

CONTENTS

<i>Editors</i>	xxv
<i>Contributors</i>	xxvii
<i>Table of Cases</i>	xxxv
<i>Table of Legislation</i>	xxxvii
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	liii

1. Introduction

2. Austria

Christoph Leon and Irina Rohracher

1. Introduction	2.01
2. Court Referral to Mediation	2.04
3. Protections Provided to Ensure Confidentiality of Mediation Proceedings	2.08
4. Enforceability of Mediation Agreements	2.14
5. The Impact of Mediation on Statutes of Limitation	2.17
6. Requirements for Parties and Lawyers to Consider Mediation as a Dispute Resolution Option	2.20
7. Requirements for Parties to Participate in Mediation	2.22
8. Accreditation Requirements for Mediators	2.25
9. Mediator Duties	2.31
10. Duties of Legal Representatives and Other Professional Mediation Participants	2.37
11. Statistics	2.40
12. Court-annexed Mediation Schemes	2.45
13. Current Situation in Austria	2.46
14. Conclusion	2.50

3. Belgium

Ivan Verougstraete

1. Introduction	3.01
2. Court Referral to Mediation	3.09
3. Protections Provided to Ensure Confidentiality of Mediation Proceedings	3.20
4. Enforceability of Mediation Agreements	3.34
5. The Impact of Mediation on Statutes of Limitation	3.49
6. Requirements for Parties and Lawyers to Consider Mediation as a Dispute Resolution Option	3.57

7. Requirements for Parties to Participate in Mediation	3.61
8. Accreditation Requirements for Mediators	3.65
9. Mediator Duties	3.70
10. Duties of Legal Representatives and Other Professional Mediation Participants	3.77
11. Statistics	3.78
12. Court-annexed Mediation Schemes	3.82
13. Current Situation in Belgium	3.85
14. Conclusion	3.87
4. Bulgaria	
<i>Sevdalina Aleksandrova</i>	
1. Introduction	4.01
2. Court Referral to Mediation	4.08
3. Protections Provided to Ensure Confidentiality of Mediation Proceedings	4.17
4. Enforceability of Mediation Agreements	4.23
5. The Impact of Mediation on Statutes of Limitation	4.31
6. Requirements for Parties and Lawyers to Consider Mediation as a Dispute Resolution Option	4.38
7. Requirements for Parties to Participate in Mediation	4.39
8. Accreditation Requirements for Mediators	4.40
9. Mediator Duties	4.49
10. Duties of Legal Representatives and Other Professional Mediation Participants	4.66
11. Statistics	4.68
12. Court-annexed Mediation Schemes	4.74
13. Current Situation in Bulgaria	4.78
14. Conclusion	4.79
5. Cyprus	
<i>Agis Georgiades</i>	
1. Introduction	5.01
2. Court Referral to Mediation	5.05
3. Protections Provided to Ensure Confidentiality of Mediation Proceedings	5.27
4. Enforceability of Mediation Agreements	5.31
5. The Impact of Mediation on Statutes of Limitation	5.36
6. Requirements for Parties and Lawyers to Consider Mediation as a Dispute Resolution Option	5.40

7. Requirements for Parties to Participate in Mediation	5.44
8. Accreditation Requirements for Mediators	5.45
9. Mediator Duties	5.48
10. Duties of Legal Representatives and Other Professional Mediation Participants	5.54
11. Statistics	5.55
12. Court-annexed Mediation Schemes	5.56
13. Current Situation in Cyprus	5.57
14. Conclusion	5.58
6. Czech Republic	
<i>Bie Heyninck and Veronika Vanišová</i>	
1. Introduction	6.01
2. Court Referral to Mediation	6.10
3. Protections Provided to Ensure Confidentiality of Mediation Proceedings	6.20
4. Enforceability of Mediation Agreements	6.25
5. The Impact of Mediation on Statutes of Limitation	6.29
6. Requirements for Parties and Lawyers to Consider Mediation as a Dispute Resolution Option	6.32
7. Requirements for Parties to Participate in Mediation	6.37
8. Accreditation Requirements for Mediators	6.39
9. Mediator Duties	6.54
10. Duties of Legal Representatives and Other Professional Mediation Participants	6.76
11. Statistics	6.78
12. Court-annexed Mediation Schemes	6.79
13. Current Situation in Czech Republic	6.80
14. Conclusion	6.81
7. Denmark	
<i>Mogens Flagstad, Tina Monberg, and Claus Kaare Pedersen</i>	
1. Introduction	7.01
2. Court Referral to Mediation	7.07
3. Protections Provided to Ensure Confidentiality of Mediation Proceedings	7.30
4. Enforceability of Mediation Agreements	7.37
5. The Impact of Mediation on Statutes of Limitation	7.40
6. Requirements for Parties and Lawyers to Consider Mediation as a Dispute Resolution Option	7.42

7. Requirements for Parties to Participate in Mediation	7.44
8. Accreditation Requirements for Mediators	7.47
9. Mediator Duties	7.50
10. Duties of Legal Representatives and Other Professional Mediation Participants	7.52
11. Statistics	7.53
12. Court-annexed Mediation Schemes	7.59
13. Current Situation in Denmark	7.60
14. Conclusion	7.64
8. Estonia	
<i>Carri Ginter</i>	
1. Introduction	8.01
2. Court Referral to Mediation	8.06
3. Protections Provided to Ensure Confidentiality of Mediation Proceedings	8.12
4. Enforceability of Mediation Agreements	8.20
5. The Impact of Mediation on Statutes of Limitation	8.25
6. Requirements for Parties and Lawyers to Consider Mediation as a Dispute Resolution Option	8.30
7. Requirements for Parties to Participate in Mediation	8.31
8. Accreditation Requirements for Mediators	8.32
9. Mediator Duties	8.38
10. Duties of Legal Representatives and Other Professional Mediation Participants	8.49
11. Statistics	8.56
12. Court-annexed Mediation Schemes	8.65
13. Current Situation in Estonia	8.66
14. Conclusion	8.70
9. Finland	
<i>Petri Taivalkoski</i>	
1. Introduction	9.01
2. Court Referral to Mediation	9.10
3. Protections Provided to Ensure Confidentiality of Mediation Proceedings	9.16
4. Enforceability of Mediation Agreements	9.29
5. The Impact of Mediation on Statutes of Limitation	9.44
6. Requirements for Parties and Lawyers to Consider Mediation as a Dispute Resolution Option	9.46

Contents

7. Requirements for Parties to Participate in Mediation	9.50
8. Accreditation Requirements for Mediators	9.54
9. Mediator Duties	9.56
10. Duties of Legal Representatives and Other Professional Mediation Participants	9.67
11. Statistics	9.68
12. Court-annexed Mediation Schemes	9.76
13. Current Situation in Finland	9.77
14. Conclusion	9.78
10. France	
<i>Jean-Georges Betto and Adrien Canivet</i>	
1. Introduction	10.01
2. Court Referral to Mediation	10.20
3. Protections Provided to Ensure Confidentiality of Mediation Proceedings	10.41
4. Enforceability of Mediation Agreements	10.49
5. The Impact of Mediation on Statutes of Limitation	10.59
6. Requirements for Parties and Lawyers to Consider Mediation as a Dispute Resolution Option	10.64
7. Requirements for Parties to Participate in Mediation	10.70
8. Accreditation Requirements for Mediators	10.75
9. Mediator Duties	10.94
10. Duties of Legal Representatives and Other Professional Mediation Participants	10.106
11. Statistics	10.109
12. Court-annexed Mediation Schemes	10.115
13. Current Situation in France	10.120
14. Conclusion	10.121
11. Germany	
<i>Sabine Koenig</i>	
1. Introduction	11.01
2. Court Referral to Mediation	11.07
3. Protections Provided to Ensure Confidentiality of Mediation Proceedings	11.22
4. Enforceability of Mediation Agreements	11.28
5. The Impact of Mediation on Statutes of Limitation	11.35
6. Requirements for Parties and Lawyers to Consider Mediation as a Dispute Resolution Option	11.43

7. Requirements for Parties to Participate in Mediation	11.47
8. Accreditation Requirements for Mediators	11.49
9. Mediator Duties	11.52
10. Duties of Legal Representatives and Other Professional Mediation Participants	11.58
11. Statistics	11.63
12. Court-annexed Mediation Schemes	11.71
13. Current Situation in Germany	11.72
14. Conclusion	11.75
12. Greece	
<i>Apostolos Anthimos</i>	
1. Introduction	12.01
2. Court Referral to Mediation	12.11
3. Protections Provided to Ensure Confidentiality of Mediation Proceedings	12.13
4. Enforceability of Mediation Agreements	12.16
5. The Impact of Mediation on Statutes of Limitation	12.23
6. Requirements for Parties and Lawyers to Consider Mediation as a Dispute Resolution Option	12.25
7. Requirements for Parties to Participate in Mediation	12.27
8. Accreditation Requirements for Mediators	12.30
9. Mediator Duties	12.33
10. Duties of Legal Representatives and Other Professional Mediation Participants	12.36
11. Statistics	12.38
12. Court-annexed Mediation Schemes	12.42
13. Current Situation in Greece	12.49
14. Conclusion	12.69
13. Hungary	
<i>Zsolt Okányi and Gergely László</i>	
1. Introduction	13.01
2. Court Referral to Mediation	13.10
3. Protections Provided to Ensure Confidentiality of Mediation Proceedings	13.15
4. Enforceability of Mediation Agreements	13.21
5. The Impact of Mediation on Statutes of Limitation	13.25
6. Requirements for Parties and Lawyers to Consider Mediation as a Dispute Resolution Option	13.31

Contents

7. Requirements for Parties to Participate in Mediation	13.32
8. Accreditation Requirements for Mediators	13.33
9. Mediator Duties	13.41
10. Duties of Legal Representatives and Other Professional Mediation Participants	13.44
11. Statistics	13.47
12. Court-annexed Mediation Schemes	13.49
13. Current Situation in Hungary	13.52
14. Conclusion	13.54
14. Ireland	
<i>Nicola White</i>	
1. Introduction	14.01
2. Court Referral to Mediation	14.08
3. Protections Provided to Ensure Confidentiality of Mediation Proceedings	14.18
4. Enforceability of Mediation Agreements	14.28
5. The Impact of Mediation on Statutes of Limitation	14.32
6. Requirements for Parties and Lawyers to Consider Mediation as a Dispute Resolution Option	14.36
7. Requirements for Parties to Participate in Mediation	14.45
8. Accreditation Requirements for Mediators	14.51
9. Mediator Duties	14.54
10. Duties of Legal Representatives and Other Professional Mediation Participants	14.62
11. Statistics	14.63
12. Court-annexed Mediation Schemes	14.66
13. Current Situation in Ireland	14.68
14. Conclusion	14.70
15. Italy	
<i>Marcello Marinari</i>	
1. Introduction	15.01
2. Court Referral to Mediation	15.15
3. Protections Provided to Ensure Confidentiality of Mediation Proceedings	15.18
4. Enforceability of Mediation Agreements	15.25
5. The Impact of Mediation on Statutes of Limitation	15.29
6. Requirements for Parties and Lawyers to Consider Mediation as a Dispute Resolution Option	15.33

7. Requirements for Parties to Participate in Mediation	15.38
8. Accreditation Requirements for Mediators	15.44
9. Mediator Duties	15.48
10. Duties of Legal Representatives and Other Professional Mediation Participants	15.55
11. Statistics	15.63
12. Court-annexed Mediation Schemes	15.77
13. Current Situation in Italy	15.78
14. Conclusion	15.88
16. Latvia	
<i>Sandis Bertaitis, Rada Matjusina, and Irina Olevska</i>	
1. Introduction	16.01
2. Court Referral to Mediation	16.05
3. Protections Provided to Ensure Confidentiality of Mediation Proceedings	16.11
4. Enforceability of Mediation Agreements	16.14
5. The Impact of Mediation on Statutes of Limitation	16.31
6. Requirements for Parties and Lawyers to Consider Mediation as a Dispute Resolution Option	16.36
7. Requirements for Parties to Participate in Mediation	16.38
8. Accreditation Requirements for Mediators	16.42
9. Mediator Duties	16.55
10. Duties of Legal Representatives and Other Professional Mediation Participants	16.65
11. Statistics	16.68
12. Court-annexed Mediation Schemes	16.79
13. Current Situation in Latvia	16.83
14. Conclusion	16.92
17. Lithuania	
<i>Virgilijus Valančius</i>	
1. Introduction	17.01
2. Court Referral to Mediation	17.14
3. Protections Provided to Ensure Confidentiality of Mediation Proceedings	17.19
4. Enforceability of Mediation Agreements	17.24
5. The Impact of Mediation on Statutes of Limitation	17.33
6. Requirements for Parties and Lawyers to Consider Mediation as a Dispute Resolution Option	17.36

7. Requirements for Parties to Participate in Mediation	17.43
8. Accreditation Requirements for Mediators	17.62
9. Mediator Duties	17.76
10. Duties of Legal Representatives and Other Professional Mediation Participants	17.86
11. Statistics	17.89
12. Court-annexed Mediation Schemes	17.92
13. Current Situation in Lithuania	17.96
14. Conclusion	17.98
18. Luxembourg	
<i>François Moyses and Dr Jan Kayser</i>	
1. Introduction	18.01
2. Court Referral to Mediation	18.03
3. Protections Provided to Ensure Confidentiality of Mediation Proceedings	18.08
4. Enforceability of Mediation Agreements	18.10
5. The Impact of Mediation on Statutes of Limitation	18.13
6. Requirements for Parties and Lawyers to Consider Mediation as a Dispute Resolution Option	18.15
7. Requirements for Parties to Participate in Mediation	18.17
8. Accreditation Requirements for Mediators	18.18
9. Mediator Duties	18.21
10. Duties of Legal Representatives and Other Professional Mediation Participants	18.24
11. Statistics	18.26
12. Court-annexed Mediation Schemes	18.30
13. Current Situation in Luxembourg	18.31
14. Conclusion	18.32
19. Malta	
<i>Lauren R. Keller</i>	
1. Introduction	19.01
2. Court Referral to Mediation	19.11
3. Protections Provided to Ensure Confidentiality of Mediation Proceedings	19.15
4. Enforceability of Mediation Agreements	19.21
5. The Impact of Mediation on Statutes of Limitation	19.23
6. Requirements for Parties and Lawyers to Consider Mediation as a Dispute Resolution Option	19.26

7. Requirements for Parties to Participate in Mediation	19.28
8. Accreditation Requirements for Mediators	19.40
9. Mediator Duties	19.42
10. Duties of Legal Representatives and Other Professional Mediation Participants	19.58
11. Statistics	19.60
12. Court-annexed Mediation Schemes	19.67
13. Current Situation in Malta	19.68
14. Conclusion	19.69
20. Poland	
<i>Ewa Gmurzyńska and Rafał Morek</i>	
1. Introduction	20.01
2. Court Referral to Mediation	20.05
3. Protections Provided to Ensure Confidentiality of Mediation Proceedings	20.12
4. Enforceability of Mediation Agreements	20.17
5. The Impact of Mediation on Statutes of Limitation	20.30
6. Requirements for Parties and Lawyers to Consider Mediation as a Dispute Resolution Option	20.33
7. Requirements for Parties to Participate in Mediation	20.37
8. Accreditation Requirements for Mediators	20.43
9. Mediator Duties	20.55
10. Duties of Legal Representatives and Other Professional Mediation Participants	20.58
11. Statistics	20.65
12. Court-annexed Mediation Schemes	20.67
13. Current Situation in Poland	20.72
14. Conclusion	20.75
21. Portugal	
<i>Ana Maria Maia Gonçalves and Thomas Gaultier</i>	
1. Introduction	21.01
2. Court Referral to Mediation	21.08
3. Protections Provided to Ensure Confidentiality of Mediation Proceedings	21.19
4. Enforceability of Mediation Agreements	21.25
5. The Impact of Mediation on Statutes of Limitation	21.38
6. Requirements for Parties and Lawyers to Consider Mediation as a Dispute Resolution Option	21.42

7. Requirements for Parties to Participate in Mediation	21.47
8. Accreditation Requirements for Mediators	21.59
9. Mediator Duties	21.65
10. Duties of Legal Representatives and Other Professional Mediation Participants	21.68
11. Statistics	21.69
12. Court-annexed Mediation Schemes	21.76
13. Current Situation in Portugal	21.83
14. Conclusion	21.89
22. Romania	
<i>Anca-Elisabeta Ciucă and Constantin-Adi Gavrilă</i>	
1. Introduction	22.01
2. Court Referral to Mediation	22.14
3. Protections Provided to Ensure Confidentiality of Mediation Proceedings	22.16
4. Enforceability of Mediation Agreements	22.21
5. The Impact of Mediation on Statutes of Limitation	22.25
6. Requirements for Parties and Lawyers to Consider Mediation as a Dispute Resolution Option	22.30
7. Requirements for Parties to Participate in Mediation	22.36
8. Accreditation Requirements for Mediators	22.39
9. Mediator Duties	22.43
10. Duties of Legal Representatives and Other Professional Mediation Participants	22.49
11. Statistics	22.54
12. Court-annexed Mediation Schemes	22.61
13. Current Situation in Romania	22.64
14. Conclusion	22.70
23. Slovakia	
<i>František Kutlík</i>	
1. Introduction	23.01
2. Court Referral to Mediation	23.07
3. Protections Provided to Ensure Confidentiality of Mediation Proceedings	23.12
4. Enforceability of Mediation Agreements	23.15
5. The Impact of Mediation on Statutes of Limitation	23.21
6. Requirements for Parties and Lawyers to Consider Mediation as a Dispute Resolution Option	23.25

7. Requirements for Parties to Participate in Mediation	23.28
8. Accreditation Requirements for Mediators	23.30
9. Mediator Duties	23.33
10. Duties of Legal Representatives and Other Professional Mediation Participants	23.35
11. Statistics	23.37
12. Court-annexed Mediation Schemes	23.46
13. Current Situation in Slovakia	23.51
14. Conclusion	23.59
24. Slovenia	
<i>Bojana Jovin Hrastnik</i>	
1. Introduction	24.01
2. Court Referral to Mediation	24.10
3. Protections Provided to Ensure Confidentiality of Mediation Proceedings	24.14
4. Enforceability of Mediation Agreements	24.19
5. The Impact of Mediation on Statutes of Limitation	24.23
6. Requirements for Parties and Lawyers to Consider Mediation as a Dispute Resolution Option	24.26
7. Requirements for Parties to Participate in Mediation	24.28
8. Accreditation Requirements for Mediators	24.30
9. Mediator Duties	24.33
10. Duties of Legal Representatives and Other Professional Mediation Participants	24.35
11. Statistics	24.37
12. Court-annexed Mediation Schemes	24.43
13. Current Situation in Slovenia	24.48
14. Conclusion	24.57
25. Spain	
<i>Antonio Sanchez-Pedreño</i>	
1. Introduction	25.01
2. Court Referral to Mediation	25.10
3. Protections Provided to Ensure Confidentiality of Mediation Proceedings	25.14
4. Enforceability of Mediation Agreements	25.17
5. The Impact of Mediation on Statutes of Limitation	25.27
6. Requirements for Parties and Lawyers to Consider Mediation as a Dispute Resolution Option	25.30

Contents

7. Requirements for Parties to Participate in Mediation	25.31
8. Accreditation Requirements for Mediators	25.57
9. Mediator Duties	25.64
10. Duties of Legal Representatives and Other Professional Mediation Participants	25.77
11. Statistics	25.78
12. Court-annexed Mediation Schemes	25.83
13. Current Situation in Spain	25.85
14. Conclusion	25.86
26. Sweden	
<i>Erik Ficks</i>	
1. Introduction	26.01
2. Court Referral to Mediation	26.09
3. Protections Provided to Ensure Confidentiality of Mediation Proceedings	26.18
4. Enforceability of Mediation Agreements	26.29
5. The Impact of Mediation on Statutes of Limitation	26.44
6. Requirements for Parties and Lawyers to Consider Mediation as a Dispute Resolution Option	26.47
7. Requirements for Parties to Participate in Mediation	26.50
8. Accreditation Requirements for Mediators	26.61
9. Mediator Duties	26.64
10. Duties of Legal Representatives and Other Professional Mediation Participants	26.65
11. Statistics	26.66
12. Court-annexed Mediation Schemes	26.68
13. Current Situation in Sweden	26.80
14. Conclusion	26.81
27. The Netherlands	
<i>Pim Albers</i>	
1. Introduction	27.01
2. Court Referral to Mediation	27.17
3. Protections Provided to Ensure Confidentiality of Mediation Proceedings	27.22
4. Enforceability of Mediation Agreements	27.28
5. The Impact of Mediation on Statutes of Limitation	27.31
6. Requirements for Parties and Lawyers to Consider Mediation as a Dispute Resolution Option	27.35

7. Requirements for Parties to Participate in Mediation	27.41
8. Accreditation Requirements for Mediators	27.42
9. Mediator Duties	27.45
10. Duties of Legal Representatives and Other Professional Mediation Participants	27.52
11. Statistics	27.53
12. Court-annexed Mediation Schemes	27.69
13. Current Situation in the Netherlands	27.70
14. Conclusion	27.79
28. The United Kingdom	
<i>Andrew Hildebrand</i>	
1. Introduction	28.01
2. Court Referral to Mediation	28.26
3. Protections Provided to Ensure Confidentiality of Mediation Proceedings	28.36
4. Enforceability of Mediation Agreements	28.46
5. The Impact of Mediation on Statutes of Limitation	28.53
6. Requirements for Parties and Lawyers to Consider Mediation as a Dispute Resolution Option	28.57
7. Requirements for Parties to Participate in Mediation	28.58
8. Accreditation Requirements for Mediators	28.68
9. Mediator Duties	28.84
10. Duties of Legal Representatives and Other Professional Mediation Participants	28.99
11. Statistics	28.103
12. Court-annexed Mediation Schemes	28.108
13. Current Situation in England and Wales	28.109
14. Conclusion	28.110
<i>Appendix A: Comparison Table</i>	395
<i>Appendix B: English Translation of Country Laws</i>	417
<i>Appendix C: Recent Legislative Updates</i>	583
<i>Index</i>	585