

CONTENTS

Abbreviations	4
Acknowledgements	4
Foreword	5
I. Introduction	6
II. Traditional medicine and AIDS in sub-Saharan Africa— history and terminology	7
III. Women, AIDS and traditional medicine in Kenya	9
• AIDS in Kenya	9
• Women Fighting AIDS in Kenya (WOFAK): objectives and activities	10
• Lessons learned from WOFAK	15
• Summary analysis of WOFAK	16
• Best Practice criteria analysis of WOFAK	17
• WOFAK's specific criteria/approach for traditional medicine/biomedicine collaboration	17
IV. AIDS care and prevention: an integrated model in the United Republic of Tanzania	18
• AIDS in the United Republic of Tanzania	18
• Tanga AIDS Working Group (TAWG): objectives and activities	18
• Lessons learned from TAWG	27
• Summary analysis of TAWG	28
• Best Practice criteria analysis of TAWG	29
• TAWG's specific criteria/approach for traditional medicine/ biomedicine collaboration	29
V. Training, research and information-sharing on traditional medicine and AIDS: a comprehensive approach in Uganda	30
• AIDS in Uganda	30
• Traditional and Modern Health Practitioners together against AIDS (THETA): objectives and activities	31
• Lessons learned from THETA	46
• Summary analysis of THETA	47
• Best Practice criteria analysis of THETA	48
• THETA's specific criteria/approach for traditional medicine/ biomedicine collaboration	48
VI. Conclusions and a call for action	49
VII. References and further reading	50