

# CONTENTS

List of Key Concepts	vii
Introduction	1
KEY CONCEPTS	4
Bibliography	243
Name Index	265
Subject Index	270

# NAME INDEX

- Achebe, Chinua 19, 209, 237  
Ahmad, Aijaz 9, 11, 40, 65, 67, 119,  
121, 156, 187-8, 189, 190  
Albrow, M. 111, 112, 115  
Alexander, M.J. 104  
Alexis, J.S. 132-3, 162  
Alleyne, M.C. 177  
Altbach, P.G. 45  
Althusser, Louis 8, 187, 221-2  
Amin, Shahid 216  
Anderson, B. 15, 152, 155  
Appadurai, A. 89  
Appiah, K.A. 7, 65, 67, 205  
Arac, J. 197  
Ardry, R. 204  
Armah, Ayi Kwei 10  
Arnold, David 216  
Artaud, Antonin 144  
Asad, T. 86, 89  
Ashcroft, B. 55, 102, 183, 186, 187,  
192, 193, 207  
Ashcroft, W.D. 137, 138  
Atkinson, P. 85  
Augustus, Caesar 123  
Austen, Jane: *Mansfield Park* 56, 192  
Awoonor, Kofi: *This Earth My Brother*  
10  
Aya, R. 157  
  
Bakhtin, M. 11-12, 118, 120, 121  
Baldwin, James 19  
Barber, K. 7, 64, 67, 94, 166, 167  
Barker, M. 204-5  
Barrett, L.E. 206, 207  
Barrios de Chungara, D. 103  
Barrow, John 172-3  
Baumgart, W. 122, 127, 181  
Baxter, P. 204, 206  
Beddoe, John 202  
Bentham, Jeremy 226  
  
Berkhofer, R.F. 108  
Bernier, François 199  
Beverley, J. 230, 231  
Bhabha, H. K. 8, 9, 12-14, 42, 43,  
60-1, 62, 118-19, 120-1, 130-1,  
140, 142, 149, 150, 154, 155, 159,  
187, 195, 226, 227, 228-9, 236  
Biddis, M.D. 38  
Billington, R.A. 109  
Birch, Geoffrey 172  
Bishop, A. 236-7  
Blackburn, R. 215  
Blassingame, J.W. 28  
Blaut, J.M. 155, 157  
Blomstrom, M. 68  
Blyden, Edward Wilmot 15, 28, 162  
Boehmer, E. 55, 155, 164, 192  
Boon, J.A. 89  
Boons-Grafé, 170, 171  
Brancusi, Constantine 195  
Brathwaite, Edward Kamau 47, 57-9,  
148-9, 167  
Bray, T. 144  
Bremen, J. 206  
Brennan, Timothy 150, 154, 155  
Brodber, E. 167  
Bronte, Charlotte: *Jane Eyre* 192  
Brotherston, G. 232, 233  
Brown, R.H. 70  
Brydon, D. 212  
Buxton, Thomas Fowell 180-1  
  
Cabral, Amílcar 15-16, 17, 51, 80,  
99-100, 101, 157  
Camden, William 202  
Carby, H. 102  
Carlyle, Thomas 202  
Carothers, J.C. 90  
Carter, E. 183  
Carter, M. 70

## Name index

- Carter, P. 34, 74, 176; *The Road to Botany Bay* 174–5, 182, 183  
Cashmore, E. 207  
Célestin, R. 95  
Césaire, Aimé 161, 183  
Chatterjee, P. 15, 155, 195, 216  
Childs, P. 192  
Chrisman, L. 190  
Cicero 123  
Cixous, Hélène 223  
Clark, Marcus 73–74  
Clayton, D. 183  
Clifford, James 87–8, 89  
Coelho, G.V. 70  
Coetzee, J.E.: *Waiting for the Barbarians* 10, 173  
Columbus, Christopher 29–30, 31, 212  
Conan Doyle, Arthur 48  
Connor, W. 157  
Conrad, Joseph 49–50; *Heart of Darkness* 25, 115, 144, 209  
Coombes, A.E. 184, 186  
Cotter, M. (Ashcroft) 186  
Crosby, Alfred W. 76–7, 183  
Crummell, Alexander 7, 28, 162  
Culler, J. 224  
Cuvier, Georges 200
- Dale, L. 186  
D'Andrade, R.G. 90  
Darian-Smith, K. 183  
Darwin, Charles: *The Origin of Species* 201  
Davidson, B. 17, 50, 155, 195, 199, 214, 215  
de Moraes-Farias, P.F. 7  
DeCamp, D. 176–7  
Defoe, Daniel: *Robinson Crusoe* 97  
Deleuze, G. 207, 208  
Denoon, D. 212  
Derrida, Jacques 18, 61, 78, 167, 187, 193, 223, 225  
Descartes, René 219  
Dey, G.N. 65, 67  
Diop, Alioune 161  
Diop, Birago 161  
Diop, Cheik Anta 161–2  
Disraeli, Benjamin 48, 126  
Docker, J. 67, (Ashcroft) 186  
Donald, J. 183  
Donaldson, L. 104  
Douglas, Frederic 27  
Du Bois, W.E.B. 27, 162
- DuCille, A. 6, 7, 8  
Dunbar, William 199
- Easthope, A. 226  
Easton, S.C. 51  
Engels, Friedrich 39  
Eysenck, Hans 204  
Eysteinnsson, A. 144
- Fanon, F. 9, 15, 16, 17, 28, 61–2, 80, 90, 134, 157, 183, 205, 206; *Black Skin: White Masks* 99, 225–6; critical Fanonism 6, 59–60; *Fact of Blackness* 101; Fanonism 99–101; *The Wretched of the Earth* 99  
Fardon, R. 86–7, 88, 89  
Faris, W.B. 132, 133  
Featherstone, M. 114, 115  
Fee, M. 22  
Ferguson, M. 111  
Ferro, M. 51, 92  
Field, Barron 74  
Fieldhouse, D.K. 51  
Fishman, J.A. 83, 84  
Fokkema, D.W. 144  
Forster, E.M. 140  
Foucault, Michel 8, 73, 78, 187, 229; *Discipline and Punish* 226; discourse 41, 42, 70–1, 72, 168, 223–4  
Frank, André 68  
Frascina, F. (Harrison) 197  
Fraser, Eliza 94, 95  
Freud, Sigmund 209–10, 220, 222  
Friel, Brian: *Translations* 32, 176  
Furniss, G. 167  
Fuss, D. 171
- Gallagher, J. 125, 126, 127  
Galton, Francis 203  
García Marquez, Gabriel 132  
Garvey, Marcus 7, 27, 162, 206  
Gates Jnr, H.L. 59–60  
Geertz, Clifford 87  
Giddens, A. 146, 147, 178  
Gikandi, S. 65–6, 67  
Gilman, S.L. 104  
Gliddon, G. 200  
Glissant, E. 74, 75, 137, 183  
Gobineau, J.A., comte de 38, 143, 200  
Goffman, E. 227  
Grace, W. 73  
Gramsci, Antonio 106, 116, 117, 215–16, 219  
Grant, Charles 13, 14

- Green, Renee 130  
 Gregory, D. 183  
 Griffiths, G. 22, 45, (Ashcroft) 55, 102, 183, 192, 207  
 Grove, R. 77  
 Guattari, F. 207, 208  
 Guevara, Ché 157  
 Gugelberger, G. 231  
 Guha, R. 216, 217-18, 219  
 Gunew, S. 136  
 Gunner, E. 167  
 Gunner, L. (Darian-Smith) 183  
 Gurr, Andrew 92, 94  
 Gwala, M. 167
- Habermas, Jürgen 145, 146, 147  
 Hall Jnr, R.A. 176, 177  
 Hall, Stuart 28, 84, 93, 112, 114  
 Hammersley, M. 85  
 Hardiman, David 216  
 Harlow, B. 157  
 Harris, Wilson 74, 75, 137, 167, 175, 176, 183; *Ascent to Omai* 26-7  
 Harrison, C. 197  
 Hastings, Marquess of 172  
 Havinden, M. 51  
 Heidegger, Martin 73, 241  
 Hettner, B. 68  
 Hiller, S. 197  
 Ho Chi Minh 157  
 Hobsbawm, E.J. 125, 127, 155  
 Hobson, J.A. 124, 125-6, 127, 151-2  
 Hodge, B. 190, 212  
 Hofmeyer, I. 166, 167  
 Holm, J.A. 177  
 Holquist, M. 118  
 Holst-Petersen, K. 104, (Rutherford) 55, 164  
 Homer: *Odyssey* 209  
 Horton, James Africanus 15  
 Howarth, R.G. 52  
 Howell, Leonard Percival 206  
 Huggan, G. 98  
 Hulme, Keri: *The Bone People* 133  
 Hulme, P. 29-30, 31, 49-50, 52, 55  
 Husband, C. 206  
 Hyam, R. 104
- Ingold, T. 89  
 Institute of Commonwealth Studies 7  
 0  
 Irigaray, L. 223  
 Isajaw, W.W. 80, 82, 84
- Jack, B.E. 162  
 James, C.L.R. 15, 80, 99-100  
 Jameson, F. 9, 11, 155-6  
 JanMohammed, Abdul R. 134-5  
 Jara, R. 231  
 Jarry, Alfred 144  
 Johnson, G.A. 11, 12  
 Jones, Joseph 52, 55  
 Jordan, G. 136
- Kanneh, K. 185  
 Kant, Immanuel 200  
 Kearney, M. 231  
 Kennedy, E.C. 162  
 Kilgour, M. 31  
 Kincaid, J. 98  
 King, A.D. 115  
 King, B. 55, 164  
 King, E. 115  
 King, Thomas: *Green Grass, Running Water* 133  
 Kipling, Rudyard 49, 109, 140; *Kim* 33-4, 93, 159; 'Recessional' 203; 'The White Man's Burden' 47  
 Knox, Robert 200  
 Koebner, R. 123, 127  
 Kofman, E. 115  
 Kristeva, Julia 223  
 Kroetsch, R. 181
- Lacan, J. 8, 78, 134, 169-71, 187, 222-3, 226  
 Lamming, George: *Natives of My Person* 10  
 Lapping, B. 19  
 Larson, Charles 236, 237  
 Las Casas, Bartolomé de 212  
 Lash, S. (Featherstone) 114, 115  
 Lawrence, D.H. 144  
 Lawson, A. 212, 232  
 Lee, D. 181, 182  
 Lefevere, A. 45  
 Lenin, V.I. 125, 127, 156-7, 162  
 Lichteim, G. 124, 127  
 Livingstone, David 127  
 Locke, J. 180  
 Lorenz, Konrad 204  
 Low, G. C.-L. 109, 186
- Macaulay, Thomas 63, 93-4, 139-40, 141  
 Maes Jelinek, H. (Rutherford) 55, 164  
 Malik, K. 200, 206

## Name index

- Malinowski, Bronislaw 192  
Manning, P. 215  
Maolain, C.O. 157  
Marley, Bob 167, 207  
Marx, Karl 39, 220, 221  
Matthews, J.P. 212  
Maurice, Saint 199  
Maxwell, A. 184, 186  
Maxwell, D.E.S. 52-3  
Mba, E. 161  
McClintock, A. 104, 186  
McGowan, K. 226  
McHoul, A. 73  
McLeod, A.L. 52  
McNeill, W.H. 108, 109  
Memmi, Albert 60  
Mercer, K. 28  
Meredith, D. 51  
Meyer, S. 104  
Middleton, R. 144  
Miller, N. 157  
Mills, S. 98  
Miro, Joan 195  
Mishra, V. 70, 190, 212  
Mitchell, W.J.T. 45, 183  
Mohanram, R. 70, 75  
Mohanty, C.T. 102, 103-4, 119, 190  
Moikabu, J.M. 28  
Moir, Lord 172  
Moodie, S. 109  
Moraes-Farias, P.F. 64, 67, 94, 166, 167  
Morris, Desmond 204  
Moryson, Fynes 202  
Moses, Granma 196  
Mosley, A.G. 162  
Mudimbe, V.Y. 65, 67, 162  
Mukherjee, A. 212  
Mulhauser, P. 177  
Murray, S. 155  
Muysken, P. 177
- Naipaul, V.S. 138, 140; *The Mimic Men* 141-2, 227  
Nandan, S. (Ashcroft) 186  
Nederveen Pieterse, J. 89, 95, 111, 171, 210  
Nelson, E.S. 70  
Nero, Agostino 157  
New, W.H. 55  
Ngugi, Thiong'o wa 17, 19, 20, 65, 66, 67, 129; *A Grain of Wheat* 137-8  
Nkrumah, Kwame 64, 67, 129, 157, 162-3
- Nott, J. 200  
Nuttall, S. (Darian-Smith) 183
- Obeyseskere, G. 31  
Ochterlony, Major-General 172  
Okri, Ben 164; *The Famished Road* 133  
Ong, W.J. 167  
Ortiz, F. 233, 234  
Orwell, George 140  
Owens, J.D. 207
- Pandy, Gyan 216  
Parker, A. 155  
Parkinson, L. 133  
Parry, Benita 9, 79, 80, 119, 121, 142, 159-60, 161, 190  
Perry, G. (Harrison) 197  
Phillips, A.A. 67  
Philp, K.R. 107, 109  
Picasso, Pablo 144, 196-7  
Plasa, C. 215  
Pomerey, W.J. 163  
Pratt, M.L. 98, 172-3, 233-4  
Price, R. 19
- Rabasa, J. 33, 34, 91, 92, 182  
Rajan, G. 70, 75  
Rajan, R.S. 104  
Rama, Angel 233  
Rausch, J.M. 109  
Reed, J. 162  
Renan, Ernest 149-50, 153  
Rhodes, C. 197  
Rhys, Jean, *The Wide Sargasso Sea* 192  
Rich, P.B. 202, 204, 206  
Richardson, 204  
Richardson, H.H.: *The Fortunes of Richard Mahony* 93  
Rimbaud, Arthur 144  
Ring, B.J. 215  
Ritvo, H. 197  
Robertson, R. 115, (Featherstone) 114, 115  
Robinson, R. 125, 126, 127  
Romaine, S. 57, 177  
Rosberg, C.G. 19  
Ross, R. 206  
Rousseau, Henri 196  
Rousseau, Jean-Jacques 25, 210  
Rubin, W. 197  
Rushdie, Salman 66; *Midnight's Children* 133



- Russo, M. (Parker) 155  
 Rutherford, A. 55, 104, 164  
 Ruthven, K.K. 144  
 Ryan, S. 186
- Said, E. 16, 46, 55-6, 60, 73, 80, 100,  
 105-7, 122, 126, 187, 193;  
*Orientalism* 41-2, 52, 72, 91-2, 97,  
 167-9, 186
- Saini, M.K. 163  
 Sanday, P.R. 31  
 Sansom, B. 204, 206  
 Sartre, Jean-Paul 161, 169, 171  
 Saussure, F. de 23, 61, 223  
 Sauvy, A. 231, 233  
 Schermerhorn, R.A. 80, 83-4  
 Schmidt, H.D. 127  
 Scholte, J.A. 112  
 Seers, D. 68  
 Senghor, L.S. 161, 162  
 Seymour-Smith, C. 176, 177  
 Shakespeare, William: *The Tempest* 97, 192  
 Shaw, George Bernard 48  
 Shohat, E. 92  
 Sistren Collective 167  
 Slemmon, Stephen 9-10, 11, 12, 17, 31,  
 57, 133, 188-9, 212, 232  
 Smith, Adam: *The Wealth of Nations* 124  
 Smith, B. 144  
 Smith, Charles Hamilton 200  
 Smith, M.B. 11, 12  
 Smith, Michael 167  
 Smith, N. 177  
 Smith, Paul 225, 226  
 Sollors, W. 84  
 Sommer, D. (Parker) 155  
 Spears, D. 204  
 Spencer, Stanley 196  
 Spengler, O. 138, 139  
 Spenser, Edmund 202  
 Spivak, Gayatri 8, 12, 34, 43, 60, 79, 80,  
 103-4, 159, 171-2, 173, 186, 187,  
 218-19, 241-2  
 Spurr, David 19, 25, 228, 229  
 Spybey, T. 113, 115  
 Squires, J. 183  
 Stalin, Joseph 151, 157  
 Stallybrass, P. 143  
 Stanley, Henry Morton 228  
 Stocking, G.W. 89  
 Stow, Randolph: *Tourmaline* 10  
 Stratton, F. 161  
 Suleri, S. 102, 103-4
- Suzuki, David 237  
 Swift, Jonathan: *Gulliver's Travels* 97
- Taussig, M. 12, 233  
 Taylor, G.R. 107, 109  
 Terdiman, Richard 56-7  
 Thayer, C.A. 157  
 Thomas, N. 89, 95  
 Thomas, S. 186  
 Thompson, V.B. 70, 215  
 Tiffin, H. 57, 193, 212, (Ashcroft) 55,  
 102, 183, 192, 207  
 Todd, L. 177  
 Todorov, T. 11, 12  
 Torgovnik, M. 115, 159, 197, 209-10  
 Touré, Sekou 157  
 Toussaint L'Ouverture, Pierre 214  
 Turner, B.S. 145, 147  
 Turner, Frederick J. 107-8, 109
- Vidal, H. 231  
 Viswanathan, G. 45, 93-4, 117, 235-6
- Wake, C. 162  
 Walcott, Derek 74, 167  
 Wallerstein, Immanuel 238-41  
 Walvin, J. 215  
 Washington, Booker T. 27  
 Wasserman, Renata 95  
 Watt, I. 97  
 Weber, D.J. 109  
 Weber, Max 82, 84, 146-7  
 Weedon, C. 136  
 West, E. 107  
 Weston, R. 144  
 White, A. 143  
 White, J. 28  
 Whitlock, Gillian 104, 185  
 Williams, D.W. 34-6  
 Williams, Eric 192  
 Williams, P. 190, 192  
 Wittgenstein, Ludwig 191  
 Woddis, J. 163  
 Woods, D. 19  
 Wynter, S. 104
- Yaeger, P. (Parker) 155  
 Yeats, W.B.: *Savage God* 144  
 Young, R.J.C. 12, 14, 40-1, 59, 120-1,  
 143, 186, 190-2, 229  
 Youngs, G. 115
- Zamora, L.P. 132  
 Zimmerman, M. 230, 231

# SUBJECT INDEX

- aboriginal peoples *see* Australian;  
indigenous peoples
- abrogation 5–6, 137–8
- abuse, female 185
- affiliation 105–7
- Africa: 'Back to Africa' movement 7;  
culture 28, 143–4; decolonization  
65–6; and deracination 68; famines  
77; imperialism 127; independence 7,  
50, 128; land ownership 180–1;  
national liberation movements 157;  
négritude 161–2; orality 165, 166–7;  
post-colonial states 155, 193–4;  
representations of 168–9, 209;  
scramble for 122–3, 143–4; slavery  
212–13; and universalism 236;  
*see also* specific countries
- Africa, West: creole 57; exile 94
- African-American studies 6–8
- agency 8–9, 225–6
- agriculture 76–7, 180–1
- Algeria 99, 211
- allegorization: of space 33
- allegory 9–11; national 9, 155–6
- alterity 11–12
- ambivalence 12–14, 61, 139, 142
- American literature 51
- Americas: catalysis 35–6; indigenous  
peoples 4–5; *see also* African  
American; Latin America; specific  
countries
- Amerindian *see* Native Americans
- Andaman Islanders 5
- anthropology: ethnography 85–9;  
Euro-centrism of 92; and orality 166;  
and race 203
- anthropophagy 30–1
- anti-colonialism 14–17, 50–1, 99, 128,  
188–9; *see also* national liberation  
movements
- apartheid 17–19, 50, 211
- appropriation 5–6, 19–20, 34, 102, 229;  
of allegory 9
- Arabs: slavery 69
- Arawaks 29–30
- Argentina 211
- art: body in 185–6; modernism 143–4;  
primitivism 195–7
- Asia: as construction 169; subaltern 216
- Asia, South-East 68, 158
- Australia 97, 211; class 39–40; cultural  
inferiority 47–8; early maps 32;  
literature 74
- Australian Aboriginal peoples 4–5, 50;  
black consciousness movement 28;  
exhibitions 185; place and 179–80
- authenticity 21–2, 160–1; language 20;  
of *testimonio* 230
- author function 224
- Bantustans 17
- binarism 23–7; class 38; Manicheanism  
134; *see also* centre/margin
- biology: and race 204–5
- black consciousness movements 28, 68,  
101
- black people: identity 84; perceptions of  
202
- black studies 6–8
- 'blackbirding' 69
- body: post-colonial 183–6
- Borneo: indigenous peoples 5
- Britain: colonialism 48–50; diasporic  
movements 70; empire 125, 138–9;  
slavery 214
- British Commonwealth 51; literature  
51–5
- cadence 182
- Canada 47–8, 181, 211

- cannibals 29–31, 32  
 Caribbean 31, 160, 211; creoles 57, 58, 176; ecological imperialism 77; independence 128; *négritude* 161; slavery 212  
 Caribbean English 148–9  
 carnivalesque 118  
 cartography 31–4, 178; binarism in 36; Euro-centrism of 91; frontiers 108; naming 182–3; worlding 241–2  
 catachresis 34  
 catalysis 34–6, 74, 175  
 caucasoid 200–1  
*CBC Newsletter* 52  
 centre/margin binarism 36–7, 135–6, 138–9; and class 38  
 Chicanos 7, 8  
 China: indentured labour 69  
 Christianity: Euro-centrism of 92  
 chromatism 37, 183  
 civilized *see* savage/civilized  
 class 37–40; and feminism 103  
 colonial desire 40–1  
 colonial discourse theory 8, 41–3, 52, 70, 186–7; agency 7–8; ambivalence 12–14; essentialism 78; hybridity in 119–20; Manicheanism 134; *mestizo/métisse* 136; and modernity 145; natives 158; other 171; subjectivity 225  
 Colonial Educational Systems 44  
 Colonial Literature Bureaux 44, 45  
 colonial patronage 43–5  
 colonialism 45–51, 122, 189; double colonization 103–4, 184; *see also* anti-colonialism; decolonization; diasporas  
 colour, people of: chromatism 37; and post-colonial body 183; and race 199, 200–1  
 Commonwealth 51; literature 51–5, 186; *see also* New Literatures  
 compradors 55, 61, 64, 99, 128, 163; language appropriation 20  
 consciousness 11, 78, 220; false 221; subjective 101  
 contact zones 233  
 contrapuntal reading 55–6, 106  
 'conversion' 227  
 counter-discourse 9–10, 56–7  
 creoles 57–8, 58–9, 118, 137, 176–7; French 8  
 critical Fanonism 6, 59–60  
 critical globalization 111–12  
 critical nationalism 100  
 'cultural cringe' 67  
 cultural difference and diversity 60–2, 159  
 cultural studies: problem of surveillance 88  
 culture: authenticity 21–2; decolonization programmes 64–5; diasporic 70; dislocation 73–5; dominance of European 44, 47–8; essentialism 77; global 114; globalization 110–15; hybridity 118–19; and modernism 143–4; national 100–1; *négritude* 161–2; orality 165–6; palimpsest 174–6; settler colonies 212; synergy 229; transculturation 233–4; and world systems theory 240–1  
 decolonization 63–7, 70, 99, 159; authenticity 21; and globalization 112  
 democracy: myths of 39–40  
 dependency theory 67–8, 239  
 deracination 68  
 desire, colonial 40–1  
 dialect 148  
 diasporas 6–7, 28, 68–70, 136–7; dislocation 74–5; exile 93; multiracism 160  
 difference, cultural 60–2, 159  
 discourse 41–2, 70–3; counter-discourse 9–10, 56–7; orientalism as 167–8; and subjectivity 223–4; *see also* colonial discourse  
 diseases, European 76  
 dislocation 73–5  
 displacement 177–8  
 diversity, cultural 60–2, 159  
 dominance: binarism 24–5; of Europe 44; *see also* hegemony  
 'double colonization' 103–4, 184  
 ecology: ecological imperialism 69, 76–7, 183; global issues 112  
 economics and economies: and class 40; globalization 110–15; introduction of exotic into 94; and nation 151–2; world systems theory 238–41  
 education: privileging of written over oral 44  
 egalitarianism, myths of 39–40  
 Egypt 109  
 élitism 217–18



## Subject index

- enclosure 180  
English language: abrogation 5–6;  
appropriation 19–20; and place 179;  
power of 65; as world language 52  
English literary history: postcolonial  
reading of 193  
English literature: filiation 105–6; in  
India 117, 139–40, 235; universality  
of 235–6  
Enlightenment 145, 146, 152–3  
environment *see* ecology  
epistemic other 11  
essentialism 77–80, 90; and authenticity  
20; and culture 70; of *négritude* 162;  
and subaltern 218  
ethnic revolution 83, 84  
ethnicity 80–4, 93, 205; binarism and  
26; black consciousness movement  
28; and class 40; post-colonial states  
195  
ethnography 33–4, 85–9, 173  
ethno-psychiatry/ethno-psychology  
89–90  
eugenics 201, 203  
Euro-centrism 90–2; and cartography 33;  
class 38; colonial discourse 42; culture  
64; hegemony 117; in feminism  
102–3; and modernity 145  
Europeanization: of globe 123–4  
exchange, cross-cultural 119  
exile 92–4, 211  
exoticism 60, 85, 94–5, 97–8  
exotopy 12  
exploitation: cartography as tool of  
33  
exploration *see* travel  
famines 77  
Fanonism 28, 62, 99–101, 205; critical  
Fanonism 6, 59–60  
feminism 24, 101–4, 223  
Fiji 160  
filiation 67, 105–7  
fine arts: post-colonial body in 184–5  
First World 111, 231–2  
fossilization 175  
Fourth World 232  
France: diasporic movements 70; empire  
138–9; miscegenation 142; nation  
153; *négritude* 161–2; slavery 214  
freedom movements: indigenous peoples  
7–8; *see also* national liberation  
movements  
French language: *négritude* 161–2  
French literature 56  
frontiers 107–9, 180  
gaze, concept of 226, 227–9  
gender 101–2, 103–4; and class 40;  
essentialism 77; and post-colonial  
body 184; and race 104; and subaltern  
218–19  
genitalism 37  
geography *see* cartography  
Ghana 162, 193–4  
'global society' 114  
globalization 110–15, 128, 151, 163; of  
world economy 64  
going native 41, 47, 115, 159  
guides, native 32–3  
Guyana 175; catalysis 35, 36  
Haiti 132–3, 162, 214  
hegemony 16–17, 63, 106, 116–17,  
141–2; and subaltern 215; and  
universality 235  
humanitarian societies 126–7  
hybridity 61, 118–21, 229; and  
ambivalence 14; and creolization 59;  
and liminality 131  
idealization: colonized subjects 201  
imaginary: in colonialist literature 134–5  
imperialism 46, 101, 122–7; binarism  
24–5; ecological 69, 76–7, 183;  
hybridity 120; and nation 153–4; as  
rhizome 207–8  
inclusion and exclusion, rules of 42  
indentured labour 69, 215; *see also*  
slavery  
independence 128–9  
India 158, 211; castes 39; decolonization  
65; ecological imperialism 77; English  
literature in 117, 139–40, 235; exile  
93–4; indentured labour 69;  
independence 50, 128; indigenous  
peoples 5; nationalism 217–19; orality  
165; palimpsest 175–6; post-colonial  
state 194; worlding 241–2  
Indian National Congress 15  
Indians *see* Native Americans  
indigenous languages 20, 44–5;  
decolonization programmes 64–5  
indigenous peoples 4–5; and cartography  
32–3; Fourth World 232; freedom  
movements 7–8; hegemony 16–17;  
*see also* native

- Industrial Revolution 125  
 intellectuals: colonial 139; *comprador* 55;  
   indigenous 61–2, 99, 100  
 interpellation *see* subject/subjectivity  
 Inuit 7–8, 144  
 Ireland 176, 202–3, 211  
 Islam 168
- Jamaica: Rastafarianism 206–7  
 Jews 141–2, 204  
*Journal of Commonwealth Literature, The* 52
- Kenya 90, 211  
 knowledge: construction of 86; in  
   discourse 72, 73; and subjectivity 224  
*Kunapipi* 52
- land ownership 179–81  
 landscapes 227–8  
 language(s): appropriation 19–20;  
   binarism and 26–7; and feminism  
   102; French 161–2; hybridity 118;  
   metonymic gap 137–8; nation 148–9;  
   Oriental 25; and palimpsest 174–5;  
   and place 179, 181–2; Rastafarian  
   207; and subjectivity 220, 222; *see also*  
   English language; indigenous
- Latin America 195, 239; literature  
 132–3; *mestizo* 136; *testimonio* 230
- Law of the Father 171, 222–3  
 Leavisite Criticism 53–4  
 liberation, racial 15–16; *see also* national  
 liberation
- Liberia 7, 99  
 limbo dance 74  
 liminality 130–1  
 literacy: acquisition of 44  
 literature: allegory 9–11, 155–6; alterity  
   11–12; colonialist 134–5;  
   Commonwealth 51–5; dislocation 74;  
   dominance over orality 44, 166;  
   ethnographic 87–8; French 56; Latin  
   American 132–3; magic realism  
   132–3; and mimicry 140–1; New  
   Literatures 163–4; and place 181–2;  
   primitivism in 195; *testimonio* 230;  
   *see also* English literature
- local communities: and globalization  
 113–14  
 logo-centrism 167
- magic realism 132–3, 162  
 Malaysia 5, 128, 160
- Manicheanism 133–5  
 Maoris 28  
 maps and mapping *see* cartography  
 marginality *see* centre/margin  
 marginalization: ethnicity and 81–2  
 Marxism: class 39; *comprador* 55; culture  
   21; nation 151; national liberation  
   15–16  
 mathematics: and universalism 236–7  
 medicine: discourse 71–2  
 mercantilism 124  
*mestizo/métisse* 136–7  
 metonymic gap 137–8  
 metropolis/periphery 138–9, 233–4  
 Middle Passage 213  
 mimicry 13, 24, 139–42, 159, 227,  
   228–9  
 miscegenation 18, 136–7, 142–3  
 missionaries 96, 126–7, 231  
 mockery 13, 139, 140–1  
 modernism 143–4, 196  
 modernity 42, 72–3, 144–7, 178; and  
   world systems theory 240  
 modernization theory 44–5, 67–8,  
   238
- monogenism 204  
 moral other 11  
 Mozambique 211  
 mulatto 147  
 museum studies: post-colonial body in  
   184–5  
 myths 132–3
- names and renaming 31–2, 182–3, 241;  
 Ireland 176  
 nation 149–55, 193; essentialism 78,  
   79–80  
 nation language 148–9, 165  
 nation-state: concept of 150–1;  
   globalization 112; imperialism 124;  
   *see also* post-colonial states  
 national allegory 9, 155–6  
 National Liberation Fronts 15  
 national liberation movements 14,  
   15–16, 78, 154, 156–7, 163; and  
   decolonization 66; Liberia 99  
 nationalism 149–55; anti-colonial 14–15;  
   critical 100; and decolonization 66  
 nationalist (literary) movements 53  
 native 158–9; going native 41, 47, 115,  
   159; mind 89–90; personality 89–90  
 Native Americans 5, 7–8, 144;  
   exhibitions 185; frontiers 108

## Subject index

- nativism 61–2, 65–6, 70, 159–61, 194;  
of *négritude* 162  
*négritude* 6–7, 15, 28, 161–2  
neo-colonialism 51, 61, 64, 66, 128,  
162–3, 194; and nation 155; and  
tourism 98  
New Criticism 53–4  
'new globalization' 114  
New Literatures in English 163–4, 186  
New Zealand Maoris 28  
Nigeria 193–4, 211
- orality 44, 165–7; and nation language  
149; *testimonio* 230  
orientalism 41, 72, 91–2, 167–9  
other 36, 41, 169–70, 170–1; and  
alterity 11–12; British Empire 49;  
cannibal as 30; epistemic 11;  
essentialism 78; moral 11; and  
orientalism 168–9  
othering 12, 171–3, 176; and alterity 12;  
frontiers 108; worlding as 241–2  
outsiderness, concept of 12
- Pakistan 128, 194  
palimpsest 174–6, 182  
panopticon 226–7  
Papua New Guinea 144  
patriarchy 47, 101, 160–1  
patronage 43–5  
periphery *see* centre/margin  
philosophy: and modernity 146  
pidgins 57–8, 118, 176–7  
place 174–5, 177–83  
politics: *élite* and subaltern 217; ethnicity  
and 83–4; nation 151  
Portugal 50–1, 214–15  
post-colonial body 183–6  
post-colonial reading 192–3  
post-colonial states 100, 154–5, 193–5;  
decolonization 66; independence 129  
post-colonialism/postcolonialism 128,  
186–92  
post-modernity 147  
post-structuralism 224–6  
power: in discourse 72, 73; global 112;  
and marginality 135; and subjectivity  
224  
*Présence Africaine* 161–2  
primitivism 42–3, 85, 195–7  
prison system: surveillance 226–7  
production, means of 39, 40, 127  
Prussia 153  
psychiatry: ethnography 89–90  
psychoanalysis: and subjectivity 222–3  
psychology: ethnography 89–90  
publishing: control of 45, 138
- race 82–3, 93, 198–206; binarism and  
26; catalysis 34–6; chromatism 37; and  
class 38, 40; and colonial discourse  
42–3; and colonialism 46–8;  
deracination 68; essentialism 77, 78;  
and gender 104; hybridity and 121;  
*mestizo/métisse* 136–7; miscegenation  
142–3; and post-colonial body 183–4;  
and slavery 214  
racism 120, 199; British Empire 50; and  
slavery 213–14; US 7–8; *see also*  
apartheid  
Rastafarianism 7, 206–7  
rationality: and modernity 146–7  
reading: contrapuntal 55–6, 106; post-  
colonial 192–3  
reflexivity: in ethnography 87  
religion: ethnicity and 82; Euro-centrism  
of Christianity 92; Manicheanism  
133–4; Rastafarianism 206–7  
repression 24  
rhizome 207–8  
Rhodesia 90  
ritual 24  
Royal Geographical Society 33, 96, 97
- savage, noble 210  
savage/civilized dichotomy 36, 109,  
142–3, 180, 209–10  
savages: black people as 202; in  
cartography 32  
science: and modernity 146; racial  
variation 204  
Second World 231, 232  
settler 210  
settler colonies 211–12; agriculture 76–7;  
anti-colonialism 16–17; class 39–40;  
cultural inferiority 47–8; decoloniza-  
tion 63, 67; ethnicity 82; identity 93;  
independence 128; indigenous peoples  
4; natives 158; and place 181;  
perception of women 104; Second  
World 232  
sex and sexuality: colonial desire 40–1;  
and exploration 97; and going native  
115; miscegenation 142–3; representa-  
tions of 185  
signs 23–4



- Singapore 160; independence 128
- slaves and slavery 7, 46–7, 69, 160,  
212–15; African American studies 27;  
commercial 213–14; and creolization  
59; deracination 68; dislocation 74;  
and miscegenation 142; mulatto 147;  
and orality 165
- Social Darwinism 47, 201
- social institutions: and modernity 145–6
- socio-biology: and race 204–5
- South Africa 51, 167, 184, 211;  
apartheid 17–19, 50
- South America: creolization 58; magic  
realism 132; *mestizo* 136; slavery 214;  
*see also* Latin America
- Soviet Union 151, 157, 163
- space: allegorization of 33; Third Space  
61; and time 178–9; worlding  
241–2
- Spain: empire 138; slavery 214
- spatial history 182
- strategic essentialism 77–80
- subaltern 79, 215–19
- Subaltern Studies project 216–18
- subject and subjectivity 8, 78, 219–26;  
and agency 8–9; alterity 11; discourse  
71, 223–4; in ethnography 87; and  
feminism 102; ideology 221–2; and  
Other 169–70; and post-colonial body  
184; and post-structuralism 224–6;  
psychoanalysis 222–3
- surveillance 88, 226–9
- symbolic 84, 134–5
- syncretism 229
- synergy 119, 229
- taboo 24, 25–6
- testimonio* 230–1
- 'Third Space' 61, 118–19
- Third World 231–3; dependency 67–8;  
ecological changes 77; globalization  
111; national allegory 9, 155–6;  
national liberation movements 156–7;  
women 102–3
- time: and place 178–9
- tourism 97–8
- trade: and nation 152
- transculturation 119, 130, 229, 233–4;  
and binarism 27; and globalization  
112
- travel 95–8, 126–7; and globalization  
112; othering in 173; surveillance in  
227–8
- tropical, idea of 98
- 'Turner thesis' 107
- uncanniness 73
- unconscious: Lacan 222–3
- unheimlichkeit* 73
- United States 211; African American  
studies 6–8, 27–8; cultural inferiority  
48; ethnicity 81; frontiers 107–8; and  
globalization 113; literature 51; nation  
151; and neo-colonialism 162–3;  
slavery 215; world literature 52
- universalism/universality 204, 235–7;  
class 38; literary 53, 92
- veils 185
- Vietnam 157
- Wales 202–3
- West Indies 31, 47, 57; orality 165, 167;  
*see also* Caribbean
- 'will to power' 73
- 'will to truth' 72–3
- women: double colonialism 184;  
nativism 160–1; and subaltern  
218–19; veils 185; *see also* feminism
- world language: English as 52
- World Literature Written in English* 52
- world systems theory 46, 163, 238–41;  
and globalization 112
- World Wars I and II: and race 204
- worlding 172, 241–2
- writing *see* literature
- youth: anxiety over 24
- Zimbabwe 194