

TABLE OF CONTENTS

FOREWORD	1
1. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	4
2. IDENTITY AND PHYSICAL/CHEMICAL PROPERTIES	5
3. ANALYTICAL METHODS	5
4. SOURCES OF HUMAN AND ENVIRONMENTAL EXPOSURE	6
5. ENVIRONMENTAL TRANSPORT, DISTRIBUTION, AND TRANSFORMATION	6
6. ENVIRONMENTAL LEVELS AND HUMAN EXPOSURE	6
6.1 Environmental levels	6
6.2 Human exposure	6
7. COMPARATIVE KINETICS AND METABOLISM IN LABORATORY ANIMALS AND HUMANS	7
8. EFFECTS ON LABORATORY MAMMALS AND <i>IN VITRO</i> TEST SYSTEMS	8
8.1 Single exposure	8
8.1.1 Oral	8
8.1.2 Inhalation	9
8.2 Irritation and sensitization	9
8.3 Short-term exposure	9
8.4 Long-term exposure	9
8.4.1 Subchronic exposure	9
8.4.2 Chronic exposure and carcinogenicity	10
8.5 Genotoxicity and related end-points	11
8.5.1 Genotoxicity	11
8.5.2 Cell proliferation	12
8.5.3 Oncogene activation	13
8.5.4 Free radicals and DNA adduct formation	13
8.5.5 Cell communication	13
8.5.6 Peroxisome proliferation	13
8.6 Reproductive and developmental toxicity	13
8.7 Immunological and neurological effects	14
9. EFFECTS ON HUMANS	15
10. EFFECTS ON OTHER ORGANISMS IN THE LABORATORY AND FIELD	16
11. EFFECTS EVALUATION	17
11.1 Evaluation of health effects	17
11.1.1 Hazard identification and dose-response assessment	17
11.1.2 Criteria for setting tolerable intakes or guidance values for chloral hydrate	20
11.1.3 Sample risk characterization	20
11.2 Evaluation of environmental effects	20

12. PREVIOUS EVALUATIONS BY INTERNATIONAL BODIES	20
REFERENCES	22
APPENDIX 1 — TOXICOKINETICS	25
APPENDIX 2 — CALCULATION OF BENCHMARK DOSE FOR TUMOUR INCIDENCE	26
APPENDIX 3 — SOURCE DOCUMENT	27
APPENDIX 4 — CICAD PEER REVIEW	27
APPENDIX 5 — CICAD FINAL REVIEW BOARD	28
APPENDIX 6 — INTERNATIONAL CHEMICAL SAFETY CARD	29
RÉSUMÉ D'ORIENTATION	31
RESUMEN DE ORIENTACIÓN	33