

Contents

Preface	page ix
Introduction	1
1 The Criminal Justice System: Safe Streets in a Well-organized Police State	15
The Criminal Law and the Criminal Code	22
The Police	30
Courts, Criminal Procedure, Judges, and Attorneys	39
Punishment	48
2 Popular Opinion: Crime as a "Foreign" Concept	53
Newspapers and Crime	55
A Comparison of Four Berlin Newspapers	61
Crime in the Socialist Press	75
Crime in the Conservative Press	78
Crime in the Liberal Press	83
Crime in Middle-Class Magazines	88
Crime in German Literature	95
Conservative and Moderate Writers	96
Left-Liberal Writers	102
Conclusion	106
3 Long-Term Trends: The Modernization of Crime and the Modernization of German Society?	109
Modernization and Crime?	110
Yearly Crime Trends Prior to Unification	116
Yearly Crime Trends in Imperial Germany	120
Trends in Violent Crime	126
Trends in Property Crime	134
Explanations of Yearly Crime Trends and Conclusions	137
4 Urban-Rural Differences, Ethnicity, and Hardship: Cities Are Not to Blame	145

Regions	147
Urban–Rural Differences and Urbanization	158
Hardship and Ethnicity	171
5 Criminals and Victims: The Crucial Importance of Gender	183
PART I: CRIMINALS	184
Gender	184
Age	191
Marital Status	198
Religion	201
Social Standing/Occupation	206
PART II: VICTIMS	212
Urbanization, Ethnicity, and Religion	217
Age and Marital Status	223
Means of Death	226
Conclusion	226
6 Conclusion: Crime Rates, Crime Theories, and German Society	229
Index	239