

CONTENTS

<i>List of Illustrations</i>	page vii
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xi
Introduction	1
1 Europe at the Millennium	10
2 Agriculture and Rural Life	40
3 Trade 1000–1350	70
4 Cities, Guilds, and Political Economy	100
5 Economic and Social Thought	129
6 The Great Hunger and the Big Death: The Calamitous Fourteenth Century	159
7 Technology and Consumerism	190
8 War and Social Unrest	223
9 Fifteenth-Century Portraits	250
<i>Index</i>	283