

C O N T E N T S

PREFACE	v
NOBEL, ALFRED BERNHARD	xi
NOBEL PRIZE AND NOBEL FOUNDATION	xiii
EDGAR DOUGLAS ADRIAN <i>Equilibrium Animal</i>	1
MAURICE ALLAIS <i>Customs Unions and Trade Agreements</i>	5
LUIS WALTER ALVAREZ <i>Linear Accelerators for Protons</i>	25
NORMAN ANGELL <i>Pacifism</i>	27
EDWARD VICTOR APPLETON <i>Radiotelegraphy</i>	36
FRANCIS WILLIAM ASTON <i>Atomic Energy</i>	40
DAVID BALTIMORE <i>A Good Night's Sleep: Celebrities Strategies</i>	42
CHARLES GLOVER BARKLA <i>Quantum Theory</i>	44
DEREK HAROLD RICHARD BARTON <i>Conformational Analysis</i>	51
GEORGE WELLS BEADLE <i>East, Edward Murray; and Watson, James Dewey</i>	56
SAUL BELLOW <i>Literature</i>	58
HANS ALBRECHT BETHE <i>Neutron</i>	84
NIELS HENRIK DAVID BOHR <i>Atom</i>	97
PERCY WILLIAMS BRIDGMAN <i>Dimensional Analysis</i>	107
RALPH JOHNSON BUNCHE <i>Portuguese East Africa or Mozambique</i>	127
FRANK MACFARLANE BURNET <i>Filterable Viruses</i>	135
NICHOLAS MURRAY BUTLER <i>The United States</i>	141
CARREL ALEXIX <i>Tissue Culture</i>	146
RENÉ CASSIN <i>Human Rights Since 1945: An Appraisal</i>	150
EDGAR ALGERNON ROBERT CECIL <i>League of Nations</i>	158
JAMES CHADWICK <i>Radioactivity, Natural</i>	167

SUBRAHMANYAN CHANDRASEKHAR	<i>Einstein's General Theory of Relativity and Cosmology</i>	198
STEVEN CHU	<i>Spectroscopy</i>	232
ARTHUR HOLLY COMPTON	<i>Compton Effect</i>	250
FRANCIS HARRY COMPTON CRICK	<i>The Explosion of Biological Information</i>	255
MARIE CURIE	<i>Radium</i>	281
HENRY HALLETT DALE	<i>Eccles, Sir John Carew; Hodgkin, Alan Lloyd; and Huxley, Andrew Fielding</i>	288
ALBERT EINSTEIN	<i>Space-Time</i>	290
ALEXANDER FLEMING	<i>Antiseptics</i>	297
HOWARD WALTER FLOREY	<i>Lymph, its Formation and Movement</i>	300
JAMES FRANCK	<i>Hahn, Otto</i>	308
MILTON FRIEDMAN	<i>Money</i>	309
HERBERT SPENCER GASSER	<i>Erlanger Joseph</i>	323
DONALD ARTHUR GLASER	<i>Bubble Chamber</i>	324
SHELDON LEE GLASHOW	<i>High-Energy Physics</i>	327
ARTHUR HARDEN	<i>Vitamins</i>	331
WALTER NORMAN HAWORTH	<i>Carbohydrates</i>	337
PHILIP SHOWALTER HENCH	<i>Osteoarthritis</i>	348
GERHARD HERZBERG	<i>Balmer, Johann Jakob</i>	350
GEORGE CHARLES DE HEVESY	<i>Hafnium</i>	351
HEWISH ANTONY	<i>Pulsar</i>	355
ARCHIBALD VIVIAN HILL	<i>Muscle and Muscular Exercise</i>	363
ALAN LLOYD HODGKIN	<i>Nerve Conduction</i>	370
JACOBUS HENRICUS VAN'T HOFF	<i>Isomerism</i>	374
FREDERICK GOWLAND HOPKINS	<i>Cystine; and Glutathione</i>	381
BERNARDO ALBERTO HOUSSAY	<i>Minkowski, Oskar</i>	384
IRÈNE JOLIOT CURIE	<i>Polonium</i>	385
FRANK BILLINGS KELLOGG	<i>Outlawry of War</i>	390

EDWARD CALVIN KENDALL	<i>Adrenal Glands; and Addison's Disease</i>	397
LAWRENCE ROBERT KLEIN	<i>Econometrics</i>	399
HANS ADOLF KREBS	<i>Citric Acid; and Krebs Cycle</i>	403
POLYKARP KUSCH	<i>Rabi, Isidor Isaac</i>	407
JOSHUA LEDERBERG	<i>Genetics</i>	408
LEON MAX LEDERMAN	<i>Probing the Subatomic World: The Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory</i>	411
WILLARD FRANK LIBBY	<i>Radiocarbon Dating</i>	420
HENDRIK ANTOON LORENTZ	<i>Nature of Light</i>	422
JOHN JAMES RICHARD MACLEOD	<i>Physiology</i>	436
GUGLIELMO MARCONI	<i>Wireless Telegraphy and Telephony</i>	443
GEORGE CATLETT MARSHALL	<i>Conclusion - World War II</i>	461
MARIA GOEPPERT MAYER	<i>Wigner Eugene Paul</i>	464
EDWIN MATTISON MCMILLAN	<i>Accelerators (Particle)</i>	465
PETER BRIAN MEDAWAR	<i>On the Use of Animals in Research</i>	468
A.A. MICHELSON	<i>Velocity of Light</i>	477
ROBERT ANDREWS MILLIKAN	<i>Physics</i>	485
THOMAS HUNT MORGAN	<i>Lamarckism</i>	491
HERMANN JOSEPH MULLER	<i>Gene</i>	497
FRIDTJOF NANSEN	<i>The North Pole</i>	500
NOEL-BAKER PHILIP JOHN	<i>Disarmament</i>	505
GEORGE ANDREW OLAH	<i>Carbonium Ion</i>	509
LINUS CARL PAULING	<i>The Periodic Law</i>	514
JEAN PERRIN	<i>Brownian Movement</i>	525
MAX PERUTZ	<i>A Gateway to the Future: A House for Living Molecules</i>	533
CHANDRASEKHARA VENKATA RAMAN	<i>Raman Effect</i>	542
JOHN WILLIAM STRUTT RAYLEIGH	<i>Sky</i>	545
DICKINSON WOODRUFF RICHARDS	<i>Cardiac Catheterization</i>	550
THEODORE WILLIAM RICHARDS	<i>Atomic Weights</i>	551

OWEN WILLIAMS RICHARDSON	<i>Thermionics</i>	559
ROBERT ROBINSON	<i>Anthocyanins and Anthoxanthins</i>	564
ELIHU ROOT	<i>Permanent Court of International Justice</i>	571
RONALD ROSS	<i>Malaria</i>	576
FRANK SHERWOOD ROWLAND	<i>Stratospheric Ozone: Earth's Fragile Shield</i>	582
BERTRAND ARTHUR WILLIAM RUSSELL	<i>Relativity: Philosophical Consequences</i>	594
ERNEST RUTHERFORD	<i>Radioactivity; and Constitution of Matter</i>	598
LAWRENCE SCHAWLOW ARTHUR	<i>Laser and Maser</i>	621
GLENN THEODORE SEABORG	<i>Transuranium Elements</i>	629
EMILIO GINO SEGRÈ	<i>Proton</i>	635
GEORGE BERNARD SHAW	<i>Socialism: Principles and Outlook</i>	638
CHARLES SCOTT SHERRINGTON	<i>Brain</i>	643
KARL MANNE GEORG SIEGBAHN	<i>Spectroscopy, X-Ray</i>	659
HERBERT ALEXANDER SIMON	<i>Artificial Intelligence</i>	668
ISAAC BASHEVIS SINGER	<i>Literature</i>	670
FREDERICK SODDY	<i>Rays</i>	677
GEORGE J. STIGLER	<i>Price System</i>	688
GEORGE PAGET THOMSON	<i>Sir Joseph John</i>	695
JOSEPH JOHN THOMSON	<i>Electric Waves</i>	698
JAMES TOBIN	<i>Economic Stabilization Policies in the United States</i>	742
HAROLD CLAYTON UREY	<i>Physical Nature of the Moon</i>	751
JOHN ROBERT VANE	<i>Aspirin: Ageless Remedy</i>	757
THOMAS HUCKLE WELLER	<i>Tropical Medicine</i>	764
ROSALYN SUSSMAN YALOW	<i>Radioactivity in the Service of Man</i>	768
BIOGRAPHIES		775
TABLES		1061
2001 NOBEL LAUREATES		1095