

CONTENTS

PREFACE	3
1. STRAIGHT LINE AND ITS POINTS	6
2. TWO STRAIGHT LINES, PARALLELISM OF LINES	8
3. HALF PLANE	10
4. ANGLE, PAIRS OF ANGLES.	11
5. PERPENDICULARITY OF LINES	17
6. TRIANGLE	20
7. CONGRUENCE OF TRIANGLES; THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN SIDES AND ANGLES	24
8. SIMILARITY OF TRIANGLES	29
9. RIGHT-ANGLED TRIANGLE, EUCLIDEAN THEOREMS AND PYTHAGORAS' THEOREM	35
10. TRIGONOMETRIC RATIOS OF AN ACUTE ANGLE	42
11. POLYGONS	47
12. QUADRILATERALS	51
13. CIRCLE AND ITS PARTS	54
14. CIRCLES AND POLYGONS	61
15. REGULAR POLYGONS	63
16. LOCI	69
17. CONSTRUCTIONS	78
18. ISOMETRY IN A PLANE	83
19. REFLECTION IN A LINE	86
20. ROTATION	89
21. REFLECTION IN A POINT	94
22. TRANSLATION	98
23. COMPOSITE TRANSFORMATIONS	102
24. HOMOTHETY	105
25. MISCELLANEOUS SUMMARY EXERCISES AND PROBLEMS	109
26. THE POWER OF A POINT WITH RESPECT TO A CIRCLE	114
27. APOLLONIUS' AND PAPPUS' PROBLEMS	119
28. HINTS AND ANSWERS TO SOME OF THE EXERCISES	121
THE LIST OF THE MOST FREQUENTLY USED SYMBOLS	127