

Contents

Preface	ix
Acknowledgements	xi
1. Gonorrhoea	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Collection of specimens	1
1.3 Transport of specimens	2
1.4 Microscopy	3
1.5 Culture and presumptive identification	4
1.6 Confirmatory identification	7
1.7 Non-culture detection methods	10
1.8 Serology	11
1.9 Detection of plasmid-mediated antimicrobial resistance	11
1.10 Antimicrobial susceptibility testing	12
1.11 Conservation of isolates	18
1.12 References	19
1.13 Selected further reading	21
2. <i>Chlamydia trachomatis</i> infection	22
2.1 Introduction	22
2.2 Collection and transport of specimens	23
2.3 Culture	24
2.4 Non-culture detection methods	27
2.5 Serology	31
2.6 Immunotyping of isolates	32
2.7 Antimicrobial susceptibility testing	32
2.8 Conservation of isolates	33
2.9 References	33
2.10 Selected further reading	35
3. Syphilis	36
3.1 Introduction	36
3.2 Microscopy	37
3.3 Serology	39
3.4 Serological test procedures	42
3.5 References	48
3.6 Selected further reading	49
4. Genital herpes	50
4.1 Introduction	50
4.2 Collection and transport of specimens	51
4.3 Culture	51

4.4	Non-culture detection methods	53
4.5	Serology	55
4.6	References	55
4.7	Selected further reading	56
5.	Chancroid	57
5.1	Introduction	57
5.2	Collection and transport of specimens	58
5.3	Microscopy and non-culture detection methods	58
5.4	Isolation and identification	59
5.5	Serology	62
5.6	Antimicrobial susceptibility testing	62
5.7	Conservation of isolates	64
5.8	References	65
5.9	Selected further reading	66
6.	Granuloma inguinale	67
6.1	Introduction	67
6.2	Collection of specimens	67
6.3	Microscopy	67
6.4	Histopathology	68
6.5	Culture and immunological aspects	68
6.6	References	69
6.7	Selected further reading	69
7.	Vaginitis in adults	70
A.	Candidiasis	70
7.1	Introduction	70
7.2	Collection of specimens	71
7.3	Direct microscopy	71
7.4	Culture	72
B.	Trichomoniasis	72
7.5	Introduction	72
7.6	Collection of specimens	73
7.7	Direct microscopy	73
7.8	Culture	74
7.9	Non-culture diagnostic methods	74
C.	Bacterial vaginosis	75
7.10	Introduction	75
7.11	Clinical diagnosis	75
7.12	Laboratory procedures	76
7.13	References	80
7.14	Selected further reading	80
8.	Human papillomavirus infection	81
8.1	Introduction	81
8.2	Collection of specimens	82
8.3	Laboratory procedures	82
8.4	The value of HPV detection	83
8.5	References	83
8.6	Selected further reading	84

9. Human immunodeficiency virus	85
9.1 Introduction	85
9.2 Serological screening procedures	86
9.3 Serological supplemental tests	88
9.4 HIV antigen detection	92
9.5 Proviral DNA assay	92
9.6 UNAIDS and WHO recommendations for the selection and use of HIV antibody tests	93
9.7 References	98
9.8 Selected further reading	98
Annex 1. Appropriate diagnostic tests for different levels of the laboratory system	99
Annex 2. Media, reagents and stains	102
Annex 3. Laboratory supplies	113
Index	127