

Contents

1. Introduction	7
1.1. Properties and behaviour of radon and its progeny	7
1.2. Geological overview	7
2. Brief history of Radon Programme in the Czech Republic	10
3. Methods of measurements	11
3.1. Instantaneous measurements	11
3.1.1. Soil gas sampling	11
3.1.2. Determination of soil gas radon concentration	12
3.1.3. Observed variations	14
3.2. Integral and continual measurements	15
3.3. Intercomparison measurements	15
4. Instrumentation	16
4.1. Scintillation method	16
4.2. Ionization chambers	17
4.3. Continual measurement of soil gas radon concentration	18
5. Permeability of soils	19
5.1. Permeability in the original method	19
5.2. Changes in the period 1994–2004	20
5.3. Permeability in nowadays practice	23
5.4. RADON-JOK	24
5.5. Permeability units	25
6. Building site assessment method	25
6.1. Original method 1990	25
6.2. Modified method 1994	26
6.3. Research project 2000–2002	26
6.4. New method for assessing the radon risk of building sites 2004	27
6.5. Verification of the new method for radon index assessment	28
6.6. Comparison of large scale radon risk maps and results of detailed in situ measurements	29
7. Mapping of radon index	30
7.1. Purpose of radon risk maps	30
7.2. Radon database	31
7.3. Scales of mapping	31
7.3.1. Scale 1 : 200 000	31
7.3.2. Scale 1 : 500 000	32
7.3.3. Scale 1 : 50 000	34
7.4. Radon index maps 1 : 50 000 – method of processing	34
7.5. GIS and internet applications for radon risk mapping – CD-ROM and Map server	35
8. Statistics of radon in the rock types	36
8.1. Magmatic and volcanic rocks	38
8.2. Metamorphic rocks	40
8.3. Sedimentary rocks	42
9. Radon and tectonics	44
9.1. Influence of tectonics in the crystalline and Proterozoic bedrock	44
9.2. Soil gas radon and distance from the faults	44
9.3. Indoor radon and tectonics in low radon index areas	46
9.4. Radon and tectonics in the SE part of the Bohemian Massif	47
10. Geostatistical methods for radon risk evaluation	48
10.1. Radon risk derived from geological basement	49

10.2. Spatial evaluation of radon risk based on administrative units	50
10.3. Grid methods for expressing the radon risk	53
10.4. Combined methods	55
11. Comparison of radon in soil gas and indoor radon	56
11.1. Method and data sources	56
11.2. Pilot study of soil gas and indoor radon correlations	56
11.3. Comparison in Central Bohemian Plutonic Complex	57
11.4. Comparison of soil gas Rn and indoor Rn in Domažlice and Prachatice districts	59
11.5. Radon profile across the major granitoid bodies	59
11.6. Indoor and soil gas Rn in major rock types of the Czech Republic	61
11.7. Soil gas Rn and indoor Rn comparison based on gamma dose rate categories	61
11.8. Indoor radon in municipalities related to radon index from bedrock	62
11.9. Percentage of radon index categories within the municipalities	63
Conclusions	65
References	66