

# Contents

<i>List of figures, tables and boxes</i>	<i>ix</i>
<i>List of contributors</i>	<i>xxi</i>
<i>Preface</i>	<i>xxix</i>
<i>Foreword</i>	<i>xxxii</i>
<b>1 Biochar for environmental management: an introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
<i>Johannes Lehmann and Stephen Joseph</i>	
<b>2 Traditional use of biochar</b>	<b>15</b>
<i>Katja Wiedner and Bruno Glaser</i>	
<b>3 Fundamentals of biochar production</b>	<b>39</b>
<i>Robert Brown, Bernardo del Campo, Akwasi A. Boateng, Manuel Garcia-Perez and Ondřej Mašek</i>	
<b>4 Biochar production technology</b>	<b>63</b>
<i>Akwasi A. Boateng, Manuel Garcia-Perez, Ondřej Mašek, Robert Brown and Bernardo del Campo</i>	
<b>5 Characteristics of biochar: physical and structural properties</b>	<b>89</b>
<i>Chee H. Chia, Adriana Downie and Paul Munroe</i>	
<b>6 Characteristics of biochar: macro-molecular properties</b>	<b>111</b>
<i>Markus Kleber, William Hockaday and Peter S. Nico</i>	
<b>7 Biochar elemental composition and factors influencing nutrient retention</b>	<b>139</b>
<i>James A. Ippolito, Kurt A. Spokas, Jeffrey M. Novak, Rodrick D. Lentz and Keri B. Cantrell</i>	
<b>8 A biochar classification system and associated test methods</b>	<b>165</b>
<i>Marta Camps-Arbestain, James E. Amonette, Balwant Singh, Tao Wang and Hans-Peter Schmidt</i>	
<b>9 Evolution of biochar properties in soil</b>	<b>195</b>
<i>Joseph J. Pignatello, Minori Uchimiya, Samuel Abiven and Michael W. I. Schmidt</i>	

10	<b>Persistence of biochar in soil</b> <i>Johannes Lehmann, Samuel Abiven, Markus Kleber, Genxing Pan, Bhupinder Pal Singh, Saran P. Sohi and Andrew R. Zimmerman</i>	235
11	<b>Movement of biochar in the environment</b> <i>Cornelia Rumpel, Jens Leifeld, Cristina Santin and Stefan Doerr</i>	283
12	<b>Biochar effects on crop yield</b> <i>Simon Jeffery, Diego Abalos, Kurt A. Spokas and Frank G. A. Verheijen</i>	301
13	<b>Biochar effects on the abundance, activity and diversity of the soil biota</b> <i>Janice E. Thies, Matthias C. Rillig and Ellen R. Graber</i>	327
14	<b>Biochar effects on plant ecophysiology</b> <i>Claudia Kammann and Ellen R. Graber</i>	391
15	<b>Biochar effects on soil nutrient transformations</b> <i>Thomas H. DeLuca, Michael J. Gundale, M. Derek MacKenzie and Davey L. Jones</i>	421
16	<b>Priming effects in biochar-amended soils: implications of biochar-soil organic matter interactions for carbon storage</b> <i>Thea Whitman, Bhupinder Pal Singh and Andrew R. Zimmerman</i>	455
17	<b>Biochar effects on nitrous oxide and methane emissions from soil</b> <i>Lukas Van Zwieten, Claudia Kammann, Maria Luz Cayuela, Bhupinder Pal Singh, Stephen Joseph, Stephen Kimber, Scott Donne, Tim Clough and Kurt A. Spokas</i>	489
18	<b>Biochar effects on nutrient leaching</b> <i>David Laird and Natalia Rogovska</i>	521
19	<b>Biochar effects on soil hydrology</b> <i>Caroline A. Masiello, Brandon Dugan, Catherine E. Brewer, Kurt A. Spokas, Jeffrey M. Novak, Zuolin Liu and Giovambattista Sorrenti</i>	543
20	<b>Biochar and heavy metals</b> <i>Luke Beesley, Eduardo Moreno-Jimenez, Guido Fellet, Leonidas Melo and Tom Sizmur</i>	563
21	<b>Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons and polychlorinated aromatic compounds in biochar</b> <i>Thomas D. Bucheli, Isabel Hilber and Hans-Peter Schmidt</i>	595
22	<b>Sorption and remediation of organic compounds in soils and sediments by (activated) biochar</b> <i>Sarah E. Hale, Gerard Cornelissen and David Werner</i>	625

23	<b>Biochar and retention/efficacy of pesticides</b>	655
	<i>Ellen R. Graber and Rai S. Kookana</i>	
24	<b>Test procedures for biochar analysis in soils</b>	679
	<i>Michael Bird</i>	
25	<b>Biochar as an additive to compost and growing media</b>	717
	<i>Christoph Steiner, Miguel A. Sánchez-Monedero and Claudia Kammann</i>	
26	<b>Biochar systems and system fit</b>	737
	<i>Saran P. Sohi, John McDonagh, Jeffrey M. Novak, Weixiang Wu and Luciana-Maria Miu</i>	
27	<b>Biochar, carbon accounting and climate change</b>	763
	<i>Annette Cowie, Dominic Woolf, John Gaunt, Miguel Brandão, Ruy Anaya de la Rosa and Alan Cowie</i>	
28	<b>Biochar sustainability and certification</b>	795
	<i>Frank G. A. Verheijen, Ana Catarina Bastos, Hans-Peter Schmidt, Miguel Brandão and Simon Jeffery</i>	
29	<b>Economic evaluation of biochar systems: current evidence and challenges</b>	813
	<i>Simon Shackley, Abbie Clare, Stephen Joseph, Bruce A. McCarl and Hans-Peter Schmidt</i>	
30	<b>Socio-economic feasibility, implementation and evaluation of small-scale biochar projects</b>	853
	<i>Stephen Joseph, Mai Lan Anh, Abbie Clare and Simon Shackley</i>	
31	<b>Commercialization of the biochar industry</b>	881
	<i>Michael Sesko, David Shearer and Gregory Stangl</i>	
	<i>Index</i>	907