

CONTENTS

Acronyms and abbreviations	2
Foreword	4
Summary	5
1. Introduction	7
1.1. What is this Toolkit for?	7
1.2. To whom is it addressed?	8
1.3. Links between HIV/AIDS and poverty	8
2. The National AIDS Programme as a contribution to poverty reduction 11	
2.1. Rationale	11
2.2. What works against HIV/AIDS?	11
2.2.1. An enabling environment across multiple sectors	12
2.2.2. Preventing HIV infection	13
2.2.3. Care, support and impact mitigation	15
2.2.4. Mobilization of resources	16
3. The Essential HIV/AIDS content in the PRSP and HIPC documents17	
3.1. What are PRSPs?	17
3.2. An introduction to debt relief	18
3.3. Making the case for HIV/AIDS control in the PRSP and HIPC documents 19	
3.3.1. AIDS as cause of poverty and poverty as a contributor to AIDS	20
3.3.2. Strategies derived from the national AIDS plan	21
3.3.3. Medium-term goals and poverty monitoring indicators	21
3.3.4. Short-run actions that could be part of agreements for debt relief	22
3.3.5. How has HIV/AIDS been included in PRSPs?	22
3.3.6. HIV/AIDS conditionalities used in HIPC in 2000	23
4. Uses of funds released through HIPC – earmarking, channelling and accountability29	
4.1. Earmarking	29
4.2. Channelling funds to local initiatives	30
4.3. Accountability	30
5. Influencing policies	33
5.1. Building coalitions	33
5.2. Strengthening capacity	34
6. Conclusions	35
6.1. PRSP, debt relief and AIDS: just another source of funds or a new opportunity?	35
6.2. Next steps	36
References	37
Appendix 1: Links between HIV/AIDS and poverty	40
Appendix 2: Indicators	45
Appendix 3: Selected websites on AIDS, poverty and debt relief	47