

Contents

2014

DATES OF 2013

Calendar	8
Disasters	56

PEOPLE OF 2013

Nobel Prizes	64
Biographies	69
Obituaries	117

SPECIAL REPORTS (SRs) AND YEAR IN REVIEW

SR: The 50th Anniversary of the Assassination of John F. Kennedy	180
<i>by Jeff Wallenfeldt</i>	
SR: The Emancipation Proclamation's Sesquicentennial	182
<i>by Michael F. Bishop</i>	
SR: Notable Anniversaries of 2013	184
<i>by Patricia Bauer</i>	
Anthropology	188
SR: Discovering King Richard III ..	190
<i>by Elizabeth A. Murray</i>	
Archaeology	192
Architecture	196
SR: Video Mapping: A Medium for Projection Artists	198
<i>by Kristan M. Hanson</i>	
SR: Fashion Performing as Art ..	200
<i>by Debra N. Mancoff</i>	
Art and Art Exhibitions	202
<i>Art, Art Exhibitions, Photography</i>	
Business Overview	207
SR: Big Data: Mining for Nuggets of Information	210
<i>by Lisa Holton</i>	
SR: Crowdfunding	212
<i>by John M. Cunningham</i>	

SR: Bitcoin: The Rise of Virtual Currency	214
<i>by Adam B. Levine</i>	
SR: The Crumbling U.S. Infrastructure	216
<i>by Barry B. LePatner</i>	
Notable Civil Engineering Projects (in work or completed, 2013) ...	218
Computers and Information Systems	222
SR: 3D Printing	224
<i>by Julie Friedman Steele</i>	
Earth Sciences	226
<i>Geophysics, Meteorology and Climate</i>	
SR: The Weather Extremes of 2012–13: Taking Cues from Climate Change?	228
<i>by Douglas Le Comte</i>	
SR: Sinkholes: The Human Impact	230
<i>by Lewis Land</i>	
SR: The Race to Reach Antarctica's Subglacial Lakes	232
<i>by John P. Rafferty</i>	
SR: The European Central Bank Flexes Its Muscles	234
<i>by Janet H. Clark</i>	
SR: U.S. Sequestration Ramifications	236
<i>by Darren Samuelsohn</i>	
SR: MOOCs: The Fastest-Growing Curriculum for Higher Education	238
<i>by Virginia Gorlinski</i>	
SR: Elephant Poaching	240
<i>by Richard Pullardy</i>	
SR: The Disappearance of Butterflies	242
<i>by Phillip Torres</i>	
Environment	244
<i>International Activities, Wildlife Conservation</i>	
Fashions	247
SR: The Ebony Fashion Fair: Celebrating a Couture Showcase ..	250
<i>by Debra N. Mancoff</i>	

SR: DSM-5: The New "Bible of Psychiatry"	25
<i>by Marie Doon</i>	
SR: Robotic Surgery	25
<i>by Eric J. Moos</i>	
SR: Is There a Cure for HIV? ...	25
<i>by Kara Roge</i>	
SR: Notable U.S. Supreme Court Decisions of the 2012–13 Term ...	25
<i>by Brian Duignan</i>	
Life Sciences	26
<i>Molecular Biology and Genetics, Paleontology</i>	
Photo Essay: New Species of 2013	26
<i>by John P. Rafferty</i>	
Literature	26
<i>English, German, French, Italian, Spanish, Portuguese, Russian, Persian, Arabic, Chinese, Japanese</i>	
SR: The Enduring Legacy of Jane Austen	27
<i>by Rachel M. Brownstein</i>	
SR: Drones: New Frontiers in UAVs	28
<i>by John P. Rafferty</i>	
SR: Women in Combat	28
<i>by Peter Saracino</i>	
Performing Arts	29
<i>Music, Dance, Theatre, Motion Pictures</i>	
SR: The Birth of Beatlemania ...	29
<i>by Martin Lewis</i>	
SR: Intrigue at the Bolshoi Ballet ...	29
<i>by Kristan M. Hanson</i>	
Physical Sciences	311
<i>Chemistry, Physics, Astronomy, Space Exploration</i>	
SR: Rocks in Space: The Search for Asteroids	318
<i>by Erik Gregersen</i>	
SR: The Roman Catholic Church Under Pope Francis	320
<i>by Scott Appleby</i>	

SR: The Teavangelicals	322	SR: Sports Roundup	336
by Michael Ray		by Paul DiGiacomo	
SR: Analyzing Global Data on Religious Adherents 1900-2013	324	SR: Fantasy Football	338
by Todd M. Johnson, Brian J. Grim, and Peter F. Crossing		by Nathan Zegura	
SR: The Slow Food Movement: A Delicious Revolution	326	SR: Sabermetrics: Baseball by the Numbers	340
by Alice Waters		by Rob Neyr	
Photo Essay: Holi: The Hindu Festival of Colour	328	Sporting Record	342
by Melinda C. Shepherd		SR: Reassessing Airport and Airline Security	364
SR: The Detroit Municipal Bankruptcy	330	by Jeff Plungis	
by Pheemon D. Saunders		SR: Arab Uprisings	368
SR: New Service Roles for Animals	332	by James L. Gohm	
by Linda Porter-Wenzel		SR: The Boston Marathon Bombings	370
by John K. Roman		by Michael Ray	

WORLD AFFAIRS IN 2013

SR: Legal Strides in Same-Sex Marriage	372
by Andrew Koppelman	
SR: Super Typhoon Haiyan Scourges Southeastern Asia	374
by Kenneth Fletcher and John P. Rafferty	
World Affairs	376
United Nations, European Union, Multinational and Regional Organizations, Dependent States, Antarctica, Arctic Regions	
Countries of the World	385
THE GERMAN ELECTION; JEJU, SOUTH KOREA: ISLAND OF PEACE AND OF CONTROVERSY	
Contributors	515
WORLD DATA	519
INDEX	831



A would-be suicide bomber lies on the ground in Jalalabad on June 30 after Afghan security forces were able to subdue him and defuse the explosives that were strapped to his chest. The number of terrorist attacks in Afghanistan spiked during the year.

Photo: Reuters/Alamy