

Contents

Acronyms used in this report	5
Preface	7
Family planning	11
The views of users	11
Safety and effectiveness of family planning methods	12
Developing new and better contraceptive methods	14
Boxes	
Box 1.1 Basic research on male fertility regulation	15
Box 1.2 Basic research on implantation	17
Figures	
Fig. 1.1 Average sperm concentrations in men receiving TU every 6 weeks, either alone or with DMPA every 12 weeks, for 48 weeks	16
Tables	
Table 1.1 Cumulative net probabilities of discontinuation, and overall continuation rate, of use of IUD (standard error) per 100 women after ten years	13
Table 1.2 Cumulative net probabilities of discontinuation of use of IUD (standard error) per 100 women after six years of use	14
Making pregnancy safer	19
Preventing and treating pre-eclampsia	19
Mapping maternal ill-health	20
The new WHO antenatal care model	20
Nutrition in pregnancy	20
Long-term follow-up of subjects involved in pregnancy-related research	21
Understanding preterm delivery	21
Boxes	
Box 2.1 New tool for strengthening laws, policies and standards in reproductive health	21
Box 2.2 Radiation and reproductive health	21
Figures	
Fig. 2.1 Countries participating in the Global Survey for Maternal and Perinatal Health	20
Reproductive tract infections	23
Prevalence of RTIs	23
Preventing RTIs	23
Reducing mother-to-child transmission of HIV	24
Pelvic infection following induced abortion	25
Preventing unsafe abortion	27
Incidence of unsafe abortion	27
Medical abortion	28
Mid-level providers and surgical abortion	29
Technical and policy guidance	29
Figures	
Fig. 4.1 Percentage distribution of unsafe abortion, by age	28
Tables	
Table 4.1 Global and regional estimates of maternal deaths due to unsafe abortion	28

Adolescent sexual and reproductive health	31
Attitudes and behaviour of adolescents	31
Improving reproductive health services for adolescents in Africa	32
Non-consensual sex	32
Cooperating with countries	35
Africa and the Eastern Mediterranean	35
The Americas	36
Asia and the Western Pacific	37
Eastern and Central Europe	37
<i>Boxes</i>	
Box 6.1 Operations research training in French-speaking Africa	36
Box 6.2 From research to action	36
Box 6.3 Using research findings	36
Box 6.4 Information dissemination	37
Box 6.5 The Strategic Approach	38
Annex I	
Financial overview for the biennium 2002–2003	39
Annex II	
Centres collaborating with HRP in 2002–2003	41
Annex III	
HRP staff, December 2003	43