Executive Summary	6
Section 1: Why Intensify HIV Prevention?	8
More opportunities for HIV prevention than ever before	10
Learning from the Sustainability of HIV Treatment Efforts	12
Barriers to Scaling Up HIV Prevention	14
Section 2: Working for Success	16
The Principles of Effective HIV Prevention Programmes	17
The Essential HIV Prevention Policy and Programmatic Actions	22
Section 3: National Level Responses	40
Planning for Success	42
Building a Vocal Constituency and Leadership for HIV Prevention	46
Section 4: The Role of UNAIDS in Supporting Efforts to Intensify HIV Prevention	48
Advocacy on HIV Prevention	49
Policy Development in Areas Critical for HIV Prevention	50
Technical Support and Capacity Building for Implementation of Scaled-up HIV Prevention Programmes	51
Coordination and Harmonization of HIV Prevention Efforts	51
Tracking, Monitoring and Evaluation of HIV Prevention Programmes	52
Annex	54
Extract from Programme Coordinating Board, 27-29 June 2005, Decisions, Recommendations and Conclusions: Agenda Item 3 – UNAIDS Policy Position Paper: Intensifying HIV Prevention	