572
- adulthood, adults, 103-4
in gender socialization, 199-200
- advertising, 538, 542, 663-64
gender divisions in, 203, 545
- affective individualism, 476, 481, 508
- affirmative action, 325-26, 340, 341
- affluence and wealth:
class and, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263
criminal acquisition of, 154, 155, 186
definition of, 261
health and, 4, 10, 726, 729
of hunters and gatherers, 54-56
increase in, 262, 531, 601
inheritance of, 277
power and, 251, 253, 260, 265, 594
of Third World vs. industrialized societies, 637, 638-49
see also upper class
- Afghanistan, 452
- Africa, 19, 51, 54, 56, 57, 65, 136, 445, 453, 485, 586, 587, 643, 663, 748
AIDS in, 241, 242
colonization of, 308, 310, 311, 380, 535, 639, 640, 641, 666, 723-24
education in, 534, 535
family in, 471, 477
food supplies in, 647-49
homicide in, 152
Islam in, 557
population of, 714-15
age, aging, 30, 636, 706-39, 735
imbalanced distribution of, 715-16, 733
measurement of, 710
physical effects of, 736
redefining of, 736-37
social problems in, 735-36
of women, 734, 735, 736
see also health and illness; population, population growth
- age-grades, 95, 96, 103, 104, 108
- ageism, 737, 738, 739
- Agence France-Presse, 662
- Agence Havas, 661, 662
- aggregates, 343, 374, 376
- aggression, 10, 11
in animals, 195-97
among children, 543-44
in hunting and gathering societies, 55, 56, 424-25, 462
men and, 195, 199, 455-57
war and, 460-62, 465
- agrarian interests, political parties
based on, 395
- agrarian societies, 52, 56, 57-59, 58, 62, 70, 380
aggression in, 58, 424-25
government in, 377
horticulture of, 57-58
material wealth in, 58, 59
work in, 594
- agribusiness, 648-49, 651, 671, 672
taxation of, 649
- agriculture, 56, 597, 642, 667
in industrialized societies, 8, 64, 646
mechanization of, 646, 648, 718, 723-24, 748
- AIDS (Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome), 236, 240-43, 241, 249
heterosexuality and, 242-43
homosexuality and, 240-42
media discussion of, 240-41
screening for, 242
transmission of, 241, 242-43
- Ainsworth, Mary D. S., 78
- airplanes, 430, 431, 653
hijacking of, 454, 455
- Albrow, M., 347
- alcohol, 18, 142
in violence, 164
- Alcoholics Anonymous, 24, 372, 373, 771, 774
- Aldridge, Alan, 577
- Alexander, Jeffrey C., 854
- Alger, Horatio, 513-14
- Algeria, 65, 446-47, 452, 639
- alienation, 560, 592, 633
work and, 601-7
- Alienation and Freedom* (Blauener), 273
- alimony, 272
- Allah, 549, 556, 557, 558
- Alland, Alexander, 783
- Allen, Diana, 272
- Allen, Walter, 322
- Allende, Salvador, 646
- alternative movements, 770-71, 773-74, 775
see also social movements
- Althusser, Louis, 858
- Altman, Dennis, 240
- altruism, 40-41
- American Association of University Women, 225
- American Baptists, 580
- American Broadcasting Company (ABC), 542, 543
- American Federation of Labor (AFL), 608
- American Indian Movement (A.I.M.), 333
- American Medical Association, 399, 729
- American Psychiatric Association, 180
- American Revolution, 185, 382, 426, 435, 740, 741, 752, 762, 774
- American Sign Language for the Deaf, 47

- American Sociological Association, 329
 Amir, Menachim, 228
 Amish, 344
 amniocentesis, 731
 anal intercourse, 228, 236, 237, 499
 ancestor worship, 551
 ancestry, 298
 Anderson, F. S., 543, 544
 androgenital syndrome, 197-98, 249
 Anglo-conformity, 338, 341
 Angola, 642
 animals:
 aggression studied in, 195-97
 communication of, 47
 human beings vs., 29, 32, 37, 38-40, 43, 71
 animism, 553-54, 591, 592
 anomic, 154-57, 168, 188, 848, 875
 differential association and, 156-57
 Anthony, Susan B., 456
 anthropology, 19, 20, 26, 27, 41, 49, 50, 53, 852
 antitrust violations, 173
 anxieties, 179-80
 in conversation, 121-22
 infants' coping with, 86-87, 88, 90, 93
 projection of, 303-4
 about rape, 229-31
 Anyon, Jean, 626
 Aoyagi, K., 296
 apartheid, 306, 311, 313-15, 340, 341
 apes, 39-40, 39
 apprenticeships, 537, 595-96
 Aquino, Corazon, 406
 Archibald, Katherine, 368
 architecture, 375
 of cities, 700-702
 of organizations, 345, 365-69
 relevance of, 365-66
 symbolic character of, 50
 visibility in, 367, 371
 archives, 828
 Arendt, Hannah, 741
 Argentina, 452, 571, 646, 717
 Ariès, Philippe, 102
 aristocracy, 3, 146, 258, 475, 476, 513, 743, 752-53
 armaments, 11, 50, 55, 64, 70
 availability of, 438
 buildup of, 252
 development of, 429-31
 priority given to, 437
 production of, 428-29, 436
 see also military; war
 armed forces:
 marching of, 432
 size of, 428
 standing, 425, 465
 women in, 457-58, 458
 arms trade, 443-45, 464, 465
 economy and, 444-45
 Army War College, 436
 art, 34, 46, 86, 264, 425, 675
 artificial insemination, 240, 504, 733
 Aschenbrenner, Joyce, 486-87
 Ashford, Douglas E., 384
 Ashworth, Anthony E., 828
 Asia, 35, 51, 56, 453, 643, 650, 656, 663
 colonization of, 65, 380, 639, 723
 family in, 477
 immigrants from, *see* Chinese-Americans; Japanese-Americans
 population of, 676, 714-15
 prostitution in, 246-47
 see also specific countries
 Asian-Indians, 336
 aspirations, adjusting of, 157
 assault, 162, 174
 Assemblies of God, 585
 assembly lines, 598, 599-600, 599, 605
 assimilation, 338, 340, 341
 Associated Press (AP), 661, 662
 Association of Black Sociologists, 329
 associative play, 80
 asylums, 7, 16, 98, 179, 180-81, 184-85
 involuntary detainment in, 149, 184
 research in, 180-81, 819-20
 surveillance in, 370
 see also carceral organizations
 Atchley, Robert C., 737
 atheism, 573
 Atholl, Justin, 148
 Athos, Anthony, 356
 attachment and loss, 84-85
 Attwood, Lynne, 217
 Australia, 51, 223, 561, 643, 664
 colonialization of, 65, 308
 democracy in, 387
 industrialized society in, 64, 68, 70
 political parties in, 395
 Austria, 355
 Austro-Hungarian Empire, 316
 authoritarian personality, 304-5
 authority, 251, 269
 challenges to, 451
 clan forms of, 360
 familial, 476
 of political apparatuses of, 378-79
 in religion, 568
 in schools, 523, 526, 527
 authority constraints, 134
 automation, 10, 12, 603-5, 603, 633
 automobiles, automobile production, 50, 348, 541, 598-601, 605, 651, 679, 680, 687
 international division of labor in, 654-56, 655, 686
 Ayres, Robert, 604, 605
 Aztecs, 52, 60
 Babbage, Charles, 598
 babbling, in language acquisition, 81-82
 baboons, 197
 baby boomers, 718-20, 720, 734
 "Baby M" case, 733
 Bach, R., 335
 back regions, 127, 140
 Bacon, Edmund, 685
 Bailyn, Bernard, 512
 Bainbridge, William Sims, 581
 Bakker, Jim, 586-87
 Bakker, Tammy, 586-87
 Bakke v. The University of California, 326
 Balswick, J. O., 208
 Balzac, Honoré de, 347
 Banner, Lois, 222
 barbarians, 32-33, 62
 Barghoorn, Frederick C., 419
 Barker, Sheila, 272
 Barnes, John A., 835
 Barnouw, Eric, 540
 barracks, 98, 433
 surveillance in, 370
 Barth, Frederick, 306
 Bartolte, K., 355
 Barton, S. E., 242
 Bastide, Roger, 320
 Batak, 237
 Bater, James H., 692
 Batista, Fulgenico, 750-51
 Battle of the Somme, 423-24, 427
 battle trauma, 100-101
 Baxter, Sandra, 404
 BBC (British Broadcasting Corporation), 542
 Beach, Frank A., 232
 Beattie, John, 474
 Beauvoir, Simone de, 210
 Becker, Howard S., 837
 Beckley, Robert E., 581
 Belgium, 452, 609
 monarchy in, 388
 political parties in, 395
 Bell, Colin, 815
 Bell, Daniel, 402, 794, 798-99
 Bellah, Robert N., 563
 Bendix, Reinhard, 275
 Benedict, Ruth, 821-22
 Bennett, Jon, 642, 645
 Benson, Ian, 650
 Bentham, Jeremy, 370
 Bequai, A., 176
 Berelson, Bernard, 825-26
 Bergmann, Theodor, 764
 Berk, Richard A., 767

- Berle, Adolf, 614
 Berlin Wall, 1, 742
 Berman, L. V., 607
 Bernstein, Basil, 520-21, 546
 Berry, Brewton, 308
 Bertaux, Daniel, 832
 Bettelheim, Bruno, 99-100
 Bhutto, Benazir, 406
 Bible, 49, 549, 555, 556, 569, 581, 582
 Bicchieri, M. G., 53
 Binder, A., 175
 Bingham, Richard D., 684
 biology, 41
 deviance and, 150-52, 160, 172, 186
 gender and, 191-99, 196
 sexuality and, 231-32
 Birdwhistell, Ray L., 113
 birth, childbirth, 708, 709
 mortality in, 103, 475
 rates of, 710-12, 714, 716, 737
 religious celebration of, 562, 566
 birth control, 210, 235, 581, 582, 714, 717-18, 731
 birth weights, 261
 bisexuality, 237
 black codes, 320
 Black Death, 722
 Black Panthers, 325, 454
 Black Power, 324
 blacks, 315, 340, 579, 638
 in college, 327-28
 discrimination against, 301, 306
 in elective office, 328
 family patterns of, 480, 484-87
 in feminism, 222
 internal migration of, 321-22, 485
 IQ of, 530-31
 kinship among, 486
 living conditions of, 329, 337, 339
 lynching of, 767-68
 marriage and, 484
 in middle class, 328-30
 physical characteristics of, 300
 poverty and, 267, 283-84, 283, 286, 484
 scapegoating and stereotypical thinking about, 303
 social obstacles faced by, 255, 298
 in suburbs, 681-82
 vernacular English of, 522
 violent crime and, 151-52, 163-64
 Blackstone, Tessa, 534
 black vs. white, as cultural symbols, 310, 312
 blasphemy, 146
 Blatch, Harriet Stanton, 223
 Blau, Peter M., 275, 351-52
 Blauner, Robert, 273, 337
 Block, Fred, 284
 Blomstrom, Magnus, 669
 blood feuds, 147, 381
 Blumberg, Paul, 606
 blushing, 114
 Blyton, Paul, 630
 Boadicea, 457
 Bobbio, Norberto, 393
 Bobo, Lawrence, 330
 Boden, Deirdre, 119
 bodily adornment, 46
 bodily gestures, 112, 112-14
 cultural variations in, 173
 verbal communication amplified by, 114, 122-23, 125
 body language, *see* nonverbal communication
 body rituals, 43-45
 Bohannon, Paul, 152, 491
 Bolshevik party, 15, 437, 745-46
 bombings, bombs, 175, 455
 books, 510, 545
 gender roles in, 201-3, 202, 204, 533
 see also media
 Boorstein, Edward, 750
 Booth, Alan, 607
 Booth, Charles, 280, 281, 282, 286
 Booth, William, 280, 281
 Boston, Mass., 678, 685, 698
 Boswell, James, 677
 Botswana, 45, 53, 136
 Bourdieu, Pierre, 525-26
 Bowlby, John, 84, 86
 Bowles, Samuel, 523, 524, 526
 Box, Steven, 154, 174
 Bracey, Heid, 246
 Bracey, Janus, 246
 brackets of encounters, 125-26
 Brahmins, 257
 brainwashing, 100-101
 Brandt commission, 648
 Braverman, Harry, 598
 Brazil, 52, 65, 639, 650, 656, 667
 ethnic relations in, 300, 311-13, 315, 638
 Brennan, Teresa, 208
 Brenner, Michael, 831
 Brenner, Robert, 669
 Breuilly, John, 382
 bribery, 173, 175
 Briggs, Mac, 127-29
 Brinton, Crane, 758
 British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC), 542
 British House of Commons, 395, 406-7
 British Labor Party, 407, 609
 British National Health Services (NHS), 729-30
 British Parliament, 222-23, 400, 404, 406-7
 Brittan, Samuel, 402
 Broca, Paul, 150
 Brown, Judith K., 210
 Brown, Lester R., 647
 Brown, Roger, 81
 Brownmiller, Susan, 229
Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka, Kansas, 322-23, 681
 Brummer, Alex, 582
 Bruner, Jerome S., 82
 Brzezinski, Zbigniew, 796
 Buchenwald, 99
 Buckle, Abigail, 170
 Buckley, P. J., 653
 Buddha, 558, 559
 Buddhism, 123, 552, 558-59, 564, 575-76
 Bull, Peter, 113
 Bullock, Charles S., III, 327
 Bulmer, Martin, 812
 Bundestag, 407
 Bundy, Ted, 143
 Bunyoro, 474
burakumin, 296-97, 298, 299, 530
 bureaucracy, 347-54, 374, 376, 850, 875
 clans vs., 360
 corruption in, 350
 decision making in, 350, 356, 359-60
 effectiveness of, 350, 358, 360
 etymology of, 347
 full-time and salaried officials in, 349
 growth of, 347
 hierarchy in, 348
 ideal type of, 348-50, 352, 358, 360, 376
 oligarchy and, 353-54
 overall competence of, 350
 promotions in, 350
 work and home separated in, 349
 written rules in, 348-49
 see also organizations
 Burgess, Ernest, 694, 696
 burglary, *see* theft
 Burma, 309, 559, 639, 641
 Burns, E. M., 59
 Burridge, Kenelm, 569
 Burt, Cyril, 530, 531
 Bush, George, 395, 407, 443, 586
 Bushmen, 136-38, 137
 businesses and corporations, 613-17, 616, 626, 633, 696
 architectural settings of, 345, 366-67, 700
 assets held by, 613-14
 control of, 614-17
 Japanese, *see* Japanese businesses
 management of, 597, 607, 614-15, 616

- military and, 429, 441, 444, 447-49
 ownership of, 607, 614-17
 political influence of, 393, 400-401, 414
 shareholders in, 614-15, 616
 small, 615
 television, 541-43
 transnational, *see* transnational companies
see also organizations; work, workplace
 busing, 325-26, 340
 Butler, Matilda, 202
 Bynum, Caroline Walker, 576
 Byrd, Max, 677
 Bystry, Marcia H., 236
- Calderwood, Ann, 221
 Califano, Joseph A., 728
 California, 185, 335, 336, 487, 679
 call-girl networks, 243, 244
see also prostitution
 Calvinism, 564, 567, 871-72
 Cambodia, 419, 646
 Campagna, David, 246
 Campbell, Anne, 164, 170-71
 Campbell-Jones, Suzanne, 576
 Camporesi, Piero, 588
 Canada, 35, 426, 449, 618, 643, 646, 655, 663, 729
 cities in, 678
 ethnicity in, 308
 politics in, 404
 cancer, 175, 234, 240, 261, 724
 Cancian, Francesca M., 481
Cannibals and Kings (Harris), 51
 Cantril, Hadley, 767
 capability constraints, 133
 Capek, Karel, 603
 capitalism, capitalists, 287, 288-89, 753-54, 849, 865-67, 875
 alienation and, 602
 expansion of, 668; *see also* globalization
 family, 615, 633
 institutional, 616-17, 633
 managerial, 616, 633
 religion and, 564-65
 schooling and, 520, 523
 socialism and, 800-805, 807
 spirit of, 871
 capital punishment, *see* executions
 Caplan, Arthur L., 41
 Caplan, Pat, 237
 carceral organizations, 98, 108, 365, 369-71, 375, 376, 433
 definition of, 369
 development of, 370-71
see also asylums; prisons
- Cardoso, F. H., 667
 careers, 104
 advancement in, education and, 513-14, 525
see also work, workplace
 caretakers, *see* parenting, parents
 "cargo cults," 31
 Carley, Michael, 829
 Carlstein, Tommy, 131, 133, 137
 Carmichael, Stokely, 324-25
 Carneiro, Robert L., 789, 807
 Carr, Edward Hallett, 745
 Carrier, Fred J., 748, 750
 Carter, Jimmy, 407, 410
 cash crops, 639, 667, 672, 724
 definition of, 641
 dependence on, 643-44, 667
 Casson, M., 653
 caste, 257-58
 religion in, 257, 259, 557-58
 Castel, Robert, 149
 Castells, Manuel, 690, 700, 701-2, 705
 castration:
 aggression and, 195
 fear of, 205
 Castro, Fidel, 335, 452, 749, 750-51, 758, 759
 casual homosexuality, 237
 Catholic Church, 303, 566, 570, 571, 577, 587, 717
 change in, 581-82
 in U.S., 578, 579, 581-82
 causal relationships, 815-18, 818, 840
 causation, 815-18, 840
 CBS (Columbia Broadcasting System), 542, 543
 Census Bureau, U.S., 162, 262, 596, 679, 710
 censuses, 710
 Centers, Richard, 268
 Central America, 60, 453, 573, 717
 colonization of, 308, 426, 639, 723
 immigrants from, 333, 335
see also specific countries
 Central Committee of the Bolshevik Party, 217
 ceremony, *see* rituals
 Ceylon (Sri Lanka), 559, 649
 Chafe, William H., 224
 Chalfant, Paul H., 581
 Challener, R. D., 432
 Chambliss, William J., 161
 change, social, 742, 776-807
 convergence theory of, 794-97, 807
 cultural factors in, 788-89, 792-93
 current and future trends of, 793-800, 805-6
 definition of, 777-78
 economic influences of, 790-91
 episodes of, 789, 807
- evolutionary theories of, 778-84, 806, 807
 historical materialism on, 784-86, 806
 in modern period, 8-9, 136, 635-36, 777, 790-93, 806, 807
 physical environment in, 787
 political organization in, 787-88, 791-92
 theories of, 778-89, 806-7
Changing American Voter, The (Nye, Verba, and Petrocik), 398
 charity foundations, 595
 upper class in, 264
 Charleston, S.C., 685
 Chavez, Cesar, 334
 chemical weapons, 445
 Cherlin, Andrew J., 482, 487
 Chiang Kai-shek, 747-48
 Chicago, Ill., 43, 678, 683
 organized crime in, 176, 177
 Chicago, University of, 88, 694-99, 702, 705, 851
 childbirth, *see* birth, childbirth
 child development:
 Freud on, 86-88, 93, 107
 Mead on, 86, 88-90, 93, 95, 107
 Piaget on, 86, 90-92, 95, 107
 social responses in, 80-81
 Childe, V. Gordon, 786
 child labor, 102, 475
 children:
 aggression among, 543-44
 books for, 201-3
 care of, 46, 53, 195
 in divorce, 488, 488, 492-93
 erotic feelings of, 86-88, 93, 107, 205
 instruction of, 467, 476
 malnutrition and, 645
 older, 79
 prostitution of, 246-47
 rights of, 479
 runaway, 246
 "street," 716
 television viewing by, 103, 210-3, 542, 543-44
 unsocialized, 73-75
 vulnerability of, 497
 work done by, 595
 working-class, 520-23
see also parenting, parents
- Chile, 646
 China, People's Republic of, 35, 65, 77, 417, 452, 639, 656, 718
 antinatal policies of, 717
 Cultural Revolution in, 764
 democracy in, 387, 412, 757
 establishment of, 747-49
 family in, 478

- China, People's Republic of (*continued*)
 folk medicine in, 721-22
 religion in, 551, 559
 Chinatowns, 317, 336
 Chinese-Americans, 300, 336, 337,
 340, 517
 in labor force, 316-17
 Chinese Empire, 8, 32-33, 33, 34, 52,
 59, 60, 275, 310, 345, 348, 425,
 471, 564
 Chinese Exclusion Act (1882), 317
 Chinese Revolution, 746-49, 751, 755,
 757, 762, 763-65
 Chodorow, Nancy, 204, 206-8, 207,
 210
 Choldin, Harvey M., 702
 Chomsky, Noam, 83
 Christianity, 37, 233, 234, 551, 554,
 555-56, 558, 560, 564-65, 568,
 572, 641
 creation myth in, 551-52
 Crusades of, 549-50
 fundamentalist, 584
 Millenarian movements in, 568-69
 persecution and, 555
 in U.S., 578
 women in, 574-75, 576-78
see also specific sects and denominations
 chromosomes:
 in criminals, 151
 sex, 151, 193
 churches, 98, 566-67, 568, 591, 592
 attendance of, 581, 582, 589, 589
 "electronic," 586-87
 symbolic position of, 50
see also specific churches
 Church of England, 36, 566, 570
 Revising Committee of, 575
 Cicourel, Aaron V., 138
 "Cinderella," 203
 cinema, 234, 537, 539, 663, 663
see also media
 cities, 8, 64, 673
 bedroom communities around, 699
 central, 682-83
 communication in, 675, 696-99
 cosmopolitans in, 682
 crime in, 678
 decay of, 678, 682-84, 682, 695
 deprived in, 682
 elite in, 674-75, 682, 684
 environmental problems of, 691
 ethnic villagers in, 682, 698
 financial crises in, 683-84
 gentrification of, 673, 684-86, 703
 headquarters, 686
 influence of, 675
 inner-city areas of, 695
 innovation centers, 686-87
 interdependence in, 696
 life in, 677-78, 696-99
 mass transportation in, 683, 692
 module production places, 687
 retirement centers, 687
 road systems in, 675, 680, 701
 in Soviet Union, 679, 691-93, 704
 squatters in, 688-90, 689
 in Third World, 674, 679, 684,
 687-91, 688, 704
 Third World entrepôts, 687
 in traditional societies, 673, 674-75,
 700, 704
 urban ecology of, 694-96
see also urbanization, urbanism
 citizenry, citizenship, 381, 382-84, 421,
 422
 of colonized peoples, 383
 democracy and, 384-86, 390-91, 606
 mass, 390-91, 392-93
 power of, 414-15
 protection of, 164, 165-66
 rights of, 382-84, 740
 civil inattention, 111, 119, 124, 136, 137,
 139, 140, 144
 civil religions, 563, 592
 civil rights, 384, 421, 422, 579
 access to, 320
 definition of, 382-83
see also freedom
 Civil Rights Act, (1964), 323, 325, 329,
 516
 civil rights movement, 224-25, 312,
 322-28, 329, 333, 340, 380, 765,
 767-68, 772
 affirmative action in, 325-26
 boycotts and sit-ins in, 323
 change produced by, 413
 current developments in, 326-28
 militancy in, 323, 324, 325
 civil service, 379-80, 393
 Civil Service Reform Act (1978), 239
 Civil War, U.S., 320, 397, 435, 580
 Claessen, Henri J. M., 59, 789
 clans, 360, 471
 declining influence of, 478, 479
 religion in, 554
 Clark, Lorene M. G., 228
 Clarke, Ronald V., 159
 class, class structure, 251, 253-95, 484
 class consciousness vs., 268
 conflicts in, 752-53
 conventional position on, 271-72
 definition of, 260, 294
 economic basis of, 259, 260, 266-67
 ethnicity and, 263
 fluidity of, 258-59, 277
 images of, 268-70
 income and, 261, 262-63
 intermarriage in, 259
 large-scale associations in, 259
 lessening inequalities in, 260
 middle, 260, 265-66, 275; *see also*
 middle class
 mobility in, 259; *see also* mobility,
 social
 peasants, 260
 physical differences associated with,
 260-61, 261
 race and, 330
 socialization and, 94-95
 in traditional states, 62, 287
 transitional, 288
 in U.S., 263-67; *see also* poverty
 underclass, 267; *see also* poverty
 upper, 260, 264-65; *see also* upper
 class
 in Western societies, 260-70, 294
 working, *see* working class
see also stratification
 class consciousness, study of, 267-70
 imagery of, 267, 268-70
 reputational method of, 267-68
 subjective method of, 267, 268
 Clayton, Richard R., 504
 Clean Air Act (1970), 400-401
 Clemens, John, 825
 clientship, 433-34, 465
 Clinard, Marshall, 163
 clinics, medical, 372
 clothing, 263
 Cloward, Richard A., 156, 413
 clubs, 98, 595
 gay, 239
 women's, 221-22
 cocoa, 643, 649
 coffee, 643, 648, 667, 724, 749
 sociology of, 18-19, 19
 cognitive development, 86, 90-92,
 107, 108
 cohabitation, 483, 503-4, 507, 508
 among college students, 503-4
 Cohen, Albert, 156
 Cohen, Bernard, 244
 Cold War, 409, 436, 447
 Coleman, James S., 516, 518, 530
 collective action, 758-60, 772, 775
 collective consumption, 701, 705
 collectives, 749, 763
 colleges and universities, 251, 467
 administration of, 346, 369, 534
 architectural settings of, 345, 346,
 366
 blacks in, 327-28
 centralization of, 514-15
 cohabitation in, 503-4
 cost of, 515, 515
 expanding system of, 513

- graduate study at, 513, 534
growing attendance of, 483, 515
private, 515
in Third World, 536, 547
women in, 533-34, 534, 547
see also education
- Collins, Joseph, 645
Collins, M. A., 540
Collins, Randall, 860
Colombia, 32, 667
colonialism, Western, 19, 32-33, 36, 65, 70, 380
citizenship and, 383
economic consequences of, 641-43
education in, 535-36
ethnicity and, 307-9, 308
family patterns changed by, 477
globalization in, 638-49, 666-70
nations formed in, 639-41
polygyny influenced by, 473
racism and, 311
religion in, 565, 569
and spread of disease, 723-25
trading links forged in, 638-39
warfare in, 426
- Columbia Broadcasting System (CBS), 542, 543
combination acts, 411
Coming of the Post-Industrial Society, The (Bell), 798
Common Market, *see* European Economic Community
common-sense beliefs, 9-12, 27
contributing to, 9, 12
disturbing of, 9, 10-12, 17
communal living, 156, 502-3
communication, communication systems, 18, 39, 46, 132, 431, 509-47, 541, 671, 781
in cities, 675
definition of, 537
dependence on, 345
globalization of, 653-54, 657, 671-72
nonverbal, *see* nonverbal communication
taking turns in, 82, 826
see also education; media
- communism, 395, 747-48, 753, 813, 849
religion and, 559, 572-74, 584
in Second World societies, 68, 70
totalitarianism vs., 417-19
- Communist Party of the Soviet Union (CPSU), 217, 422, 437, 448, 662
membership in, 416-17
- communities:
family and, 476
formation of, 39
religion and, 561
- comparative questions, 13, 14, 26, 27
competition, 676, 697, 705, 728-29
in urban ecology, 694-96
compulsory schooling, 512, 524
computers, 10, 12, 50, 363, 662
in use, 365
see also technology
- Comte, Auguste, 847, 847, 848, 851, 852, 874
concentration camps, 99-100, 99, 175, 297, 336
conception, 193, 712, 713, 730
medical influencing of, 732-33
concession companies, 641, 672
concrete operational stage, 91, 108
Cone, James H., 320
conflict, 859-60, 863-65, 875
conformity, conformists, 142, 155, 188
defiance interconnected with, 153, 157, 186
Confucianism, 551, 552, 558-59, 565
congenital abnormality, 197
conglomerates, 651, 672
Congress, U.S., 234, 281, 323, 334, 396, 680, 684
blacks in, 328
lobbying of, 400-401, 446, 729, 770
congresses, 378, 386, 390, 391
Congress for Industrial Organization (CIO), 608
Congress of Racial Equality (CORE), 322
Connor, Eugene "Bull," 323
conscription, 432, 465, 607
consensus, 859-60, 863-65, 875
consequences, 15-16
unintended, 15-16, 17, 24, 26, 187, 246, 488, 648
conservatism, 178, 405, 586
conservative parties, 395, 396
Constantine, Emperor of Rome, 555-56
Constitution, U.S., 222, 383, 578
constitutional monarchs, 388, 422
constitutive symbolism, 781-82
consumption:
collective, 701, 705
production vs., 624-25
contraception, *see* birth control
contradictions, 752, 756, 771, 775
contradictory class locations, 291
contras, Nicaragua, 175
controlled alertness, 120-21
controls, 817-18, 840
conurbation, 675, 705
convents, 576-77
convergence theory, 794-97, 807
assessment of, 796-97
conversation, 112, 115-22, 139, 140
- forms of, 118-19
gender differences in, 119
ignorance feigned in, 117-18
interruptions in, 119
between parents and children, 119
response cries in, 120-21, 139
shared understandings in, 116-18
slips of the tongue in, 121-22, 123, 139
see also communication, communication systems
- conversation analysis, 832-33, 839, 840
Converse, Jean M., 826
Conwell, Chic, 832
Cook, Thomas D., 545
Cooley, Charles Horton, 344
Coombs, Philip H., 535
Cooper, R., 797
cooperative play, 80
cooperative systems, 606-7
core countries, 668, 669, 672
Cornish, Derek B., 159
corporate homicide, 175
corporations, *see* businesses and corporations
- correlation, 815-16, 840
correlation coefficients, 840, 842
Cortés, Hernando, 60
Cottam, Jean, 457
Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (COMECON), 660
coups d'état, 742, 775
coupling constraints, 134
courts, 378, 379
courtship rituals, 40
instinct in, 42
- Cox, Peter R., 710
created environment, 699-702, 705
Crenshaw, Martha, 455
crime, crimes, 5-8, 12-13, 30, 161-78, 165, 169, 188, 629
anomie as cause of, 154-57, 168
definition of, 153, 161, 186
differential association and, 154, 156-57
gender and, 168-72, 187, 191
governmental, 175
labeling theory of, 157-59, 160-61, 187
male vs. female, 169, 172
networks of, 147, 156, 166, 175, 187, 188
opportunity in, 156-57, 169-70
of powerful, 172-75, 187, 188
in premodern times, 146-47
rational-choice analysis and, 159-60
reporting of, 13, 162-63
situational analysis of, 159-60, 161, 168

- crime, crimes, (*continued*)
 "specialists" vs. "generalists" in,
 159-60
 victimless, 177-78
 of violence, 7, 13, 153, 158-59,
 163-64, 225, 227-31, 319, 449
 wealth and power in, 153-54, 155,
 161, 186
 white-collar, 173-75, 187, 188
see also deviance; criminals
- Crimean War, 744
- criminal norms, 154
- criminals:
 Broca's theory of, 150
 chromosomes and, 151
 family trees of, 150-51
 labeling of, 157, 160
 physique of, 151
 psychology of, 152-53
 rehabilitation, 7, 164-65, 166, 167
 respectable society rejected by,
 156-57, 158, 160
see also crime, crimes
- critical situations, 98-101, 108
- Crowd, The* (Le Bon), 766
- crowds, crowd activities, 765-68, 775
 focused, 766, 775
 rationality in, 767-68
- Crozier, Michael, 354
- crude birth rates, 710-12, 739
- crude death rates, 710, 712, 739
- Cruikshank, A. A., 643
- Cruikshank, Margaret, 240
- crying, 77, 78
- Cuba, 452
 immigrants from, 333, 335, 337,
 340, 387
- Cuban Missile Crisis, 409-10, 440
- Cuban Popular Socialist Party, 751
- Cuban Revolution, 749-51, 758, 762
- cults, 567, 591, 592
- cultural awareness, fostering of, 23
- cultural capital, 525-26
- cultural universals, 46-50, 69, 70, 781
- culture:
 change and, 788-89, 792-93
 definition of, 33, 34, 35, 69
 diversity of, 29, 31-33, 43, 47, 69
 homogeneity of, 795
 individual development and, 29
 industry of, 540-45
 instinct in, 34, 35
 learning of, 34, 35
 material goods produced by, 34, 35,
 36, 69
 meeting of, 31-33, 33
 society vs., 35; *see also* society
 unity of, 29, 47
- Currell, Melville E., 404
- Curtiss, Susan, 74
- Cushing, Frank H., 821, 822
- Cybrinsky, Roman A., 685
- cycle of generations, 30
- Czechoslovakia, 68
 women employed in, 217-18
- Dachau, 99
- Darley, J., 697
- Darwin, Charles, 36, 36, 37, 38, 112,
 780
- data, analysis of, 21
- Datan, N., 200
- Davenport, W., 237
- Davidson, M. A. S., 543
- Davies, D., 363
- Davies, James C., 752, 756-58, 771
- Davis, Angela, 319
- Davis, Kingsley, 716
- Davis, Mike, 328
- Davison, Emily, 223
- day-care centers, 95, 216, 217
- day-to-day social life, 109-41
 contexts and locations of, 125-26
 conversation in, 112, 115-22
 in cultural and historical perspective,
 123, 136-38
 encounters in, 123-25, 696-99
 impression management in, 126-29
 larger social systems illuminated by,
 111, 138-39
 nonverbal communication in,
 112-15, 122, 125
 personal space in, 129-30
 religious rituals distinct from, 552
 significance of, 110-12, 138-39
 television in, 540-41
 time and space in, 112, 130-36
- Dear, Michael, 185
- death, 103, 108, 708, 709
 adjusting to, stages in, 105
 denial of, 105
 mourning of, 183, 562, 566
 rates of, 710, 712, 714, 715, 716,
 722-23, 737
 and succession of generations, 106
 in Western countries, 102, 105-6
see also mortality
- death penalty, *see* executions
- decarceration, 184-85, 187, 188
- decision making:
 bottom-up, 356, 359-60
 in bureaucracy, 350, 356
 in criminal acts, 160
 in stateless societies, 377
- Declaration of Independence*, U.S., 222,
 316
- Declaration of Sentiments*, 222
- Declaration of the Rights of Man and*
Citizen, 221
- Declaration of the Rights of Women*, 221
- decriminalization, 177-78
- Defense Department, U.S., 686
- De Fleur, Melvin, 511
- De Gaulle, Charles, 447
- deities, female, 558, 575
- Delhi, India, 689-91
- delinquency, *see* crime
- democracy, 376, 384-93, 422, 740,
 750, 766, 775
 citizenship and, 384-86
 etymology of, 385
 industrial, 603, 606-7, 633
 leadership in, 391, 393
 military rule and, 388-89
 organizations vs., 346, 353-54, 358,
 375
 participatory, 386, 388, 390
 pluralist theories of, 389, 391-93,
 413, 421, 422
 politicians in, 391
 representative multiparty, 385,
 386-87
 representative one-party, 386,
 387-88
 universal appeal of, 388-89
- democratic centralism, 387, 422
- democratic elitism, 389, 390-91,
 392-93, 422
- Democratic National Conventions, 407
- Democratic party, U.S., 119, 328, 394,
 395, 396-98, 402, 405, 579
- demographic transition, 716-17, 738,
 739
- demography, 707-12, 719-20, 737, 739
 basic concepts of, 710-12
 definition of, 708
- Denmark, 609, 611
- Dennis, Everette E., 511
- denominations, 567, 584, 591, 592
- dependency theory, 667-68, 672
- dependent variables, 817-18, 840
- depression, death and, 105
- deprivation, relative, 757
- desegregation:
 of education, 322-23, 325-26, 413
 of housing, 322, 323
 of military, 322
- Detroit, Mich., 685, 686, 687
- developmental questions, 13, 14, 26, 27
- deviance, 30, 141-88, 249
 biological theories of, 150-52, 160,
 172, 186
 conformity interconnected with,
 153, 157, 186
 courage and resolution in, 186
 definition of, 142, 186, 187
 explanations of, 150-61
 primary, 157-58
 psychological theories of, 150,
 152-53, 160, 172, 186

- secondary, 158, 183
 social activities and, 143
 social order and, 185-86
 sociological theories of, 150, 153-61, 154, 186
 state control of, 183
 subcultures of, 143-44, 163-64, 188
see also crime, crimes; mental illness
- De Young, M., 499
- diabetes, 261
- Diagnostic and Statistical Manual, The (DSM-III-R)*, 179-80, 181
- Diamond, Stanley, 53
- diaries, 832, 839
- Dicken, Peter, 650
- differential association, 154, 188
 anomie and, 156-57
- differentiation, 779, 807
- Dingwall, Robert, 836
- Dinham, Barbara, 649
- Dinka, 57
- diplomacy, 115
- direct democracy, 386, 388, 390
- discipline, 367, 369, 370
 in military, 432, 460
- discrimination, 339, 340
 definition of, 301
- disequilibrium, 755-56, 775
- displacement, 303, 305, 339, 341
- divorce, 10, 12, 94, 225, 406, 480, 487-93
 adversary system of, 487
 children in, 488, 488, 492-93
 emotional reactions to, 492
 experience of, 490-93
 frequency of, 470, 475, 481, 482, 484, 487, 489, 494, 505, 507
 gender differences in, 488, 490, 492
 initiators of, 491
 liberalizing of, 478, 487
 no-fault, 487, 488
 self-fulfillment and, 488-89
 social separation in, 490
 transitions in, 491-92
 uncoupling in, 490-91
 unintended consequences of, 488
see also marriage
- Djilas, Milovan, 417
- Dobash, R. Emerson, 169
- Dobash, Russell, 169
- doctors, 729, 731
 male, women examined by, 127-29
 prestige of, 218
see also medicine
- documentary research, 49, 818, 828-30, 840
 pitfalls in, 829-30
- Doerner, Klaus, 149
- Dolbear, Kenneth M., 398
- domestic labor, *see* housework
- domestic violence, 225-26, 249, 449, 500-502, 507
 men vs. women as perpetrators of, 500-501
 tolerance and approval of, 501-2
 violent patterns reflected by, 502
- Domhoff, G. William, 415
- Donaldson, Margaret, 92
- Dore, Ronald, 296, 358
- doubling time, 713, 739
- Douglass, Frederick, 319
- Doyal, Lesley, 725
- dramaturgical model, 126-29, 140
- dress, style of, 50, 126, 298
 gender and, 192, 206, 532-33
- drinking, rituals associated with, 18
- driving, rules of, 141, 145
- drug rehabilitation groups, 372
- drugs, 723
 dealing of, 164, 245
 deviant, 142, 177
 fertility, 732
 regulation of, 174, 729
 socially acceptable, 18
 therapeutic, 182, 184
 users of, 143, 499, 585
- dual closure, 292
- Dubos, René, 723
- Dugdale, Richard, 150-51
- Dukes family, 150-51
- Duncan, Otis Dudley, 275, 716
- dungeons, *see* prisons
- Dunham, Katherine, 312
- Dunn, John, 742, 748, 761
- Durie, Sheila, 439
- Durkheim, Émile, 154-55, 293, 559, 561-63, 564, 565, 566, 570, 571, 591, 782, 816, 847-48, 847, 850, 851, 852, 854, 861-63, 868, 869, 874
- Duverger, Maurice, 394
- Dwyer, D. J., 725
- Dye, Thomas R., 415
- Dyer, Gwynne, 460-61
- dysfunctions, 853
- Eastern Orthodoxy, 566
- eating:
 politeness in, 80
 rituals associated with, 18
- ecology, 694
 environmental, 804, 807
- economic interdependence, 131, 133, 596, 633
 global, 650-57
- economic systems, 468, 593-633, 650, 717
 central vs. peripheral areas of, 266-67
- class structure and, 259, 260, 266-67
 colonialism and, 641-43
 competition in, 676
 concentration of, 651
 definition of, 594
 dependence of, 643-44, 644
 education in, 523, 524
 in First vs. Second World, 68
 housework in, 624-25, 627
 illegal, 628, 629; *see also* crime, crimes
 informal, 627-29, 633
 in Japan, 355-56
 labor unions in, 610
 military and, 444-45, 446-49
 recessions in, 611, 622-23
 sectors of, 597
 state management of, 618, 641
- ectomorphs, 151
- Edelman, Murray J., 398
- education, 467, 509-47, 510, 715
 access to, 516
 attainment in, 326-27
 career advancement and, 513-14, 525
 centralized systems of, 514
 colonialism and, 535-36
 equal rights in, 221
 family and, 510
 funding of, 514, 536
 gender and, 203, 516, 531, 532-34, 546
 higher, 514, 547, 795; *see also* colleges and universities
 income and, 278, 279
 individual development and, 516, 523
 industrialization and, 511-12
 inequality and, 510, 516-19, 520-25, 545
 power and, 516-34, 545
 public, 513, 514
 reform of, 516, 517
 self-help, 536-37
 self-repeating cycle in, 518
 social reproduction and, 525-28, 546, 547
 students' backgrounds and, 517, 520-23
 in Third World, 516, 534-37, 535
 upper class in, 265
see also schools, schooling
- Edwards, Jonathan, 150-51
- Edwards, Richard, 612
- Edwards, Rob, 439
- egocentric stage, 91, 92-93, 108
- Egypt, 46, 571, 590
- Ehrenberg, A. S. C., 540
- Ehrenreich, Barbara, 626
- Ehrhardt, Anke A., 198, 237
- Ehrlich, Anne H., 718

- Ehrlich, Paul R., 706-7, 708, 718
 Eibl-Eibesfeldt, I., 113
 Eisenhower, Dwight D., 447, 680
 Eisenstadt, S. N., 59
 Ekman, Paul, 112-13
 elaborated codes, 520-21, 546, 547
 elections:
 cost of, 400
 interest groups in, 392
 issues in, 397
 participation in, 383
 proportional representation in, 394
 range of, 399
 television coverage of, 379
 turnout for, 399
 winner-take-all in, 394
 see also politics
 electricity, 50, 63, 220, 345
 electroconvulsive therapy (E.C.T.), 182
 electronics industry, 651
Elementary Forms of the Religious Life, The (Durkheim), 561
 Elizabeth I, Queen of England, 457
 Elkind, David, 103
 Ellis, Sheila, 478
 Ellis Island, 318
 Ellman, Michael, 796
 Ellwood, Robert S., 584
 El Salvador, 335, 447
 Elshstain, Jean Bethke, 195, 271, 457
 embezzlement, 154, 157, 173, 174
 empires, *see* traditional states
 empirical investigation, 13, 27, 274, 846
 see also theoretical approaches,
 sociological
 encounters, 123-26, 140
 huddles in, 125
 markers between, 125-26, 136, 144
 openings in, 124
 personal space and, 129-30
 endogamy, 479, 508
 endomorphs, 151
 energy resources, 718
 Engels, Friedrich, 563, 790-91, 848
 Engerman, Stanley L., 485
 English language, 47, 72
 Ennew, Judith, 497, 716
 entertainment, 345
 entrepreneurs, 614, 615, 633
 environmental ecology, 804, 807
 environmental issues, 173, 174,
 400-401, 707, 804
 in cities, 683, 691
 political parties based on, 395
 Episcopal Church, 577, 578, 579, 580,
 582
 episodes of change, 789, 807
 Epstein, Cynthia Fuchs, 197
 equality, 35, 185, 383, 740
 black struggle for, *see* civil rights
 movement
 freedom balanced with, 186
 of opportunity, 35, 185, 269, 513
 see also inequality
 Erickson, John, 437
 Erikson, Robert, 275-76
 Ermann, David, 175
Essay on the Principles of Population
 (Malthus), 714
Essence of Christianity, The (Feuerbach),
 560
 Estabrook, A., 150
 esteem, 114-15, 139
Eternal Springtime (Rodin), 232
 ethical religions, 558-59, 592
 ethics:
 medicine and, 730-33
 in research, 835-38, 840
 ethnicity, 251, 296-341, 484, 579, 619
 class and, 263
 colonialism and, 307-9, 308
 definition of, 298
 learned differences in, 298
 political parties based on, 395
 in suburbs, 681-82
 see also race, racial differences
 ethnic movements, 742
 see also social movements
 ethnocentric transnationals, 651, 652,
 672
 see also transnational companies
 ethnocentrism, 45, 70, 305-6, 309
 ethnomethodology, 115-19, 139, 140,
 183
 ethologists, 41
 Etzioni-Halévy, Eva, 402
 Europe, 33, 59, 113, 454, 649
 carceral organizations in, 370
 cities in, 674
 democracy in, 387, 389
 feminism in, 222-23
 feudalism in, 258
 food supplies in, 646
 health and illness in, 722, 723-24
 immigration from, 35
 industrialized societies in, 64, 68
 marriage and family in, 474-75, 507
 media in, 541
 politics in, 394-96, 411, 422
 totalitarianism in, 417-19
 welfare in, 384
 women in, 217-18, 457
 work in, 603, 655
 see also specific countries
 European Economic Community
 (EEC), 657, 659-60
 European Parliament, 659
 Evans, Richard J., 221
 Evans, Robin, 371
 Evans-Pritchard, E. E., 4, 57, 554
 evolution, 36-38, 69, 70
 mutation in, 37-38
 natural selection in, 37
 evolutionary universals, 781
 exclusion, 292
 exclusion devices, 306
 executions, 5-8, 145, 146, 166-68, 167,
 187
 controversy over, 166-68
 for homosexuality, 236
 public opinion on, 168
 exogamy, 479, 508
 expansionism, *see* colonialism, Western
 experiments, 818, 830-31, 839, 840
 experts, 524
 exponential growth, 713, 739
 extended family, 471-72, 480, 506, 508
 external arena, 668, 672
 eye contact, 109, 124
 Eysenck, Hans, 150
 Facial Action Coding System (FACS),
 112-13
 facial expressions, 111, 112-14, 122-23,
 125, 139
 innateness of, 113, 114
 facial hair, 193
 factories, 7, 348, 654
 architectural settings of, 371
 assembly lines in, 598, 599-600,
 599, 605
 automated, 603-5
 funding of, 600
 in Third World, 639
 women in, 253-55
 factual questions, 12-13, 14, 26, 27
 Fagan, Jeffrey A., 502
 fairy tales, 202
 fallopian tubes, 193
 Falwell, Jerry, 585, 586
 family, families, 46, 69, 104, 108, 344,
 467, 469-509, 692, 717
 affective individualism in, 476, 481
 alternatives to, 502-6
 authority in, 476
 black, 480, 484-87
 children reared by, 476
 class position of, 270-72
 community and, 476
 dark side of, 496-502, 507
 definition of, 470
 development of, 475-77
 as domestic enterprise, 210-11, 474
 education and, 510
 emotional bonds in, 476, 501
 extended, 471-72, 480, 506, 508

- in history, 474–80, 721
 matrilineal, 472, 482, 508
 mother-centered, 485
 neolocal, 482, 508
 nuclear, 471–72, 475, 476, 482, 506, 508
 of orientation, 472, 508
 patrilineal vs. matrilineal inheritance in, 482
 patrilocal, 472, 508
 privacy of, 476
 of procreation, 472, 508
 residence of, 472, 482
 securing approval of, 146
 socialization in, 94–95, 107, 511, 520
 stability of, 9, 506
 varying patterns of, 469, 477–80
 violence in, *see* domestic violence, *see also* marriage
- family capitalism, 615, 633
 family law, 406
 famine, 647–48, 647
 Farley, Reynolds, 322, 327
 Farrington, David P., 159, 169, 170
 fascism, 223, 417
 fathers, 79
 authority of, 476
 disciplining by, 206
 see also parenting, parents
- Faubus, Orval, 323
 fecundity, 710, 712, 737, 739
 Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), 161, 169
 Federal Housing Administration (FHA), 680, 681
 Feeney, Floyd, 159
 Feige, L., 627
 Feldberg, Roslyn, 272–73, 274
 Feldman, Philip, 234
 femininity, 191, 249
 aggressiveness concealed by, 208
 feminism, feminists, 221–25, 249
 black women in, 222
 definition of, 221
 fairy tales rewritten by, 202–3
 in France, 221–22
 Freud criticized by, 88, 206
 intellectual impact of, 220, 221, 225
 lives sacrificed for, 221–22, 223
 political activity of, 405–6
 resurgence of, 224–25, 406
 suffrage sought by, 222–24
 in U.S., 222, 223, 224–25
 see also women's movements
- fertility, 710, 711–12, 716, 717, 719, 737, 739
 fertility drugs, 732
 feudalism, 148, 258, 288, 355, 474, 752–53, 784
 feuds, blood, 147, 381
 Feuerbach, Ludwig, 560, 576
 fields of action, 773, 775
 fieldwork, 812, 818, 819–22, 820, 834–35, 839, 840
 advantages vs. limitations of, 822
 demands of, 820–21
- Finch, Minnie, 322
 Fine, Ben, 159
 Finer, Samuel E., 432, 446
 Finkelhor, David, 228, 497, 500
 Finland, 395, 404, 407
 Finley, Moses I., 257
 Firestone, Shulamith, 210
 First World societies, 68–69, 70, 664
 military expenditure in, 438, 444
 see also specific countries
- Fischer, Claude S., 698
 Fisher, B., 238
 Fitzgerald, R., 826
 Fitzpatrick, J., 335
 Flanz, Gisbert H., 404
 Flexible Manufacturing System (FMS), 604–5
 Florida, 335, 337
 Flowers, Ronald Barri, 169
 focused crowds, 766, 775
 focused interaction, 124
 folk remedies, 721–22
 food, 263, 280
 acquiring of, 50
 mass-produced, 35
 production of, 8, 645–49
 supplies of, 645–49, 671, 707
- food aid, 646, 648
 force, 422
 use of, 380–81
 forces of production, 784, 807
 Ford, Clellan S., 232
 Ford, Gerald, 410
 Ford, Henry, 264, 598, 599
 Ford, Henry, IV, 615
 Fordism, 597–601, 603, 604, 633
 definition of, 598
 limitations of, 600–601
 Ford Motor, 598, 599, 606, 615, 655–56
 foreplay, 232
 formal operational stage, 92, 108
 formal relations, 350–52, 376
 Formosa, 748
 Foucault, Michel, 5, 366, 367, 369–71
 Fox, D. J., 691
 Fox, G. L., 200
 Fox, Oliver C., 603, 674
 Fraiberg, Selma H., 78–79
 France, 35, 260, 380, 571, 572, 589, 668, 732
 crime in, 176
 education in, 514, 515
 feminism in, 221–22
 media in, 539, 661, 664
 military and warfare in, 436, 437, 444, 446–47, 452, 457
 politics in, 395, 399, 402, 405
 student uprising in, 768
 work in, 599–600, 608, 609, 611, 629–30, 654
- Francis, Arthur, 614
 Frank, André Gunder, 667–68, 669
 Frank, Peter, 416, 419
 fraternities, 344
 fraud, 157
 Frazier, Franklin, 485
 Frazier, Nancy, 532
 free association, 87
 freedom:
 equality balanced with, 186
 to form groups, 372
 to own property, 2, 46, 69, 383
 political, 318
 of religion, 318, 383, 578
 of speech, 383
- Freedom Singers, 323
 free enterprise, 68
 Freidson, Eliot, 361
 Fremlin, J. H., 708
 French, R. A., 692
 French Revolution, 221, 382, 451, 740, 741, 752, 753, 762, 763, 765–67
 Freud, Sigmund, 86–88, 89–93, 107, 121, 123, 152, 153, 204–6, 206, 207, 208
 Friedl, John, 46
 Friedman, L., 202
 Friedrich, Carl, 418
 Friesen, W. V., 112, 113
 Frist, Thomas F., 727–28
 Fröbel, Folker, 654
 Fromm, Erich, 858
From Mobilization to Revolution (Tilly), 758
 front regions, 127, 140
 Fryer, David, 620
 Fuller, L., 826
 Fulton, D., 534
 functionalism, 562–63, 851–54, 857, 859, 874
 limitations of, 853–54
 manifest vs. latent functions in, 853
- fundamentalism, 584, 585–87, 592
 funerals, 562
 Furstenberg, Frank F., Jr., 485
 Furtado, C., 667
 future:
 change in, 793–800, 805–6
 possibilities of, 20
 speculation about, 12, 636

- Gaertner, W., 627
 Gage, Matilda Joslyn, 456, 575
 Galbraith, John Kenneth, 283, 624, 796
 Gallup Opinion Index, 581
 Gandhi, Indira, 406
 Gandhi, Mohandas K. (Mahatma), 763, 764
 gangs, 188
 opportunity and, 156–57
 respectability rejected by, 156–57
 women in, 170–71
 Gans, Herbert J., 682, 698
 Gansler, Jacques, 448
 Gardner, Allen, 47
 Gardner, Beatrice, 47
 Garfinkel, Harold, 115, 116–17, 136, 139
 Gaudet, Hazel, 825
 Geertz, Clifford, 537
 Geis, Gilbert, 174, 177
 Gelb, I. J., 49
 Gelb, Stephen, 314
 Gelles, Richard J., 501
 Gellner, Ernest, 382, 783
 gender, 30, 189–249
 in advertising, 545
 biology and, 191–99, 196
 Chodorow on, 204, 206–8, 207, 210
 in conversation, 119
 crime and, 168–72, 169, 187, 191
 definition of, 192, 249
 education and, 516, 531, 532–34
 feminism and, 221–25
 Freud on, 204, 205–6, 206
 Gilligan on, 204, 208–9
 historical differences and, 191
 nature-nurture and, 195–204
 prostitution and, 247
 religion and, 574–78, 592
 sociological study of, 248, 860–61, 867–69, 875
 stratification and, 270–74
 see also men; patriarchy; women
 gender socialization, 191, 192, 197–204, 248, 249
 books and television in, 201–3, 202, 204
 combating of, 203–4
 parents and adults in, 199–200
 schools in, 203
 generalized other, 89–90, 107, 108
 Genesis, 574
 Genie, 74–75, 83, 85
 genitals, 193
 medical examination of, 127–29
 Genovese, Katherine, as an example of Wirth's theory, 697
 Gentile, Giovanni, 418
 gentrification, 673, 684–86, 703, 705
 geocentric transnationals, 651, 652, 672
 see also transnational companies
 George, Susan, 642, 645
 Georges, Robert A., 821
 Gerbner, George, 543
 German Democratic Republic (East), 426, 503, 643
 German Social Democratic Party, 353
 Germany, Federal Republic of (West), 426, 459
 media in, 539, 663–64
 military in, 439, 454, 457
 politics in, 395, 399, 402, 404, 405, 407
 work in, 599, 605, 606, 611
 Germany, Nazi, 99, 175, 297, 310, 418, 419, 434, 451, 766
 unions in, 609
 in World War II, 423–24, 437, 441, 445, 452, 459, 745
 Gershuny, J. I., 628
 Gerson, Kathleen, 626
 gestures, 112–14
 Ghana, 65
 ghettos, ethnic, 177
 Ghost Dance cult, 569
 gibbons, 197
 Gibbs, John T., 164
 Giddens, Anthony, 138, 783
 Giliomee, Hermann, 315
 Gill, Colin, 363, 800
 Gillen, R., 169
 Giller, H., 162, 195
 Gilligan, Carol, 204, 208–9
 Gintis, Herbert, 523, 524, 526
 Ginzburg, Carlo, 590
 Gissing, George, 677–78
 Gleitman, Henry, 83
 Glenn, Evelyn Nakano, 272–73, 274
 Glenn, Norval D., 494
 globalization, 133, 635, 637–72
 colonialism in, 638–49, 666–70
 definition of, 638
 dependency theory of, 667–68, 672
 global interdependence and, 650–57
 imperialism in, 664–65, 666, 672
 inequality in, 638, 666–70, 671–72
 of media, 638, 660–65, 661, 672
 neo-imperialism in, 667, 672
 nonstate actors in, 657–60, 672
 theories of, 638, 666–70, 672
 Third World and, 638–49, 660, 662, 663, 664–70, 667, 671
 trading networks in, 660
 transnational companies in, 650–57, 671
 unevenness of, 637, 667
 urbanization and, 676, 686–87, 693, 704
 world system theory in, 668–69, 672
 Glueck, Eleanor, 151
 Glueck, Sheldon W., 151
 Gobineau, Count Joseph Arthur de, 310
 God, 548, 550, 551, 558, 574, 575, 577, 581
 obedience to, 554, 565
 Goffman, Erving, 115, 119, 120, 121, 123, 124, 126, 127, 131–32, 136, 137, 144, 183, 343, 369, 408, 545, 819, 857
 Goldberg, Ray, 648
 Goldfield, Michael, 612
 Goldstein, Paul J., 243–44
 Goldthorpe, J. E., 641, 644
 Goldthorpe, John H., 271, 275–76, 796
 Goldwater, Barry, 397
 Goode, William J., 477–78
 Goodhart, G. J., 540
 Goodwin, Charles, 110
 Gorbachev, Mikhail, 126, 420, 439, 443, 573, 796, 801
 Gordon, Milton, 338
 Gorz, André, 630–31
 Gossett, Thomas F., 310
 Gottman, Jean, 675
 Gouldner, Alvin, 417
 Gournay, Jean Claude de, 347
 Gouze, Marie, 221, 222
 government, 251–52, 377–422, 462, 588, 710, 717
 definition of, 379
 dependence on, 345
 guerrilla movements against, 453
 officials in, 62, 252, 379, 390, 515, 536, 613, 626
 power elite in, 413–20
 protest movements and, 412–13
 revenues available to, 402, 403
 women in, 216, 221
 world, 658–59
 see also politics; state
 governmental crimes, 175
 Goyder, John, 826
 Graham, Billy, 586
 grain, 646, 648
 grammar, in language development, 83
 Great Britain, 35, 59, 177, 184, 380, 639–41, 649, 668
 crime in, 163, 176
 disease in, 722
 feminism in, 222–23
 industrialization in, 676
 media in, 539, 541–42, 661, 663, 664
 military in, 423–24, 437, 444
 monarchy in, 388
 politics in, 395, 399, 402, 404, 405, 406–7
 poverty in, 280–81
 prisons in, 370

- religion in, 570-71, 589-90
 sexuality in, 240, 246
 work in, 210-11, 599, 600, 609, 611,
 614, 618-19, 654
 Great Depression, 618
 Great Society, 281
 Greece, ancient, 49, 257, 388, 440,
 459, 551, 675, 722
 Green, Roy E., 684
 Greenberg, David F., 236
 Greenblat, Cathy Stein, 502
 Greenfield, P. M., 82
 Greenland, 33
 Gregory, Derek, 366
 Griffin, Christine, 229
 gross national product (GNP), 643,
 643, 650, 672, 715
 group closure, 306-7, 311, 320, 339
 group production, 605-6, 633
 groups, 342-76
 definition of, 343
 forming of, as a legal right, 372
 primary, 344
 secondary, 344-45
 self-help, *see* self-help groups
 see also organizations
 Grusky, David B., 275
 Guam, 750
 Guatemala, 335, 447
 guerrilla movements, 433, 449,
 452-55, 464, 465, 747, 750-51,
 759, 769
 in urban settings, 454-55, 454
Guernica (Picasso), 805
 gunpowder, 426
 Gunter, Barric, 543
 Gupte, Pranay, 718
 Gururumba, 58-59
 Gutenberg, Johann, 511
 Gutman, Herbert G., 485
 Gutteridge, Sue, 169
 gynecologists, 127-29, 731

H
 Habermas, Jürgen, 402, 403
 Hagen, John, 175
 Hägerstrand, Torsten, 133, 134
 Haiti, 639
 Hakim, Catherine C., 829
 Hall, Edward T., 129-30
 Hall, Peter, 408-9
 Hall, Ruth E., 227, 228
 Halle, David, 269-70
 Hamilton, Alexander, 396
 Hamilton, Charles, 324
 handguns, availability of, 163
 Handy, Charles, 364, 629
 Hansen, I., 200
 Hanson, Donna, 582
Hard Choices (Gerson), 626
 Harder, Mary White, 585
 Harding, Vincent, 323-24
 Hare Krishna, 143
 Harkness, S., 272
 Harlow, Harry F., 84-85
 Harlow, Margaret K., 85
 Harrell, Stevan, 576
 Harrington, Michael, 280, 284
 Harris, Barbara, 577, 578
 Harris, Marvin, 50-51
 Hartley, Eugene, 305
 Hartman, Mary, 222
 Harvey, David, 700-701, 702, 705
 Hatch, S., 372
 Hauser, Robert M., 275
 Hawkes, Terence, 50
 Hawley, Amos H., 695-96
 headquarters cities, 686, 705
 Head Start Program, 282
 Health, Education and Welfare
 Department, U.S., 602
 health and illness, 4-5, 8, 9, 706-39
 affluence and, 4, 10, 726, 729
 in developed countries, 726-27
 past treatment of, 721-22
 in Third World, 723-25
 see also age, aging; medicine;
 population, population growth
 health care, health-care system, 383,
 384, 403, 739
 national, 724, 729-30
 in U.S., 727-29
 Hearst, William Randolph, 264, 540
 heart disease, 261, 724, 726
 Heath, Anthony, 275
 Heitlinger, Alena, 218
 Held, David, 385, 392
 Hennig, Margaret, 214
 Henry, S., 627
 Henry VIII, King of England, 570
 Henslin, James, 127-29
 Heraclitus, 777-78
 heresy, 146, 147
 Heritage, John, 115-16, 118-19
 heroism, 160
 Hershberg, Theodore, 485
 heterosexuality, 165, 231, 233, 237, 249
 AIDS and, 242-43
 Hettne, Bjorn, 669
 hidden curriculum, 96, 107, 108, 524,
 525, 532, 546, 547
 Heibert, Paul G., 46
 hierarchy, 213, 346, 347, 348
 higher education, 547
 definition of, 514
 see also colleges and universities
 high schools, *see* secondary schools
 high-trust systems, 603
 Highway Act (1956), 680
 Hill, Ronald J., 387, 416, 417, 419
 Himmelstrand, Ulf, 803
 Hinduism, 257, 557-59, 564-65, 570
 Hines, Colin, 649
 hippies, 235
 Hirst, Paul, 36
 Hispanic-Americans, 315, 331, 333-35,
 579, 698
 poverty and, 283, 283
 violence by, 163-64
 historical materialism, 784-86, 806,
 807, 848, 875
 criticisms of, 785-86
 historicity, 773, 775
 history, historians, 19-20, 26, 36, 512
 documentary research and, 49
 ethnic conflict in, 307-9
 Hitler, Adolf, 310, 419, 789
 HIV virus, 240
 Hobson, John A., 666-67
 Hodge, F. W., 821
 Hodge, Robert, 544
 Hodge, Robert W., 275
 Hoffer, Thomas, 518
 Hoffman, Stanley, 402
 Holloway, David, 438
 Hollywood, 663
 Holmes, Leslie, 419
 Holton, Robert J., 608
 Homans, Hilary, 215
 homeless, 143-44, 144, 280, 281, 677,
 678, 684
 gentrification and, 686
 mental illness and, 181, 184, 185
 New York State Supreme Court
 ruling on, 684
 homicide, 163-64, 174, 454, 501
 among blacks, 151-52
 corporate, 175
 killing vs., 158-59
 punishment for, 7, 168
 homosexuality, 231, 236-40, 249, 572,
 582
 AIDS and, 240-42
 attitudes toward, 238, 240
 casual, 237
 criminality of, 236-37
 parenthood and, 504-5
 personalized, 237-38
 situated, 237
 subcultures of, 238-39, 701-2
 as way of life, 238
 in Western culture, 237-38
 among women, 236, 238-41, 240
 Hong Kong, 619, 622, 639, 650, 695
 Hooks, Bell, 222
 Hopkins, A., 174
 Hopkins, Mark W., 662
 horticulture, 57-58
 Hospital Corporation of America
 (HCA), 728

- hospitals, 7, 149, 251, 722
 architectural settings of, 345, 366
 general, 370
 mental, *see* asylums
see also medicine
- Hounshell, David A., 598
- House of Representatives, U.S., 395
 women in, 406
- house prostitutes, 244
see also prostitution
- housework, 209, 218–20, 249, 595,
 632, 633
 changing views of, 220
 definition of, 624
 in economy, 624–25
 enabling effect of, 624
 feminist analysis of, 220, 221, 225
 retirement from, 735
 in Soviet Union, 218
 workplace separated from, 219
- housing, 263, 690–91, 700
 availability of, 15–16, 690
 construction of, 50
 desegregation of, 322, 681–82
 public, 15, 24, 690, 692, 701
 regionalization of, 131–32, 137
- Howard, John, 370
- How the Other Half Lives* (Riis), 678
- Hughes, Everett, 698
- Hughes, Howard, 142–43
- Hughes, Martin, 521
- human beings:
 aggression studied in, 197–99
 animals vs., 29, 32, 37, 38–40, 43
 competence and capability
 demonstrated by, 120–21
 constraints on, 133–34
 evolution of, 36–38, 69
 interaction of, *see* interaction
 primate relatives of, 38–40
 self-awareness of, 21
 socialization of, *see* socialization
- human infants, *see* infants, human
- Humphries, Judith, 630
- Hungary, 68
- hunger, world, 645–49
- hunters and gatherers, 51–56, 53, 62,
 65, 70
 affluence of, 54–56
 aggression in, 55, 56, 424–25, 462
 ceremonials of, 55, 137
 cooperation in, 55, 56
 division of labor in, 53, 54, 62, 195,
 270, 594
 elders of, 53
 government in, 377
 little inequality in, 53, 56, 57, 59
 material goods of, 51–52, 53, 55, 58,
 137–38
- nomadic habits of, 53, 54, 56,
 137–38, 380
 religion in, 553, 559
 social change in, 778–79, 783, 787
 time-space constraints on, 136–38
- Huntington, Samuel P., 433–34, 796
- Hurn, Christopher J., 518
- Hutchinson, E., 316
- Hyde, H. M., 236
- Hyde, Janet Shibley, 247
- hygiene, 46, 73, 635, 714, 723
- Hyman, Richard, 612
- hypotheses, 813–14, 825, 840
- Ianni, Francis A. J., 176
 ideology, 65, 70, 865, 874
- Ignatieff, Michael, 149
- illegitimate children, 474–75
- Illich, Ivan D., 524–25, 537
- Illinois, 487
- illness, *see* health and illness
- immigrants, 381, 719
 illegal, 333–34
 origins of, 334
 settling of, 334
 upward mobility of, 286, 512–13
 to U.S., 35, 286, 316–19, 317, 480,
 512–13
see also migration
- Immigration Act (1965), 336
- immune system, 240
- imperialism, 666, 672
 neo-, 667, 672
- impression management, 126–29
 front vs. back regions in, 127
 in politics, 408–11
 roles adopted in, 126, 127–29
- inappropriate speech, 121–22
- Incas, 52, 60
- incest, 497–500
 definition of, 497
 “discovery” of, 498
 long-term consequences of, 499
 power and, 500
 prohibition of, 46, 69, 497, 498
 violence threatened in, 499
- income, 601, 734
 of blacks vs. whites, 327
 class and, 261, 262–63
 definition of, 261–62
 education and, 278, 278
 of men vs. women, 279
 real, 262
 unequal distribution of, 262–63,
 306, 339, 355, 594
see also affluence and wealth
- In Darkest England and the Way Out*
 (W. Booth), 280
- independent variables, 817–18, 840
- India, 35, 52, 60, 65, 143, 309, 558, 564,
 639, 649
 caste in, 257–58, 259, 530, 557–58,
 559
 cities in, 689–90
 democracy in, 387
 education in, 535, 536
 marriage in, 3, 473
 medicine in, 721
 population of, 706–7, 710, 711,
 717–18
 protest movements in, 763–64
- Indians, American, *see* Native
 Americans
- individualism, 11, 35, 185
 affective, 476, 481, 508
- industrial democracy, 603, 606–7, 633
- industrial firms, 251
- industrialization, industrialized
 societies, 7, 13, 63–65, 70, 136,
 355, 369, 588, 714, 783
 aggression in, 64–65
 agricultural production in, 8, 64,
 646
 education and, 511–12
 mobility in, 274–77
 political systems in, 64
 population growth and, 714, 716, 718
 stratification in, 258–60, 419
 Third World societies vs., 68–69,
 637, 638–49, 667
 urbanization and, 64, 675–78, 693
 work and, 594, 595, 596, 602, 623
 workers’ self-help groups and, 372
see also modern world
- industrialization of war, 11, 64, 424,
 428–31, 465
 civilian life and, 431
 guerrilla movements and, 453
 possible annihilation and, 462–63
 production in, 428–29
see also war
- Industrial Revolution, 63, 219
- Industrial Workers of the World
 (IWW), 608
- inequality:
 education and, 510, 516–19, 520–25,
 545
 globalization and, 638, 643–45,
 666–70
 intelligence and, 516, 528–31
 religious justification of, 561
see also equality
- Inequality* (Jencks et al.), 517
- infanticide, 473
- infant mortality, 261, 284, 475, 712
- infants, human, 30
 caretaker relationship with, 76,
 77–80, 94, 207–8, 249

- characteristics projected onto, 79
 crying and smiling of, 77, 78, 113
 death of, 261, 284, 475, 712, 716, 739
 dependency of, 40, 71, 81, 87, 210
 deprivation in, 73-75, 85
 erotic satisfaction sought by, 86-88, 93, 107, 205
 gender-based language used with, 199-200
 language acquired by, 81-84
 perceptual development in, 76
 social responses developed by, 80-81
 time experienced by, 78
see also children
- inflation, 262, 644
 informal economy, 627-29, 633
 definition of, 627
 households in, 628-29
 informal relations, 351-52, 351, 374, 376, 377
 information technology, *see* technology
 inner-city, 695, 705
 innovation centers, 686-87, 705
 innovators, 155
 instincts, 10, 41-43, 69, 70
 institutional capitalism, 616-17, 633
 institutional racism, 330-31, 341
 insulin shock therapy, 182
 intelligence, 546, 547
 definition of, 529
 genetic factors and, 529
 inequality and, 516, 528-31
 interaction, 30, 697, 857
 day-to-day, *see* day-to-day social life
 focused, 124, 140
 making sense in, 115-18
 unfocused, 123, 140
 vocalization and, 82
 interdependence, 345, 635
 in cities, 696
 economic, 131, 133, 596
 global, *see* globalization
 interest groups, 391-92, 393, 396, 399-401, 421, 422, 775
 accountability of, 401
 bargaining among, 392
 money provided by, 400
 power of, 414
 social movements vs., 770
 in Soviet Union, 419-20
 intergenerational mobility, 274
 International Brotherhood of Teamsters, 608-9
 International Business Machines (IBM), 357-58, 361, 401, 664
 international division of labor, 654-56, 672, 686
 interviews, 21, 162-63, 812, 831, 834, 835, 839
- intimate distance, 129, 130
 intragenerational mobility, 274
 invasion, in urban ecology, 694-96, 705
 in vitro fertilization, 732-33
 IQ (intelligence quotient) tests, 529, 546, 547
 as culturally bound, 530-31
 genetic factors and, 529-31
 Iran, 479, 571-72, 587, 589, 741
 Iraq, 439, 445
 Ireland, 316, 487, 587
 famine in, 647
 Irish Republican Army (IRA), 450, 453, 454
 Islam, 452, 479, 549, 554, 557, 558, 559, 564, 587
 Pillars of, 556-57
 Islamic Revolution, 568, 571-72
 Israel, 503, 590
 Israeli Air Force, 439
 Issel, William, 323, 681
 Italian Red Brigade, 450
 Italy, 303, 316, 355, 445, 570, 578, 581, 589, 663
 blood feuds in, 147
 gender divisions in, 201, 404
 politics in, 395, 404, 405
 work in, 600, 607, 613
- Jackman, Mary R., 268
 Jackman, Robert W., 268
 Jackson, Jesse, 324, 328
 Jackson, Kenneth T., 680
 Jaher, Frederic Cople, 264, 277
 jails, *see* prisons
 James, Jennifer, 245
 James, Selma, 228
 James, William, 76
 Janelle, D. G., 131
 Janowitz, Morris, 449, 698
 Janus, S. S., 246
 Japan, 260, 454, 663, 687, 746, 747
 bombing of, 441, 792
 democracy in, 387
 discrimination in, 296-97, 298, 299, 530
 industrialized society in, 64, 68, 70, 355, 656
 military in, 427, 446
 politics in, 404
 religion in, 559, 570
 work in, 598, 599, 603, 604-5, 606, 619, 622, 654, 655
 Japanese-Americans, 317, 336, 340, 517
 Japanese businesses, 346-47, 355-60, 375, 643, 644, 650, 652-53
 bottom-up decision making in, 356, 359-60
- deference in, 358
 globalization and, 656, 676
 group orientation of, 357
 intensity of work in, 359
 job security in, 357
 less specialization in, 356-57
 organizational theory and, 358-60
 Japanese Ministry of International Trade and Industry (MITI), 652
 Jardin, Anne, 214
 Jefferson, Thomas, 396
 Jencks, Christopher, 517
 Jenkins, Simon, 540, 577
 Jensen, Arthur, 529-31
 Jesus Christ, 550, 551, 555, 556, 557, 565, 568, 574, 577
 Jesus People, 585
 Joan of Arc, 457, 588
 job, *see* occupation
 Job Corps, 282
 John Paul II, Pope, 582, 582, 588
 Johnson, Chalmers, 752, 754-56
 Johnson, Lyndon B., 280, 281, 397, 398
 Johnson, Virginia E., 242
 joking, 46
 bodily gestures as indication of, 114
 deliberate misreadings and, 118, 139
 Jones, Barry, 629
 Jones, Michael O., 821
 Jordan, 388
 Jordan, Winthrop, 310
 Jorgensen, James, 733
 Judaism, 303, 304-5, 554-55, 559, 560, 564, 579
 change in, 583
 persecution and, 297-98, 766
 judicial system, 381
 Judith, Book of, 574
- Kahn, R. N., 654
 Kaldor, Mary, 443
 Kamata, Satoshi, 359
 Kamin, Leon J., 530, 531
Kapital, Das (Marx), 287
 Kart, Gary S., 736
 Kasarda, John, 698
 Katz, Elihu, 664-65
 Katz, G., 236
 Katz, Sedelle, 229
 Kautsky, John J., 59
 Kelly, J. E., 603
 Kelly, Joan Berlin, 493
 Kennedy, Gavin, 447
 Kennedy, John F., 408-10, 409, 440, 568
 Kenya, 452, 639, 641, 711
 Kern, Steven, 537
 Kerr, Clark, 794-97, 804

- Kertesz, Judith, 228
 Kesselman, Mark, 298, 395, 763
 Keynes, John Maynard, 618
 Khomeini, Ayatollah Ruhollah, 572
 Khrushchev, Nikita, 440, 573
 kibbutzim, 354-55, 376, 503, 508
 Kickbush, R., 372
 Kidd, R., 169
 kidnapping, 454
 Kilgore, Sally, 518
 killing:
 homicide vs., 158-59; *see also*
 homicide
 soldiers' reaction to, 461
 King, Martin Luther, Jr., 323, 324, 759
 Kinsey, Alfred C., 234-35, 238
 kinship, 467, 469-509
 among blacks, 486
 declining influence of, 478
 definition of, 470
 marriage and, 478-79
 religion in, 554
 see also family, families; marriage
 Kinsie, Paul M., 245
 Kitcher, Philip, 41
 Kjekshus, H., 724
 Kluckhohn, Clyde, 34
 Knights of Labor, 608
 Knorr-Cetina, Karen, 138
 knowledge:
 acquisition of, 512, 538
 local, 537, 547
 see also education; intelligence
 Kohl, Helmut, 402, 462
 Kolodny, Robert C., 242
 Komarovskiy, Mirra, 220
 Koran, 549, 557, 572
 Korea, Republic of (South), 559, 600,
 650, 656, 676
 Korean-Americans, 336
 Korean War, 247, 658
 Kosa, John, 261
 Kovel, Joel, 310
 Kramer, Samuel N., 60
 Krieger, Joel, 402
 Kroll, Jerome, 183
 Krupat, Edward, 699
 Kubalkova, V., 643
 Kübler-Ross, Elisabeth, 105-6
 Ku Klux Klan, 302, 311, 323
 Kumar, Krishan, 798
 !Kung, 136-38, 137
 K'ung Futz'u, (Confucius), 559
 Labeling theory, 157-59, 160-61, 181,
 182, 187, 188, 518
 criticism of, 158-59
 labor:
 child, 102, 475
 division of, 53, 54, 62, 70, 195, 270,
 369, 594, 595-601, 633,
 654-56, 847, 875
 immigrant, 177, 316-17, 318-19, 321,
 333
 inexpensive, 653, 666
 see also work, workplace
 labor markets, 625-26
 Labor Statistics Bureau, U.S., 211
 labor unions, 267, 312, 321, 372, 607-13,
 626, 744, 753
 crisis faced by, 611-12
 development of, 608-9, 610
 employers' resistance to, 611, 653
 membership in, 608-11, 610, 612
 negotiation by, 610, 612
 veto power of, 610
 Ladd, Everett Carll, 398, 399, 400
 Lake, R., 327, 682
Lancet, The, 725
 Landes, David S., 776-77
 Landry, Bart, 329
 Lane, Harlan, 74
 Lanc, James B., 678
 Langone, John, 242
 language, 35, 107, 297, 854-55
 as cultural universal, 46-48, 781
 differences in, 855
 elaborated codes in, 520-21
 flexibility of, 521
 gender-based, 199-200
 meaning and, 855
 restricted codes in, 520-23, 526
 usage of, 144, 522
 language acquisition, 81-84
 babbling in, 81-82
 critical period in, 75, 82, 83
 gesturing in, 82
 origins of, 83-84
 understanding vs. speaking in, 82
 languages, foreign, 81, 144
 Lansing, Marjorie, 404
 Lanternari, Vittorio, 569
 Lantz, Herman, 506
 Lao-tzu, 559
 Lappé, Frances Moore, 645
 Lapping, Brian, 313
 Laqueur, Walter, 452-53
 Large, Peter, 603
 Latane, B., 697
 latent functions, 853, 875
 lateral mobility, 274
 law, laws, 186, 188
 family and divorce, 406, 478, 487
 knowledge of, 12
 and use of force, 380-81
 lawyers, autonomy of, 362
 Lazarsfeld, Paul F., 825-26
 Leach, Edmund, 50
 League of Nations, 657-58
 League of Women Voters, 401
 learning:
 critical period for, 75
 in old age, 105
 see also education
 Lebanon, 571
 Le Bon, Gustave, 766
 Lee, Laurie, 92-93
 Lee, Richard B., 136
 Lees, Andrew, 677, 678
 legal cooperatives, 372
 legal system:
 fallibility of, 168
 political authority backed by,
 378-79
 prosecution of rape in, 227-28
 women's recourse in, 226
 legislation, civil rights, 323, 325, 329
 legitimacy, 408-11, 465
 of military, 446, 450
 legitimation crisis, 402, 422
 Leiuffsrud, Hakon, 272
 Lemert, Edwin, 157-58
 Lenin, Vladimir I., 437, 563, 666, 667,
 744, 745, 746, 801
 Lenski, Gerhard, 781
 Lenski, Jean, 781
 Leonard, Graham, 577-78
 lesbianism, 236, 238, 239-40, 241, 249
 child rearing and, 240, 504-5
 Leslie, Gerald R., 485
 Levison, Andrew, 269
 Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 851, 856
 Lewis, Debra J., 228
 Lewontin, Richard, 198
 liberal democracy, 385, 386-87, 422
 liberal parties, 395, 396
 liberation theology, 574
 Liberia, 649
 libraries, 525
 Libya, 410
 Lieberman, Stanley, 448
 Liebert, Robert M., 543
 Liederman, P. Herbert, 77
 life expectancy, 712, 725, 728, 734, 739
 life histories, 831-32, 839, 840
Lifelines (Aschenbrenner), 486
 life span, 712, 739
 Light, Donald W., 720, 727
 Light, Paul, 76
 limited wars, 427, 465
 Lindblom, Charles E., 393
 Linden, E., 47
 linguistics, 47, 854-55
 Linhart, R., 600
 Lipset, Seymour Martin, 275, 397
 Lipton, M., 314
 literacy, 98, 257, 510, 516, 523, 534-35,
 536, 546, 547
 definition of, 511
 literature, 34, 86, 425

- Littlejohn, James, 257
 living standards, *see* standard of living
 Lloyd, John, 650
 lobbying, 399–401, 446, 729, 770
 see also interest groups
 lobotomy, prefrontal, 182
 local knowledge, 537
 local nationalism, 382
 Lodge, Juliet, 454
 Lofland, John, 6
 Logan, John R., 686, 702–3
 Lombroso, Cesare, 150
 Lopata, Helena, 736
 Los Angeles, Calif., 23, 678, 683, 687, 691, 768
 loss and attachment, 84–85
 lotteries, 177
 Louis XIV, King of France, 406
 Louis XVI, King of France, 762
 Louisiana, 320, 328
 love, romantic, 9, 202
 marriage and, 2–4, 8, 10, 25, 476, 477, 478, 481–82
 as sickness, 476
 Lowe, Graham S., 213
 Lowe, J. R., 685
 lower class, *see* working class
 low-trust systems, 603
 Luard, Evan, 659
 Luft, Harold S., 261
 Lundman, Richard, 175
 Lunt, Paul S., 267
 Lutheran Church, 568, 579, 582
 Lyon, David, 800
- McAndrew, Maggie, 217
 McConville, Sean, 149
 MacCulloch, Malcolm, 234
 McGill, Peter, 622
 McGoldrick, Ann, 630
 McHale, Magda Cordell, 718
 McKay, David, 397
 McKee, D., 317
 McKenna, Stephen, 620
 Mackenzie, Gavin, 266
 MacKinnon, Catherine A., 227
 Macklin, Eleanore D., 504
 McNeill, William H., 62
 McPhail, Thomas L., 665
 macrosegregation, 314, 341
 macrosociology, 138–39, 140
 Maddox, Brenda, 495
 Mafia, 176
 magazines, 537, 545
 see also media
 magic, 552–53, 592, 722
 Mahayana Buddhism, 575
 Mahir, Lucy, 54
 Malaya, 309, 641
- Malaysia, 639, 650
 male inexpressiveness, 208, 249
 Mali, 647
 Malinowski, Bronislaw, 552–53
 Mallier, A. T., 211
 Malthus, Thomas, 714
 Malthusianism, 713–14, 717, 739
 Malveaux, Julianne, 327
 Malzacher, Sylvia, 402
 management, 597, 607, 614–15, 616
 managerial capitalism, 616, 633
Managerial Woman, The (Hennig and Jardin), 214
 Manhattan Project, 441
 manifest functions, 853, 875
 Mann, Michael, 62
 Mann, Peter H., 698–99, 830
maoris, 530
 Mao Tse-tung, 452, 568, 747–48, 747
 Marcuse, Herbert, 858
 March on Washington (1963), 323, 326
 marijuana, 18, 142
 marriage, 2–4, 8, 10, 25, 46, 69, 104, 233, 336, 467, 469–509
 age at, 483, 505, 713
 alternatives to, 470, 502–6
 arranged, 3, 8
 between classes, 259
 definition of, 470
 between estates, 258
 exogamy and endogamy in, 478–79
 in history, 474–80
 between majority and minority groups, 299, 306
 monogamy in, 34, 472, 481
 polygamy in, 472–74
 popularity of, 470, 482
 religious celebration of, 562, 566
 romantic love and, 2–4, 8, 10, 25, 476, 477, 478, 481–82
 selecting partner for, 474, 478
 self-fulfillment and, 488–89
 sexuality and, 469, 474–75, 476
 varying patterns in, 469
 violence in, 226, 228
 see also family, families; remarriage
- Marsh, Catherine, 826
 Marsh, Peter, 603
 Marshall, S. L. A., 461
 Marshall, T. H., 382
 Marstrand, Pauline K., 646
 Marty, Martin E., 582, 584
 Marx, Karl, 287–89, 294, 387, 559, 560–61, 563, 564, 565, 571, 573, 591, 601–2, 606, 623–24, 631, 670–71, 747, 751, 752–54, 771, 774, 778, 784–86, 790–91, 801, 848–49, 848, 850, 857–58, 859, 860, 863, 865–67, 868, 874, 875
- masculinity, 191, 249
 changing views of, 220
 see also men
 massage parlors, 243, 244
 see also prostitution
 Massey, Jack C., 727–28
 Masters, William H., 242
 masturbation, 234, 235
 maternal deprivation, 84–85, 108
 mathematics, 512
 matrilineal family, 472, 508
 matrilineal inheritance, 482, 508
 Matthews, Sarah H., 735
 Mau Mau revolts, 452
 Maurice of Nassau, Prince of Orange, 432
 Maya, 60–61, 61
 Mazur, Mary Ann, 229
 Mbuti pygmies, 54
 Mead, George Herbert, 86, 88–90, 107, 851, 856
 Meadows, Donnell H., 713
 mean, 840, 841
 Means, Gardiner C., 614
 media, 509–47
 accessibility of, 97–98, 108
 advertising in, 538, 542, 545
 AIDS reported in, 240–41
 educational programs in, 535
 entertainment in, 537
 globalization of, 638, 660–65, 661, 672
 impression management in, 410
 politics in, 379, 538, 539, 543, 545
 religion in, 586–87
 socialization and, 96–98, 107, 108, 510
 violence in, 164, 543–44, 547
 see also education; communication, communication systems; *specific media*
- media imperialism, 664–65, 672
 median, 840, 841
 medical clinics, 372
 Medicare, 727
 medicine, 9, 597, 635–36, 684, 714
 development of, 722–23
 ethics and, 730–33
 past forms of, 721–22
 sexuality and, 233
 socialized, 724, 729–30
 see also health and illness
- Mednick, S., 150–51
 megalopolis, 675, 705
 Meier, August, 322
 Melbin, Murray, 135
 melting pot, 338, 340, 341
 men, 40, 95
 aggressiveness of, 195, 199, 455–57
 domestic violence and, 225–26

- men (*continued*)
 in hunting and gathering societies, 53, 54, 270
 morality as defined by, 209
 public spheres dominated by, 191, 208, 209, 270, 271, 408, 459
 remarriage of, 494
 war dominated by, 455-57, 458-59, 464
 in workplace, 211, 212
see also gender
- menopause, 712
 menstruation, 193, 197
 mental hospitals, *see* asylums
 mental illness, 178-85, 188, 261
 decarceration and, 184-85, 187
 diagnosis of, 180-81, 187
 hospitalization and, 7, 16, 179, 180-81, 184-85
 medicalization of, 149
 physiological basis of, 182, 183
 politics and, 183-84
 residual rule-breaking and, 182-83
 social pressure and, 183-84
 treatment of, 181-82, 184
see also deviance
- Merritt, Giles, 629
 Merton, Robert K., 154-57, 168, 852-53, 870
 mesomorphs, 151
 Meteis, R., 363
 Methodist Church, 567, 582
 Mexican-Americans, 333-35, 337, 340
 Mexican Gulf, 61
 Mexico, 35, 60, 650, 750, 758
 population of, 715-16
 Mexico City, 687, 690-91
 Meyer, Alfred G., 796
 Meyer, John W., 352
 Meyer, Stephen, III, 599
 mezzosegregation, 314, 341
 Michels, Robert, 353-355, 375
 Micklin, Michael, 702
 microsegregation, 314, 341
 microsociology, 138-39, 140
 middle age, 30
 outlook in, 104
 Middle Ages:
 childhood in, 102
 death in, 105
 marriage in, 2, 226
 medicine in, 722
 population in, 713-14
 rebellion in, 742
 religion in, 559, 569, 576, 588, 589
 workplace in, 210, 596, 609
- middle class, 260, 265-66, 275
 blacks in, 328-30
 diversity in, 266
 language codes of, 520-21
- Middle East, 19, 56, 59, 60, 142, 309, 557, 587, 643, 663, 748
 military in, 443, 445
 midwives, 731
 migration, 708-9
see also immigrants
- Miles, I. D., 628
 Milgram, Stanley, 836
 military, 252, 423-65, 675, 717
 administrative system of, 445-46, 449
 bureaucracy in, 432-33, 464; *see also* bureaucracy
 businesses and, 429, 441, 444, 447-49
 chains of command in, 432
 clientship in, 433-34
 corporateness of, 434
 desegregation of, 322
 discipline in, 432, 460
 economy and, 444-45, 446-49
 exclusion from, 257
 expenditures on, 438-45, 440, 686-87
 expertise in, 433
 growth of, 414
 legitimacy and, 446, 450
 male domination of, 191, 195, 209
 police and, 446, 449, 464
 political influence of, 414
 politics and, 445-55
 rise of, 432-38
 society and, 445-55
 uniforms in, 432
 universal conscription in, 432
see also armed forces; war
- military academies, 432
 military-industrial complex, 447-49, 465
 military mind, 434, 465
 military rule, 445, 449, 464, 465
 representative democracy and, 388-89
 millenarian movements, 568-69, 591-92, 770
see also social movements
- Miller, Gale, 245
 Miller, S. M., 275
 Miller, Steven, 604, 605
 Miller, William L., 826
 Mills, C. Wright, 18, 20, 414-15
 Milward, Alan S., 431
Mind, Self and Society (Mead), 88
 Miner, Horace, 43-44
 minimum wage, 383
 minority groups, 339, 341, 623
 definition of, 298
 disadvantaged position of, 298
 divergent fortunes of, 337
 group solidarity of, 298, 312, 315, 320, 325
- intermarriage with majority, 299, 306
 neighborhoods established by, 306, 317, 327, 329
 sexual exploitation of, 303-4, 312
 struggle of, 315, 319, 322-28
see also ethnicity; race, racial differences
- Mirsky, Jonathan, 717
 missiles, rocket-propelled, 430, 431
 missionaries, 641
 Mitchell, Juliet, 210
 Mitterauer, Michael, 474
 Mitterrand, François, 402
 mobility, social, 255, 274-80, 294
 between castes, 257-58
 between classes, 259
 definition of, 274
 downward, 274, 276
 in feudal societies, 258
 intergenerational, 274, 277
 intragenerational, 274
 lateral, 274
 long-range, 275
 opportunities for, 276-77, 278-80
 studies of, 274-76, 277-78
 vertical, 274, 275
- mobilization, 757, 758, 759, 775
 mode, 840, 841
 Modell, John, 485
 Model T Ford, 598-99
Modern Corporation and Private Power, The (Berle and Means), 614
 modern world, 62-70
 change in, 8-9, 136, 635-36, 777, 790-93, 806, 807
 class in, 287-89
 crime in, 161
 globalization in, *see* globalization
 industrialized societies in, 63-65;
see also industrialization, industrialized societies
 pacifism of, 449
 political parties in, 401-3
 religion in, 550, 563, 571
 sociological focus on, 8, 68
 module production places, 687, 705
 Moffitt, T., 150
 Mohammed, 556, 557, 568
 Molotch, Harvey L., 119, 686, 702-3
 Mommsen, Wolfgang J., 455
 monarchs, monarchies, 64, 258
 constitutional, 388, 422
 decline of, 388-89
 female, 457
 monasteries, 576
 clock time in, 132
 Money, John, 198, 237
 Mongolian Empire, 425
 Moniz, Antonio Egas, 182

- monogamy, 34, 472, 506, 508
 serial, 481, 508
 monopoly, 615, 632, 633
 monotheism, 551, 591, 592
 Montagu, Ashley, 41
 Monter, E. William, 2
 Moon, Sun Myung, 584
 Moral Majority, 585
 Morawska, Ewa, 318
 Morgan, Kevin, 656
 Morris, Allison, 168
 Morris, Desmond, 190
 Morris, James (Jan), 191-92
 mortality, 4
 in childbirth, 103, 475
 infant, 261, 284, 475, 712, 716, 739
 of underclass, 280, 284
 see also death
 mortgages, 680
 Moses, 551, 555, 557, 560, 574
 mothers:
 disciplining by, 206
 family centered on, 485
 infants' relationship with, 76,
 77-80, 94, 207, 249
 learning by, 79
 separation from, 78, 81
 see also parenting, parents
 Moynihan, Daniel P., 484
 Muller, Peter O., 682
 multilinear evolution, 780-81, 807
 multinational companies, *see*
 transnational companies
 multiple sovereignty, 760, 775
 Mumford, Lewis, 132
 Munck, Ronaldo, 667
 murder, *see* homicide
 Murdock, George Peter, 46, 472-73
 Murray, Martin, 314
 Mussolini, Benito, 418
 mutation, 37-38, 70
 Mutual Assured Destruction (MAD),
 441-42
 Mutually Assured Security (MAS), 442

 Naksase, T., 654
 Namibia, 136
 Napes, G., 173
 National American Women Suffrage
 Association, 458
 National Association for the
 Advancement of Colored
 People (NAACP), 322
 National Association of Broadcasters,
 542
 National Association of Manufacturing,
 611
 National Association of the Southern
 Poor, 284

 National Baptist Convention, 579, 580
 National Broadcasting Company
 (NBC), 542, 543
 National Commission on Population
 Growth and the American
 Future, 721
 National Crime Survey, 162-63, 169
National Elementary Principal, 532
 nationalism, 382, 422, 572
 in revolutions, 745, 750, 751, 756
 nationalist movements, 742
 see also social movements
 National Opinion Research Center
 (NORC), 482, 579
 National Organization for Women
 (NOW), 225, 399, 405
 National Rifle Association (NRA),
 399, 770
 National Society for Women's
 Suffrage, 223
 National Urban League, 322, 486
 National Women's Political Caucus
 (NWPC), 225
 nation-states, 64, 70, 378, 381-84, 421,
 422, 457, 462, 464
 citizenship in, 381, 382-84
 definition of, 382
 formation of, 639-41
 nationalism in, 382
 protest movements in, 380
 sovereignty in, 381, 382
 Native Americans, 32, 300, 315,
 331-33, 332, 340
 activism of, 33
 armies deployed against, 426, 436
 migration of, 332
 poverty and, 284, 286, 332, 337
 religion of, 553-54, 569
 reservations for, 331, 332
 natural selection, 37
 nature vs. nurture, 40-43, 72
 instincts and, 41-43
 sociobiology in, 40-41
 NBC (National Broadcasting
 Company), 542, 543
 Neary, Ian J., 297
 Needham, Joseph, 426
 needs, biological, 42-43, 69, 593
 control of, 80
 dietary, 645
 Nehru, Jawaharlal, 764
 neo-imperialism, 667, 672
 neolocal residence, 482, 508
 Netherlands, 186, 201, 316, 432, 452,
 459, 619, 661, 668
 Neto, Agostino, 642
 neuroses, 179-80, 188
 sources of, 87
 Newby, Howard, 815
 New Deal, 397

 New Guinea, 52, 58, 569
 facial expressions in, 112-13, 113
 newly industrializing countries (NIC),
 645, 650, 671, 672
 Newman, Joseph P., 153
 Newman, Philip L., 58
 New Right, 402, 403, 585, 611
 newspapers, 96, 661
 advertising in, 538
 development of, 538-39
 entertainment in, 537, 538
 influence of, 380, 510, 539, 545
 publishing of, 539-40, 546
 see also media
 newsprint, invention of, 538
 New Testament, 549, 556, 574
 New York, N.Y., 23, 143, 220, 675,
 678, 682, 686, 697, 703
 blacks in, 485, 683
 financial crisis in, 683, 684
 gay community in, 239
 housing in, 15-16, 684
 organized crime in, 176
 population of, 676
New York Times, 539
 New Zealand, 70, 223, 530, 643
 colonization of, 65, 308
 democracy in, 387
 Nicaragua, 175, 325
 Nicholas II, Tsar of Russia, 744-45
 Nie, Norman H., 398
 Niebuhr, H. Richard, 580
 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 588-89
 Nigeria, 65, 639
 Nigerian House of Chiefs, 379
 Nixon, Richard M., 119, 398
 nonconformity, 145, 188
 see also deviance
 nonindustrial civilizations, *see*
 traditional states
 nonproliferation treaties, 439
 nonstate actors, 657-60, 672
 nonverbal communication, 111-15, 122,
 124, 139, 140
 "given" vs. "given off," 125
 in impression management, 126
 verbal communication amplified by,
 112, 114, 122-23
 Nordhaus, W. D., 402
 norms, 33, 34, 46, 69, 70, 71, 141
 criminal, 154
 justification of, 145
 residual, 182-83
 sanctions and, 144-46
 North, U.S., 436
 busing in, 325-26
 industrialization in, 321
 migration to, 321-22, 485
 North America:
 cities in, 674

- North America (*continued*)
 colonization of, 32, 65, 308, 337, 380, 426
 food supplies in, 646
 gay populations in, 241
 industrialization in, 64
 slavery in, 257
 Norway, 407, 606
 Nottingham, Elizabeth K., 568
 Novak, M. A., 85
 NOVOSTI, 662
 Noyes, John Humphrey, 502
 nuclear arms race, 411, 439-41, 465
 action-reaction in, 440-41
 nuclear family, 471-72, 475, 476, 482, 506, 508
 nuclear weapons, 411, 431, 770
 coercion and, 440
 defense provided by, 440
 destruction by, 441-42, 455, 462-63, 707
 deterrence and, 440, 441-43
 development of, 430
 nuclear power and, 439
 stockpile of, 439
 Nuer, 57, 554
 nuns, 576-77
 nurses:
 autonomy of, 361-62
 informal procedures of, 352
 nutrition, 712, 723, 724
 see also food
 Nyilas, Jozsef, 654
- Oakes, Jeannie, 517, 519
 Oakley, Ann, 219, 624-25
 objectivity, 21-22, 24-25, 26, 27
 obsessive-compulsion, 180
 O'Casey, Sean, 450-51
 occupation, 595, 625, 632, 633, 656
 class and, 260, 268
 definition of, 593
 see also work, workplace
 Oedipus complex, 87-88, 89, 108, 152, 205, 206, 207
 Offe, Claus, 402
 officials, 349, 374, 376, 432
 in government, 62, 252, 379, 390
 in state societies, 378
 O'Hara, Mary, 506
 Ohlin, Lloyd E., 156, 159
 Oil Crisis of 1973, 622-23
 oil industry, 615, 643, 654
 old age, 30
 increasing population in, 104
 productivity in, 104-5, 623
 see also age, aging
 Old Testament, 555
 oligarchy, 355, 376
 bureaucracy and, 353
 oligopoly, 615, 632, 633, 651
 Oltman, Ruth, 534
 Oneida Community, 502
 On the Origin of Species (Darwin), 36
 open societies, 794-95
 opinion leaders, 825-26
 opportunity, equality of, 35, 185, 269, 513
 oral history, 832
 Orenstein, Alan, 815
 Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), 660
 organizations, 342-76
 aims of, 345
 architectural settings of, 345, 365-69, 375
 authority in, 360, 366
 back regions in, 368
 carceral, *see* carceral organizations
 definition of, 345
 democracy vs., 346, 353-54, 358, 375
 dependence on, 345
 discipline in, 367, 369, 370
 flexibility of, 363-64, 374
 formal relations in, 350-52
 gatekeepers in, 362
 hierarchy in, 346, 347, 348, 360
 informal relations in, 351-52, 351
 information technology and, 360, 362-65
 international, 638
 military, *see* military
 nonbureaucratic, 371-74
 nonhierarchical, 354-60, 373
 ownership of, 349
 participation in, *see* bureaucracy
 physical proximity in, 363, 364-65, 366
 professionals in, 360-62
 social movements vs., 769
 specialization in, 356-57
 surveillance in, 366-68, 367, 371
 Western vs. Japanese, 346-47, 355-60
 see also groups
 organized crime, 176-77, 187, 188
 Orr, Eleanor Wilson, 522-23
 Oswalt, Wendell Hillman, 33, 46
Other America, The (Harrington), 280
 Ottoman Empire, 748
 Ouchi, William G., 356, 360
- Pablo, Juan, 511
 pacifism, 465
 of modern world, 449
 of women, 459
 see also peace movements
- packing capacity, 134
 Pagden, Anthony, 32
 Pahl, Jan, 226
 Pahl, Ray E., 354, 627, 628, 702
 Pahlavi, Shah Mohammad Reza, 572
 Paine, Alice, 223
 Paisley, William, 202
 Pakistan, 60, 336, 486, 557, 571, 639, 649
 Palley, Marian Lief, 225
 Palmer, C. Eddie, 581
 Pandey, Trikoli Nath, 821-22
 panel studies, 826
 Pankhurst, Emmeline, 223, 458, 459
 Panopticon, 370-71
 parallel activity, 80
 parenting, parents:
 behavior interpreted by, 77
 bond in, 72, 119, 207-8
 children hit by, 501
 in gender socialization, 190, 199-200
 infants' relationship with, 76, 77-80
 nonexistent, 203-4
 surrogate, 733, 739
 women and, 195, 197, 209, 210, 240, 271, 279-80, 624, 626
 see also fathers; mothers
- Park, Robert E., 694
 Parkes, Don, 131, 133, 135
 Parkin, Frank, 270-71, 287, 290, 291-92
 Parkinson, C. Northcote, 347
 Parks, Rosa, 323, 772
 parliaments, 378, 386, 390, 391
 Parnes, Herbert S., 733, 734
 parole, 166
 Parsons, Talcott, 754, 781-83, 851, 852-53, 854, 859, 863
 Parten, Mildred, 80
 participant observation, *see* fieldwork
 participatory democracy, 386, 388, 390, 421, 422
 parties, political, 394-401, 421, 422, 753, 769
 declining support for, 397-98, 401
 definition of, 394
 interests represented by, 390-91, 395
 male dominance of, 408
 mass support for, 396-97
 moderation of, 395-96
 socioeconomic position and, 398
 systems of, 394-96
 women in, 407
- Partisans of Peace, 658
 party machines, 390, 579
 Pascale, Richard, 356
 passivity, 172
 pastoral societies, 52, 56-57, 62, 70
 aggression in, 56-57

- nomadic habits of, 56, 58
work in, 594
- patriarchy, 209–20
definition of, 210, 249
prostitution and, 247
in religion, 575–76, 592
- Patrick, Donald L., 722
- patrilineal inheritance, 482, 508
- patrilocal family, 472, 508
- Paul, Diana Y., 576
- peace movements, 412, 442
in deterrence debate, 441–42
women in, 459
see also pacifism; social movements
- Pearson, Maurice, 427–28
- peasants, 260
in revolutions, 743, 744–46, 749, 751, 758, 763
- peer group, 95, 108
- peer relationships, 95–96, 95, 107, 344
securing approval in, 146
single-sex, 203
- Pennell, Imogen, 725
- Pentecostal sects, 770
- People's Choice, The* (Lazarsfeld), 825–26, 828
- perestroika*, 420
- periphery countries, 668, 672
- Perlmutter, Amos, 651–52
- personal distance, 129, 130
- personalized homosexuality, 237
- personal space, 129–30, 140
- Peru, 65, 541, 820
- pesticides, 648
- Petrocik, John R., 398
- Philadelphia, Pa.:
blacks in, 485
gentrification in, 684–85
violence in, 152
- Philippines, 479, 750
- Phillips, William R. F., 815
- phobias, 180
- Piaget, Jean, 86, 92–93, 107
- Pickvance, Chris, 702
- pilot studies, 824
- pimps, 244–45
- Pinkney, A., 329
- Piven, Frances Fox, 413
- play:
bodily coordination improved in, 80
discipline and self-regulation learned in, 80–81
imitation in, 89
- Plummer, Kenneth, 237–38
- pluralism, 338, 340, 341
- pluralist theories of democracy, 389, 391–93, 413, 421, 422
- Podgursky, Michael, 612
- Poland, 68, 316, 480, 573
- police, 683
crimes reported to, 163
criminal activities of, 175, 239
military and, 446, 449, 464
murdering of, 168
nonintervention policy of, 226
sanctions imposed by, 145
- Polish Peasant in Europe and America, The* (Thomas and Znaniecki), 832
- Polish Solidarity Party, 394, 573
- Political Action Committees (PACs), 400, 401
- political apparatuses, 379–80, 422
authority of, 378–79
definition of, 378
see also government
- political parties, *see* parties, political
- political rights, 383, 384, 421, 422
- politics, 64, 377–422, 579, 670
businesses in, 393, 400–401, 414
change and, 787–88, 791–92
definition of, 380
exclusion from, 257
food aid and, 646
freedom in, 318
at highest levels, 119, 265, 414
interest groups in, *see* interest groups
legitimacy in, 402, 408–11, 422
male domination of, 191, 209
media coverage of, 379, 538, 539, 543, 545
mental illness and, 183–84
military and, 414, 445–55
protest movements in, 379, 411–13
radical, 156, 223
Rightist thinking in, 236, 403, 404
women in, 404–8, 421
see also government; state
- pollution, *see* environmental issues
- polyandry, 473, 507, 508
- polycentric transnationals, 651, 652, 672
see also transnational companies
- polygamy, 472–74, 507, 508
- polygyny, 472–74, 507, 508
- polytheism, 554, 557, 591, 592
- Popova, Nadya, 457
- population, population growth, 635, 644, 688, 706–39, 711
control of, 477
dangers of, 707, 708
doubling time in, 713
dynamics of, 707, 713
exponential, 713
GNP and, 715
industrialization and, 714, 716, 718
Malthusianism and, 713–14, 717
of Third World, 707, 710, 713, 714–16, 717–18
see also age, aging; health and illness
- pornography, 234
- Porter, Roy, 722
- Portugal, 260, 313, 380, 426, 639
- postal services, 657, 659
- postindustrial society, 797–800, 807
- post-traumatic stress disorder, 101
- poverty, 22, 280–86, 294, 756
absolute vs. relative, 282
blacks and, 267, 283–84, 283, 286, 484
calculating line of, 282
definition of, 282–84
living below level of, 262–63, 267, 484, 734
of Native Americans, 284, 286, 332, 337
persistence of, 253, 284–86, 289
personal responsibility for, 285–86
- poverties vs., 283–84
- race and, 283, 283, 286
visibility of, 286
- War on, 280–82
- power, 65, 70, 251, 874
centralization of, 391
in conversation, 119
in crime, 153–54, 155, 161, 186, 187
education and, 516–34, 545
financial limits on, 134
inequalities in, *see* stratification
in oligarchy, 353–54
personal connections and, 352
political, *see* politics
sexual abuse and, 500
sexuality and, 228–29, 500
in strikes, 612–13
ultimate test of, 462
wealth and, 251, 253, 260, 265, 594
see also affluence and wealth
- power elite, 413–20, 422
in Soviet Union, 415–17
- Power Elite, The* (Mills), 414–15
- Pragnall, A., 542
- predestination, 871
- prefrontal lobotomy, 182
- prejudice, 339, 340
definition of, 301
historical perspective of, 307–9
psychological interpretations of, 302–5
sociological interpretations of, 302, 305–7, 307
violence and, 307
- premodern societies, 50–62, 346, 710, 713
labor conflicts in, 607
medicine in, 721–22
mortality in, 470, 722

- premodern societies (*continued*)
 religion in, 554
see also agrarian societies; hunters and gatherers; pastoral societies; traditional states
- preoperational stage, 91, 108
- Presbyterian Church, 579
- preschool education, 282
- presidents, U.S., 395
- President's Commission on Organized Crime, 174, 177
- "prestige" crops, 59
- priests, 377, 587
 women as, 577-78
- primary deviation, 157-58
- primary groups, 344, 376
- primary labor market, 625-26, 632, 633
- primary schools, 513, 536
- primary sector, 597, 632, 633
- primates, 38-40, 69, 84
 aggression of, 196-97
- printing:
 invention of, 511
 of newspapers, 538
- prisons, 16, 98, 164-66, 187, 342
 architectural settings of, 346, 369-71
 deprivation in, 165, 166
 deterrence and, 166
 discipline in, 147-48
 origins of, 148-49, 370-71
 rehabilitation in, 7, 164-65, 166, 167
 surveillance in, 370
 women in, 165
see also carceral organizations
- probation, 166
- production, 262, 642
 consumption vs., 624-25
 of food, 8, 645-49
 forces of, 784, 807
 group, 605-6, 633
 jobs created in, 656
 mass, 35, 598
 means of, 287
 per worker, 598-601
- professionals, 375, 376
 autonomy of, 361-62
 definition of, 361
 in organizations, 360-62
- projection, as cause of discrimination, 303-4, 305
- property:
 collective ownership of, 354-55, 503
 people as, *see* slavery
 power and, 251
 rights to, 2, 46, 69, 383
- prophets, 554, 556-57, 569, 592
- prostitution, 169, 172, 177, 234, 235, 243-47, 249, 499
- AIDS and, 242
 of children, 246-47
 clients of, 243, 244-45, 247
 contemporary, 243-44
 definition of, 243
 gender inequality and, 247
 occupational commitment vs. context in, 243-44
 patriarchy and, 247
 pimps and, 244-45
- Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism, The* (Weber), 564, 866, 870-73
- Protestantism, 303, 316, 556, 564, 571, 587, 870-73
 change in, 582
 in the United States, 578-79, 581, 582
see also Christianity
- protest movements, 379, 411-13, 421, 636
 government response to, 412-13
 licensing of, 412
 revisions produced by, 413
 students in, 412, 413
see also revolutions; social movement
- psychiatry, 179
 deviance controlled through, 183
- psychoanalysis, 86, 87, 99, 108
- psychology, 86
 deviance and, 150, 152-53, 160, 172, 186
 industry of, 179
 prejudice and, 302-5
- psychopathic personality, 152-53, 160, 188
- psychoses, 179-80, 188
- psychosexual stages, 86, 87, 103
- psychotherapy, 87
- PTL Club, 586-87
- puberty, 103, 193, 197, 206, 237, 711
- puberty rites, 95, 566
- public distance, 129
- Puerto Rico, 333, 335, 337, 340, 683, 750
- punishment, 5-8, 12, 164-66
 changes in, 147-49
 public, 6, 7, 148
- Puritanism, 512, 564, 571, 871-73, 875
- Quality circles (QCs), 605-6
- questionnaires, 812, 818, 822-27, 834, 839
 assessment of, 826-27
 overreliance on, 826
 pilot studies and, 824
 sampling in, 824-25, 840
 standardized and open-ended questions in, 823-24
- questions, 12-15
- comparative, 13, 14, 26, 27
 developmental, 13, 14, 26, 27
 factual, 12-13, 14, 26, 27
 theoretical, 13-14, 26, 27
- Race**, racial differences, 251, 296-341, 484, 619
 class and, 330
 definition of, 301
 diminishing concept of, 310
 diminishing significance of, 329-30
 inbreeding and, 300
 mistaken belief in, 300-301
 religion and, 580
see also ethnicity
- race riots, 321
- racism, 301, 339, 340
 colonialism and, 311
 institutional, 330-31, 341
 rise of, 309-11
- Radcliffe-Brown, A. R., 852, 853
- radicalism, 156, 223, 395-96
- radio, 98, 510, 539, 660, 661, 664
see also media
- Ramadan, 556
- Randall, Vicky, 404, 406
- Randolph, A. Philip, 322
- random sampling, 825
- rape, 158, 159, 225, 227-31, 249
 of black women, 319
 common beliefs about, 228-29
 female anxiety and, 229-31
 within marriage, 228
 prevention of, 229-31
 prosecution for, 227-28
 reporting of, 13, 162, 227
 socialization and, 199, 228-29, 231
 women's movement and, 229
- rationalism, 590-91
- rationalization, 866, 875
- Rayner, Eric, 76
- Reagan, Ronald, 126, 398, 410, 442, 585
- Reagan Administration, 175, 282, 284, 401, 402, 407, 612
- rebellions, revolutions vs., 743
- recessions, 611, 622-23, 644
- recidivism, 166
- redemptive movements, 770, 773-74, 775
see also social movements
- reflexes, 42, 69
- reformative movements, 770, 775
see also social movements
- regionalization, 131-32, 137, 140
- reincarnation, 257, 557, 558
- Reiss, Ira L., 235
- relative deprivation, 757, 775
- relative poverty, 282
- religion, 46, 69, 468, 548-92, 717

- afterlife in, 560–61, 565, 581
 alienation in, 560
 capitalism and, 564–65
 in caste systems, 257, 259, 557–58
 change in, 563, 581–83
 churches and sects in, 566–67; *see also* churches
 civil, 563, 592
 communism and, 559, 572–74, 584
 community in, 561, 562
 crime and, 146
 definition of, 550–53
 denominations and cults in, 567;
see also specific denominations and cults
 discrimination and, 296, 298
 electronic church in, 586–87
 ethical, 558–59, 592
 freedom of, 318, 383, 578
 as illusion, 559
 inequalities justified in, 561
 influence of, 565–66
 language in, 48
 lives sacrificed for, 549–50
 magic vs., 552–53
 in modern world, 550, 563, 571
 myths of origin in, 551–52, 555
 organization of, 550, 566–70
 outsiders in, 549, 555, 558, 559, 565
 political parties based on, 395
 race and, 580
 religious movements in, 567–69; *see also specific religious movements*
 rituals in, 548, 552, 562, 566, 591
 sacred vs. profane in, 561–62, 592
 salvation, 565, 569
 secularization and, 572, 587–91
 sexuality and, 233, 234
 social correlates of, 579
 society worshipped in, 562, 576
 sociological theories of, 550, 559–66
 state and, 570–74, 578
 symbols in, 558, 552, 574–76, 591
 women in, 558, 572, 574–78, 592
 world, 563–65
 religiosity, 589–90
 religious movements, 567–69, 591,
 592, 742, 770
 change in, 583–84
 charismatic leaders of, 568
see also social movements
 remarriage, 470, 480, 493–96
 of men vs. women, 494
 success of, 494
see also marriage; step-families
 Rengo, Sekigun, 454
 representative multiparty democracy,
 385, 386–87, 422
 representative one-party democracy,
 386, 387–88, 421, 422
 representatives, elected, 379, 386, 422
 reproduction, 172
 reproductive technology, 730–33, 738,
 739
 Republican National Conventions, 407
 Republican party, U.S., 394, 395,
 396–98, 405
 research, 809, 811–44
 causal relationships analyzed in,
 815–18
 conversation analysis in, 832–33,
 839
 critical evaluation and, 21–22, 26
 design in, 814
 diaries in, 832, 839
 documentary, 49, 818, 827–30
 ethical problems in, 835–38, 840
 evidence reviewed in, 813
 experiments in, 818, 830–31, 839
 fieldwork in, 812, 818, 819–22, 820,
 834–35, 839
 findings reported in, 814, 836–37
 hypotheses in, 813–14, 825
 influence of, 838–39
 interviews in, 812, 831, 834, 835,
 839
 life histories in, 831–32, 839
 methodology in, 812, 815–18, 839
 methods of, 812, 818–35, 829, 839
 overall process in, 814–15
 problem answered in, 812–14, 839
 questionnaires in, 812, 818, 822–27,
 834, 839
 results interpreted in, 814
 strategy in, 812–15, 839
 subjects' reflexive relation to, 839,
 840
 triangulation in, 818, 833–35, 840
 residual norms, 182–83
 residual rule-breaking, 182–83, 188
 resocialization, 98–101, 108
 response cries, 120–21, 139, 140
 restricted codes, 520–23, 546, 547
 abstract concepts with, 521
 curiosity and, 521
 language usage with, 522
 retirement, 595, 734–35, 738
 age of, 630, 737
 income in, 734
 productivity in, 104–5
 social and psychological
 consequences of, 734
 retirement centers, 687, 705
 retreatists, 155–56
 Reuss-Lanni, E., 176
 Reuters, 661, 662
 revolutionary terror, 763, 775
 revolutions, 433, 636, 740–75
 change effected by, 742
 collective action in, 758–60, 772
 common interests in, 758, 759
 consequences of, 761–65, 775
 definition of, 742–43, 774
 effective regime in, 745–46, 748,
 750, 751, 755, 762
 intellectuals in, 747, 751
 mobilization in, 757, 758, 759
 nationalism in, 745, 750, 751, 756,
 762
 opportunity and, 758–59
 organization of, 758, 759
 peasantry in, 743, 744–46, 749, 751,
 758, 763
 rebellions vs., 743
 standard of living and, 756–57
 theories of, 752–61
 in twentieth century, 743–51
 violence in, 742–43, 753, 755,
 759–60, 762–63
see also protest movements; social
 movements
 Rex, John, 301
 Rhode Island, 480
 Richards, Martin, 76
 Richardson, James T., 585
 Richman, Joel, 730
 Richman, Paula, 576
 Ride, Sally K., 191
 rights:
 of children, 479
 civil, *see* civil rights
 political, 383, 384, 421, 422
 social, 383–84, 401, 421, 422
 of women, 221–25, 325, 383, 478
 Rights of Women Lesbian Custody
 Group, 240
 Riis, Jacob A., 678
 Riley, Matilda White, 733, 736
 Ringer, Benjamin B., 337
 Riot Commission, U.S., 767
 riots, 321, 760, 765
 ritualists, 155
 rituals, 592
 of hunting and gathering societies,
 55
 language in, 48
 in religion, 548, 552, 562, 566, 591
 Roberts, Oral, 586
 Robertson, Pat, 586
 Robinson, D., 372, 373
 robots, 603–5, 603
 rocket-propelled missiles, 430, 431
 Rockford, E. Burke, 143
 Rodgers, Harrell R., Jr., 384
 Rodin, Auguste, 232
 Roe v. Wade, 406, 732
 roles, 140
 adoption of, 127–29
 definition of, 126
 Roman Catholicism, 556

- Roman Catholicism (*continued*)
see also Christianity
- Roman Empire, 8, 59, 62, 275, 380,
 425, 440
- romantic love, *see* love, romantic
- Roosevelt, Franklin D., 322, 384, 397,
 441
- Roper Organization, 97
- Ropp, T, 428
- Rosecrance, Richard, 463
- Rosen, Ellen Israel, 253-55
- Rosen, Ruth, 243
- Rosenfeld, Ann, 77
- Rosenhan, David, 180-81
- Rosenthal, J. N., 797
- Rosner, Menachem, 355
- Ross, Arthur M., 608
- Ross, George, 402
- Rosser, M. J., 211
- Rossi, Alice S., 221
- Roth, Martin, 183
- Rowan, Brian, 352
- Rowbotham, Sheila, 626
- Royal Commission on the National
 Health Service, 730
- Ruanda, 473
- Rubenstein, E. A., 541
- Rubinstein, William D., 277
- Rudé, George, 607, 767
- Rudwick, Elliot, 322
- RU486, 732
- Russell, D., 497
- Russian Orthodox Church, 573
- Russian Revolution, 217, 437, 563,
 573, 693, 743-46, 751, 755-56,
 unintended consequences of, 15, 16,
 761
- Russo-Japanese War, 744
- Rutter, M., 162, 195, 517-18
- Ryan, Tom, 198
- Sabel, Charles F., 598, 600
- Sacred Congregation for the Doctrine
 of Faith, 577
- sacrilege, 146
- Sadker, Myra, 532
- Sahlins, Marshall D., 41, 55, 780
- Sakharov, Andrei D., 796
- Salaman, Graeme, 601
- Salvation Army, 280, 769
- Samaritans, 143, 372
- sampling, 824-25, 840
- sanctions, 188
 formal, 145, 186
 informal, 145-46, 186
 norms and, 144-46
 positive, 145
- Sanders, William B., 833
- San Francisco, Calif., 674, 678, 683
 gay community in, 239, 701-2
- Sargent, William, 101
- Sartre, Jean-Paul, 342
- satellite countries, 668
see also Third World
- satellites, 653-54, 659
- Saudi Arabia, 556
 monarchy in, 388
 women in, 404
- Saul, John, 314
- Saunders, Christopher, 645
- Saunders, Peter, 702
- Saussure, Ferdinand de, 854-55
- Sauvy, Alfred, 638
- Sayer, Andrew, 656
- Sayers, Janet, 208
- Saywell, Shelley, 457
- Scambler, Graham, 722
- Scanzoni, J., 200
- scapegoating, 303, 339, 341
- Schaffer, H. R., 77
- Schapiro, Leonard, 418
- Scharf, P., 175
- Scheff, Thomas, 182, 183
- Schell, Jonathan, 442, 462
- schizophrenia, 179, 180-81, 183, 188
- Schlemmer, Lawrence, 315
- Schmid, Alex P., 455
- schools, schooling, 467, 683
 authority in, 523, 526, 527
 classrooms in, 367-68, 513, 535
 compulsory, 512, 524
 etymology of, 511
 facilities in, 517
 hidden curriculum of, 96, 107, 524,
 525, 532, 546, 547
 industrial capitalism and, 520, 523
 language codes in, 520-23
 passive consumption in, 524
 preschools, 282
 primary, 513, 536
 reward and punishment in, 523
 secondary, 513, 536
 segregation of, 322-23, 325-26, 413,
 681
 socialization in, 96, 107, 510, 516
 teacher-pupil interaction in, 518, 522,
 533
 theories of, 520-25
 tracking in, 518-19
 unintended consequences of, 15
 workplace replicated in, 526-28
see also colleges and universities;
 education
- Schorske, Carl, 677
- Schrire, Carmel, 53
- Schuman, Howard, 330, 826
- Schumpeter, Joseph, 390, 391, 392-93,
 421
- Schur, Edwin M., 177, 229
- Schwartz, Gary, 770
- science, 20-22, 27, 512, 675
see also technology
- scientific management, *see* Taylorism
- Scientology, 833-35, 836, 837-38
- Scott, James Brown, 658
- Scott, James C., 743
- Scott, Joan W., 624
- Scott, John, 615, 617
- Scriven, Jeannie, 216
- Scull, Andrew T., 149, 182
 secondary deviation, 158, 183
 secondary groups, 344-45, 376
 secondary labor market, 626, 632, 633
 secondary schools, 513, 536
 secondary sector, 597, 632, 633
 Second World societies, 68-69, 70,
 444, 669
- secretaries, 212-13
- sects, 566-67, 568, 591, 592
- secularization, 572, 587-91, 592
 definition of, 589
 influence and, 589
 membership and, 589
 religiosity and, 589-90
- segregation:
 institutionalized, 306, 311, 313-15,
 320
 of schools, 322-23, 325-26, 413, 681
- Seidenberg, M. S., 47
- Seidman, Robert, 161
- Self, P., 200
- self-consciousness, 24, 27, 35, 71, 89,
 107, 108
- self-employment, 629
- self-esteem, unemployment and,
 619-22
- self-fulfillment, 523
 marriage and divorce and, 488-49
- self-help groups, 24, 347, 371-74, 375
 project work of, 373-74
 sharing in, 373
- self-identity, 106
- self-restraints, 80-81, 152
- self-sufficiency, 596
- semiotics, 50, 70, 875
 structuralism and, 855-56
- semi-periphery, 668, 672
- Semyonov, Moshe, 275
- Senate, U.S., 395, 658
 women in, 406
- Seniang, 233
- sensorimotor stage, 90, 108
- separation, marital, *see* divorce
- serial monogamy, 481, 508
- servants, 211
 slaves vs., 257
- Service, Elman R., 780
- service industries, 597, 626, 633
- Seventh-Day Adventists, 580, 585
- sewage, 723, 725

- sex, 249
 biological origin of, 193–95, 194
 definition of, 192, 248
- sexism, 271
- sex tourism industry, 246–47
- sexual abuse, 497–50, 498, 507, 508
 definition of, 497
 “discovery” of, 498
 long-term consequences of, 499
 power in, 500
 taboos against, 46, 69, 497, 498
 violence threatened in, 499
- sexual activity, 249
 control over, 226
 extramarital, 3, 233, 234, 236
 foreplay in, 232
 homosexual, 232; *see also*
 homosexuality
 masturbation, 234, 235, 237
 norms vs. actual, 235
 oral, 234, 235, 499
 premarital, 234, 235–36
 prohibited, 142
 safe, 242
 sex vs., 192
- sexual harassment, 225, 226–27, 249
 definition of, 227
- sexual intercourse, 104, 248
 anal, 228, 236, 237, 499
 frequency of, 714
 heterosexual, 232; *see also*
 heterosexuality
 marital, 235, 235
 positions for, 42, 232–33
 reproduction by, 38, 231, 233
- sexuality, 2–4, 8, 30, 138–249
 biology and, 231–32
 cross-cultural differences in, 231–33
 marriage and, 469, 474–75, 476
 medicalization of, 233
 power and, 228–29, 500
 religion and, 233, 234
 in Western culture, 233
- sexual liberalism, 235, 245, 479
- sexual Puritanism, 236
- Shadow of a Gunman, The* (O’Casey),
 450–51
- shaman, 553, 592
- Shattuck, Roger, 74
- Sheehan, Michael, 441
- Sheldon, William A., 151
- Shepherd, Gill, 237
- Shi’ites, 572
- Shinto, 570
- shoplifting, 169, 170
- Shultz, Martin, 506
- Sicily, 176–77
- Sider, Reinhard, 474
- Sieber, Sam, 16
- signifiers, 50
- Silverman, David, 830
- Simpson, George Eaton, 304
- Singapore, 622, 639, 641, 650
- Singh, Ajit, 690
- single adults, 470, 483, 505–6, 505
- single-parent households, 94, 507
- Sitkoff, Harvard, 323
- Sjoberg, Gideon, 647
- Skalnik, Peter, 59, 789
- Skidmore, Thomas E., 312
- Skocpol, Theda, 15, 669, 742, 760–61
- skyscrapers, symbolic position of, 50,
 701
- slavery, 62, 320, 340
 abolition of, 222, 257, 320, 566
 in Brazil, 311–12, 638
 economic inefficiency of, 257
 family patterns governed by, 484–85
 as religious institution, 565–66
 revolts against, 320
 servanthood vs., 257
 stratification in, 256–57
- slips of the tongue, 121–22, 123, 139
- Smelser, Neil J., 771–72, 773
- smiling, 78, 113
 interpretation of, 77
- Smith, Adam, 597–98
- Smith, Anthony D., 382, 538, 665, 756
- Smith, David M., 313
- Smith, Dorothy E., 183
- Smith, J. H., 82
- Smith, R., 663
- social categories, 343–44, 374, 376
- social change, *see* change, social
- social closure, 291–92
- social constraint, 861, 875
- Social Darwinism, 780, 807
- social distance, 129
- social evolutionism, 778–84, 806, 807
 assessment of, 783–84
 Parsons’s, 781–83
 social Darwinism, 780, 807
 unilinear and multilinear, 780–81,
 807
- social facts, 847
- social groups, *see* groups
- socialism, 387, 395, 573, 745, 753, 849
 capitalism and, 800–805, 807
 in twentieth century, 802–3
- socialization, 30, 108, 144
 agencies of, 94–98, 107, 108
 attachment and loss in, 80, 84–85
 class divisions and, 94–95, 101–2
 definition of, 71, 107
 family in, 94–95, 107, 511, 520
 gender and, *see* gender socialization
 generations connected by, 72
 individual freedom and, 106–7, 106
 lack of, 73–75
 language acquisition in, 81–84
- life cycle and, 101–6, 108
 media in, 96–98, 107, 108, 510
 peer relationships in, 95–96, 107
 rape and, 199, 228–29, 231
 resocialization vs., 98–101, 108
 schools in, 96, 107, 510, 516
 social responses developed in, 80–81
 work environment in, 98
- social life:
 cultural assumptions in, 117
 day-to-day, *see* day-to-day social life
 globalization of, *see* globalization
 impersonality of, 64, 696–97
 rationalization of, 670
- social mobility, *see* mobility, social
- social movements, 24, 740–75
 classification of, 770–71
 communication and leadership in,
 772
 definition of, 769–70
 fields of action in, 773
 formal organizations vs., 769
 generalized beliefs in, 771
 historicity in, 773
 interest groups vs., 770
 precipitating factors of, 772
 resources mobilized in, 759
 social control in, 772
 structural conduciveness and, 771
 structural strain in, 771
 theories of, 771–74
 violence in, 772
see also protest movements;
 revolutions
- social position, 126, 140
- social reproduction, 16, 17, 27, 71
 education and, 525–28
- social rights, 383–84, 401, 421, 422
- social sciences, 20, 26, 86
- social self, 89, 108
- social stratification, *see* stratification
- society, 63, 66
 continuity in, 16, 17, 71
 contradictions in, 752, 756, 771
 culture vs., 35; *see also* culture
 definition of, 35
 deschooling of, 520, 524–25
 development of, 50–51
 disequilibrium of, 755–56
 education and, 516–34
 military and, 445–55
 open, 794–95
 postindustrial, 797–800, 807
 premodern; *see* premodern societies
 self-regulation of, 754–55
 stateless, 377–78
 worship of, 562, 576
- sociobiology, 9, 40–41, 55, 69, 70, 195,
 456
- sociological imagination, 18–20, 26, 378

- sociology:
 beginnings of, 9
 cultural awareness fostered by, 23, 26
 definition of, 2, 25
 macro- vs. micro-, 138-39
 mutual criticism in, 22
 objectivity in, 21-22, 24-25, 26
 policy initiatives assessed in, 23-24, 26
 practical significance of, 22-25, 26
 prime concern of, 1
 public character of, 21-22
 questions asked in, 12-15
 research in, *see* research
 scientific concerns of, 20, 26
 scope of, 2-12
 self-enlightenment increased in, 24, 26
 social role of, 24-25, 26
 social situations understood in, 22-23, 26
 terminology of, 298
 theory in, *see* theories
- sodomy, 236, 237
- solar energy, 718
- solitary confinement, 342
- solitary independent play, 80
- Sommerville, I., 363
- sonograms, 731
- Sorenson, Theodore, 409
- Sorokin, Pitrim A., 274-75
- South, U.S., 436
 blacks in, 256, 303, 306, 319-20, 327, 767-68
 mechanized agriculture in, 321
 political parties in, 397
 poverty in, 283-84
- South Africa, 186, 300, 304, 308
 apartheid in, 306, 311, 313-15
 homelands in, 315
- South African Homelands Citizenship Act (1970), 315
- South America, 19, 51, 445, 453, 573, 663, 667
 colonization of, 65, 308, 380, 426, 639, 723
 food supplies in, 646, 667
 immigrants from, 333
 population of, 714-15, 717
 slavery in, 257
see also specific countries
- Southern Baptist Convention, 578, 585
- sovereignty, 381, 421, 422
 multiple, 760, 775
- Soviet Central Committee, 416-17
- Soviet Politburo, 416, 417, 420
- Soviet Union, 411, 649, 657, 658, 751
 cities in, 679, 691-93, 704
 Communist Party of, 217, 416-17, 422, 437, 448, 662
 in Cuban missile crisis, 409-10
 democracy in, 387
 deviance in, 183
 economy of, 356, 439
 egalitarian ideology of, 416, 417
 ethnic diversity in, 298
 food supplies in, 646-47, 745
 industrialized society in, 64, 68
 media in, 662, 665
 medicine in, 729
 military power of, 436, 437-38, 447, 448, 453, 457
 nuclear weapons and, 439-45
 pluralism in, 419-20
 power elite in, 415-17
 religion in, 563, 572-74
 women in, 217-18, 457
- space:
 in cities, 700-702
 interaction in, 130-36
 reordering of, *see* globalization
- Spada, J., 238
- Spain, 60, 380, 426, 607, 749-50
 divorce in, 487
 political parties in, 395
- Spanish-American War, 750
- speech, 48-49
 contextual limitations of, 49
 inappropriate, 121-22
 scripted, 121-22
see also conversation; language
- Spencer, Christopher, 603
- Spencer, Herbert, 38
- spiritualism, 567
- Sprafkin, Joyce N., 543
- Sri Lanka, 559, 649
- Sril Prabhupada, 143
- Stack, Carol B., 486
- Stalin, Joseph, 175, 419, 437, 451, 763, 802
- Stampp, Kenneth, 565
- standard deviation, 840, 842
- Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area (SMSA), 679
- standard of living, 22, 484
 of divorced women and men, 488
 revolutions and, 756-57
- standing armies, 425, 465
- Stanton, Elizabeth Cady, 456, 575
- Stanworth, Michelle, 272, 731
- Stark, Rodney, 581
- Starr, Paul, 727
- "Star Wars" (Strategic Defense Initiative), 442
- state, 377-422
 definition of, 378-79
 religion and, 570-74, 578
 states vs., 378n
 territory in, 380, 382
see also government; organizations; politics
- stateless societies, 377-78, 422
- state overload, 402-3, 422
- state societies, *see* traditional states
- Statham, June, 203-4
- statistical terms, 840-42
- statistics:
 in demography, 709-10
 limitations of, 162-63, 262, 268, 830
- status, 126, 140
- Stavrianos, L. S., 644
- stealing, *see* theft
- Steel, Charlotte, 330
- Steele, James B., 143
- steel industry, 621-22, 686
- Stein, Peter J., 505
- Steinmetz, Suzanne K., 501
- Steinson, Barbara J., 459
- step-families, 470, 480, 493-96, 507, 508
 adoption in, 495
 definition of, 494
see also family, families; remarriage
- stereotypical thinking, 302-4, 305, 339, 341
- Stern, Daniel N., 76
- stickleback, courtship rituals of, 42, 43
- Stinchcombe, Arthur, 669
- Stinner, William F., 479
- stock exchanges, 649
- Stockholm International Peace Research Institute, 438, 439
- Stollman, Frans N., 617
- Stone, Lawrence, 475-76
- Stonewall Inn confrontation, 239
- Stotland, E., 174
- Strategic Arms Limitations Talks (SALT), 442
- Strategic Defense Initiative (SDI), 442
- stratification, 251, 253-95
 caste and, 257-58
 definition of, 253, 293
 estates and, 258
 gender and, 270-74
 in industrialized societies, 258-60
 in nonindustrialized societies, 255-58
 slavery and, 256-57
 systems of, 255-60, 259, 293
 theories of, 286-92, 294
- stratification research, 272-74, 294
 conventional position in, 271
 gender model of, 273
 job model of, 272-73
 problems in, 273-74
 women in, 272-74
- Straus, Murray A., 501
- street children, 716
- street demonstrations, 760, 766

- streetwalkers, 244-45
see also prostitution
- strikes, 607, 611, 612-13, 632, 633
 definition of, 612
 power in, 612-13
- Stromberg, A. H., 272
- structuralism, 49, 851, 854-56, 857, 859, 875
 semiotics and, 855-56
- student activism, 224
- Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC), 323
- subcultures, 43, 70, 141-42, 305
 deviant, 143-44, 163-64, 188
 gay, 238, 239
- suburbs, suburbanization, 673, 679-82, 680, 695, 704, 705
 American Dream and, 679-80
 ethnicity in, 681-82
 etymology of, 679
- succession, in urban ecology, 694-96, 705
- suffrage, 249
 of blacks, 222, 323
 of women, 222-24, 224, 383, 404-5
see also voting
- sugar, cane, 648, 724, 749, 750, 751
- suicide, 9, 10, 21
- Suicide* (Durkheim), 816, 848
- Sumatra, 237
- supernatural, 552
see also religion
- superstitions, 553
- Supreme Court, U.S., 167, 322-23, 326, 406, 681, 731-32
- Suransky, Valerie P., 103
- Surgeon General, U.S., 544
- surgery, 723
 sex-change, 190, 191-92
- surplus value, 288
- surrogate parenthood, 733, 739
- surveillance, 366-68, 375, 376
 direct supervision in, 367-68
 records maintained in, 367, 368
- surveys, *see* questionnaires
- Sutherland, Edwin H., 154, 156, 173, 832
- Suttles, Gerald, 43
- Swaggart, Jimmy, 586, 587
- Swartz, S., 312
- Sweden, 35, 284, 316, 606, 609, 613, 643
 cross-class families in, 272
 politics in, 305, 404, 407
 sexual activity in, 236, 503
 women employed in, 216-17, 218
- Swedish Parliament, 216
- Switzerland, 449
 crime in, 163
 ethnicity in, 338
- political parties in, 395
- Sydie, R. A., 860
- symbolic interactionism, 88, 108, 293, 851, 856-57, 859, 862, 875
- symbols, 856-57, 875
- synagogues, attendance of, 581, 583, 589, 589
- Syria, 571
- Szasz, Thomas, 184
- Szelenyi, Ivan, 692-93
- Tabb, William K., 684
- tables, reading of, 842-44
- Taiwan, 619, 622, 748
- talk, *see* conversation
- Tannenbaum, Arnold S., 355
- Tannenbaum, Frank, 609
- Tanzania, 639
- Taoism, 558-59, 564
- Task Force on Assessment*, 162
- Tatarian, Roger, 664
- taxation, 284, 403, 446, 607, 653, 680, 682-83, 700, 701, 729
 of agribusiness, 649
 education funded by, 514
- tax evasion, 154, 157, 173, 285
- Taylor, Frederick Winslow, 598
- Taylor, P., 152
- Taylorism, 597-601, 603, 606, 633
 definition of, 598
 limitations of, 600-601
- technology, 35, 375, 376, 794
 domestic, 218, 220, 431
 and increased productivity, 262
 organizations changed by, 360, 362-65
 physical proximity eliminated in, 363, 364-65
 rapid change in, 63
 reproductive, 730-33, 738, 739
 in war, *see* industrialization of war
 working class undermined by, 266, 279
- telecommunication, *see* communication, communication systems
- Telegraphic Agency of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (TASS), 662
- telephones, 50, 126, 653-54, 662
- television, 98, 108, 380, 510, 539
 advertising on, 542, 545, 663-64
 behavior affected by, 543-45
 business of, 541-43, 546
 cable, 542-43
 cartoons on, 542, 543-44
 children and, 103, 201-3, 542, 543-44
 culture industry and, 540-45
 entertainment on, 537, 538
- gender roles on, 201-3
 globalization of, 660, 661-64
 impression management and, 410
 politics covered on, 379, 543, 545
 prime-time programming on, 542, 543
 ratings and, 542-43
 social attitudes purveyed by, 545
 trust in, 97
 violence in, 164, 543-44, 547
see also media
- Tenakh, 555, 556
- Ten Commandments, 551, 560
- Teotihuacán, 61
- Terkel, Studs, 832
- territory:
 acquisition of, 462, 463
 protection of, 164, 462
- terrorism, 168, 449, 450-51, 464, 465
 active groups in, 451
 definition of, 450, 451
 in urban settings, 454-55
- tertiary sector, 597, 625, 632, 633
- testicular feminization syndrome, 197-98, 249
- Texas Communicable Disease and Prevention Act (1982), 242-43
- textile industry, 273, 367, 596
- Thailand, 559, 663
- Thatcher, Margaret, 402, 406
- theft, 142, 153-54, 173
 criminal norms satisfied by, 154
 gender differences in, 169-70
 reporting of, 163
 situational decision in, 159-60
- theoretical approaches, sociological, 292-93, 809, 846-75, 858
 consensus and conflict in, 859-60, 863-65, 874
 dilemmas in, 859-69
 early origins of, 846-50
 gender in, 860-61, 867-69, 875
 human action and social structure in, 859, 861-63, 874
 modern social development in, 860, 865-67, 867, 874
 theories vs., 869-73
- theoretical questions, 13-14, 26
- theories, 869-73, 875
 assessment of, 21-22, 26
 facts illuminated by, 14
 of middle range, 870
 suspicion of, 14-15
 value of, 872-73, 875
- Third World entrepôts, 687, 705
- Third World societies, 65-67, 70, 210, 224, 260, 387, 586
 agribusiness in, 648-49
 cities in, 674, 676, 679, 684, 687-91, 688, 704

- Third World societies (*continued*)
 disease in, 723-25
 education in, 516, 534-37, 547
 family in, 477
 globalization in, 637, 638-49, 660,
 662, 663, 664-70, 671
 military in, 443-45, 449
 population of, 707, 710, 713, 714-16,
 717-18
 transnationals in, 650
 work in, 597, 622
- Thomas, Keith, 590
 Thomas, W. I., 832
 Thompson, E. P., 369, 607
 Thompson, Warren S., 716
 Thornley, Jenny, 607
 Thrift, Nigel, 131, 133, 135
 Tibet, 561
 Tilly, Charles, 426, 752, 758-61, 771
 Tilly, Louise A., 624
 time:
 clock, 132-33, 140
 infants' experience of, 78
 interaction in, 130-36
 reordering of, *see* globalization
 world standard, 132
 zoning of, 131, 135-36, 140
- time geography, 133, 137, 140
Times (London), 539
 time-space constraints, 133-34
 time-space convergence, 131, 140
- Tinbergen, Niko, 42
 Tischler, Henry L., 308
 Tizard, Barbara, 521
 Tocqueville, Alexis de, 320, 740-41
 Todas, 473
 Toffler, Alvin, 374, 797
 Tokyo, Japan, 675
 Tolliday, Steven, 654
- tools, 50
 of hunters and gatherers, 51-52, 53
 use of, 39
- Torah, 555
- totalitarianism, 422
 communism vs., 417-19
 definition of, 417, 418
 total wars, 427-31, 465
 totemism, 553-54, 561-62, 591, 592
- TOUCH, 373
- Tough, Joan, 521
 Touraine, Alain, 771, 772-74, 798
 toys, gender differences and, 201, 204
- Trades Union Congress (TUC), 609
- trading networks, 660, 672
- traditional states, 8, 52, 59-62, 60, 64,
 70, 422
 aggression of, 59-60, 61, 62, 425-26,
 449, 457, 462
 cities in, 673, 674-75, 700, 704
 citizenship in, 381
 class divisions in, 62, 287
 development of, 789, 807
 division of labor in, 62, 369, 595-96
 education in, 509-10, 537
 family in, 467, 495
 government in, 345
 industrialization and, 63, 64
 inequality of wealth in, 59, 62
 population growth in, 716
 religion in, 553, 563, 569, 571
 sexual activity in, 243
 sovereignty in, 381
 stratification in, 256-60
 work in, 593
- transcendental meditation, 567
- transformative movements, 770, 775
see also social movements
- transitional classes, 288
- transnational companies, 650-57, 652,
 664, 671, 672
 growth of, 653-54
 international division of labor in,
 654-56
 revenues of, 650
see also businesses and corporations
- Transnational Information Exchange,
 651
- transportation systems, 132, 537, 653,
 692
 boycott of, 323
 cost of, 683
- transvestism, 236, 238
- treaties, 442-43
 nonproliferation, 439
- Treaty of Versailles, 658
- Trevor, Malcolm, 359-60
- triangulation, 818, 833-35, 840
- Triano, Celia, 254-55, 260, 270
- Tripp, David, 544
- Trobriand Islanders, 552-53
- Troeltsch, Ernst, 566
- Trotsky, Leon, 437
- Trow, Martin, 515
- Truman, David B., 391
- Truth, Sojourner, 222, 222
- tsu*, 478
- Tulkin, Stephen R., 77
- Tunstall, Jeremy, 538
- Turnbull, Colin, 54, 72
- Turner, A., 163
- Turowski, Jan, 480
- twins, 198, 531
- tyranny, 384-85
- Tyree, Andrea, 275
- Uganda, 78, 474, 647
 unconscious drives, 88, 107
 uncoupling, 490-91
Uncoupling (Vaughan), 490
- UNCTNC, 654
 underclass, 267; *see also* poverty
- unemployment, 284, 383, 384, 594,
 611, 617-23, 618, 621, 629, 632
 of blacks, 327, 330
 rates of, 618-19, 621, 622-23, 631,
 643
 self-esteem and, 619-22
- unfocused interaction, 123-24, 140
- Unification Church, 584
- Uniform Crime Reports*, 161
- unilinear evolution, 780-81, 807
- Union of Journalists and Writers, in
 the USSR, 662
- unions, *see* labor unions
- United Automobile Workers, 609
- United Church of Christ, 580
- United Farm Workers, 334
- United Methodist Church, 578-79,
 580
- United Nations, 244, 629, 657-59, 658
- United Nations Educational, Scientific
 and Cultural Organization
 (UNESCO), 535, 657
- United Nations International
 Children's Emergency Fund
 (UNICEF), 102
- United Press International (UPI), 661,
 662
- United States:
 AIDS in, 242-43
 betting in, 177
 carceral organizations in, 370
 civil religion in, 563
 class in, 263-67
 crime in, 147, 152, 162, 163-64, 169,
 176-77, 186, 187
 culture of, 35, 512
 death penalty in, 7, 167-68, 167
 democracy in, 387, 388, 392
 deviance in, 142
 early colonization of, 316-19
 education in, 203, 512-15, 516
 ethnicity in, 256, 297, 298, 299, 300,
 303, 306, 308, 311, 315-39
 family and marriage in, 94, 480-87,
 507
 feminism in, 222, 223, 224-25
 founding of, 639
 frontier tradition in, 163
 governmental crime in, 175
 health care in, 727-29
 immigration to, 35, 286, 316-19,
 317, 318, 480, 512-13
 imprisonment in, 147-49
 individual liberties in, 186
 material success in, 155
 military in, 435-36, 439, 447, 453,
 457
 as nation-state, 64, 381, 411

- nuclear weapons and, 439-45
 organizations in, 346-47, 355-60
 political parties in, 394, 395,
 396-401
 population growth in, 707, 714, 716,
 718-21, 719, 721
 poverty in, 280-86
 power elite in, 413-15
 prostitution in, 243, 244, 246
 religion in, 578-91, 583
 sexual activity in, 236, 240
 social mobility in, 274, 275, 276, 277
 society of, 35, 72
 stratification in, 258-60
 urbanism in, 678-86
 violence in, 151-52, 163-64, 186
 voting in, 396-401, 405-6
 wealth in, 262
 welfare in, 284
 women employed in, 211-12, 218
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 629
- Universal Postal and International Telecommunications Union, 659
- universities, *see* colleges and universities
- untouchables, 257, 530
- Upanishads, 558
- upper class, 260, 264-65
 advantages perpetuated by, 277,
 525-26
 charity work of, 264
 crime defined by, 161
 crimes of, 154, 157, 172-75
 family patterns of, 476-77
 ostentation of, 264
 political power of, 413-20, 422
 servants employed by, 211
 voting pattern of, 396
see also affluence and wealth
- urban ecology, 694-96, 697, 705
- urbanization, urbanism, 7, 64, 136,
 635, 673-705, 795
 Chicago School on, 694-99, 702,
 705
 created environment and, 699-702
 definition of, 676
 family patterns changed by, 477
 gentrification in, 673, 684-86, 703
 globalization and, 676, 686-87,
 693, 704
 industrialization and, 64, 675-78,
 693
 suburbanization in, 679-82
 theories of, 693-703
 time and space in, 133, 673
 as way of life, 696-99
see also cities
- urban renewal, 673, 684-86, 704, 705
- Urry, John, 366
- Uruguay, 452
- Useem, Michael, 616
- usurpation, 292
- utopianism, 462, 525
- Van Den Berghe, Pierre L., 314
- Vanek, Joanne, 220
- Van Gennep, Arnold, 566
- Vanveley, T., 322
- variables, 815-18
 independent vs., dependent, 817-18
- Vass, Anthony A., 242
- Vatican Council, 577
- Vaughan, Diane, 490-91
- Venezuela, 65
- Verba, Sidney, 398
- vertical integration, 654-56, 655, 672
- vertical mobility, 274
- Veterans Administration, 680, 681
- victimless crime, 177-78, 188
- victim surveys, 163-64, 169
- Vietnamese-Americans, 336
- Vietnam War, 101, 247, 282, 448, 452,
 453, 646
- Vietnam War Memorial, 463
- vigilantes, violence by, 163
- Vindication of the Rights of Women, A*
 (Wollstonecraft), 221
- violence:
 collective, 636, 742-43, 759-60,
 767-68
 crimes of, 7, 13, 153, 158-59,
 163-64, 225, 227-31, 319, 449
 domestic, 225-26, 241, 449
 ethnic prejudice and, 307
 intimidation by, 451, 452, 455, 464,
 499, 607, 735
 management of, 433, 465
 in revolutions and social movements,
 742-43, 753, 755, 759-60,
 762-63, 772
 sexual, *see* rape
 on television, 164, 543-44, 547
 in white-collar crime, 174-75
 among women, 170-72
- Viorst, Judith, 202
- Vischer, Emily B., 494, 496
- Vischer, John S., 494, 496
- vocabulary, 82-83
see also language
- Vogel, Ezra F., 356
- voluntary associations, 98
- Von Clausewitz, Carl M., 440
- Voss, Harwin L., 504
- voting, 380, 396-99
 choices in, 387, 415
 class-based, 396
 electoral turnout for, 399
- of women, 404-8
see also suffrage
- Waltzkin, Howard, 261, 728
- Walby, Sylvia A., 272
- Walker, Martin, 417, 419
- Wallace, M., 185
- Wallerstein, Immanuel, 668-69
- Wallerstein, Judith S., 493
- Wallis, Roy, 833-35, 836, 837-38
- Walsh, Dermot, 159
- war, 10, 252, 423-65, 746
 aggression and, 460-62, 465
 alliances in, 425
 diminishing risk of, 795
 industrialization of, *see*
 industrialization of war
 limited vs. total, 427-31
 male dominance of, 455-57,
 458-59, 464
 in nineteenth century, 429
 in past, 424-26, 457
 trauma of, 100-101
 in twentieth century, 430-31, 438
 women and, 455-59
see also aggression; military
- Ward, Peter M., 691
- Wardlaw, Grant, 450
- Waring, Joan, 736
- Warner, W. Lloyd, 267-68
- War on Poverty, 280-82
- Warren, Bill, 667
- Warsaw Pact, 443
- washing machines, 218, 220, 541, 628
- Washington, George, 396
- Washoe, 47
- water, 723, 725
 power of, 63
 running, 50, 220
- Wattenberg, Ben J., 397
- Watts riots, 23, 768
- Waxman, C. I., 285
- wealth, *see* affluence and wealth; upper class
- Wealth of Nations, The* (Smith), 597
- weaponry, *see* armaments
- Weatherby, Joseph, 641
- Weaver, Charles N., 494
- weaving trade, 210, 596
- Weber, Max, 287, 289-90, 294, 346,
 348-51, 352, 353, 358, 360,
 368, 369, 374, 375, 390-91,
 392-93, 421, 559, 563-65, 566,
 568, 571, 591, 670, 786-89,
 849-50, 850, 860, 866, 870-73,
 874, 875
- Webster v. Reproductive Health Services*,
 406, 731-32
- Weeks, Jeffrey, 236
- Weinstein, Fred, 297

- Weiss, Robert, 492
 Weitzman, Lenore, 201, 488
 welfare, 281–82, 284–86, 383–84, 422, 579, 683, 684
 decline in, 401–2
 dependency on, 330
 public opinion on, 285–86, 285, 402–3
 Wellford, C., 158
 Wellman, David T., 305, 330–31
 Wenig, A., 627
 West, Candace, 119
 Western, John, 313
 “Western Civilization” (Neto), 642
 Western countries:
 adolescence in, 103
 age and aging in, 733–37
 beauty in, 233
 betting in, 177
 Christianity in, 556
 class in, 260–70
 cleanliness rituals in, 43–45
 community care in, 16, 185
 death in, 102, 105–6
 death penalty in, 7, 167–68
 decarceration in, 184–85
 Eastern vs., 419–20
 education in, 203
 gender in, 190, 203
 homosexuality in, 237–38
 industrialization and urbanization of, 7
 infants in, 77
 organizations in, Japanese vs., 346–47, 355–60
 political parties in, 394–401
 psychiatry in, 183–84
 rape in, 228
 sexual activity in, 233, 237
 sexuality in, 233–34
 smiling in, 77
 traditional states influenced by, 60
 voting in, 394–401
 see also specific countries
 Wheatley, Paul, 674
 White, Michael, 359
 White, Sammis, 684
 White Anglo-Saxon Protestants (WASPs), 318, 321, 414
 White Citizens Councils, 323
 white-collar crime, 173–75, 187, 188
 convictions for, 173–74, 174
 cost of, 174
 definition of, 173
 violence in, 174–75
 whites, 318, 321, 414
 institutional racism of, 330–31
 privileges of, 255
 see also race, racial differences
 white vs. black, as cultural symbols, 310, 312
 Widom, Cathy, Spatz, 153
 Wiegale, Thomas C., 41
 wild boy of Aveyron, 73–74, 73, 75, 83, 85
 Wilkinson, Paul, 450, 451
 Will, J., 200
 Williams, Juanita H., 196
 Williams, Hosea, 324
 Williams, Philip M., 447
 Williams, Raymond, 798
 Willis, Paul, 526–28
 Wilson, Edward O., 40, 41
 Wilson, James Q., 159
 Wilson, John, 551
 Wilson, Trevor, 424
 Wilson, William Julius, 329, 486
 Wilson, Woodrow, 657–58
 Wiltsher, Anne, 458
 Winch, G., 363
 Winick, Charles, 245
 Winkler, Jack, 354
 Winn, Marie, 103
 Wirth, Louis, 694, 696–99, 705
 Wistrand, Birgitta, 217
 Wittke, Carl, 316
 Wolch, Jennifer, 185
 Wolfgang, Marvin, 152, 164
 Wollstonecraft, Mary, 221
 women, 30, 40
 aging of, 734, 735, 736
 beauty of, 233
 black, 222
 caretaker identity of, 195, 197, 207–9, 210, 214, 240, 255, 271, 279–80, 456, 624, 626
 conviction of, 170
 criminality of, 168–72, 169, 187
 divorce and, 488, 490, 492
 in domestic sphere, 209, 210–11, 218, 271, 274, 459, 577, 624, 719
 domestic violence against, 225–26, 249
 economic position of, 191, 216, 217, 225, 248, 249, 253–55, 270–72, 383, 407–8, 488, 492, 734
 in gangs, 170–71
 in higher education, 533–34, 547
 homosexual, 236, 238, 239–40, 241
 in hunting and gathering societies, 53, 192, 270
 in job interviews, 214–15, 279
 male doctors’ examination of, 127–29
 morality as defined by, 209
 mortality of, 103
 part-time employment of, 217
 in peace movements, 459
 political participation of, 404–8, 421
 in prison, 165, 171–72
 religion and, 558, 572, 574–78
 remarriage of, 494
 reproductive capacity of, 103, 210, 215, 235
 rights of, 221–25, 325, 383, 478
 social position of, 191
 in stratification system, 270–74
 success problematic for, 214–16
 suffrage of, 222–24, 224, 383, 404–5
 war and, 455–59, 456, 625
 in work force, 94, 95, 104, 172, 210–18, 212, 213, 214, 221, 249, 253–55, 269–74, 279–80, 279, 327, 405, 458, 478, 484, 507, 595, 611, 623–27, 630, 633
 see also gender
 Women for Peace, 459
 Women on Words and Images, 202
 Women’s Action for Nuclear Disarmament, 459
 Women’s Bible, The (Stanton), 575
 women’s clubs, 221–22
 women’s movement, 24, 249, 383, 478, 774
 groups in, 225, 239, 240
 housework reassessed by, 220, 221
 violence and, 221
 see also feminism, feminists; social movements
 Women’s Peace Party (WPP), 459
 Women’s Revising Committee, 575
 Wood, Leonard, 436
 Wood, Stephen, 601
 Woodward, Alison, 272
 Woolley, Penny, 36
 Woolrich Arsenal, 428
 work, workplace, 468, 593–633, 734
 absenteeism in, 599, 612
 activity and variety provided by, 620
 alienation and, 601–7
 automation of, 10, 12, 603–5, 603
 conflict in, 607–13
 creative involvement in, 601
 definition of, 593
 drudgery associated with, 594
 future of, 629–32, 633
 group production in, 605–6
 hierarchy in, 213
 high-trust systems of, 603, 633
 income earned in, *see income*
 industrial democracy in, 603, 606–7
 industrialism and, 594, 595, 596, 596, 602, 623
 inequalities in, 212–16, 323
 job security in, 356
 labor unions and, *see labor unions*
 lay offs in, 363–64

- low-trust systems of, 603, 633
 men in, 211, 212
 mores of, 502
 motivation in, 605
 paid vs. nonpaid, 595
 safety in, 174-75
 satisfaction in, 595, 599, 601-2, 630, 631
 school as early vision of, 526-28
 sexual harassment in, 226-27
 socialization in, 98, 357-58, 620
 time-space movement and, 10, 131
 time spent in, 369, 593, 620, 629-30
 turnover in, 599, 612
 women in, 94, 95, 172, 210-18, 212, 213, 214, 221, 249, 253-55, 269-74, 279-80, 279, 327, 405, 458, 478, 484, 507, 595, 611, 623-27, 630, 633
see also bureaucracy; economic systems; organizations
- workhouses, 148-49
Work in America, 602
Working (Terkel), 832
 working class, 260, 266-67, 275
 children of, 520-23
 full- vs. part-time work in, 266-67, 271
 health of, 260-61
 language codes of, 520-23, 526
 skill level in, 266, 267
 voting patterns of, 396, 402
- World Bank, 708, 711
 World Health Organization (WHO), 645, 658, 725
 world information order, 660, 672
World Revolution in Family Patterns (Goode), 477
 world system theory, 668-69, 672
 World War I, 211
 casualties in, 424, 745
 infantries in, 423-24, 427
 internal migration in, 321
 warfare in, 423-24, 425, 436
 weaponry developed in, 429-30
 women in, 383, 458, 459, 625
 World War II, 383, 427, 437-38, 461, 573, 747-48
 air and sea power in, 424, 427, 436
 borders after, 426, 639
 casualties in, 424, 438
 civil rights movement and, 322
 concentration camps in, 297, 336
 immigration and, 317, 333
 labor in, 321
 military in, 414
 U.S. victory in, 355-56
 weaponry developed in, 430-31, 441
 women in, 457, 459, 625
 Worsley, Peter, 33, 569, 637
 Wounded Knee, massacre at, 569
Wreckage of War, The (Goya), 461
 Wright, Erik Olin, 287, 290-91
 Wright, Lawrence, 132
- Wrigley, E. A., 714
 writing, 48-49
 invention of, 48, 51
- Year Book of International Organizations, The*, 659
 Year of the Madonna, 577
 "yellow-dog" contracts, 611
 Yinger, J. Milton, 304
 Yllo, K., 228
 Young, Allen, 239
 Yucatán Peninsula, 60-61
 Yugoslavia, 354-55, 606
- Zagorin, Perez, 743
 Zaire, 639
 Zammuner, Vanda Lucia, 201
 Zangrando, R., 322
 Zeitlin, Irving, 555
 Zeitlin, Jonathan, 654
 Zerubavel, Eviatar, 132, 133
Zhenotdel, 217
 Ziegler, Rolf, 617
 Zimbardo, Philip, 830-31
 Zimmerman, Don, 119
 Zimmerman, R. R., 85
 Znaniecki, Florian, 832
 Zola, Irving Kenneth, 261
 Zopf, Paul E., 733
 Zuñi Indians, 821-22