

## CONTENTS

1 Introduction	7
2 Mirror of the soul	11
3 Imitation	15
4 Physiognomy	19
5 Symptom of decline	23
6 Antiquity	28
7 Substance of art	33
8 Sculptural type	40
9 Work of art	43
10 Stylistic intention: Wickhoff	50
11 Stylistic intention: Riegl	55
12 Stylistic intention: a problem	62
13 Deathmasks	68
14 The image and its model	76
15 Race	82
16 Nation	87
17 Structure	90
18 Society	100
19 Greece revived	105
20 Paradox of Roman art	111
21 Mask	115
22 Likeness and icon	121
23 Personality	125
24 Power of images	133
25 Signs	141
26 Ambiguity of signs	148
27 Epilogue	153
Bibliography	159
List of illustrations	187
Illustrations	189