

Contents

Preface	vii
List of Abbreviations	xiv
Introduction	xvii

PART I The Origins

<i>Chapter 1: What did Arius Teach?</i>	3
1. Arius' Career up to 318	3
2. Arius' Own Words	5
3. The Account of One Contemporary	16
<i>Chapter 2: The Early Supporters of Arius</i>	19
1. Athanasius' 'Arians'	19
2. Some of Arius' Contemporaries	27
3. Eusebius of Caesarea	46
<i>Chapter 3: The Antecedents of Arius</i>	60
1. Possible predecessors	60
2. Philosophical Background	84
3. Conclusions	95
<i>Chapter 4: The Rationale of Arianism</i>	99
1. Sources for Arianism	99
2. A Reduced God	100
3. Inferiority and Imperfection of the <i>Logos</i>	106
4. A Suffering God	109
5. More Detailed Christology	117
6. The Attitude of Arians to Arius	123

Contents

<i>Chapter 5: Events Leading to Nicaea</i>	129
1. From the Outbreak of the Controversy to the Council of Antioch of 325	129
2. The Alexandrian Alternative Theology	138
3. The Council of Antioch of 325	146
<i>Chapter 6: The Council of Nicaea</i>	152
1. The Calling of the Council	152
2. The Proceedings of the Council	157
3. The Creed of Nicaea	163
4. The Immediate Repercussions of the Council	172
PART II	
Period of Confusion	
<i>Chapter 7: Semantic Confusion</i>	181
1. <i>Hypostasis</i> and <i>Ousia</i>	181
2. <i>Homoousios</i>	190
3. Other terms	202
<i>Chapter 8: Eustathius and Marcellus</i>	208
1. Eustathius of Antioch	208
2. Marcellus of Ancyra	217
3. Photinus	235
<i>Chapter 9: The Behaviour of Athanasius</i>	239
1. Estimates of Athanasius' Character	239
2. Athanasius' Career to the Council of Tyre	246
3. From the Council of Tyre to the Council of Rome	262
<i>Chapter 10: Attempts at Creed-making: Phase One, 341-349</i>	274
1. Was there an Arian Conspiracy?	274
2. The Council of Antioch of 341	284
3. The Council of Serdica of 343	293
4. Period of Reconciliation	306
<i>Chapter 11: Attempts at Creed-making: Phase Two, 350-357</i>	315
1. Constantius II	315
2. The First Sirmian Creed (351)	325
3. The Councils of Arles (353) and of Milan (355)	329

Contents

4. Ossius and Liberius	334
5. The Third Exile of Athanasius	341
6. The Sirmian Council of 357	343
<i>Chapter 12: Attempts at Creed-making: Phase Three, 357-361</i>	348
1. The Rise of the Homoiousians	348
2. The Council of Sirmium of 358	357
3. The 'Dated' Creed of 359	362
4. Constantius' Final Solution	371
5. The Aftermath of Nice	380
<i>Chapter 13: Eusebius of Emesa and Cyril of Jerusalem</i>	387
1. Eusebius of Emesa	387
2. Cyril of Jerusalem	398

PART III The Rival Answers Emerge

<i>Chapter 14: The Doctrine of Athanasius</i>	417
1. The Dates of Athanasius' Works	417
2. The Theology of Athanasius: the Father and the Son	421
3. <i>Homoousios</i>	436
4. The Incarnation	446
<i>Chapter 15: The Western Pro-Nicenes I: Hilary of Poitiers</i>	459
1. Hilary's Career and Works	459
2. His Theology: Introduction	471
3. The Relation of the Son to the Father	475
4. Hilary's Doctrine of the Incarnation	492
5. Conclusion	502
<i>Chapter 16: The Western Pro-Nicenes II</i>	507
1. Eusebius of Vercelli and Lucifer of Calaris	507
2. Phoebadius of Agen and Gregory of Elvira	516
<i>Chapter 17: The Western Pro-Nicenes III: Marius Victorinus</i>	531
1. Marius Victorinus: Introduction	531
2. His Christology	534
3. His Doctrine of the Incarnation	547

Contents

4. His Doctrine of the Trinity	550
<i>Chapter 18: Homoian Arianism</i>	557
1. The Identification of Homoian Arianism	557
2. The Theology of the Homoian Arians	562
3. Homoian Arian Polemic	572
4. Homoian People	579
<i>Chapter 19: The Neo-Arians</i>	598
1. Aetius: his Career	598
2. Doctrine	603
3. Eunomius: his Career	611
4. Doctrine	617
PART IV	
The Controversy Resolved	
<i>Chapter 20: Athanasius and his Heirs</i>	639
1. The Council of Alexandria of 362	639
2. Didymus and Pseudo-Didymus	653
3. Epiphanius	658
4. Ambrose	667
<i>Chapter 21: The Cappadocian Theologians</i>	676
1. Introduction	676
2. Basil of Caesarea	679
3. Gregory of Nazianzus	699
4. Gregory of Nyssa	715
5. Conclusion	730
<i>Chapter 22: The Doctrine of the Spirit</i>	738
1. Introduction	738
2. The Holy Spirit in the Thought of Athanasius and his Followers	748
3. The Macedonians	760
4. The Holy Spirit in the Cappadocian Theologians	772
<i>Chapter 23: The Council of Constantinople</i>	791
1. Imperial Policy before the Council	791

Contents

2. Abortive Attempts at Agreement	795
3. The Beginning of the Consensus	802
4. The Council of Constantinople	805
5. The Creed of Constantinople	812
6. The Immediate Sequel to the Council	820
<i>Chapter 24: The Development of Doctrine</i>	824
1. The Influence of Scripture	824
2. The Influence of the Emperor	849
3. The Influence of Philosophy	856
4. The Development of Doctrine	869
Bibliography	878
General Index	901
Index of Modern Authors	922
Index of Biblical References	921