

Table of Contents

Abbreviations and Acronyms	6
Section 1: Health and Human Rights Norms and Standards	7
Q.1 What are human rights?	7
Q.2 How are human rights enshrined in international law?	7
Q.3 What is the link between health and human rights?	8
Q.4 What is meant by “the right to health”?	9
Q.5 How does the principle of freedom from discrimination relate to health?	11
Q.6 What international human rights instruments set out governmental commitments?	12
Q.7 What international monitoring mechanisms exist for human rights?	12
Q.8 How can poor countries with resource limitations be held to the same human rights standards as rich countries?	14
Q.9 Is there, under human rights law, an obligation of international cooperation?	14
Q.10 What are governmental human rights obligations in relation to other actors in society?	15
Section 2: Integrating Human Rights in Health	16
Q.11 What is meant by a rights-based approach to health?	16
Q.12. What is the value-added of human rights in public health?	18
Q.13. What happens if the protection of public health necessitates the restriction of certain human rights?	18
Q.14 What implications could human rights have for evidence-based health information?	19
Q.15 How can human rights support work to strengthen health systems?	20
Q.16 What is the relationship between health legislation and human rights law?	21
Q.17 How do human rights apply to situational analyses of health in countries?	21
Section 3: Health and Human Rights in a Broader Context	22
Q.18 How do ethics relate to human rights?	22
Q.19 How do human rights principles relate to equity?	22
Q.20 How do health and human rights principles apply to poverty reduction?	23
Q.21 How does globalization affect the promotion and protection of human rights?	24
Q.22 How does international human rights law influence international trade law?	25
Q.23 What is meant by a rights-based approach to development?	26
Q.24 How do human rights law, refugee law and humanitarian law interact with the provision of health assistance?	27
Q.25 How does human rights relate to health development work in countries?	28
Annex I: Legal Instruments	29
Annex II: United Nations Human Rights Organizational Structure	32