Table of contents

Acronyms			5
Ac	Acknowledgements		
Preface			
Introduction			
Key findings			
I.	Global Commitment and Action Indicators		
	1.	International funding for HIV/AIDS	17
	2.	Public funding for research and development	21
	3.	Workplace HIV/AIDS control in transnational companies	23
	4.	Workplace HIV/AIDS control in international organizations	27
	5.	HIV/AIDS advocacy	31
II.	National Commitment and Action Indicators		
	1.	Amount of national funds spent by governments on HIV/AIDS	37
	2.	Government HIV/AIDS policies	38
		A. Strategic plan	40
		B. Prevention	44
		C. Human rights	50
		D. Care and support	53
		E. AIDS Program Effort Index	56
III.	National Programme and Behaviour Indicators		
	1.	Life-skills-based HIV/AIDS education in schools	59
	2.	Workplace HIV/AIDS control	62
	3.	Sexually transmitted infections: comprehensive case management	64
	4.	Prevention of mother-to-child transmission: antiretroviral prophylaxis	64
	5.	HIV treatment: antiretroviral combination therapy	65
	6.	Injecting drug users: safe injecting and sexual practices	68
	7.	Young people's knowledge about HIV prevention	69
	8.	Young people's risk-reduction behaviour	71
	9.	Orphans' school attendance	72
IV.	. National Impact Indicators		
	1.	Reduction in HIV prevalence	75
	2.	Reduction in mother-to-child transmission	77

V.	Ac	hieving the Declaration of Commitment targets: challenges ahead	78
	1.	Insufficient financial resources to implement and scale up interventions	78
	2.	Lack of human resources and technical capacity in many areas of HIV programming, especially at local level	78
	3.	Stigma and discrimination	79
	4.	Building monitoring and evaluation capacity	79
	5.	Other challenges	80
Co	nclu	usions and recommendations	81
	An	nexes	
	1.	Standard HIV/AIDS interventions used by UNAIDS to measure resource needs and resource availability in low- and middle-income countries	83
	2.	List of countries that provided country reports on implementation of the Declaration of Commitment	84
	3.	Percentage of schools with trained teachers providing life-skills education	85
	4	Percentage of large public and private enterprises in selected countries that adopted comprehensive HIV/AIDS workplace policies	86
	5.	Percentage of patients with sexually transmitted infections who are appropriately diagnosed (d), counselled (c) and treated (t)	87
	6.	Estimated percentage of HIV-infected pregnant women receiving antiretroviral prophylaxis	88
	7.	Percentage of adults with advanced HIV infection receiving antiretroviral treatment	90
	8.	Percentage of young women (aged 15-24) with comprehensive HIV/AIDS knowledge	92
	9.	Percentage of young women (aged 15-24) with accurate knowledge of HIV-prevention methods	93
	10.	Percentage of young women (aged 15-24) with no misconceptions about HIV/AIDS	94
	11.	Percentage of young people (aged 15-24) who used a condom the last time they had sex with a non-regular partner	95
	12.	Percentage of young people (aged 15-24) in sub-Saharan Africa reporting higher-risk sex in the last year	96
	13.	Median age at first sex – sub-Saharan Africa	96
	14.	Ratio of school attendance – orphans vs non-orphans	97
	15.	HIV prevalence among pregnant women (aged 15–24)	98
	16.	HIV prevalence among sex workers	99
	17.	Estimated number of injecting drug users; percentage of injecting drug users who are HIV-infected; and percentage of injecting drug users reached by prevention services	101
	10	Estimated paraentage of UIV infected infects bern to UIV infected methors	400