

Contents

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	page vii
Introduction	1
Part I On the relationships between social theory and natural law	13
1 Contemporary social theory and natural law: Jürgen Habermas	15
2 A natural law critique of modern social theory: Karl Löwith, Leo Strauss and Eric Voegelin	39
Part II Natural law	71
3 Natural law and the question of universalism	73
4 Modern natural law I: Hobbes and Rousseau on the state of nature and social life	97
5 Modern natural law II: Kant and Hegel on proceduralism and ethical life	121
Part III Classical social theory	147
6 Classical social theory I: Marx, Tönnies and Durkheim on alienation, community and society	149
7 Classical social theory II: Simmel and Weber on the universality of sociability and reasonableness	182

8	Social theory as the natural law of 'artificial' social relations	203
	Epilogue	222
	<i>Note on original versions</i>	227
	<i>References</i>	228
	<i>Index</i>	240