Contents

heyed-in draw?

43 The King Payad Patendapoen

Preface	ix
Acknowledgments	a named all model xiv
A Note on Transliteration	xvii
List of Illustrations	xix
Map Associations	xxiii
16	
Introduction	
Political Awareness and Relationship with the Ki	ing 5
Role in Education	0
A Queen's Legacy	
Methodological Approach	old Inheld bandA 9
I FROM CONSTANTINOPLE TO M	AKKAH
THE AL THUNAYAN	19
'Abdallah Al Thunayan	MOITADUGE 20
'Abdallah Basha's Offspring	12 1 21 1 1 1 1 1 21 1 1 21 1 1 1 1 1 1
Valuable Services between 1914 and 1921	Landad manusula 23
With Faysal in Europe	25
Death and Legacy	27
CONSTANTINOPLE	28
The Ottoman Capital Between 1876 and 191	5 29
The Ottoman Capital Between 1915 and 192	
The Circassian Matriarch	When Conversity 39
Life with Ibrahim Adham	42

THE ROAD TO MAKKAH

2 A PILLAR OF THE AL SA'UD	
A GLIMPSE INTO 'IFFAT'S CHARACTER	51
Marriage to Faysal	61
SONS AND DAUGHTERS	64
Sarah al-Faysal	65
Muhammad al-Faysal	68
Latifah al-Faysal	70
Sa'ud al-Faysal	71
(Al-J. I D. I	78
Dandar al Farral	80
Turki al Favoal	82
Lulwah al-Faysal	87
Hayfah al-Faysal	91
FAMILY, FRIENDS, AND ACQUAINTANCES	94
Kamal Adham: The Cherished Brother	95
Muzaffar Adham Rif'at: A Beloved Sister	101
Ahmad 'Abdul Wahhab: The Embraced "Son"	102
THE MAST OF THE NATION	104
CONSTANTINOPLE TO MAKKAH	
201 Mar Al Thanaryan van Arabana Queine / Joseph A. Kethadokus van	CROCK IN THE
3 EDUCATION FOR A RE-BORN NATION	'Abdallah
FIRST STEPS IN EDUCATION	108
Education before 1932	109
Post-1932 State-Sponsored Initiatives	115
CREATING INSTITUTIONS	118
'Iffat's First Steps in Education	121
'Iffat's Second Steps in Education	123
Dar Al-Hanan	125
Effat University	133
A LIFE OF PHILANTRHOPY	139
The King Faysal Foundation	140

King Faysal Centre for Research and Islamic Studies (KFCRIS) 146

The King Faysal School	146
Al Faysal University	148
Prince Sultan College for Tourism and Business	149
A MEASURE OF PROGRESS	149
TO EDUCATE FOR GOD AND COUNTRY	157
4 HEALTH PRIORITIES FOR A GROWING POPULATION	ra danahi
PHILANTHROPIC SOCIETIES	163
Al-Nahdah Philanthropic Society for Women	164
The Women's Charitable Society in Jiddah	168
Women's Associations	169
ASSISTANCE TO THE DISABLED	170
The Help Center	175
The Maharat Center	181
HEALTH INSTITUTIONS	184
King Faysal Specialist Hospitals	186
King Khalid Eye Hospital	188
Health Awareness in the Kingdom	191
THE IMPACT OF JAWHARAN AL THUNAYAN	193
5 THE ROLE OF WOMEN IN THE KINGDOI	М
WOMEN IN ISLAM	198
Customary Veiling of Sa'udi Women	202
The Quest for Gender Equality	206
WOMEN IN SA'UDI ARABIA	208
Judicial Restrictions and Putative Changes	211
Socio-Cultural Limitations and Future Challenges	219
WOMEN AS ROLE MODELS	222
Economic Solutions for a G-20 Member	222

P. 448	Iffat Al Thunayan and Sa'udi Women		225
6 F	ROM THE HIJAZ TO NAJD	not againsts treatme assists	51
WOU	NDED BUT NOT BROKEN		232
I	mpact of Faysal's Death		233
P	reserving the Al Sa'ud Legacy		237
HEAI	LED BY WILLPOWER	HEALTH PRIORIT	240
C	Core Beliefs and Norms	POPULATION	242
V	Vomen in Islam		245
STRE	NGTHENED BY FAITH		258
T	he Character of a Lioness		259
Т	he Return to Najd		262
	d)(d		
CON	CLUSION		266
Арр	endices The Ambraced	*59Montentencht	AA.
I a l	Interviews conducted by the author		272
II	The late Queen's passport and various	is visas	277
Ш	'Iffat Al Thunayan's Ottoman identit		287
IV	'Iffat's Letters to King Fahd and Heir	The property was been a second to the second	293
	'Abdallah asking for support		
V	Queen 'Iffat's last will		302
Biblio	ography		305
Index	175 (1.5) (5)		318
Abou	t the Author		332