

## Obsah

|                                 |    |
|---------------------------------|----|
| Génius podle Chajjáma           | 18 |
| <b>A</b>                        |    |
| Abélard, Pierre                 | 22 |
| Agnodiké                        | 24 |
| Achnaton                        | 26 |
| Alberti, Leon Battista          | 28 |
| Alexandros III. Veliký          | 30 |
| Aljechin, Alexandr Alexandrovič | 32 |
| Allen, Woody                    | 34 |
| Arcimboldo, Giuseppe            | 36 |
| Aretino, Pietro                 | 38 |
| Archimédés                      | 40 |
| Aristarchos ze Samu             | 42 |
| Aristofanés                     | 44 |
| Aristotelés ze Stageiry         | 46 |
| Aspasia                         | 48 |
| Ašóka                           | 50 |
| Attila                          | 52 |
| Augustinus                      | 54 |
| Auvajjár                        | 56 |
| Avicenna                        | 58 |
| <b>B</b>                        |    |
| Bachmann, Ingeborg              | 62 |
| Balzac, Honoré de               | 64 |
| Barr, Yvonne M.                 | 66 |
| Baudelaire, Charles Pierre      | 68 |
| Beethoven, Ludwig van           | 70 |
| Behring, Emil Adolf von         | 72 |
| Benda, Jiří Antonín             | 74 |
| Benedict, Ruth Fulton           | 76 |
| Benz, Bertha                    | 78 |

|                                  |     |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| Bergson, Henri                   | 80  |
| Berlioz, Hector                  | 82  |
| Boas, Franz                      | 84  |
| Boccaccio, Giovanni              | 86  |
| Bondy, Egon                      | 88  |
| Born, Adolf                      | 90  |
| Bosch, Hieronymus                | 92  |
| Brant, Sebastian                 | 94  |
| Braun, Matyáš Bernard            | 96  |
| Breton, André                    | 98  |
| Buddha                           | 100 |
| Burian, Zdeněk Michal            | 102 |
| <br>                             |     |
| C                                |     |
| Caravaggio                       | 106 |
| Carroll, Lewis                   | 108 |
| Cato, Marcus Porcius Cato starší | 110 |
| Cavalcanti, Guido                | 112 |
| Cellini, Benvenuto               | 114 |
| Cicero, Marcus Tullius C.        | 116 |
| Correggio                        | 118 |
| Cromwell, Oliver                 | 120 |
| Curie-Sklodowska, Maria          | 122 |
| <br>                             |     |
| Č                                |     |
| Čajkovskij, Petr Iljič           | 126 |
| Čapek, Josef                     | 128 |
| Čapek, Karel                     | 130 |
| Čech, Svatopluk                  | 132 |
| Čchin Š' chuang-ti               | 134 |
| Čingischán                       | 136 |
| Čuang-c'                         | 138 |

## Obsah

### D

|                                  |     |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| Dalí i Domènech, Salvador        | 142 |
| Dante Alighieri                  | 144 |
| Darwin, Charles Robert           | 146 |
| Defoe, Daniel                    | 148 |
| Descartes, René                  | 150 |
| Dickens, Charles                 | 152 |
| Diderot, Denis                   | 154 |
| Diogenés ze Sinópy               | 156 |
| Donatello                        | 158 |
| Dostojevskij, Fjodor Michajlovič | 160 |
| Dubuffet, Jean                   | 162 |
| Dvořák, Antonín                  | 164 |
| Džina                            |     |

### E

|                          |     |
|--------------------------|-----|
|                          | 166 |
| Eckhart z Hochheimu      | 170 |
| Edison, Thomas Alva      | 172 |
| Einstein, Albert         | 174 |
| Encheduanna              | 176 |
| Erasmus Rotterdamský     | 178 |
| Erben, Karel Jaromír     | 180 |
| Ernst, Max               | 182 |
| Escher, Maurits Cornelis | 184 |
| Eukleidés                | 186 |

### F

|                              |     |
|------------------------------|-----|
| Feidiás                      | 190 |
| Ferdousí, Abu'l-Kásim Mansúr | 192 |
| Fitzgerald, Francis Scott    | 194 |
| Fótios                       | 196 |
| France, Anatole              | 198 |
| Freud, Sigmund               | 200 |
| Friedman, Milton             | 202 |

## G

|                             |     |
|-----------------------------|-----|
| Galénos z Pergamu           | 206 |
| Galilei, Galileo            | 208 |
| Galois, Évariste            | 210 |
| Gándhí, Móhándás Karamčand  | 212 |
| Gauguin, Paul               | 216 |
| Gellner, František          | 218 |
| Gentileschi, Artemisia      | 220 |
| Gödel, Kurt                 | 222 |
| Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von | 224 |
| Gogh, Vincent van           | 226 |
| Guillaume de Lorris         | 228 |
| Gutenberg, Johannes         | 230 |

## H

|                                 |     |
|---------------------------------|-----|
| Háfez, Chvádže Š. Mohammad      | 234 |
| Händel, Georg Friedrich         | 236 |
| Hannibal Barkas                 | 238 |
| Hašek, Jaroslav                 | 240 |
| Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich  | 242 |
| Hemingway, Ernest               | 244 |
| Hérostratos z Efesu             | 246 |
| Hieronymus                      | 248 |
| Hildegarda z Bingenu            | 250 |
| Hippokratés z Kóu               | 252 |
| Holan, Vladimír                 | 254 |
| Hounsfield, sir Godfrey Newbold | 256 |
| Hrabal, Bohumil                 | 258 |
| Hrotswitha von Gandersheim      | 260 |
| Hugo, Victor Marie              | 262 |
| Hurník, Ilja                    | 264 |
| Hypatia                         | 266 |

## Obsah

|                               |     |
|-------------------------------|-----|
| <b>CH</b>                     |     |
| Champollion, Jean-François    | 270 |
| Chandler, Raymond             | 272 |
| Chaucer, Geoffrey             | 274 |
| Christine de Pisan            | 276 |
| <br>                          |     |
| <b>I</b>                      |     |
| I                             | 280 |
| Ibsen, Henrik                 | 282 |
| Imhotep                       | 284 |
| Imru'ulkajs                   | 286 |
| <br>                          |     |
| <b>J</b>                      |     |
| Jan Pavel II.                 | 290 |
| Janáček, Leoš                 | 292 |
| Jarry, Alfred                 | 294 |
| Jeanne d'Arc                  | 296 |
| Jesenský, Ján                 | 298 |
| Johanson, Donald Carl         | 300 |
| Jonasson, Jonas               | 302 |
| Josef                         | 304 |
| Junková, Eliška               | 306 |
| <br>                          |     |
| <b>K</b>                      |     |
| Kafka, Franz                  | 310 |
| Kant, Immanuel                | 312 |
| Karel IV.                     | 314 |
| Kateřina II.                  | 316 |
| Kekulé von Stradonitz, August | 318 |
| Kleisthenés                   | 320 |
| Kleopatra                     | 322 |
| Klimt, Gustav                 | 324 |
| Klinger, Max                  | 326 |

|                      |     |
|----------------------|-----|
| Koestler, Arthur     | 328 |
| Koch, Robert         | 330 |
| Komenský, Jan Amos   | 332 |
| Konfucius            | 334 |
| Konstantin I. Veliký | 336 |
| Kopernik, Mikołaj    | 338 |

## L

|                                |     |
|--------------------------------|-----|
| La Fayette, Marie              | 342 |
| Laclos, Pierre-Ambroise        | 344 |
| Lakšmí Báí                     | 346 |
| Lao-c'                         | 348 |
| Lautréamont, hrabě de          | 350 |
| Leakey, Louis                  | 352 |
| Lear, Edward                   | 354 |
| Le Corbusier                   | 356 |
| Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm von | 358 |
| Lévi-Strauss, Claude           | 360 |
| Libby, Willard Frank           | 362 |
| Lichtenberg, Georg Christoph   | 364 |
| Liszt, Ferenc                  | 368 |
| Lorenz, Konrad                 | 370 |
| Lyell, sir Charles             | 372 |

## M

|                              |     |
|------------------------------|-----|
| Mácha, Karel Hynek           | 376 |
| Macháček, Zdeněk             | 378 |
| Malina, Jaroslav             | 380 |
| Malinowski, Bronisław Kasper | 382 |
| Marcus Aurelius              | 384 |
| Marie Terezie                | 386 |
| Marx, Karl                   | 388 |
| Masaccio                     | 390 |

## Obsah

|                              |     |
|------------------------------|-----|
| Mead, Margaret               | 392 |
| Mečnikov, Ilja Iljič         | 394 |
| Mendel, Gregor Johann        | 396 |
| Mendělejev, Dmitrij Ivanovič | 398 |
| Mendelssohn-Bartholdy, Felix | 400 |
| Mikulka, Alois               | 402 |
| Miller, Henry                | 404 |
| Mírábái                      | 406 |
| Mistr kola                   | 408 |
| Mistr pěstního klínu         | 410 |
| Mistr Věstonické venuše      | 412 |
| Mistr z Lascaux              | 414 |
| Mišima, Jukio                | 416 |
| Monogramista                 | 418 |
| Montesquieu, Charles         | 420 |
| Montessori, Maria            | 422 |
| Moore, Henry                 | 424 |
| More, sir Thomas             | 426 |
| Morgan, Thomas Hunt          | 428 |
| Morgenstern, Christian       | 430 |
| Mucha, Alfons                | 432 |
| Munch, Edvard                | 434 |
| <b>N</b>                     |     |
| Nabokov, Vladimir            | 438 |
| Nadal, Rafael                | 440 |
| Neruda, Jan                  | 442 |
| Neumann, John von            | 444 |
| Newton, sir Isaac            | 446 |
| Nietzsche, Friedrich         | 448 |
| <b>O</b>                     |     |
| Occam, William of            | 452 |

|                          |     |
|--------------------------|-----|
| Órigenés                 | 454 |
| Ortega y Gasset, José    | 456 |
| Orten, Jiří              | 458 |
| Orwell, George           | 460 |
| Ovidius, Publius O. Naso | 462 |

## P

|                                |     |
|--------------------------------|-----|
| Paganini, Niccolò              | 466 |
| Paracelsus                     | 468 |
| Parléř, Petr                   | 470 |
| Pasternak, Boris Leonidovič    | 472 |
| Pasteur, Louis                 | 474 |
| Petrarca, Francesco            | 476 |
| Pico della Mirandola, Giovanni | 478 |
| Platón                         | 480 |
| Plinius Starší                 | 482 |
| Poe, Edgar Allan               | 484 |
| Poseidónios z Apameie          | 486 |
| Práxitelés                     | 488 |
| Prokofjev, Sergej Sergejevič   | 490 |
| Prótagorás                     | 492 |
| Pyrrhos I. Épeirský            | 494 |

## Q

|                             |     |
|-----------------------------|-----|
| Quételet, Lambert           | 498 |
| Quesnay, François           | 500 |
| Quintilianus, Marcus Fabius | 502 |

## R

|                                  |     |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| Rachmaninov, Sergej Vasiljevič   | 508 |
| Ramón y Cajal, Santiago          | 510 |
| Rembrandt, Harmenszoon van Rijn  | 512 |
| Richelieu, Armand-Jean du Plesis | 514 |



## Obsah

|                         |     |
|-------------------------|-----|
| Rodin, Auguste          | 516 |
| Röntgen, Wilhelm Conrad | 518 |
| Rousseau, Jean-Jacques  | 520 |
| Rubens, Peter Paul      | 522 |
| Ryba, Jakub Šimon Jan   | 524 |
| <b>Ř</b>                |     |
| Řehoř I. Veliký         | 528 |
| Řehoř VII.              | 530 |
| Řehoř z Nyssy           | 532 |
| Řehoř z Toursu          | 534 |
| <b>S</b>                |     |
| Said, Edward Wadie      | 538 |
| Sand, George            | 540 |
| Santini, Giovanni       | 542 |
| Sapfó                   | 544 |
| Sartre, Jean-Paul       | 546 |
| Seifert, Jaroslav       | 548 |
| Semmelweis, Ignác Filip | 550 |
| Shakespeare, William    | 552 |
| Schiele, Egon           | 554 |
| Schliemann, Heinrich    | 556 |
| Schönberg, Arnold       | 558 |
| Skácel, Jan             | 560 |
| S'-ma Čchien            | 562 |
| Sofonisba Anguissola    | 564 |
| Sókratés                | 566 |
| Stein, Gertrude         | 568 |
| Suttner, Bertha von     | 570 |
| Světlá, Karolina        | 572 |

|                                 |     |
|---------------------------------|-----|
| <b>Š</b>                        |     |
| Šalomoun                        | 576 |
| Šikibu, Murasaki                | 578 |
| Šostakovič, Dmitrij Dmitrijevič | 580 |
| Šrámek, Fráňa                   | 582 |
| Štyrský, Jindřich               | 584 |
| Švabinský, Max                  | 586 |
| <b>T</b>                        |     |
| Tartini, Giuseppe               | 590 |
| Tasso, Torquato                 | 592 |
| Terezie z Ávily                 | 594 |
| Tesla, Nikola                   | 596 |
| Thákur, Rabíndranáth            | 598 |
| Thalés z Milétu                 | 600 |
| Theodora                        | 602 |
| Thomsen, Christian Jürgensen    | 604 |
| Tintoretto                      | 606 |
| Tiruvalluvar                    | 608 |
| Tizian                          | 610 |
| Toulouse-Lautrec, Henri de      | 612 |
| Toyen                           | 614 |
| Tutanchamon                     | 616 |
| <b>U</b>                        |     |
| Umar ibn Abí Rabí'a             | 620 |
| Underhill, Evelyn               | 622 |
| Ur-Nammu                        | 624 |
| Utamaro, Kitagawa               | 626 |
| <b>V</b>                        |     |
| Valadon, Suzanne                | 630 |
| Vančura, Vladislav              | 632 |

## Obsah

|                           |     |
|---------------------------|-----|
| Verdi, Giuseppe           | 634 |
| Verne, Jules              | 636 |
| Vesalius, Andreas         | 638 |
| Vian, Boris               | 640 |
| Vidžajalakšmi, Subbaráman | 642 |
| Vivaldi, Antonio          | 644 |
| Vlček, Emanuel            | 646 |
| Voltaire                  | 648 |
| <b>W</b>                  |     |
| Wagner, Richard           | 652 |
| Waksman, Selman Abraham   | 654 |
| Watson, James Dewey       | 656 |
| Watt, James               | 658 |
| Wells, Herbert George     | 660 |
| Werich, Jan               | 662 |
| Wolker, Jiří              | 664 |
| Wollstonecraft, Mary      | 666 |
| Woolf, Virginia           | 668 |
| Wu Ce-tchien              | 670 |
| Wunderlich, Paul          | 672 |
| <b>X</b>                  |     |
| Xenofón & Xenofón z Efesu | 676 |
| Xenokratés z Chalkedónu   | 678 |
| Xerxés I.                 | 680 |
| <b>Y</b>                  |     |
| Yeats, William Butler     | 684 |
| Young, Edward             | 686 |
| Yourcenar, Marguerite     | 688 |
| Ypsilanti, Alexander      | 690 |

|                             |     |
|-----------------------------|-----|
| <b>Z</b>                    |     |
| Zábranský, Vlastimil        | 694 |
| Zénón z Eleje               | 696 |
| Zénón z Kitia               | 698 |
| Zola, Émile                 | 700 |
| Zoubek, Olbram              | 702 |
| <br>                        |     |
| <b>Ž</b>                    |     |
| ze Žerotína, Karel starší   | 706 |
| Žižka z Trocnova, Jan       | 708 |
| Žofie Bavorská              | 710 |
| <br>                        |     |
| Doslov: Já truchlivý génius | 712 |
| <br>                        |     |
| Autor                       | 715 |
| <br>                        |     |
| Summary                     | 716 |
| <br>                        |     |
| Zusammenfassung             | 718 |