

CONTENTS

Complimentary Remarks by Sara Topelson de Grinberg, Past President of the International Union of Architects (UIA) XI

Complimentary Remarks by Vassilis Sgoutas, President of the International Union of Architects (UIA) XII

Complimentary Remarks by Ye Rutang, President of the Architectural Society of China (ASC)
—A Record of 20th Century World Architecture XIII

General Introduction by Kenneth Frampton XIV

Introductory Essay-Continent of Hope

by Udo Kultermann XVII

Selected Buildings (in chronological order of years of design) 1

1900-1919

St. Joseph's Roman Catholic Cathedral, Dar-es-Salaam, Tanzania, 1897-1902, arch. unknown	4
Saint George's Cathedral, Cape Town, South Africa, 1897-1957, arch. Sir Herbert Baker and Francis Edward Masey	6
Town Hall, Durban, South Africa, 1903-1910, arch. Scott, Woolacott and Hudson	10
City Hall, Pretoria, South Africa, 1905, arch. unknown	12
Cecil Rhodes Monument, Cape Town, South Africa, 1905-1908, arch. Sir Herbert Baker	14
The Great Mosque, Djenne, Mali, 1907, arch. Ismail Traore	16
Union Buildings, Pretoria, South Africa, 1909-1910, arch. Sir Herbert Baker	18
City Hall, Johannesburg, South Africa, 1910-1915, arch. Hawke and McKinley	22
Johannesburg Art Gallery, Johannesburg, South Africa, 1910-1929, arch. Sir Edward Lutyens	24
University of Cape Town, Cape Town, South Africa, 1918, arch. Jim Solomon	26

1920-1939

Terminus of the Congo-Ocean Line, Black Point, Congo, 1921, arch. M. Philippot	30
Cathedral du Souvenir Africain, Dakar, Senegal, 1923-1936, arch. Wulfleff	32
Stern House, Johannesburg, South Africa, 1934-1935, arch. Martienssen, Fassler and Cooke	34
Peterhouse Flats, Johannesburg, South Africa, 1934-1938, arch. Martienssen, Fassler and Cooke	36
Dar-es-Salaam Museum, Dar-es-Salaam, Tanzania, 1934-1940, arch. Gilman	38
The Martienssen House, Greenside, South Africa, 1939-1940, arch. Rex Martienssen	40

1940-1959

Oceanic Hotel, Mombasa, Kenya, 1951-1956, arch. Ernst May	44
Palais du Grand Conseil d'Afrique Occidentale, Dakar, Senegal, 1950-1956, arch. Badani and Roux-Dorlut	46
Cultural Center, Moshi, Tanzania, 1952, arch. Ernst May	48
Boeskay Flats. Housing in Lubumbashi, Congo, 1956-1957, arch. Julian Elliott and Philippe Charbonnier	50
Smiling Lion Apartments, Carreira de Tivo, Maputo, Mozambique, 1956-1958, arch. Amancio d' Alpoim Guedes	52
Museum in Accra, Ghana, 1956-1957, arch. Drake and Lasdun, Denys Lasdun	54

Aga Khan Platinum Jubilee Memorial Ishmaelia Community Hospital, Nairobi, Kenya, arch. Amyas Douglas Connell	56
University of Nsukka, Nigeria, 1957-1971, arch. James Cubitt	58
Kindergarten, Maputo, Mozambique, 1958-1963, arch. Amancio d'Alpoim Guedes	60
Library Building, Makerere College, Kampala, Uganda, 1958-1959, arch. Norman and Dawbarn	62
Alliance Girls' High School, Chapel and Theatre, Kikuyu, Kenya, 1958-1959, arch. Richard Hughes	64
Stadium, Kumasi, Ghana, 1958, arch. Kenneth Scott	66
Housing in Ampefiloha, Tananarive, Malagasy Republic, 1958-1960, arch. Jose Ravemanantsoa, Jean Rafamanantsoa and Jean Rabemanantsoa	68
The Arya Girl's High School, Nairobi, Kenya, 1958-1960, arch. Peer Abben	70
University of Nigeria, Ibadan, Nigeria, 1959-1960, arch. E. Maxwell Fry and Jane Drew	72
Hospital for the Nigerian Railway Corporation, Lagos, Nigeria, 1959-1962, arch. Alex Ifeanyi Ekwueme	74

1960-1979

Cooperative Bank of Western Nigeria, Ibadan, Nigeria, 1960, arch. E. Maxwell Fry and Jane Drew, Drake and Lasdun	78
Gruenewald House, Itawa, near Ndola, Zambia, 1960, arch. Julian Elliott	80
The Crown Law Offices, Nairobi, Kenya, 1960-1979, arch. Amyas Douglas Connell	82
Parliament Building, Freetown, Sierra Leone, 1961-1962, arch. Dov and Ram Karmi	84
Obafeme Awolowo University (formerly University of Ife), Ife, Nigeria, 1961-1972, arch. Sharon and Sharon	86
Junior Staff Housing, Christiansborg Castle, Accra, Ghana, 1962, arch. J. G. Halstead and D. A. Barratt	88
Elementary School, Lagos, Nigeria, 1962-1963, arch. Olewole Olumuyiwa	90
Sagrada Familia da Machava, Mozambique, 1962-1964, arch. Amancio d'Alpoim Guedes	92
Federal University in Yaoundé, Cameroon, 1962-1969, arch. Michel Ecochard and Claude Tardits	94
Dormitories of the University of Tananarive, Malagasy Republic, 1962-1972, arch. Roland Simounet	96
Parliament Building, Nairobi, Kenya, 1963, arch. Amyas Douglas Connell	98
Northern Police College, Kaduna, Nigeria, 1963, arch. Godwin and Hopwood	100
Kasama Cathedral, Lusaka, Zambia, 1964-1966, arch. Julian Elliott	102
Social Center and Student Hall of the University of Cape Coast, Ghana, 1964-1967, arch. Renato Severino	104
General Post Office and Ministry of PTT, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 1964-1970, arch. Ivan Straus and Zdravko Kovaevi	106
Engineering Laboratories, Nkrumah University of Science and Technology, Kumasi, Ghana, c.1965, arch. James Cubitt	108
University Flats, Alagbon Close, Ikoyi, Lagos, Nigeria, 1965, arch. Alan Vaughan-Richards	110
Thermal Baths, Filwoha, Ethiopia, 1965, arch. Michal Todros and Zalman and Ruth Enav	112
University of Zambia, Lusaka, Zambia, 1965-1968, arch. Julian Elliott	114
Legislative Assembly and Government Center, Port Louis, Mauritius, 1966-1978, arch. E. Maxwell Fry, Jane Drew and Partners	116
National Theatre and Cultural Center, Kampala, Uganda, 1968, arch. Peatfield and Bodgener	118
Monastery, Gihindamuyaga, Butare, Rwanda, 1968-1969, arch. Lucien Kroll	120
Kenyatta Conference Center, Nairobi, Kenya, 1968-1973, arch. Karl Hendrik Nostvik and David Mutiso	122
Rand Afrikaans University, Johannesburg, South Africa, 1968-1975, arch. Meyer, Pienaar, Smith	124
Maisonettes for the Bank of Zambia, Lusaka, Zambia, 1971-1972, arch. Montgomery Oldfield and Kirby	128
Headquarters of the National Bank of Kenya, Nairobi, Kenya, 1973-1976, arch. Richard Hughes	130
Mombasa Air Terminal, Kenya, 1977, arch. Gollins, Melvin, Ward and Partners, and Richard Hughes	132
Development Center, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 1975-1976, arch. Aarno Ruusuvouri	134
IBM Headquarters Building, Johannesburg, South Africa, 1975-1976, arch. Arup Associates	136

UN Accommodations, Gigiri, Kenya, 1975-1981, arch. David Mutiso	138
French Cultural Center, Nairobi, Kenya, 1976, arch. Dalgiess Marshall	140
Medical Center, Mopti, Mali, 1976, arch. Andre Ravereau	142
Student Hostel, Zambia College, Lusaka, Zambia, 1976-1977, arch. Montgomery, Oldfield and Kirby	144
Agricultural Training Center, UNESCO/BREDA, Nianing, Senegal, 1977, arch. Kamal El Jack, Pierre Bussat, Oswald Delicour, Sjoerd Nienhuys and Christopher Posma, master mason: Diallo	146
Low-Cost Housing , Rosso-Satara, Mauritania, 1977, arch. A. and J. Esteve and Ladji Camara (ADAUA)	148
Community Center, Steinkopf, South Africa, 1978-1980, arch. Uyttenbogaardt and Rozendal	150
Government Center, Abuja, Nigeria, 1979-1981, arch. Kenzo Tange	152
Mangosuthu Technicon, Umlazi, Natal, South Africa, 1979-1982, arch. Hallen Theton and Partners	154
Brenthurst Library, Johannesburg, South Africa, 1979/1981-1981/1982, arch. Hallen Theton and Partners (Hans Heyerdahl Hallen)	156

1980-1999

House, Johannesburg, South Africa, 1982, arch. Stanley Saitowitz	160
Court of Justice, Agadez, Niger, c. 1982, arch. Laszlo Mester de Parajd	162
Golf Resort, Yamoussoukro, Ivory Coast, 1982, arch. Roger Taillibert	164
BMW Head Offices, Midrand, Gauteng, South Africa, 1982-1984, arch. Hallen Theron and Partners	166
11 Diagonal Street, Johannesburg, South Africa, 1982-1985, arch. Murphy and Jahn in association with Louis Karol Architects	168
Onersol Solar Energy Research Center, Niamey, Niger, 1982-1985, arch. Lazlo Mester de Parajd	170
Mityana Pilgrim's Center Shrine, Mityana, Uganda, 1983, arch. Justus Dahinden	172
Guiness Brewery, Ogbia, Lagos, Nigeria, 1983, arch. Godwin and Hopwood	176
Center for Accounting Studies, Maseru, Lesotho, 1983, arch. Househam, McPherson, Henderson	178
Ghana National Theatre, Accra, Ghana, 1985-1992, arch. Chen Taining	180
362 West Street, Durban, South Africa, 1986, arch. Murphy and Jahn, in association with Strauch Vorster and Partners	182
Notre-Dame de la Paix, Yamoussoukro, Ivory Coast, 1986-1989, arch. Pierre Fakoury	184
Peninsula Technicon, Belleville South, Cape Town, South Africa, 1986-1989, arch. Revel Fox and Partners	186
Communication Center, Nairobi, Kenya, 1987/1988-1992, arch. Henning Larsen	188
Headquarters of the Bank of Economic Community of West African States, Lomé, Togo, 1987-1992, arch. Pierre Goudiaby Atepa	190
Shimba Hill Lodge, Shimba, Kenya, 1988, arch. Symbion International, Architects and Interior Designers	192
Conference Hall, Bamako, Mali, 1989-1994, arch. Chen Taining	194
Supreme Court Complex, Abuja, Nigeria, 1989-1998, arch. Olewole Olumiywa	196
Headquarters of the Bank of the Economic Community of West African States, Dakar, Senegal, 1990, arch. Pierre Goudiaby Atepa	198
Headquarters of the Bank of West African States, Ougadougou, Burkina Faso, 1990, arch. Wango Pierre Sauvadogo	200
Organization of African Unity (OAU) Conference Hall, Abuja, Nigeria, 1991, arch. Albert Speer and Julius Berger	202
Graduate School of Business, Cape Town, South Africa, 1991, arch. Revel Fox and Partners	204
Retirement Complex, Edgemead, Cape Town, South Africa, 1991, arch. Revel Fox and Partners	206
Johannesburg Branch of the South African Reserve Bank, Johannesburg, South Africa, 1991-1996, arch. Meyer Pienaar Architects	208
Mixed Development Eastgate, Harare, Zimbabwe, 1991-1996, arch. Pearce Partnership	210
Johannesburg Athletic Stadium, Johannesburg, South Africa, 1992-1995, arch. Arup Associates	212

Ministry Complex, Abuja, Nigeria, 1992-1996, arch. Albert Speer and Partner	214
British High Commission, Nairobi, Kenya, 1997, arch. Hugh Cullum and Richard Nightingale	216
Total Oil Company Building, Abuja, Nigeria, 1997, arch. Zuhair Ahmed (Triad Associates)	218

Nominators' Statements	220
-------------------------------	-----

Nominators' Statements:	221
David Aradeon	
Nnamdi Elleh	
Richard Hughes	

General Bibliography	225
-----------------------------	-----

Index	232
--------------	-----