

TABLE OF CONTENTS

FOREWORD.....	1
1. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	4
1.1 Identity, physical/chemical properties, and analytical methods.....	4
1.2 Sources of human and environmental exposure	4
1.3 Environmental transport, distribution, and transformation	5
1.4 Environmental levels and human exposure	6
1.5 Comparative kinetics and metabolism in laboratory animals and humans	7
1.6 Effects on laboratory mammals and <i>in vitro</i> test systems.....	8
1.7 Effects on humans.....	8
1.7.1 General population.....	8
1.7.2 Occupational exposure.....	9
1.8 Effects on other organisms in the laboratory and field	9
1.9 Risk evaluation	10
2. IDENTITY, PHYSICAL/CHEMICAL PROPERTIES, AND ANALYTICAL METHODS	10
2.1 Identity and physical/chemical properties of coal tar creosote	10
2.2 Physical/chemical properties of the individual components of creosote	12
2.2.1 Vapour pressure	12
2.2.2 Solubility and K_{ow} values	12
2.2.3 Other physical/chemical properties.....	17
2.3 Analysis	18
2.3.1 "Pure" (undiluted) creosote.....	18
2.3.2 Air monitoring	19
2.3.2.1 Creosote vapours.....	19
2.3.2.2 Occupational air monitoring.....	19
2.3.3 Water samples	19
2.3.4 Sediment samples.....	21
2.3.5 Soil samples	21
2.3.6 Wood samples	21
2.3.7 Biological materials	21
2.3.8 Biological monitoring	22
2.3.8.1 1-Pyrenol.....	22
2.3.8.2 1-Naphthol	22
3. SOURCES OF HUMAN AND ENVIRONMENTAL EXPOSURE	22
3.1 Natural sources	22
3.2 Anthropogenic sources	22
3.2.1 Processes and production levels.....	22
3.2.1.1 Processes	22
3.2.1.2 Production levels.....	23
3.2.2 Uses.....	23
3.2.2.1 Wood uses	23
3.2.2.2 Non-wood uses.....	24
3.2.3 Release into the environment	24
4. ENVIRONMENTAL TRANSPORT, DISTRIBUTION, AND TRANSFORMATION	24
4.1 Transport and distribution between media.....	24

4.1.1 Air	24
4.1.2 Water and associated sediments.....	25
4.1.2.1 Volatilization from water	25
4.1.2.2 Distribution within aquatic systems	25
4.1.3 Soil	28
4.1.3.1 Volatilization from soil	28
4.1.3.2 Transport within soil	28
4.1.4 Biota.....	29
4.2 Transformation	30
4.2.1 Biodegradation/biotransformation	30
4.2.1.1 Microbial organisms.....	30
4.2.1.2 Other organisms	33
4.2.2 Abiotic degradation.....	33
4.2.2.1 Photodegradation	33
4.2.2.2 Hydrolysis.....	34
4.3 Bioaccumulation and biomagnification	34
4.3.1 Aquatic organisms.....	34
4.3.2 Terrestrial organisms.....	35
4.4 Ultimate fate following use.....	36
 5. ENVIRONMENTAL LEVELS AND HUMAN EXPOSURE.....	36
5.1 Environmental levels	36
5.1.1 Air.....	37
5.1.2 Water.....	37
5.1.2.1 Groundwater.....	37
5.1.2.2 Surface waters	37
5.1.3 Sediment and soil	38
5.1.3.1 Sediment	38
5.1.3.2 Soil	40
5.1.4 Food	42
5.1.5 Other products.....	50
5.1.6 Biota.....	51
5.2 General population exposure	51
5.2.1 Exposure data.....	53
5.2.2 Monitoring of human fluids/tissues	53
5.3 Occupational exposure.....	54
5.3.1 Workplace data	54
5.3.1.1 Air concentrations	54
5.3.1.2 Skin exposure.....	55
5.3.2 Monitoring body fluids of workers	58
5.3.3 Estimations of exposure	60
 6. COMPARATIVE KINETICS AND METABOLISM IN LABORATORY ANIMALS AND HUMANS.....	60
6.1 Absorption	60
6.2 Distribution.....	61
6.3 Metabolic transformation.....	61
6.4 Elimination and excretion.....	62
6.5 Retention and turnover.....	63
6.6 Interactions with cellular components	63

7. EFFECTS ON LABORATORY MAMMALS AND <i>IN VITRO</i> TEST SYSTEMS	64
7.1 Single exposure.....	64
7.2 Short- and medium-term exposure.....	65
7.3 Long-term exposure and carcinogenicity.....	66
7.4 Irritation and sensitization	69
7.5 Reproductive and developmental toxicity.....	70
7.5.1 Effects on fertility	70
7.5.2 Developmental toxicity	70
7.5.3 Endocrine disruption	71
7.6 Mutagenicity and related end-points.....	71
7.6.1 <i>In vitro</i> assays	71
7.6.2 <i>In vivo</i> assays	73
7.6.2.1 Creosotes.....	73
7.6.2.2 General results for class components	74
7.7 Other studies	74
7.7.1 Cytotoxicity and photocytotoxicity	74
7.7.2 Induction of microsomal enzymes and related effects	74
7.7.3 Effects on intercellular communication	75
7.8 Factors modifying toxicity, and toxicity of metabolites	75
7.9 Mechanisms of toxicity / mode of action.....	75
8. EFFECTS ON HUMANS	75
8.1 General population.....	75
8.1.1 Acute toxicity and poisoning incidents	75
8.1.2 Epidemiological studies	76
8.2 Occupational exposure.....	76
8.2.1 Acute toxicity and poisoning incidents	76
8.2.2 Case reports and epidemiological studies	79
8.2.2.1 Non-cancer effects	79
8.2.2.2 Cancer	79
9. EFFECTS ON OTHER ORGANISMS IN THE LABORATORY AND FIELD	79
9.1 Laboratory experiments	79
9.1.1 Microorganisms	79
9.1.2 Aquatic organisms.....	82
9.1.2.1 Plants.....	82
9.1.2.2 Invertebrates.....	83
9.1.2.3 Vertebrates	85
9.1.3 Terrestrial organisms.....	87
9.1.3.1 Plants.....	87
9.1.3.2 Invertebrates.....	87
9.1.3.3 Vertebrates	88
9.2 Field observations.....	88
9.2.1 Microorganisms	88
9.2.1.1 Water.....	88
9.2.1.2 Soil	88
9.2.2 Aquatic organisms.....	88
9.2.2.1 Plants.....	88
9.2.2.2 Invertebrates.....	88
9.2.2.3 Vertebrates	89
9.2.2.4 Outdoor microcosm studies with plankton and fish	90
9.2.3 Terrestrial organisms.....	91

10. EVALUATION OF HUMAN HEALTH RISKS AND EFFECTS ON THE ENVIRONMENT	91
10.1 Evaluation of human health risks.....	91
10.1.1 Exposure	91
10.1.2 Hazard identification.....	91
10.1.3 Dose-response analysis.....	91
10.1.4 Uncertainties in the risk evaluation.....	93
10.2 Evaluation of effects on the environment	93
10.2.1 Environmental levels and fate (exposure evaluation)	93
10.2.2 Hazard evaluation	93
10.2.2.1 Aquatic environment	93
10.2.2.2 Terrestrial environment.....	94
10.2.3 Risk evaluation.....	94
10.2.3.1 Aquatic environment	94
10.2.3.2 Terrestrial environment.....	94
11. PREVIOUS EVALUATIONS BY INTERNATIONAL BODIES	94
REFERENCES	96
APPENDIX 1 — ANALYSIS OF THE DERMAL CARCINOGENIC POTENCY OF CREOSOTE	114
APPENDIX 2 — IPCS CONSULTATIVE GROUP MEETING ON CREOSOTE	119
APPENDIX 3 — CICAD PEER REVIEW	119
APPENDIX 4 — FINAL REVIEW BOARD	120
APPENDIX 5 — ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS	121
INTERNATIONAL CHEMICAL SAFETY CARD	122
RÉSUMÉ D'ORIENTATION.....	124
RESUMEN DE ORIENTACIÓN.....	132