

CONTENTS

FOREWORD BY VINE DELORIA, JR. xvii

INTRODUCTION xxi

PART ONE

FIRST ENCOUNTER TO DISPOSSESSION 1

CHAPTER 1 ► PREMONITIONS AND PROPHECIES 3

- 1 ■ He Will Use Any Means to Get What He Wants 6
(Dan Katchongva, Hopi)
- 2 ■ White Rabbit Got Lotsa Everything 7
(Lucy Young, Wintu)
- 3 ■ Visitors from Heaven 10
(Norval Morriseau, Ojibway)
- 4 ■ Thunder's Dream Comes True 12
(Black Hawk, Sauk)
- 5 ■ Easy Life of the Gray-Eyed 14
(James Paytiamō, Acoma Pueblo)
- 6 ■ The Spider's Web 15
(Black Elk, Oglala Sioux)

CHAPTER 2 ► FACE TO FACE 18

- 1 ■ Their Wondrous Works and Ways 21
(Charles Alexander Eastman, Santee Sioux)
- 2 ■ Before They Got Thick 24
(Percy Bigmouth, Lipan Apache)
- 3 ■ Silmoodawa Gives a Complete Performance 25
(Anonymous, Micmac)

- 4 ■ A Different Kind of Man 26
(First Boy, Assiniboine)
- 5 ■ I Hid Myself and Watched 29
(Pretty Shield, Crow; Jaime, Navajo)

CHAPTER 3 ► EXCHANGE BETWEEN WORLDS 32

- 1 ■ Thunder, Dizzying Liquid, and Cups That
 Do Not Grow 36
(Waioskasit, Menominee)
- 2 ■ Keep Your Presents 38
(Curly Chief, Pawnee)
- 3 ■ Give Us Good Goods 40
(Anonymous, tribe unknown)
- 4 ■ You Rot the Guts of Our Young Men 41
(King Haglar, Catawba)
- 5 ■ Some Strange Animal 42
(Wolf Calf, Piegan)
- 6 ■ Buttocks Bags and Green Coffee Bread 45
(Anonymous, Jicarilla Apache)
- 7 ■ The Bewitched Pale Man 47
(Vital Thomas, Dogrib)

CHAPTER 4 ► BEARERS OF THE CROSS 49

- 1 ■ Burn the Temples, Break Up the Bells 54
(Pedro Naranjo, San Felipe Pueblo)
- 2 ■ A Good Indian's Dilemma 57
(Anonymous, Fox)
- 3 ■ We Never Quarrel About Religion 57
(Red Jacket, Iroquois)
- 4 ■ Janitin Is Named Jesús 58
(Janitin, Kamia)

- 5 ■ The Freedom to Work 60
(Pablo Tac, Luiseño)
- 6 ■ A Shaman Obeys 63
(Pedro Encinales, Salinan)
- 7 ■ Always Give Blessings and Be Thankful 64
(Jim Whitewolf, Kiowa Apache)

CHAPTER 5 ► LIVING BESIDE EACH OTHER 68

- 1 ■ Remove the Cause of Our Uneasiness 72
(Wahunsonacock, Powhatan Confederacy)
- 2 ■ Mary Jemison Becomes an Iroquois 73
(Mary Jemison, Iroquois)
- 3 ■ Our Very Good Friend Kirk 78
(The Old Snake et al., Shawnee)
- 4 ■ The Frenchman Dreams Himself Home 80
(Anonymous, Winnebago)
- 5 ■ Incident at Boyer Creek 82
(Anonymous, Omaha)
- 6 ■ Our Stock of Food and Clothes 85
(Aleck Paul, Chippewa)
- 7 ■ If I Could See This Thing 87
(George Bent, Southern Cheyenne)

CHAPTER 6 ► THE LONG RESISTANCE 90

- 1 ■ We Must Be United 95
(Tecumseh, Shawnee)
- 2 ■ Black Hawk Stands Alone 98
(William Jones, Fox)
- 3 ■ Blood Scattered Like Water 101
(William Benson, Pomo)

- 4 ■ Young Men, Go Out and Fight Them 106
(Wooden Leg, Northern Cheyenne)
- 5 ■ Geronimo Puts Down the Gun 112
(Jason Betzinez, Southern Chiricahua Apache)

CHAPTER 7 ► THE TREATY TRAIL 117

- 1 ■ Let Us Examine the Facts 121
(Corn Tassel, Cherokee)
- 2 ■ Osceola Determined 124
(Osceola et al., Seminole)
- 3 ■ My Son, Stop Your Ears 129
(Chief Joseph, Nez Percé)
- 4 ■ We Are Not Children 133
(Medicine Horse et al., Otoe)
- 5 ■ Plenty Coups Travels to Washington 140
(Plenty Coups, Crow)

CHAPTER 8 ► EXILES IN THEIR OWN LAND 145

- 1 ■ Plea from the Chickasaw 151
(Levi Colbert et al., Chickasaw)
- 2 ■ Tushpa Crosses the Mississippi 152
(James Culberson, Choctaw)
- 3 ■ Corralling the Navajo 157
(Chester Arthur, Navajo)
- 4 ■ The Uprooted Winnebago 161
(Little Hill, Winnebago)
- 5 ■ Standing Bear's Odyssey 164
(Standing Bear, Ponca)

CHAPTER 9 ► THE NATION'S HOOP IS
BROKEN AND SCATTERED 170

- | | | |
|-----|--|-----|
| 1 ■ | The Buffalo Go
<i>(Old Lady Horse, Kiowa)</i> | 174 |
| 2 ■ | Take Care of Me
<i>(Wild Cat, Seminole)</i> | 176 |
| 3 ■ | I Am Alone
<i>(Cochise, Chiricahua Apache)</i> | 176 |
| 4 ■ | I Have Spoken
<i>(Crazy Horse, Oglala Sioux)</i> | 178 |
| 5 ■ | I Want to Look for My Children
<i>(Chief Joseph, Nez Percé)</i> | 180 |
| 6 ■ | No Dawn to the East
<i>(Anonymous, tribe unknown)</i> | 181 |
| 7 ■ | Gone Forever
<i>(Buffalo Bird Woman, Hidatsa)</i> | 182 |
| 8 ■ | This Awful Loneliness
<i>(Anonymous, Omaha)</i> | 184 |
| 9 ■ | A Wish
<i>(Flint Knife, Blackfoot)</i> | 184 |

PART TWO

RESERVATION TO RESURGENCE 185

CHAPTER 10 ► THE VERY SMALL ISLANDS 187

- | | | |
|-----|---|-----|
| 1 ■ | Treated Better by Wolves
<i>(Struck By The Ree, Yankton Sioux; Passing Hail, Santee Sioux)</i> | 193 |
| 2 ■ | We Lost Everything
<i>(Herrero, Navajo)</i> | 196 |

3 ■	The Way Agents Get Rich <i>(Sarah Winnemucca, Paiute)</i>	198
4 ■	The Career of Ely Parker <i>(Ely S. Parker, Seneca-Iroquois)</i>	202
5 ■	Annie Makes Her Choice <i>(Annie Lowry, Paiute)</i>	204
6 ■	We Had Everything to Learn <i>(Carl Sweezy, Arapaho)</i>	207
CHAPTER 11 ► TO LEARN ANOTHER WAY		213
1 ■	Responsive and Resistant Students <i>(Ellis B. Childers, Creek; Lone Wolf, Blackfoot)</i>	218
2 ■	He Is Not One of Us <i>(Sun Elk, Taos Pueblo)</i>	221
3 ■	What Harm Is in Our Sun-dance? <i>(Anonymous, Blackfoot)</i>	224
4 ■	We Will Dance <i>(Anonymous, Kwakiutl)</i>	225
5 ■	Dr. Fewkes Plays Like a Child <i>(Edmund Nequatewa, Hopi)</i>	227
6 ■	Judge Wooden Leg Keeps One Wife <i>(Wooden Leg, Northern Cheyenne)</i>	229
CHAPTER 12 ► THE FLOOD HAS COME		232
1 ■	A House of Our Own <i>(Joseph La Flesche et al., Omaha)</i>	238
2 ■	Luther's Father Stands Alone <i>(Luther Standing Bear, Rosebud Sioux)</i>	240
3 ■	Half White and Half Indian <i>(John Stands In Timber, Northern Cheyenne)</i>	244
4 ■	We Want to Tell You Something <i>(Albert Yava, Hopi)</i>	246

- 5 ■ He-na Tom, the Hoodwinker 251
(Lucy Thompson, Yurok)
- 6 ■ The Dead Did Not Return 253
(Anonymous, Pine Ridge Sioux)

CHAPTER 13 ► HEARTS ON THE GROUND 256

- 1 ■ Life on the Checkerboard 262
(Ruth Muskrat Bronson, Cherokee)
- 2 ■ Big Man's Rules and Laws 263
(Alexander Posey, Creek)
- 3 ■ The Outrage of Allotment 265
(DeWitt Clinton Duncan, Cherokee)
- 4 ■ Farming and Futility 267
(Martin Charlot, Flathead-Salish)
- 5 ■ The Hopi Push of War 271
(Helen Sekaquaptewa, Hopi)

CHAPTER 14 ► A TWENTIETH-CENTURY INDIAN VOICE 275

- 1 ■ The Best and the Brightest 282
(Society of American Indians)
- 2 ■ Laughing at Themselves 289
(Anonymous)
- 3 ■ From Wassaja to Montezuma 291
(Carlos Montezuma, Yavapai-Apache)
- 4 ■ Suddenly a Gate 295
(Michael Posluns, Shuswap)
- 5 ■ Following the Medicine 296
(Anonymous, Washo)
- 6 ■ Scandal in Oklahoma 300
(Gertrude Bonnin, Sioux et al.)

CHAPTER 15 ► INTERLUDE OF HOPE 304

- 1 ■ Hard Times in Sioux Country 311
(John Fire Lame Deer, Sioux)
- 2 ■ Neglect Along the Klamath 313
(Robert Spott, Yurok)
- 3 ■ The Twenties at San Juan 316
(Alfonso Ortiz, San Juan Pueblo)
- 4 ■ Commissioner Collier Is on Our Side 320
(Antonio Luhan, Taos Pueblo)
- 5 ■ Resisting the Indian New Deal 324
(Rupert Costo, Cahuilla)
- 6 ■ Debate Over IRA 327
(Alfred DuBray, Sioux; Ramon Roubideaux, Sioux)
- 7 ■ Reducing Navajo Sheep 330
(The Blind Man's Daughter, Navajo)

CHAPTER 16 ► IN AND OUT
OF THE MAINSTREAM 332

- 1 ■ Counting Coup in World War Two 338
(Joseph Medicine Crow, Crow)
- 2 ■ A Code Talker Comes Home 341
(Anonymous, Navajo)
- 3 ■ The Menominees Are Terminated 344
(DRUMS committee, Menominee)
- 4 ■ On Relocation 348
(Bennie Bearskin, Winnebago; Watt Spade, Cherokee)
- 5 ■ Stopping Erosion 354
(Anonymous, Navajo)

CHAPTER 17 ► LET'S RAISE SOME HELL 355

- 1 ■ The New Indian Wars 362
(*Laura McCloud, Tulalip*)
- 2 ■ Invading Alcatraz 367
(*Adam Fortunate Eagle, Red Lake Chippewa*)
- 3 ■ Discovery: The Beeah Tribe 371
(*Anonymous*)
- 4 ■ Birth of AIM 372
(*Vernon Bellecourt, Chippewa*)
- 5 ■ Confrontation or Negotiation 376
(*Gerald Vizenor, White Earth Chippewa*)

CHAPTER 18 ► SO LONG AS THIS LAND EXISTS 381

- 1 ■ Going Back 388
(*Little Star, tribe unknown*)
- 2 ■ Hopis and the Love Generation 390
(*Peter Nuvamsa, Sr., Hopi; Fred Coyote, Wailaki*)
- 3 ■ Eskimos and "The Act" 393
(*Fred Bigjim, Eskimo; and James Ito-Adler*)
- 4 ■ Dark Sky Over Black Mesa 397
(*Asa Bazhonoodah, Navajo*)
- 5 ■ Indian Children in Crisis 401
(*Anonymous, Oklahoma Indian; Anonymous, Hopi*)

CHAPTER 19 ► FACING THE INDIAN FUTURE 404

- 1 ■ What Am I 411
(*Anonymous*)
- 2 ■ Alone and Very Scared 413
(*Richard S. Cardinal, Chipewyan*)
- 3 ■ Notes from Indian Country 418
(*Tim Giago, Sioux*)

4 ■ Sovereignty Revitalized <i>(Donald L. Fixico, Creek-Seminole-Shawnee-Sac and Fox)</i>	420
5 ■ Restoring Life to the Dead <i>(Rosemary Cambra, Muwekma)</i>	424
6 ■ First and Last Eskimos <i>(Anonymous, Eskimo)</i>	428
7 ■ Resistance at Oka <i>(Peter Blue Cloud, Mohawk)</i>	432
8 ■ Confronting Columbus Again <i>(N. Scott Momaday, Kiowa)</i>	436
9 ■ The End of the World <i>(The Zuñi People; Anonymous, Apache)</i>	439

NOTES ON SOURCES 443

ILLUSTRATION CREDITS 461

INDEX 463

INDEX

Page numbers in *italics* refer to illustrations.

- Abaloe, Bill, 426
Abnaki, 53
"aboriginal title," 385
Abraham (interpreter), 128
Acoma Pueblo, 3, 14
Adams, Hank, 366
Agahamaci, 85
agents, Indian, 190, 279
abuses of, 188, 189, 193-96
function of, 189-91
Sun Dance and, 217
treaties and, 191
AIDS, 409-10
AIM, *see* American Indian Movement
AIM Patrol, 375
aintsikh ustombe, 216
Akwasasne Iroquois, 449
Akwasasne Notes, 359
Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act (1971), 393-96
Alaska pipeline, 393
Alcatraz Island, 359, 361, 367-70, 404
Aleut, 405-6, 410
Alligator, 124
allotment(s), 232-38, 235, 240-53, 256-261, 281, 328, 346, 356
Burke Act and, 260
Congress and, 236-38, 259-60
destructive effects of, 306
goal of, 234
Grant and, 235-36
Parker on, 234
Roosevelt's praise of, 259
Supreme Court and, 236
Teller on, 236
threat of, 233
treaties and, 233-34
uprisings and, 260
"allotment in severalty," 232-33
Almighty Voice, 260
Alone, Thomas Charles, 279
Amaltha, Charley, 127, 128
Amaltha, Holata, 125-26, 127
American Friends Service Committee, 350
American Horse, 235
American Indian, 289
American Indian AIDS Institute, 410
American Indian Center, 349
American Indian Defense Organization, 305
American Indian Historical Society, 324
American Indian Movement (AIM), 355, 372-80, 383
local leaders and, 376-77
Wounded Knee takeover and, 355, 360-362, 377, 380
American Indian Science and Engineering Society, 429
Americans Before Columbus, 359, 371
Anasazi, 4, 399
Anchorage Daily Times, 396
Anderson, Wallace "Mad Bear," 360, 382
anthologies, 443-44
Apache, 67, 93, 94, 113, 160, 177, 189, 277
see also specific Apache tribes
Apes, William, 444
Arapaho (Arapahoe), 64, 87, 106, 210-11, 277, 284
allotments and, 237, 258-59
Arapaho Way, A Memoir of an Indian Boyhood, The (The Sweezy), 207
Arikara, 94
Arlee, 268
Army, U.S.:
Indian scouts used by, 93-94
last Indian "wars" fought by, 260
Army Corps of Engineers, U.S., 411
art, Native American, 284
Arthur, Chester, 157-61
Arthur, Chester Alan, 236
Asa Bazhonnoodah, 397-400
assimilation, 147-48, 188-89, 438
Assiniboine, 26, 106, 259, 445
Association of American Indians Affairs, 316
"Auburn Citizen," 364
Aztec, 5-6, 25
Bad Hawk, 26
Bad Heart Bull, Wesley, 380
Baha, 153-55, 156
Bald Eagle, 108
Banks, Dennis, 360, 361, 362, 375, 377, 378-79, 404
Bannock, 141-42
Banyacya, Thomas, 382
Bateman (Indian agent), 200
Battay, Thomas, 207
Bearskin, Bennie, 348-50
Beaver, 79
Beeah, 371-72
Bellocourt, Clyde, 360-61, 373, 375
Bellocourt, Vernon, 360-61, 372-76, 374
Benson, William, 100, 106
Bent, George, 87-89
Benton, Eddie, 373
Betzinez, Jason, 112, 116
Big Bear, 139
Big Black Bird Hawk, *see* Black Hawk
Big Foot, 245-46
Bigjim, Fred, 393, 396
Bigmouth, Percy, 24-25

- Big Nose, 111
 Big Snake, 168
 Bill, Joe, 369
 Bimeby (Indian agent), 290
 bingo, 407, 421-23
 Black Elk, 15-17, 16, 174
Black Elk Speaks (Neihardt, ed.), 15
 Blackfoot, 34-35, 87, 184, 220
 cattle operations by, 259
 horses first seen by, 42-44
 Piegan, 42-44
 Sun Dance of, 224-25
 Black Hawk (Big Black Bird Hawk), 12-13, 98-101
 on European combat methods, 93
 on reservation system, 173
 on treaty signing, 120
Black Hawk: An Autobiography (Black Hawk), 12
 Black Hawk War, 98
 Black Hoof, 79
 Black Mesa, 397-400
 Black White Man, 244-45
 Blaine, Jim, 341
 Blanca Peak, 49
 Blatchford, Herbert, 358
 Blind Man's Daughter, 330-31
 Bloody Island Massacre, 101-6
 Blue Cloud, Peter, 432, 435
 Blue Lake, 1, 50, 381, 383
 Boas, Franz, 226
 Bonnin, Gertrude S., 278, 281, 300-301
 boss farmers, 233, 327
 Boston Missionary Society, 57
 Boudinot, Elias, 237
 Bow Society, 218
 Boyer Creek Incident, 82-85
 Bozeman Trail, 95
 Braddock, General, 91
 Bradley, Lee, 398
 Brando, Marlon, 359
 Brant, Joseph, 134
 Brennan, William J., 408
 Bridges, Al, 363, 366
 Bridges, Alison, 366
 Bridges, Maiselle, 363
 Bridges, Valerie, 366
 Bright Eyes, 165
 Bronson, Ruth Muskrat, 262-63
 Brownbear, Bill, 64, 66
 Brownbear, Henry, 66
 Bruner, Jerome, 307
 buffalo, 35, 170
 near extinction of, 174-75
 Buffalo Bird Woman, 174, 183-84, 183
 Bureau of American Ethnology, 218, 227
 Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), 276-77, 291, 304, 305, 318, 320, 327, 328, 332, 333, 334, 350, 377, 379, 388, 403, 408, 423
 AIM demonstration and, 361
 big city relocation strategy and, 336-37
 Burke Act and, 260
 Collier's administration and, 309-10
 Court of Indian Offenses authorized by, 287
 establishment of, 93
 Menominee and, 344-46
 political patronage and, 236
 reform of, 188, 191, 278, 307
 white land interests and, 279-81
 burial issue, 408, 424-27
 Burke Act (1906), 260
 Bürleigh (Indian agent), 194
 Bursum, Holm O., 305
 Bursum bill, 306, 320
 Butler, Captain, 79
 Cabot, John, 33
 Cabot, Sebastian, 33
 Cahuilla, 324
 Cambra, Rosemary, 424-27
 Camp Moultrie Treaty (1823), 124, 128
 Canada, 224-25, 279, 414
 anti-potlatch law of, 217, 226, 226
 Cree and, 382
 Oka incident and, 432-35
 Canadian Blackfoot, 34-35
 Canadian Mohawk, 432
 Canandaigua Treaty (1794), 326
 captivity narratives, 73
 Cardinal, Richard S., 413-18
 Carlisle Indian School, 218, 221, 223, 240, 243, 277, 278, 279, 292-93, 300
 Carson, Christopher "Kit," 157
 Carson National Forest, 1, 383
 Carter, Jimmy, 407
 Cartier, Jacques, 19, 33
 casino gambling, 432
 Catawba, 72
 Catawba, 41, 52
 allotment and, 234
 Catches, Pete, 383
 Catholic Interracial Council, 350
 Catlin, George, 217
 Cayote Jim, 103-4
 "cement prairies," 336
 Census, U.S.:
 of 1960, 336
 of 1980, 405-6
 of 1990, 410
 CETA program, 406
 Champlain, Samuel de, 12-13
 Charles, V, Holy Roman Emperor, 25
 Charlot, Martin, 267-71, 309
 Chase, Emmett, 409
 Chase, Mr., 282, 286, 288
 Cherokee, 12, 128, 148, 174, 189, 237, 265-67, 406
 allotment and, 257
 Civil War and, 172
 Creation myth of, 32-33
 drowned townsites of, 408
 religious movement of, 173
 resettlement of, 148-51
 Revolutionary War and, 92, 121
 sanctuary in Colombia sought by, 382
 school system of, 215
 tourism and, 387
Cherokee Phoenix, 215
 Cheyenne, 18, 64, 106, 111, 189, 212, 215, 397

- allotment and, 244-46, 258-59
 anti-polygamy law and, 230-31
 cholera epidemic of, 87-88
Cheyenne Memories (Stands In Timber), 244
 Chicago, University of, 356-57
 Chicago Commission on Human Relations, 350
 Chicago *Defender*, 350
 Chicago World's Columbia Exposition, (1893), 261
 Chichuahua, 112
 Chickasaw, 92, 128, 148
 Civil War and, 172
 resettlement of, 149, 151-52
 Childers, Ellis B., 218-20
 Childers, Ernest, 333
 Chilita, 153, 156
 Chilocco Indian School, 279
 Chiloquin, Edison, 382
 Chinook, 33
 Chippewa, 85, 336, 385
 AIM and, 376-80
 allotment and, 234
 treaties signed by, 120
 Chiricahua Apache, 75, 112, 114, 115, 179, 439, 440
 Chivington, J. M., 187-88
 Choctaw, 128, 148
 Civil War and, 172
 manufacturing industry of, 407
 resettlement of, 151-53
 school system of, 215
 in World War I, 279
 Choctaw Academy, 215
 cholera, 87-89
 Christianity, 50-53, 278
 citizenship, 236-38, 281, 288, 326, 405
 city activism, 359-60
 Civilization Fund, 215
 civil rights movement, 355-70, 372-80
 Civil War, U.S., 172, 188-89, 257
 Clark, William, 129, 193, 405
 Claymore, Joseph, 281
 "closing in" years, 174
 Cloud, Henry Roe, 277, 285, 306
 Coacoochee, 176
 Cochise, 176-78
 "code talkers," 333, 341-42
 Cody, William "Buffalo Bill," 260, 278
 Cohen, Felix S., 355-56
 Colbert, Levi, 152
 Coles, Robert, 401, 402, 428
 Collier, John, 304-10, 304, 320, 322-23, 324, 325-26, 327, 334-35, 356, 383
 Ickes's appointment of, 306
 Navajo and, 310, 330
 program of, 306-9
 resignation of, 333
 sheep-reduction policy of, 330-31
 Colombia, 382
 Colorado Ute, 35
 Columbus, Christopher, xvii, 4, 5, 25, 91, 276, 404
 Momaday on, 436-39
 Tainos's first encounter with, 18-19
 Colville Agency, 294
 Comanche, 87, 89, 207, 279
 Comes Out of the Grease, 141
 Committee of One Hundred, 306, 314
 Commonwealth Club, 313
 Concerned Indian Americans, 375
 Congress, U.S., 119, 164, 320, 325, 326, 327, 335, 344, 345, 385, 411
 allotment scheme and, 236-38, 259-60
 Civilization Fund of, 215
 land interests and, 171
 Menominee Termination and, 338, 344-346, 386
 museum appropriation of, 409
 reservations and, 171
 Termination policy imposed by, 337
 treaties ratified by, 119
 treaty-making forbidden by, 236
 see also Senate, U.S.; *specific acts*
 Congressional Medal of Honor, 333
 Converse, Harriet, 202
 Coolidge, Sherman, 275, 277, 283, 284
 Copper Thunderbird, 10-12
 Copway, George, 444
 Cornelius, Miss, 284
 Cornell, Stephen, 406
 Cornplanter, 133-34
 Corn Tassel, 121-23
 Coronado, Francisco, 19, 20
 Cortez, Hernando, 5-6, 25, 405
 Costanoan/Ohlone, 424
 Costo, Jeanette, 324
 Costo, Rupert, 324-26
 Cougar Crouching for His Prey (Tecumseh), 95-98, 100, 264, 276
 Council of Energy Resource Tribes (CERT), 387
 Court of Indian Offenses, 286-87
 Covers Up, Jack, 341
 Coyote, Fred, 390, 392-93
 Craig, Ronald, 368
 Cram, Mr., 57
 Crazy Heart, 311
 Crazy Horse, 15, 106
 final words of, 178-79
 Crazy Snake, 257-58, 263
 Cree, 32, 382
 Creek, 5, 52, 124-25, 127, 128, 148
 allotment and, 237, 257
 bingo operation of, 421-23
 Civil War and, 172
 resettlement of, 149-51
 Seminoles and, 147
 Crimont, Father, 65
 Crook, George, 112, 243
 Crow, 65, 94, 108, 145, 338
 Hidatsa origin of, 145
 IRA rejected by, 326
 Washington delegation of, 140-44, 141
 Crow Dog, Leonard, 376, 383
 Crow Eagle, 191
 Crow Indian Reservation, 383
 Cuffe, Paul, 444
 Culberson, James, 152-57
 Culberson, John (Tushpa), 152-57
 Cunnur (interpreter), 59
 Cupeño, 256

- Curly Chief, 38–40, 39
 Curtis, Mr., 66
 Curtis Act (1898), 257, 281
 Cushing, Frank Hamilton, 218
 Custer, George A., 95, 106, 108, 179, 236
Custer Died for Your Sins (Deloria), 359
- Dagenett, Charles E., 275, 276–77
 Dakota Sioux, 22
 Dancing Rabbit Creek Treaty (1830), 152
 D'Arcy McNickle Center for the History of the American Indian, 448
 Darlington, Brinton, 207, 208, 210
 Dartmouth College, 214, 276
 Davis, Lieutenant, 112, 113
 Dawes, Henry L., 237, 247
 Dawes Act (1887), 237, 258, 259, 306, 324
 Dawes Commission, 257
 Decora, Angel, 277
 Decora (explorer), 80–82
 Deer, Ada, 386
 Deganawidah, 5, 410
 Deitz, Mrs., 284
 Delaware, 77, 92, 409
 religious movement of, 173
 treaty of 1778 by, 119
 Deloria, Ella, 253
 Deloria, Vine, Jr., 359, 361, 382, 383, 408, 438, 447
 de Soto, Hernando, 19
 De Voto, Bernard, xviii
 Dickewamis, 73–78
 disease, 87–89, 281
 Doctor Rock, 185
 Dodge, Captain, 200
 Dodge, Henry Chee, 157, 191
 Dog, 42, 43–44
 Dogrib, 47–48
 Dolittle, James R., 187–89, 192
 Dolittle Commission, 193
 Dorris, Michael, 436
 Dorsey, J. O., 83
 Doxon, Mr., 284
 Drake, Samuel G., 444
 Drinks Water, 15
 "drive-away," 149
 DRUMS, 344, 347
 Du Bamo Thi, 239
 DuBray, Alfred, 327–28
 Dull Knife, 244
 Duncan, DeWitt Clinton, 265–67
 Duncan, William, 226
 Dyck, Paul, 219
- Eastman, Charles Alexander, 21–24, 23, 276, 278, 282, 284, 288, 300, 444
 Echo Hawk, Walter, 424
 Eddy (Indian agent), 230–31
 education, 212–17, 282–83, 377–78, 388–389, 411
 Eisenhower, Dwight D., 345
 Elk Bone, 290
 Elson, James, 279
 Employment Assistance, 336
 Encinales, Pedro, 63–64
encomienda system, 171
- Energy Department, U.S., 407
 "Enlightened" (Indian seer), 92
 Erdrich, Louise, 436
 Eric the Red, 18
 Eskimo, 20, 358, 401, 409, 428–31
 Alaska Native Claims Act and, 393–96
 population of, 405–6, 410
 Espejo, Antonio de, 35
Ex Parte Crow Dog case, 236
- farm agents (boss farmers), 233, 327
 Farmer's Brother, 134
 Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), 362
 Ferdinand V, King of Spain, 19
 Fewkes, J. Walter, 227–29
 Fillmore, Millard, 171
 First Boy, 26–29
 first contact, xxi
 Europe and, 18–21
 last, 20
 Menominee folktale of, 36–38
 timing of, 5–6
 "fish-in" protests, 359, 362–66
 Five Civilized Tribes, 148
 allotment and, 237, 257–58
 IRA and, 308
 Fixico, Donald L., 421–23
Flaming Arrow's People (Paytiamo), 14
 Flathead, 309, 325
 Flathead-Salish, 267
 Fleecy Cloud Floating Into Place, 277
 Fletcher, Alice C., 218, 238, 242
 Flint Knife, 184
 Folsom, Willis, 153, 156
 Fools Crow, Andrew, 420
 "Force Policy," 192
 Forest Service, U.S., 408
 Fort Laramie Treaty (1868), 106
 Fort Stephenson Indian School, 294
 Fortunate Eagle, Adam, 367–70
 Four Corners Power Plant, 401
 Fourth Cavalry, U.S., 113
 Fowler, Loretta, 261
 Fox, 57, 98–99, 101, 147
 France, 19, 52–53, 91–92, 121, 147–48
 fur trade and, 34
 intermarriage and, 69, 80–82
 Osage tour of, 26
 Franklin, Benjamin, 69
 Fremont, John C., 198
 French and Indian War, 34, 92
 fur trade, 33–35
 Fu-Sang, Kingdom of, 5
- gambling, 407, 421–23, 432
 Garfield (Indian agent), 268
 Garfield, James A., 236
 Garrison Dam, 343
 Gatewood, Lieutenant, 113, 115
 General Allotment Act (Dawes Act; 1887), 237, 258, 259, 306, 324
 General Court of Massachusetts, 234
 General Services Administration, U.S., 370
 Gentile, Carlos, 292, 293
 George, Don, Jr., 363
 Geronimo, 112–16, 114, 179

- Ge-Wi-Lih, 104
 Ghost Dance, 218, 237, 253-55, 255, 260
 Giago, Tim, 418-20, 436
 Gillette, George, 343
 gold rush, 7, 106
 Gonzales, Antonio, 405
 Goodbird, Edward, xxi
 Goyathlay, *see* Geronimo
 Granger, Gordon, 176
 Grant, Ulysses S., 171, 191, 192, 202, 207-208, 233
 allotments and, 235-36
 Great Britain, 20, 53, 91, 119, 121, 147
 fur trade and, 34
 Pontiac uprising and, 92
 prototype reservations of, 71
 Great Depression, 311, 316-17
 Great League, 5
 Green, Rayna, 436
 Gregory, Dick, 359
 Griffis, Joseph K., 282-83, 287
 Grinnell, George Bird, 42
 Gros Ventre, 106, 410-11
- Haglar, King, 41-42
 Halbi, 153
 Hampton Normal School, 215
 Handsome Lake, 173
 Hannon, Thomas, 370
 Harjo, Chitto, 257-58, 263
 Harjo, Susan, 405
 Harmer, General, 95
 Harris, Alex, 428
 Harrison, William Henry, 96, 98
 treaties negotiated by, 119
 Harvard College, 214
 Haskell Indian School, 278, 279, 324, 367
 Hawenneyo, 203
 Haworth, Inspector, 219
 Hayes, Ira, 333
 Hayes, Rutherford B., 142-43, 236
 He-na Tom, 251-52
 Herrero, 196-98
 Heywood (farmer), 245-46
 Hiawatha, 5
 Hidatsa, 182
 Crow and, 145
 Garrison Dam project and, 343
 Hinman, Rev. Mr., 165
 "hippie invasion," 390-92
 Hitler, Adolf, 333
 Hollow Horn Bear, 241-43
 Hoover, Herbert, 306
 Hopi, 6, 35, 52, 160, 174, 261, 392-93, 397
 allotment and, 246-51, 271-74
 arrival of horse and, 35
 "hippie invasion" and, 390-92
 IRA and, 320, 322
 missionaries and, 52
 petroglyph of, 441
 "push of war" of, 271-74
 sacred lands of, 407-8
 tourism and, 387
 Washington petition of, 248, 249-51
 Wuwuchim ceremony of, 227-29
- Hopi Cultural Center, 387
 Horse Road, 111
 horses, 35, 42-44, 91
House Made of Dawn (Momaday), 436
 House of Representatives, U.S., 325, 344, 345
 Howard, O. O., 130, 180, 180
 Howard, Simon, 378-79
 Howling Wolf, 18, 162
 Hubbell, Lorenzo, 46
 Hudson, Henry, 33
 Hudson's Bay Company, 10, 32, 40, 44, 47
 Huron, 6, 19, 33
 fur trade and, 34
 Iroquois and, 145-47
- Ickes, Harold L., 306, 309, 324
 Illinois Commission, 350
 Indian Affairs, Commissioner of, 202, 304, 322-27, 330, 333, 334
 Indian Aid Association, 234
 Indian Appropriation Act (1871), 119-20
 Indian Arts and Crafts Board, 309
Indian Boyhood (Eastman), 21, 276
 Indian Citizenship Act (1924), 281
 Indian Claims Commission, 121, 393
 establishment of, 333-34
 Indian Commissioners, Board of, 192
 Indian Defense Association, 323
 Indian Freedom of Religion Act (1978), 407
 "Indian freedom program," 337
Indian Historian, The, 359
Indian Journal, 263
 Indian Removal Act (1830), 148
 Indian Reorganization Act (IRA; 1934), 306-10, 309, 316, 322
 arguments against, 328-30
 arguments for, 327-28
 Navajo and, 330-31
 opposition to, 324-25
 outline of, 306-7
 passage of, 308
 Pueblo and, 320
 Termination and, 334
 Indian Rights Association, 234-35, 281, 300, 307
 "Indian Ring," 189
Indians Are People, Too (Bronson), 262
 Indian Self-Determination and Education Act (1975), 385
 Indian Service, 277, 293, 315, 316, 322-23
 Indians of All Tribes, 361, 367
 Indian Territory, 150, 151, 172, 173, 207, 256
 last insurrection in, 257-58
 Ingersoll, Bob, 265
 Institute of American Indian Arts, 411
 Institute of Government Research, 306
 Interior Department, U.S., 93, 286, 306
 intermarriage, 69, 80-82
 Iowa, 258
 IRA, *see* Indian Reorganization Act
 Iroquois, 33, 41, 57, 133-34, 432, 449
 child-rearing by, 213-14
 fur trade and, 34
 Huron and, 145-47
 Jemison's life with, 73-78

- Iroquois (*cont.*)
 "Longhouse Religion" of, 173
 political union of, 4-5
 Iroquois Six Nations Confederacy, 432
 Isabella I, Queen of Spain, 19
 Isham (trader), 40
 Ishtaya, 153, 156
 Ishtona, 153, 156
 Isleta Pueblo, 320, 359
 issue days, 211-12
 Ito-Adler, James, 393, 396
 Iverson, Peter, 447
 "I Was a Victim of Child Neglect" (Cardinal), 413

 Jackson, Andrew, 119, 148-49
 Jackson, William Henry, 39
 Jaime (Navajo boy), 29, 31
 Jamestown community, 72-73, 95
 Janitin, 58-60
 Jasper National Park, 382
 Jefferson, Thomas, 78, 147-48
 Jemison, Alice, 307
 Jemison, Mary, 73-78
 Jicarilla Apache, 45
 Johnson, Bob, 364
 Johnson, Emma D., 285, 286, 288
 Johnson, Raymond, 159
 Johnson, Richard M., 215
 Jolliet, Louis, 52
 Jones, Henry, 219
 Jones, Peter, 444
 Jones, William, 98, 101
 Joseph, Chief, 119, 128-29, 133, 180-81, 180
 Journeycake, 147
 Jumper, 124, 126, 127, 128
 Jung, Carl, 411

 Kabotie, Fred, 322
 Kanchi, 153, 154
 Kansas, 94
 Katchongva, Dan, 6-7
 Kautz, Nugent, 363, 366
 Kayitah, 115-16
 Keam, Tom, 247
 Keller, J. R., 140
 Kelsey (trapper boss), 101-4
 Kelsey census, 425
 Kennedy, John F., 356, 357
 Keokuk, 100
 Kershaw, W. J., 275
 Ketowahs, 257
 Kickapoo, 100-1, 189
 early migration of, 382
 Kihega, Charles, 219
 Kinzua Dam Project, 358-59
 Kiowa, 64, 90, 207, 215
 buffalo and, 174-75
 cholera epidemic of, 87, 89
 final Sun Dance of, 217
 migration of, 145
 reaction to whites of, 21
 Kiowa Apache, 64
 Kirk, Seldon, 337
 Kirk (Quaker agent), 78-79

 Klamath:
 spiritual movement of, 251-52
 Termination policy and, 337-38, 407
 Kroeber, Alfred L., 313-14
 Ku Klux Klan, 357
 Kutenais, 42
 Kwakiutl, 226, 226
 Kwaskwami, 99

 La Flesche, Francis, 216, 278
 La Fleche, Joseph, 239-40
 Laguna Pueblo, 320
 Laird, Melvin, 344
 Lake Mohonk Conference, 234-35
Lakota Time, 418
 Lame Deer, John Fire, 311-13
 land, Native American conception of, 70-71, 85, 172-73, 407-8
 La Salle, Sieur de, 19
 Las Casas, Bartolomé de, 51
 Lasseter (biologist), 364
 Lawrence, James, 164
 Lawton, Captain, 115
 Lawyer, 131-32
 League of North American Indians, 296
 Lee, Jesse M., 178
 Leech Lake Reservation, 376, 378
 Left Hand, 207
Legends of My People (Morrisseau), 10
 Lemmon, Superintendent, 274
 "Letters to Howard" (Bigjim and Ito-Adler), 393-96
 Lewis, Meriwether, 129, 193, 405
Life Among the Paiutes (Winnemucca), 198
 Lincoln, Abraham, 188, 191
 Lipan Apache, 24-25
 Little Big Horn, Battle of, 106-11, 229
 Little Bird, 109
 Little Crow, 95
 Little Deer Bean, 224
 Little Hill, 161-64
 Little Shield, 111
 Little Star, 388-89
 Little Turtle, 95
 Loa-Kum-Art nuk, 94
 Lone Man, 411
 Lone White Man, 26-29
 Lone Wolf, 219, 220-21
 Long, James Larpenteur, 26-29
 Long Elk, 140
 "Longest Walk, The," 362
 "Longhouse Religion," 173
 "Long Walk," 157, 159, 196
 Looking Glass, 180
 "lost people," 216
 Louisiana Purchase, 147-48
 Louisiana Purchase Exposition (1904), 261
 Lowie, Robert H., 445
 Lowry, Annie, 204-7
 Lowry, Jack, 206
 Lowry, Jerome, 205-6
 Luhan, Antonio, 305, 320-24, 321
 Luhan, Mabel Dodge, 305
 Lumbee, 357
 Lumkin, Susie, 205, 206
 Lyons, Oren, 410

- MacArthur Fellowship, 316
 McCarthy, Joseph, 344
 McCloud, Don, 363, 364-66
 McCloud, Janet, 363-66, 365
 McCloud, Laura, 363, 366
 MacDonald, Peter, 387, 408-9
 McDowell, General, 201
 McGovern, Mike, 205
 McGrafee, Seth, 394, 395
 McKenzie, Fayette, 276
 McKenzie, Richard, 359
 McKinn, Santiago, 75
 McLintock, Walter, 224
 MacMasters, Mr., 200-1
 Ma-La-Q-Que-Tou, 104
 Mandan, 88, 343, 411
 Mangas, 112
 Mangas Colorado, 112
 Mangus, 179
 Manifest Destiny, 72
 Many Horses, 42, 43-44
 Marines, U.S., 333, 342
 Marquette, Père Jacques, 52
 Marshall, John, 149
 Martine (scout), 115
 Masauwu (Earth God), 228-29
 Maskegon, 47
 Mather, Cotton, 53
 Means, Russell, 360-61, 375, 378-79
 Medicine Creek Treaty (1853), 359
 Medicine Crow, 140
 Medicine Crow, Joseph, 338-41
 Medicine Horse, 134-40, 135
Memoirs of Chief Red Fox, 446
 Menominee:
 BIA and, 344-46
 first contact folktale of, 36-38
 Termination policy and, 338, 344-47, 386
 Menominee Enterprises, Inc. (MEI), 346
 Menominee Termination Act (1954), 345
 Meriam Commission, 300
 "Meriam Report," 306
 Mescalero Apache, 24
 tourism and, 387
 Mesquakie, 57
 Methvin, Mr., 65-66
 Mexico, 171
 Mico, Holata, 127, 128
 Miconopy, 124, 127, 128, 129
Middle Five, The (La Flesche), 216
 Miles, John D., 207, 208
 Miles, Laban, 207
 Miles, Nelson, 115, 116, 180, 180
 missionaries, 51, 52, 57
 Mitchell, Greg, 435
 Miwok, 298
 Modoc, 94, 189
 Modoc Indian War, 192
 Mohawk:
 casino gambling dispute among, 432
 as construction workers, 336
 Oka incident and, 432-35
 Revolutionary War and, 92, 93
 Momaday, N. Scott, 174, 436-39
 Monroe, James, 71
 Montana Crow, 145
Monte Cristo, 368
 Montezuma, Carlos, 275, 277, 278, 279, 293
 life of, 291-94
 Montezuma, Emperor of Aztecs, 5-6
 Montgomery, Jack, 333
 Mooney, James, 207, 218, 255
 Moqui, 158, 161
 Morgan, Lewis Henry, 202, 217
 Morrill, Justin, 172
 Morriseau, Norval, 10-12
 Morton, Rogers, 386, 396
 Mountain Lake, 411
 Mushrush, 200
 Mussolini, Benito, 333
 Muwekma, 424
 Myer, Dillon S., 334
My Life as an Indian (Schultz), 219
My People, The Sioux (Standing Bear), 240
 mythology, 32-33, 59, 95, 445-46
 Nachise, 179
 Nahtahlith, 158, 161
 Namah, 13
 Nanamakee, 13
 Nani, 440
 Nanwica Kciji (Tim Giago), 418-20, 436
 Naranjo, Pedro, 54-56
 Narraganset, 53, 424
 Na-tah-ki, 220
 Natani, Mary, 358
 Natchez (Paiute leader), 198-202
 Natchez (tribe), 5
 National Conference of Christians and Jews, 350
 National Congress of American Indians, 333, 335, 356, 405
 National Indian Association, 234-35
 "National Indian Day," 277
 National Indian Youth Council (NIYC), 358, 371
 National Museum of the American Indian, 409
 National Native American Day, 436
 National Navajo Code Talkers Day, 342
 National Tribal Chairman's Association, 385
 Native American Church, *see* peyotism
 Native American Ordinance Monitor Observer Program, 426
 Native American Rights Fund, 385
 Native Americans:
 agricultural fairs and, 261
 AIDS and, 409-10
 art of, 284
 background texts on, 446-47
 burial issue and, 408, 424-27
 Christianity and, 50-53, 278
 citizenship and, 236-38, 281, 288, 326, 405
 civil rights movement and, 355-70, 372-380
 Civil War and, 172, 257
 Colonial era and, 91, 171, 234
 compiled speeches by, 444
 cultural revitalization and, 383

- Native Americans (*cont.*)
- education and, 212-17, 282-83, 377-78, 388-89, 411
 - exodus to cities by, 336
 - gold rush and, 7, 106
 - historical anthologies on, 443-44
 - history scholarship by, 448-49
 - horse's arrival and, 35, 42-44, 91
 - Indian agents and, *see* agents, Indian
 - intertribal conflict and, 91, 148, 261
 - journalism by, 449
 - land as conceived by, 70-71, 85, 172-73
 - legal conditions and, 286-88
 - library collections on, 445
 - liquor and, 41-42
 - literature by, 444
 - military victories of, 95
 - mythology of, 50, 95
 - natural resources and, 387
 - New Deal and, 277, 305, 308, 324-25, 327, 408
 - oil production and, 281, 300-3, 406
 - oral history and folklore of, 445-46
 - oral prophecy and, 439-40
 - origins of, 5
 - Pan-Indianism and, 216-17, 277
 - population of, 52, 259, 261, 262, 336, 356, 384, 405-6, 410
 - pre-Columbian era and, 3-4
 - professions and, 285
 - Reaganism and, 406-7
 - religion and, 173, 251-55, 260, 296, 307, 358, 407, 439
 - repatriation and, 424
 - reservations and, *see* reservations
 - slavery as seen by, 22, 172
 - Spain's view of, 19
 - stereotypes of, 260-61
 - suicide rate of, 413-14
 - trade and life of, 34-36, 40
 - treaties and, *see* treaties
 - tribal displacements of, 145-47, 146
 - tribal sovereignty and, 420-21
 - 20th-century references on, 447-48
 - in U.S. military, 279
 - vote denied to, 333
 - warfare as waged by, 90-92
 - whites compared with, 69-72
 - Wild West shows and, 260-61
- Navajo, 93, 197-98, 197, 352-53, 354, 401
- Black Mesa and, 397-400
 - Collier and, 310, 330
 - corruption on reservation of, 408-9
 - historical documentation by, 449
 - IRA and, 330-31
 - last uprisings of, 260
 - "Long Walk" of, 157-61, 159, 196
 - Reaganism and, 406
 - sacred lands of, 407-8
 - sacred mountain of, 49, 50
 - shepherding and, 330-31
 - trade and, 35
 - tribal resettlement of, 145
 - in U.S. military, 333
 - in World War II, 341-43
 - Zuni and, 158-61
- Neihardt, John G., 15
- Nequatewa, Edmund, 227, 229
- Neubrech, "Colonel Custer," 366
- Nevada, 296
- New Deal, 277, 305, 308, 324-25, 327, 408
- New Echota Treaty (1935), 149
- "New Federalism," 408
- New France, 19-20, 52-53
- New Indians, The* (Steiner), 359
- New Laws for the Indies* (Las Casas), 51
- New Spain, 19, 52
- New Vera II*, 369
- New York Herald*, 236
- New York State Power Authority, 360
- New York Times*, 410
- Nez Percé, 130-31, 180, 189, 242
- Nez Percé War, 119
- Nicolet, Jean, 36
- Nighthawks, 257
- Ninth Cavalry, U.S., 175
- Nipissing, 33, 86
- Nisqually, 362
- Nixon, Richard M., 383, 384-85, 401, 405
- Non-Intercourse Act (1790), 385
- Nootka, 33
- North American Indian Ecumenical Movement, 383
- Northern Cheyenne Reservation, 187
- Northwest Ordinance (1787), 119
- "Notes from Adario's Journal," 289
- Nuegin, Rebecca, 149-50
- Nunatsiaq News*, 429
- Nuvamsa, Peter, Sr., 390-92
- Nye, Mr., 199
- Oakes, Richard, 368, 370
- O'Connor, Sandra Day, 408
- Oglala Sioux, 15
- last traditional dance of, 217
 - Pine Ridge incident and, 361
 - Wounded Knee takeover and, 355
- oil, 281, 300-3, 406
- Ojibway, 10-12
- Oklahoma, 257, 260, 281
- Oklahoma Indian Welfare Act (1936), 308
- Oklahoma's Poor Rich Indians: An Orgy of Graft and Exploitation* (Bonnin), 281
- Oklahombi, Joseph, 279
- Old Charlot, 267, 268
- Old Crow, 140
- Old Lady Horse, 174-75
- Old North Trail, The* (McLintock), 224
- Old Person, Earl, 336
- Old Snake, 79
- Olsen, Nancy, 425-26
- Omaha, 100-1, 162, 169, 218, 242, 261, 278
- allotment and, 237, 238-40, 247
 - Court of Indian Offenses and, 286-87
 - Mormons in conflict with, 84-85
- Omaha Allotment Act (1882), 238
- One Horned Society, 227-28
- Oneida, 326
- Onondaga, 93
- Opechancanough (Opekankanough), 72, 95
- Opitchapan, 72

- oral prophecy, 439-40
 Ortiz, Alfonso, 316-20
 Osage, 12, 26, 94, 96, 147, 207
 Osceola, 124-25, 128-29
 Oskison, John M., 283, 285
 Otoe, 134
 Oxendine, Simeon, 357
- Pablo, Michael, 405
 P'ah-tah-zhuli, 224
 Paiute, 160, 201
 Paiute War, 198
 Pala Reservation, 256
 Pan-Indianism, 216-17, 277
 Pan-Tribalism, 388-89
 Papagoe, 406
 Parker, Arthur C., 275, 276
 Parker, Ely Samuel, 202-4
 on allotment scheme, 234
 Parker, Gabe E., 275
 Passamaquoddy, 359, 385, 387, 407
 Passing Hail, 193-96
 Paukahummawa, 13
 Paul, Aleck, 85-87
 Pawcig, 100
 Pawnee, 88, 215, 218
 trade and, 38-40
 Payne's Landing Treaty (1832), 124, 125, 126
 Paytiam, James, 14-15
 Peabody Coal Company, 397, 400
 "Peace Policy," 192
 Peltier, Leonard, 362
 Pend d'Oreille Indian Reservation, 267
 Penn, William, 78
 Pennsylvania Colony, 78
 Penobscot, 385, 387
 Pequod, 406
 Perico, Leon, 116
 Petalesharo, 71
 petroglyph, 441
 peyotism, 173, 260, 296, 307, 358, 407
 Society of American Indians and, 278
 Peyri, Antonio, 61-63
 Philip, King, 92, 94
 Piegan Blackfoot, 42-44
 Pine Ridge Reservation, 235, 361, 362-63
 Pipestone Indian Boarding School, 367
 Pisha'bo, 86
 Plains Cree, 382
 Plenty Coups, 140-44, 141
 Plymouth Colony, 94
 Pomo, 33, 101, 422
 Ponca, 164-65, 406
 Pontiac, 92, 95
 Popé, 54-56, 276
 Posey, Alexander, 263-65, 264
 Posluns, Michael, 295-96
 Potawatomi, 100-1, 147
 treaties signed by, 120
 potlatch ceremonies, 174, 225-27, 226
 banning of, 217, 226, 226
 Powder Face, 207
 Powell, John Wesley, 218
 Powhatan, King, 72-73
 Powhatan Confederacy, 5, 72
- Pratt, Richard H., 215-16, 219, 240, 243, 275, 277, 292, 405
 "praying towns," 171
 Pretty Eagle, 140
 Pretty Shield, 29-31, 30
 Prophet, 95-96
 Pueblo, 35, 50, 52, 53, 91, 145, 157, 283, 305, 320, 411
 Bursum Bill and, 305-6
 IRA and, 320
 reservations of, 173
 see also specific Pueblo tribes
 Pueblo Rebellion, 52, 54, 95, 276
 Pup Plays, 341
 "push of war," 271-74
 Puyallup, 362
 Pyesa, 13
 Pyle, Howard, 277
- Qka-Nas, 103-4
 Quapan, 324-25
Quarterly Journal, 289
 Quechan, 385
 Quivey, A. M., 140
- Rabbit, 350-51
 Radin, Paul, 444
 Radio Free Alcatraz, 367
 Rale, Sébastian, 53
 Rand, Silas T., 27
 Rauno, Trini, 425
 Reagan, Ronald, 405-7, 420
 Reconstruction treaties, 172
 Red, 341
 Red Cloud, 95, 192
 on treaties, 118
 Red Deer dance, 305
 Red Dog, 145
 Redfield (Indian agent), 193
 Red Jacket, 57-58, 134
 Red Lake Reservation, 378
 "Red Power," 362
 Red Shirt, 157-61
 Reifel, Ben, 328, 383
 religion, traditional, 173, 251-55, 260, 278, 296, 307, 358, 407, 439
 Relocation, 336
 repatriation, 424
 reservations, 383
 Black Hawk on, 173
 Congress and, 171
 emergence of, 171
 encomienda system of, 171
 issue days on, 211-12
 life on, 193-212, 286, 408-9
 natural resource revenues and, 406-7
 prototype, 71
 Sherman's definition of, 189
 Sitting Bull on, 192
 Spain's early version of, 171
 Spanish land grants and, 305
 white reformers' view of, 233
 see also specific reservations
 resettlements, 145, 148-53
 Revolutionary War, 92-93, 119, 121
 Rickard, Clinton, 281

- Rickard, William, 360
 right of discovery, 70–71
 right of occupancy, 11
 Rinehart, W. V., 201
 Roberto, 31
 Roessel, Ruth, 449
 Rolling Thunder, 382
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 304–5, 327, 334
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 258, 276, 291
 Rosebud Reservation, 328
 Rosenthal, Joe, 333
 Ross, John, 149, 150
 Roubideaux, Ramon, 327, 328–30
 Running Face, 88
 Runningwolf, Jim, 262
 Runs Mysteriously on Ice (Sherman Coolidge), 275, 277, 283, 284
- St. Clair, Arthur, 95
 St. Clair, Mrs., 205–6
 St. Regis reservation, 432
 Salish, 33, 267–71
 Samuel, Noel, 300
 Sanchez, Ramona Marine, 424
 San Juan Pueblo, 316–20
 Santa Clara Pueblo, 320
 Santee Sioux, 21, 106, 188
 Satiacum, Susan, 363
 Sauk, 13, 98–99, 101, 147
 Scarface Charley, 206–7
 Schoolcraft, Henry Rowe, 217
 Schultz, James Willard, 219
 Schurz, Carl, 236
 Seattle, 69
 Second Seminole War, 124
 Seger, John, 207
 Sekaquaptewa, Helen, 271, 274
 Selena, Robert, 274
 Self-Determination policy, 384, 405
 Sells, Cato, 275
 Seminole, 124–29, 189
 bingo hall opened by, 407
 Creek and, 147
 literacy and, 282–83
 modern, 287–88
 origin of, 147
 Senate, U.S., 326, 338, 408–9
 Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs of, 344
 Indian Affairs Committee of, 304
 Seneca, 92, 93
 allotment and, 237
 IRA opposed by, 326
 Kinzua Dam Project and, 359
 Salamanca lease and, 432
 Serra, Father, 405
 Seventh Cavalry, U.S., 108
 Seward, William H., 203
 shaking tent, 10–12
 Shawnee, 78, 92, 409
 allotment and, 234
 sheep-reduction policy, 330–31
 Sheninjee, 78
 Sherman, William T., 189
 Shingas, 91
 Shongopovi, 390
- Shoshone (Shoshoni), 42, 200, 237, 277
 Shoshone Mike, 260
 Shuk, 102–3
 Shunka, 155
 Silmoodawa, 25, 26
 Sioux, 6, 67, 100–1, 142, 189, 215, 235, 358, 359, 361, 383
 allotment and, 240–43
 Black Hills fasting sites of, 408
 cholera epidemic of, 87–88
 1862 uprising of, 21, 163, 193
 Fort Laramie Treaty signed by, 106
 Ghost Dance of, 253–55
 Little Big Horn Battle and, 106–11
 tribal resettlement of, 145
 see also specific Sioux tribes
 Sisinajini, 49
 Sitting Bear, 172
 Sitting Bull, xvii, xviii, 106, 108, 264, 276
 on reservation life, 192
 Six Grandfathers, 15
 Skookum Wallihee, 269
 slavery, 22, 172, 188
 Sloan, Thomas, 278, 286–87
 Smallboy, Robert, 382, 384, 387
 Smith, Edward P., 134
 Smith, John, 72–73
 Smith, Redbird, 257
 Smith, River, 251
 Smithsonian Institution, 436
 Smohalla, 237
 Snake Dance, 322
 “Snake” government, 257
 Soaring Eagle, 162
 Society of American Indians, 275, 276–88, 291, 300
 art discussed by, 284
 creation of, 276
 education discussed by, 282–83
 journal of, 288
 legal conditions discussed by, 286–88
 principles of, 277–79
 professions discussed by, 285
 reservation administration discussed by, 286
 Society of Friends, 192, 208
Soul of the Indian, The (Eastman), 276
 Spade, Watt, 348, 350–51
 Spain, 19, 51, 52, 70, 91, 173, 436
 Indian Reserves of, 171
 Indians as viewed by, 19
 Pueblo land grants of, 305
 treaties of, 118
 Spaulding, Mr., 130–31
 Special Grazing Regulation, 331
 Speck, Frank G., 85
 Speckled Snake, 71
 Spencer (Indian agent), 200
 Spott, Robert, 313–16, 314
 Stand By, 134, 136–39
 Standing Bear, 164–69, 166
 Standing Bear, Luther, xviii–xix, 50, 217, 240, 243
 Stands In Timber, John, 244, 246
 Stanford University, 424, 426–27
Stars and Stripes, 339

- "Starvation Winter," 184
 Stechi, Ledcie, 300-3
 Steiner, Stan, 359
 Stevens, Governor, 130-31, 325
 Stevenson, Matilda Coxe, 218
 Stewart, Tom, 140, 142
 Stillwater Indian Reservation, 367
 Stone (trapper boss), 101-4
 Stony, 216
 Struck By The Ree, 193-95
 Sturgeon, 13
 suicide rate, 413-14
 Sully, General, 194
 Sulpician order, 433
 Sun Dance, 217, 224-25, 383, 410
 Sun Elk, 221-24
 Sun Fish, 13
 Supreme Court, U.S., 149, 186, 408
 allotments and, 236
 citizenship decision of, 236
 Ex Parte Crow Dog case decided by, 236
 Indian bingo and, 407
 Pueblo land grants ruling of, 305
 right of discovery and, 70-71
 Termination of Menominees and, 346
 Swanton, John R., 445
 Sweezy, Carl, 207-12, 209
 Swimmer, Ross O., 406
- Tac, Pablo, 60, 63
 Tahca Ushte (John Fire Lame Deer), 311-13
 Tahoma, Quincy, 391
 Taino, 18-19
 Tall Man, 27
 Tall White Man, 245-46
 Taos Pueblo, 1, 383
 Tcaposgaga, 82
 Tea Water, 86
 Tecumseh, 95-98, 100, 264, 276
 Teller, Henry M., 236
 Tenth Cavalry, U.S., 175
 Terkel, Studs, 348
 Termination policy, 335-36, 356, 405, 406
 IRA and, 334
 Klamath and, 337-38, 407
 Menominee and, 338, 344-47, 386
 Teton Sioux, 106
 Tewaquaqtewa, 271-73
 Tha-a-ba, 222
 Thames, Battle of the, 96
 Thatcher, Benjamin B., 444
 "thirteen fires," 34
 Thlopthlocco, 421, 422
 Thom, Mel, 358, 359
 Thomas, Robert K., 356, 358
 Thomas, Vital, 47-48
 Thompson, Lucy, 251-52
 Thompson, Wiley, 124-25, 127-29
 Thorpe, Jim, 278
 Thorvald, 18
 382nd Platoon, Marine, 333
 Thunder, 13
 Thunder Clan, 100, 101
 Toodles, 205
 Toohoolhoolzote, 180
 Tookpafka Micco, 265
- Too-Qua-Stee, 266
 Torlino, Tom, 223
 Tosimeea (Brinton Darlington), 207, 208, 210
 tourist industry, 387
Tourist Season, 391
 traces, 5
 trade, 32-36, 38-40, 92
 Trail of Broken Treaties, 361
 Trans-Mississippi Exposition (1898), 261
 treaties, 118-21, 281, 288
 agents and, 191
 allotment and, 233-34
 Camp Moultrie, 124, 128
 Canandaigua, 326
 by Chippewa, 120
 Congress and, 119, 236
 Dancing Rabbit Creek, 152
 by Delaware, 119
 educational funds and, 214
 emigration and, 148
 Fort Laramie, 106
 Harrison's negotiation of, 119
 Medicine Creek, 359
 New Echota, 149
 Payne's Landing, 124, 125, 126
 by Potawatomi, 120
 Reconstruction, 172
 Red Cloud on, 118
 reexamination of, 385-86
 by Spain, 118
 by U.S., 119-20, 234
 "tribalism," 277
 Truman, Harry S., 310
 Tsimshian, 226
 Tularosa Reservation, 176
Tundra Times, 393
 Turkano, 222
 Tuscarora, 281, 360
 Tushpa, 152-57
 Two-Belly, 140
 Two Horned Society, 227-28
 Two Moons, 106
- Udall, Stewart, 356
 Uncpapa Sioux, 108
 "unthanksgiving ceremony," 404
 Urban Indian, 338, 348
 Urban League, 375
 U.S. Training and Industrial School, 215
U.S. v. Kagema, 236
 Utah, 197
 Utte, 35, 157, 158, 159, 160, 449
 last uprising of, 260
- Vandenbeg, Victor, 309
 Vanderberg (Salish leader), 269
 "Vanishing American" theory, 188-89, 259
 Victor (Salish chief), 267-68
 Vietnam War, 356
 Vikings, 5, 33
 Virginia Company, 213
 Vizenor, Gerard, 376-77, 380
 "voluntary consent," 118
 Voluntary Relocation program, 348

- Wahappi, 79
 Wahunsonacock, 72-73
 Waioskasit, 36, 38
 Walks with the Moon, 29, 31
 Wampanoag, 94
 Wanacejiñga, 84
 Wanapum, 237
 War Department, U.S., 93, 192
 War of 1812, 91, 93
 Warm Springs Apache, 94, 115
Warpath, The, 359
 Warren, William Whipple, 444
 Warriax, Charlie, 357
 Warrior, Clyde, 358
 "Warrior Society," 432
 Wasco, 6
 Washakie, 237
 Washburn, Cephus, 69
 Washington, George, 93, 133-34
 Washoe, 449
Wassaja, 278
 Wassaja, *see* Montezuma, Carlos
 Wastewin, 241
 Wa Thishnade, 238-39
 Watkins, Arthur T., 337, 344-45
 Weatherford, William, 91
 Western, Delano, 379
 Western Shoshone Agency, 294
 Wheeler, Burton K., 326
 Wheeler-Howard Act, *see* Indian Reorganization Act
 Wheelock, Eleazar, 214
 Wheelock Academy, 302
 White Bear, 172-73
 White Buffalo in the Distance, 83-84
 White Cloud Above Horizon, 6-7
 White Deer Skin Dance, 251-52
 White Earth Chippewa, 336
 White Horse, 116
 Whiteman, Jordan, 300-2
 Whitethroat, 82
 White Thunder, 89
 Whitewolf, Jim, 53, 64-67
 Wild Cat, 176
 Wild West shows, 260-61
 Williams, Roger, 53, 71
 Willie Boy, 260
 Wilson, Richard, 361-62
 Winnebago, 100-1, 188, 195, 242
 intermarriage tale of, 80-82
 removal of, 161-64
 Winnebago Reservation, 327
 Winnemucca, Chief, 198
 Winnemucca, Mary, 199
 Winnemucca, Sarah, 198-202, 201
 Wintu, 6
 Witt, Shirley Hill, 358
 Wolf, 79
 Wolf Calf, 42, 44
 Wooden Leg, 107-11, 107, 229-31
 Work, Hubert, 306
 World Peace Conference, 281
 World War I, 279, 280, 281, 291
 World War II, 332, 335, 338, 341-43, 352-353
 Wounded Knee:
 massacre at, 91, 253, 255, 278, 300
 takeover of, 355, 360-62, 377, 380
 Wovoka, 253
 Wratten, George, 115
 Wright, Allen, 257
 Wuwuchim ceremony, 227-28
 Wyandott, 79
 Wyoming Shoshoni, 35

 Xasis, 102-3
 Xavier, Francisco, 54
 Xitha Gaxe, 238

 Yakima, 325
Yank, 335
 Yankton Sioux, 106, 188
 Yaqui, xxi
 Yava, Aaron, 352-53
 Yava, Albert, 246, 251
 Yavapai, 277
 Yellow Horn, 240
 Yellow Horse, 111
 Yellow Robe, Chauncey, 278
 Yellowtail, Bob, 341
 Yellow Woman, 89
 Yokeoma, 271-74
 Young, Lucy, 7-10, 8
 Young Snake, 79
 Yuki, 33
 Yurok, 185, 408

 Ziontz, Mr., 366
 Zitkala-sa (Gertrude S. Bonnin), 278, 281, 300-1
 Zuñi:
 Christianity and, 52
 Coronado and, 20
 Cushing and, 218
 Navajo and, 158-61
 oral prophecy of, 439-40