## Contents

Acknowledgments								
Acknowledgments								
Symbols and Acronyms	xv							
Symbols								
Acronyms								
Units and Constants Units for physical quantities								
					Important constants			
Conversion Factors Energy-related quantities Pressure								
				Some useful relationships				
Part I Prologue	3							
1 Introductory Matters	5							
2 Inorganic Chemical Composition of Natural Waters: Elements of Aqueous Geochemistry	41							
Part II Theory, Fundamentals, and Important Tools	77							
3 The Thermodynamic Basis for Equilibrium Chemistry	79							
4 Activity-Concentration Relationships 1	16							
5 Fundamentals of Chemical Kinetics 1	44							

	6	Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry for Environmental Systems	189
	7	Solving Ionic Equilibria Problems	220
Part III	Ino	rganic Chemical Equilibria and Kinetics	265
	8	Acid-Base Systems	267
	9	Complexation Reactions and Metal Ion Speciation	311
	10	Solubility: Reactions of Solid Phases with Water	364
	11	Redox Equilibria and Kinetics	406
Part IV	Ch	emistry of Natural Waters and Engineered Systems	449
	12	Dissolved Oxygen	451
	13	Chemistry of Chlorine and Other Oxidants/Disinfectants in Water Treatment	482
	14	An Introduction to Surface Chemistry and Sorption	518
	15	Aqueous Geochemistry II: The Minor Elements: Fe, Mn, Al, Si; Minerals and Weathering	558
	16	Nutrient Cycles and the Chemistry of Nitrogen and Phosphorus	601
	17	Fundamentals of Photochemistry and Some Applications in Aquatic Systems	637
	18	Natural Organic Matter and Aquatic Humic Matter	672
	19	Chemistry of Organic Contaminants	713
Append	lix	Free Energies and Enthalpies of Formation of Common Chemical Species in Water	758
Subject	Ind	ex	765