

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

FOREWORD .....	1
1. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY .....	4
2. IDENTITY AND PHYSICAL/CHEMICAL PROPERTIES .....	6
3. ANALYTICAL METHODS .....	6
4. SOURCES OF HUMAN AND ENVIRONMENTAL EXPOSURE .....	7
4.1 Natural sources of benzoic acid .....	7
4.2 Anthropogenic sources .....	7
4.2.1 Benzoic acid .....	7
4.2.2 Sodium benzoate .....	7
4.3 Uses .....	7
4.3.1 Benzoic acid .....	7
4.3.2 Sodium benzoate .....	8
4.4 Estimated global release .....	8
5. ENVIRONMENTAL TRANSPORT, DISTRIBUTION, TRANSFORMATION, AND ACCUMULATION .....	8
5.1 Transport and distribution between media .....	8
5.1.1 Benzoic acid .....	8
5.1.2 Sodium benzoate .....	8
5.2 Transformation .....	8
5.2.1 Benzoic acid .....	8
5.2.2 Sodium benzoate .....	9
5.3 Accumulation .....	10
5.3.1 Benzoic acid .....	10
5.3.2 Sodium benzoate .....	10
6. ENVIRONMENTAL LEVELS AND HUMAN EXPOSURE .....	11
6.1 Environmental levels .....	11
6.2 Human exposure .....	11
7. COMPARATIVE KINETICS AND METABOLISM IN LABORATORY ANIMALS AND HUMANS .....	13
7.1 Precursors of benzoic acid .....	14
8. EFFECTS ON LABORATORY MAMMALS AND <i>IN VITRO</i> TEST SYSTEMS .....	14
8.1 Single exposure .....	14
8.2 Irritation and sensitization .....	15
8.2.1 Benzoic acid .....	15
8.2.2 Sodium benzoate .....	15
8.3 Short-term exposure .....	15
8.3.1 Oral exposure .....	15
8.3.2 Inhalation exposure .....	18
8.3.3 Dermal exposure .....	18

8.4	Long-term exposure	18
8.4.1	Subchronic exposure	18
8.4.2	Chronic exposure and carcinogenicity	18
8.4.3	Carcinogenicity of benzyl acetate, benzyl alcohol, and benzaldehyde	20
8.5	Genotoxicity and related end-points	20
8.5.1	Benzoic acid	20
8.5.2	Sodium benzoate	20
8.6	Reproductive and developmental toxicity	21
8.6.1	Fertility	21
8.6.2	Developmental toxicity	21
8.6.3	Reproductive toxicity of benzyl acetate, benzyl alcohol, and benzaldehyde	21
9.	EFFECTS ON HUMANS	26
10.	EFFECTS ON OTHER ORGANISMS IN THE LABORATORY AND FIELD	26
10.1	Aquatic environment	26
10.2	Terrestrial environment	28
11.	EFFECTS EVALUATION	28
11.1	Evaluation of health effects	28
11.1.1	Hazard identification and dose-response assessment	28
11.1.2	Criteria for setting tolerable intakes or guidance values for benzoic acid and sodium benzoate	29
11.1.3	Sample risk characterization	29
11.2	Evaluation of environmental effects	30
12.	PREVIOUS EVALUATIONS BY INTERNATIONAL BODIES	30
	REFERENCES	31
	APPENDIX 1 — SOURCE DOCUMENTS	39
	APPENDIX 2 — CICAD PEER REVIEW	39
	APPENDIX 3 — CICAD FINAL REVIEW BOARD	40
	APPENDIX 4 — INTERNATIONAL CHEMICAL SAFETY CARD	41
	RÉSUMÉ D'ORIENTATION	43
	RESUMEN DE ORIENTACIÓN	46