

## CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	5
1. GENERAL PART	6
1.1 CZECH REPUBLIC AND POLLUTION SOURCES OF THE INVESTIGATED ELEMENTS	6
1.2 BIO-MONITORING THE RELATIVE ELEMENT DEPOSITION RATES	10
2. EXPERIMENTAL PART	11
2.1 GOALS OF THE BRYOMONITORING PROGRAMME	11
2.2 MATERIAL AND METHODS	11
2.2.1 COLLECTING SAMPLES	11
2.2.2 COLLECTED MOSS SPECIES	14
2.2.3 PROCESSING OF SAMPLES	14
2.2.4 CHEMICAL ANALYSES	15
2.2.5 QUALITY ASSURANCE	15
2.2.6 MEASUREMENTS OF BRYOPHYTE BIOMASS	16
2.2.7 DATA PROCESSING	16
2.3 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	17
2.3.1 CONTENT OF ELEMENTS IN MOSS	17
2.3.1.1 SILVER	25
2.3.1.2 BARIUM	28
2.3.1.3 BERYLLIUM	31
2.3.1.4 BISMUTH	34
2.3.1.5 CERIUM	37
2.3.1.6 CAESIUM	40
2.3.1.7 GALLIUM	43
2.3.1.8 INDIUM	46
2.3.1.9 LANTHANUM	49
2.3.1.10 LITHIUM	52
2.3.1.11 MANGANESE	55
2.3.1.12 NITROGEN	58
2.3.1.13 PRASEODYMIUM	62
2.3.1.14 RUBIDIUM	65
2.3.1.15 ANTIMONY	68
2.3.1.16 SELENIUM	71
2.3.1.17 TIN	74
2.3.1.18 STRONTIUM	77
2.3.1.19 THORIUM	80
2.3.1.20 THALLIUM	83
2.3.1.21 URANIUM	86
2.3.1.22 YTTRIUM	90
2.3.2 CURRENT DEPOSITION AMBIANCE	93
2.3.2.1 DISTRIBUTION OF LOADS	93
2.3.2.2 LONG-RANGE TRANSPORT OF AIR POLLUTANTS	95
2.3.2.3 CORRELATIONS IN OF ELEMENT COMPOSITION	96
2.3.2.4 PRINCIPAL COMPONENT ANALYSES	98

2.3.2.5	EFFECTS OF BEDROCK TYPES	99
2.3.2.6	EFFICIENCY FACTORS	101
2.3.2.7	EFFECTS OF ALTITUDE	103
2.3.2.8	EFFECTS OF PRECIPITATION	103
2.3.2.9	EFFECTS OF GEOMORPHOLOGY	104
2.3.2.10	EFFECTS OF DEFORESTATION	106
2.3.2.11	EFFECTS OF URBANISATION	106
2.3.3	ASCERTAINMENT OF CURRENT ABSOLUTE DEPOSITION LOADS	107
2.3.4	TRENDS IN ATMOSPHERIC DEPOSITION LOADS	109
2.3.5	CZECH RESULTS IN A EUROPEAN CONTEXT	109
3	SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS	111
4	ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	112
5	REFERENCES	112
6	CZECH SUMMARY – SOUHRN	120
7	APPENDIX – PŘÍLOHY	157
8	LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS – SEZNAM POUŽITÝCH ZKRATEK	186