CONTENTS

Preface Abbreviations	xi xiii
THE FIRST AND SECOND LETTERS TO TIMOTHY: A TRANSLATION	1
GENERAL INTRODUCTION	
Introduction to the Pastoral Epistles I. The Text of 1 and 2 Timothy A. Establishing the Text B. The Significance of Papyrus Evidence C. Text and History of Interpretation	13 16 16 17 18
 II. History of Interpretation of 1 and 2 Timothy A. Earliest Interpretation B. Patristic Commentaries C. Medieval Commentaries D. Commentaries in the Sixteenth to Eighteenth Centuries E. The Decisive and Divisive Nineteenth Century 	20 20 26 30 36 42
III. Assessing the Authorship of the Pastoral Letters A. Tendencies in the Debate 1. The Power of Construal 2. The Search for a Usable Apostle 3. Authenticity and Worth 4. Quality of the Criteria a. The Meaning of Authorship b. The Meaning of Style c. The Framework of Paul's Ministry d. Consistency in Theme 5. The Consequences of Grouping B. Considering the Evidence 1. The Letters and Paul's Ministry	55 55 56 57 58 58 60 61 62 63 64 65
 The Letters and Paul's Ministry Style 	65 68

viii Contents

IV.	 The Identity of Opponents The Organization of the Church Consistency in Teaching The Conventional Solution Problems with the Conventional Solution Selective Use of Evidence Comparison Between Composites Assumptions About Pseudonymity Circumstances of Composition Variety Among the Letters Another Approach to Paul's Letters to His Delegates The Shape of Paul's Ministry 	72 74 77 78 81 82 83 85 89 91 91
V.	 B. The Character of Paul's Correspondence C. The Role of Paul's Delegates D. The Literary Form of the Letters The Approach of This Commentary 	93 94 96 98
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	
	Text and Tools Commentaries Studies	103 104 109
	FIRST TIMOTHY: AN INTRODUCTION	
	Placement in Paul's Ministry	135
	Literary Genre	137
	The Situation in the Ephesian Church	142
	The Problem of False Teaching	145
	Theological Perspectives Hearing the Voice of 1 Timothy	147 154
I	FIRST TIMOTHY: TRANSLATION, NOTES, AND COMMENTS	
I	The Greeting (1:1–2)	157
	The Opening Commission (1:3–11)	161
	Thanks for Empowering Mercy (1:12-17)	177
	The Charge Repeated (1:18-20)	184
	Instructions on Prayer (2:1–7)	188
	Gender Roles in Worship (2:8–15)	198
	Qualifications of the Supervisor (3:1–7)	212
	Behavior in the Household of God (3:8–16)	226
	Opposition to Healthy Teaching (4:1–7a)	238
X.	Modeling Healthy Teaching (4:7b-16)	249

	Contents	ix
XI.	Crisis in the Care of Widows (5:1–16)	259
	More Community Directives (5:17–6:2a)	277
	Cravings for Wealth (6:2b–10)	291
	Closing Commission (6:11–21)	305
	SECOND TIMOTHY: AN INTRODUCTION	
	Literary Genre	320
	Theological Perspectives	324
	Approaching 2 Timothy	328
SF	COND TIMOTHY: TRANSLATION, NOTES, AND COMMENT	ГS
	Greeting (1:1-2)	333
	Thanksgiving (1:3–5)	337
	Paul as a Model of Patient Suffering (1:6–14)	344
	The Example Set by Onesiphorus (1:15–18)	360
	More Examples for Imitation (2:1–7)	364
	Jesus as Exemplar (2:8–13)	373
	The Delegate as Proven Workman (2:14–21)	383
	The Character of the Lord's Servant (2:22–3:9)	399
	The Living Tradition (3:10–17)	416
	Final Exhortation (4:1–8)	427
XI.	Paul's Network of Communication (4:9–20)	438
	INDEXES	
	Scripture References	455
	Ancient Sources	475
	Authors	489

the same of the Park to the second of the same and the same and the same and the same of t

I I the tiles and engineer at the field that the training the resident attention to a

4 is bearing to bear the best process of the first the best course

the state of first particularly bearing the best for the first state of the first state o