

# Contents



PREFACE	xiii
CONTRIBUTING EDITORS	xix
ABBREVIATIONS	xxiii
CHRONOLOGY	xxv
INTRODUCTION	xxix

<b>1. General Philosophy</b>	<b>1</b>
Encyclopedias, Dictionaries, and Indexes	3
Histories of Philosophy	6
Introductions to Philosophy	9
Philosophy by Geographic Area	16
<i>Africa 17 Europe (General) 17 Latin America 23 United States 23</i>	
Comparative Philosophy	27
<i>East-West 27 General Comparative 27 Ecophilosophy 28</i>	
<b>2. Greek and Roman Philosophy</b>	<b>29</b>
General Works	31
<i>Histories and Texts 31 Special Works 32</i>	
Pre-Socratics	34
<i>General Works 34 The Milesian Philosophers 35 Parmenides and the Eleatics 35 The Pluralists and Atomists 36</i>	
The Sophists	37
<i>General Works 38</i>	
Hellenistic Philosophies	38
<i>Texts and Collections 38 General Works 38</i>	
<i>The Stoics 39 The Sceptics 40</i>	
AUTHORS (Main Entries) 42	
Roman Philosophers	61
<i>General Works 61</i>	
AUTHORS (Main Entries) 62	
Middle Platonism	65
<i>General Works 65</i>	

Neoplatonism	66
<i>General Works</i>	66
AUTHORS (Main Entries)	67
Early Christian Thinkers	68
<i>General Works</i>	69
<b>3. Medieval Philosophy</b>	<b>70</b>
Encyclopedias and General Histories of Philosophy	71
Collections of Medieval Philosophical Texts	72
Special Topics	73
<i>Problems of Method in the Study of Medieval Philosophy</i>	73
<i>The History of Ideas and Medieval Thought</i>	74
<i>Averroism and Islamic Thought in the West</i>	74
<i>Logic</i>	75
<i>Science</i>	76
<i>Politics</i>	76
The Patristic Period	76
The Period of Recovery	79
The Twelfth and Thirteenth Centuries	80
The Later Middle Ages	83
<i>The Fourteenth Century</i>	83
<i>The Fifteenth Century and After</i>	84
AUTHORS (Main Entries)	85
<b>4. Renaissance Philosophy</b>	<b>102</b>
General Bibliography	103
AUTHORS (Main Entries)	111
<b>5. Modern Philosophy, 1600–1900</b>	<b>135</b>
General Bibliography	136
SEVENTEENTH-CENTURY AUTHORS (Main Entries)	140
EIGHTEENTH-CENTURY AUTHORS (Main Entries)	163
NINETEENTH-CENTURY AUTHORS (Main Entries)	179
<b>6. Twentieth-Century Philosophy</b>	<b>212</b>
Bibliography	215
AUTHORS (Main Entries)	224
<b>7. Ancient Religions and Philosophies</b>	<b>322</b>
General Bibliography	323
Religions and the Study of Religions	324
<i>Problems of Definition and Origin</i>	324
<i>Ways to Study Religions</i>	326
<i>General Phenomena</i>	331
Prehistoric Religions	335
<i>Paleolithic Period</i>	336
<i>Neolithic Religion</i>	337
<i>Indo-European Religions</i>	339

852	Ancient Urban Civilizations: Religions of the Ancient Mediterranean World	342
	<i>Ancient Mediterranean Civilizations</i> 343 <i>Areas of Primary Urbanization</i> 344 <i>Secondary Centers of Civilization</i> 347	
852	<i>The Mediterranean "Oikoumene": Religions of the Hellenistic World and the Roman Empire</i> 353	
	Ancient Urban Civilizations: Religions of the New World	359
	<i>Religions of Mesoamerica</i> 360 <i>Inca Religion</i> 363	
	Tribal Religions	364
852	<i>Orality and Literacy</i> 365 <i>Religions of Oceania and Australia</i> 366 <i>Religions of Africa</i> 368 <i>Religions of the Americas</i> 369 <i>The Confrontation with the Modern West</i> 373	
	<b>8. Eastern Religion and Philosophy</b>	<b>375</b>
	East Asian Traditions	376
	<i>Chinese Traditions</i> 377 <i>Japanese and Korean Traditions</i> 388 <i>Tibetan Traditions</i> 393	
852	South and Southeast Asian Traditions	394
852	<i>South Asian Traditions of India</i> 395 <i>Southeast Asia</i> 406	
852	Central Asian, Middle Eastern, and North African Traditions (Exclusive of Judaism, Christianity, and Islam)	409
852	<i>Central, North, and West Asian Traditions</i> 409 <i>Middle Eastern Traditions</i> 410 <i>North African Traditions: Ancient Egypt</i> 411	
	<b>9. Islamic Religion and Philosophy</b>	<b>413</b>
	Anthologies, Dictionaries, Encyclopedias, and Handbooks	415
	General Histories and Comparative Studies	417
900	Islamic Mysticism, Philosophy, and Theology	429
	AUTHORS (Main Entries)	433
	<b>10. Judaism</b>	<b>444</b>
	General Bibliography	445
110	<i>Surveys and Encyclopedias of Jewish History</i> 445 <i>Judaism</i> 448	
	Ancient Judaism	455
110	<i>History of the Jews</i> 456 <i>Source Material</i> 459	
	<i>Religious Movements</i> 466	
110	Medieval Judaism	473
	<i>History of the Jews</i> 473 <i>Jewish Thought</i> 478	
	<i>Religious Movements</i> 483	
110	Modern Judaism	485
	<i>History of the Jews</i> 485 <i>Jewish Thought</i> 496	
	<i>Religious Movements</i> 501	
	AUTHORS (Main Entries)	510

<b>11. Early Christianity</b>	<b>527</b>
General References	528
<i>Reference Works</i> 528	
<i>Histories</i> 529	
<i>Topical Studies</i> 532	
<i>Source Collections</i> 534	
The Early Centuries (to c.A.D. 600)	536
<i>Special Histories</i> 536	
<i>Christianity in the World of the Roman Empire</i> 537	
<i>Christian Doctrine and Heresies</i> 540	
<i>Life in the Christian Church</i> 544	
<i>Church Fathers and Writers</i> 548	
AUTHORS (Main Entries) 548	
Medieval Christianity	557
<i>Special Histories</i> 557	
<i>Eastern Churches and Crusades</i> 559	
<i>Emperors, Popes, and Councils</i> 562	
<i>Christian Thought and Doctrine</i> 564	
<i>Christian Life and Culture</i> 567	
AUTHORS (Main Entries) 572	
<b>12. Late Christianity</b>	<b>577</b>
General Reference Works	578
Dictionaries, Encyclopedias, Handbooks	578
<i>The Church</i> 578	
<i>Ethics and Theology</i> 579	
<i>Church History</i> 581	
The Reformation of the Sixteenth Century: 1500–1560	582
<i>Background: Before the Reformation</i> 582	
<i>General Studies of the Reformation</i> 583	
<i>The Radical Reformation: Anabaptists, Spiritualists, and Evangelical Rationalists</i> 584	
<i>The English Reformation: From Henry VIII to the Elizabethan Settlement</i> 587	
<i>The Catholic Reformation: From 1500 through the Council of Trent</i> 589	
AUTHORS (Main Entries) 591	
The Reformation in Its Later Developments: 1560–1648	600
<i>Post-Luther Lutheranism in Germany and Scandinavia</i> 601	
<i>Reformed Struggle after Calvin</i> 602	
<i>The Radical Reformation after the Death of Menno Simons, 1561</i> 604	
<i>The Reformation in Great Britain: From the Elizabethan Settlement to 1700</i> 604	
<i>The Catholic Reformation after the Council of Trent</i> 608	
<i>Art and the Reformation</i> 609	
The Age of Reason: Christianity in the Eighteenth Century	611
AUTHOR (Main Entry) 613	
The Age of Revolution: Christianity in the Nineteenth Century	614
AUTHORS (Main Entries) 617	
Christianity in the Twentieth Century: 1914 to the Present	618
<i>General Religion and Theology</i> 619	
<i>Liberation Theologies</i> 622	
AUTHORS (Main Entries) 624	
Christian Religion in America	631
<i>Bibliographies</i> 631	
<i>General Studies</i> 632	
<i>French and Spanish Colonies</i> 633	
<i>Other Useful Books</i> 633	
<i>Popular Religious Personalities in America</i> 635	
AUTHORS (Main Entries) 637	



Orthodoxy: Eastern Christianity Moves West	641
Issues in Science and Religion	643
<b>13. The Bible and Related Literature</b>	<b>645</b>
Reference Works	646
<i>Critical Editions of Original Texts</i> 647	
<i>Principal Access Tools</i> 647	
<i>Bibliographies</i> 649	
Texts and Versions of the Bible	650
<i>Ancient Versions</i> 650	
<i>English Versions</i> 651	
<i>Chronology of Principal Versions</i> 654	
<i>Textual Criticism</i> 659	
Historical Background of the Bible	660
<i>Histories of Judaism and Early Christianity</i> 660	
<i>Biblical Archaeology</i> 662	
<i>Biblical Geography</i> 662	
<i>Apocryphal and Other Writings Related to the Bible</i> 663	
History, Method, and Mainstream Specimens of Modern Biblical Study	666
<i>Histories of Biblical Interpretation</i> 666	
<i>Methods and Principles of Biblical Exegesis</i> 668	
<i>Introductions to the Two Testaments</i> 669	
<i>Bible Dictionaries and Concordances</i> 671	
<i>Commentaries</i> 674	
<i>Selected Masterworks on Biblical Topics and Authors</i> 678	
<i>Biblical Theologies</i> 683	
<b>14. Minority Religions and Contemporary Religious Movements</b>	<b>684</b>
Nineteenth-Century Movements	685
<i>General Works</i> 686	
<i>Christian Science</i> 687	
<i>Communal Groups</i> 688	
<i>The Latter-Day Saints (Mormons)</i> 689	
<i>Mesmerism</i> 690	
<i>New Thought</i> 691	
<i>Rosicrucianism</i> 692	
<i>The Shakers</i> 692	
<i>Spiritualism</i> 694	
<i>Swedenborgianism</i> 695	
<i>Theosophy</i> 696	
Twentieth-Century Movements	696
<i>General Reference Works: Directories, Encyclopedias, and Bibliographies</i> 697	
<i>General Descriptive and Historical Works</i> 698	
<i>General Works on Controversial Issues</i> 699	
<i>Theological and Philosophical Responses to the New Religions</i> 700	
<i>Modern Theosophical Groups</i> 701	
NAME INDEX	715
TITLE INDEX	743
SUBJECT INDEX	793