CONTENTS

1. Preface 9
1.1. List of Symbols 10

PART I — GENERAL

2. Introduction to the Chemistry of Glass 17
2.1. Chemistry of Glass: Definition and Scope 17
2.2. Constitution of Glasses 22
2.3. Glass and the Periodic System of the Elements 35
2.4. Internuclear Distance 39
2.5. Polarizability of Ions and its Effect on the Properties of Glasses 43
2.6. Bond strength 49
2.7. Ionization Energy and Electronegativity 55
2.8. Coordination 58
2.9. The V-phenomenon 61
2.10. The System of the Constitutional Elements of Glasses 75
2.11. Acid-Base Properties 83
2.12. The Properties of Glasses and their Relationship to the Characteristics of Elements 88
2.13. Changes in Properties Due to Interaction between Glass Components 97
Table I. Fundamental Characteristics of Elements 118
Table II. Characteristics of Elements in Bonds with Oxygen 128
Table III. Partial Properties of Oxides in Glass Expressed by Appen's Factors, g_A (for 1 mole-%) 132
Table IV. Periodic System of the Elements 134

PART II — INDIVIDUAL ELEMENTS

A. Electropositive Elements 141
Typical Elements 141
3. Silicon 141
4. Boron 158
5. Phosphorus 208
6. Lithium 219
7. Sodium and Potassium 229
8. Rubidium and Caesium 236
9. Beryllium 239
10. Magnesium 246
11. Calcium 255
12. Strontium 269

13. Barium 272
14. Aluminium 280
Transition elements 303
15. Colour-indifferent Transition Elements 303
16. Zirconium 306
17. Tantalum 315
18. Vanadium 326
19. Chromium 334
20. Manganese 340
21. Iron 347
22. Cobalt 360
23. Nickel 366
24. Molybdenum and Tungsten 372
25. Uranium 379
26. Light and Heavy Platinum Metals 386
27. Lanthanoids 391
Elements of the B-subgroups 406
28. Germanium 406
29. Tin 411
30. Gallium and Indium 416
31. Zinc 418
32. Cadmium 426
33. Mercury 438
34. Thallium 441
35. Lead 443
36. Bismuth 465
37. Arsenic and Antimony 470
38. Copper 477
39. Silver 485
40. Gold 493

B. Electronegative Elements 497

41. Hydrogen and Water 497
42. Oxygen 508
43. Nitrogen. Nitrates. Ammonium Salts 518
44. Sulphur 524
45. Selenium 544
46. Tellurium 554
47. Halogens 562
48. Rare Gases 578

Subject Index 583