

C O N T E N T S

List of Illustrations / xi

Acknowledgments / xv

A Note on Conventions / xix

1 / INTRODUCTION: The Book of Nature and the Nature of the Book

I

2 / LITERARY LIFE: The Culture and Credibility of the Printed Book in
Early Modern London

58

3 / "THE ADVANCEMENT OF WHOLESOME KNOWLEDGE": The Politics
of Print and the Practices of Propriety

187

4 / JOHN STREATER AND THE KNIGHTS OF THE GALAXY: Republicanism,
Natural Knowledge, and the Politics of Printing

266

5 / FAUST AND THE PIRATES: The Cultural Construction of
the Printing Revolution

324

6 / THE PHYSIOLOGY OF READING: Print and the Passions

380

7 / PIRACY AND USURPATION: Natural Philosophy in the Restoration

444

8 / HISTORIES OF THE HEAVENS: John Flamsteed, Isaac Newton,
and the *Historia Cælestis Britannica*

543

9 / CONCLUSION

622

Bibliography / 641

Index / 709

Page numbers in italics refer to figures and tables.

- Abbot, George, 241–42
ABC, printing of, 164
Abridgement (Croke), 302–3
Abridgement (Rolle), 316, 316–17
 abridgments: cases of, 246 n. 161; as offense, 455–56, 607; of *Philosophical Transactions*, 579 n. 83; restrictions on, 226, 227; works as, 302–3, 316, 316–17
 absolutism: absence of in England, 48; arbitrary government and, 251–52, 252 n. 182; Cromwell and, 273–74; Hobbes and, 308; patronage and, 24; property and, 253, 255; royal authorship of laws and, 312, 317, 336 n. 29; royal prerogative and, 251, 253–54
 Académie Royale des Sciences (France), 436, 491 n. 91, 510, 554
 Accademia del Cimento (Florence), 483
Account of the Reverend John Flamsteed (Baily), 618–19
 accreditation, Flamsteed and, 565 n. 47. *See also* credit, epistemic (credibility)
 Acheson, Lady Martha, 304
 Acton, George, 514
Acts and Monuments (*Book of Martyrs*, Foxe), 190, 226 n. 113, 227, 300, 329, 335 n. 25
 Addison, Joseph, 64, 160, 183, 454, 458
 admiration, passion of, 402, 403
 Aesop, 407
 affections, in perception, 392
 agriculture, Royal Society's Committee for, 538. *See also* bees
 air-pumps, 44–45, 447, 449
The Alchemist (Ryckaert), 46
 alchemists: bees as, 269; caricature of, 472 n. 52
 alchemy, unauthorized publication of, 460
 alcohol: printers' use of, 94, 96–97; revealing of passions, 402–3
 Aldersgate Street, printers in, 73
 Alexander VI (Pope), 369
 Alexander the Great, 382
 Alfred (King), 372
Algebra (Kinckhuysen), 449
 Alkyn, Elizabeth ("Parliament Joan"), 130, 155
 Alkyn, John, 155 n. 179
 Allacci, Leone, 127, 427 n. 101
 Allamand, Jean Nicolas Sebastien, 181–82 n. 229
 Allen, Benjamin, 77
 Allen, Charles, 157
 Allen, William (pseud. of Edward Sexby), 292–93, 294
 Allestry, James: foreign reprints and, 169, 169 n. 205; as Printer to the Royal Society, 492–93, 496; proofing for, 103; Register Book and, 216; reputation of, 147–48, 501
 Allestry, Richard, 147–48, 481
 almanacs: almost outlawed, 319; Catholic, 207 n. 63, 260 n. 217, 319 n. 164; counterfeit, 218; credit of, 191–92, 616–17; definition of, 260, 455 n. 18; Parker's warnings in, 543; patents for, 200, 223, 227, 256, 262, 366; printers for illicit, 320, 454; profits from, 260; Stationers' court on, 221; Streater's attacks in, 292
 Alpers, Svetlana, 60
 Alsop, Benjamin, 150
 Alured, Col. Matthew, 276 n. 20, 286, 292–93, 295
Amadis de Gaule, 380–81

- Amen Corner, booksellers in, 66
- Ames, Joseph, 364–65
- amphibian/amphibious: humans as, 398–99; morality of, 399; Stationers' character as, 138–39, 398; Tonson as, 120, 138; women authors as, 414
- Ampsing, Samuel, 332
- anatomy. *See* physiology
- The Anatomy of Melancholy* (Burton), 381
- Anatomy of Plants* (Grew), 535
- Anchoran, John, 224–25, 226
- angels, 422–23
- anger, passions and, 403 n. 49
- Anglicanism, Stationers' civility and, 142–43
- animals. *See* creatures
- animal spirits: circulation of, 276, 289–90, 395–97, 396, 405, 442; concept of, 393–94; control of, 406; origins of, 395; passions modulated by, 276. *See also* passions
- Anima Mundi* (Blount), 160 n. 189
- Annalen der Naturphilosophie* (periodical), 635
- Annales* historiography, 28–29, 633
- Annales Typographici ab Artis Inventae Origine* (Maittaire), 355–57, 356
- Anne (Queen of England), 148, 486 n. 81, 549, 607
- Annius of Viterbo, 427 n. 101
- annotations, 226 n. 113, 386. *See also* citation practices
- anonymity, 482; of printers, 34
- antedating, 507, 516, 516 n. 147
- antiquarianism, 123–24, 346–47, 360
- Aphorismi* (Boerhaave), 167
- apiary, Mew's. *See* bees
- apprentices: behavior of, 115, 117; book exchanges among, 152–53; customers' relations with, 120; examples of male, 76–77; freeing of, 95–96; involvement in illicit printing, 129; kinship ties of, 76–77; period of service as, 157, 202; politics and, 148; status of, 114–15; women as, 78
- Arber, Edward, 215
- Arbuthnot, John: accusations by, 461; on Flamsteed, 619 n. 179; *Historia Caelestis* and, 55–56, 580, 594 n. 124, 598–601, 604–5; on Newton, 565; on patents, 486 n. 81; on piracy, 459
- Archaeologia Philosophica* (Burnet), 228
- Areopagitica* (Milton), 58–59, 264, 274 n. 16
- Arguments Relating to a Restraint upon the Press*, 113 n. 104
- Aristotle: as authorial archetype, 247; critique of, 35, 462; on law, 277–78; philosophy and character of, 432; reading of, 421; Streater on, 278–85
- Armachanus (pseud. of James Ussher), 451 n. 10
- army: clandestine printing in, 273 n. 13; control of, 293, 295–96; interest of, 281, 286; licenser for, 241; Streater's experience in, 272–74, 276–77, 281 n. 34, 292–97
- Arthur (King), 372
- artisans, status of, 139, 255
- Art Worlds* (Becker), 59 n. 2
- Arundel House, 466 n. 40, 487–88
- Asgill, John, 160 n. 188
- Ash, Simeon, 166 n. 197
- Assembly of Divines, 267
- Assistants, Table of: ceremonies and, 212; conventions of, 199, 200, 204, 208–9, 223; definition of, 204; English Stock and, 259; L'Estrange and, 318; members of, 319; precedence and, 208–9; Register Book and, 219; resolution of disputes and, 223; on royal prerogative, 317–18; on Sparke/Slater dispute, 223, 224–25, 226; status of, 202, 202, 204–5, 213. *See also* court, Stationers'
- Aston, Francis, 540, 580, 584
- Aston, Margaret, 412 n. 70, 422
- astrology: almanac printing and, 260 n. 217; in ancient Egyptian society, 283; polemical use of, 544, 544–46; women writers on, 180
- Astronomer Royal. *See* Flamsteed, John
- Astronomia Carolina* (Streete), 453
- Astronomiae Instauratae Mechanica* (Brahe): completion of, 17–18; as gift/tribute, 14–16; illustrations from, 7, 8, 12, 13; reprinting of, 18, 30
- Astronomiae Instauratae Progymnasmata* (Brahe), 17 n. 25

- astronomy: Galileo's works on, 20–21, 22–23, 24; histories in, 35, 325, 549–50, 550 n. 13, 611, 613; images in, 436–37, 438, 439, 440; “performance” in, 560, 566–67; priority disputes in, 605; propriety in, 569–70; skills needed in, 548–49, 617–18; status of raw observations, 55; tables and calculations in, 453, 554–56, 569–70 n. 61, 602–3. *See also* Brahe, Tycho; comets; *Historia Cælestis* (Flamsteed); Flamsteed, John; Royal Observatory (Greenwich Hill)
- Astwood, James, 134
- atheism, 410, 423
- Athenian Mercury* (periodical): contents of, 457; rivals for, 155, 247; success of, 537
- Athenian Society, 457
- Atkyns, Edward, 304, 316
- Atkyns, Richard: attempt to redefine print, 309–11, 322–23; on booksellers, 309–11, 313–14, 463; death of, 317; on history of printing, 35, 339–43, 347–49, 356, 362–63, 365, 370, 373, 624–25; law book patent and, 162, 205, 206, 304–5, 314, 317–18, 326, 338–39, 342–44, 624; on patents/privileges, 305, 306, 307–12
- Atlas Cælestis* (Flamsteed), 434, 600 n. 144, 613, 614, 617–18
- atlases: Flamsteed's, 434, 600 n. 144, 613, 614, 617–18; Pitt's, 145, 349, 440, 447–49, 448, 451–53, 491 n. 92, 535; Ptolemy's, 420, 421; subscriptions for, 451–53
- Atterbury, Francis, 141–42, 143 n. 159, 144
- attorneys: Stationers' clerk as, 198; for Stationers' Company, 219–20 n. 102
- Aubrey, John: accusations by, 461; on Birkenhead, 347; catalogue proposed by, 495–96; Hooke and, 511, 533; on Ogilby, 167 n. 201; on propriety, 511
- auctions, 153
- Austen, Stephen, 182
- authenticity: of evidence, 346; repertoires for claiming, 174–82. *See also* authorship; credit, epistemic (credibility)
- authority: attributed to book, 271; of print, 24–25, 369–70, 622–23; of unauthorized texts, 460; of writers, 228–29, 311, 446–47. *See also* credit, epistemic (credibility)
- authors: access to printing houses, 61, 101–3, 126, 158–59, 463–64, 590, 592; booksellers and, 158–59, 177–79, 463–64; credibility of, 34, 126–27, 344–46, 358–60, 365, 372–73, 445–46, 457–58; discredited by premature publishing, 563–64; in diurnals, 175; evaluation of, 36–37; false names for, 457–58; as gentlemen, 126, 175–80, 240, 345–46; groups as, 186; legitimacy of, 50–51; paid to write tracts, 52 n. 88; power of, 228–29, 311, 446–47; printers and, 88, 101–2; printers as, 359–61; proofing issues for, 103–4; propriety and, 454–61; Register Book and, 229–30; reliable knowledge about, 1, 4; reputation of, 143; responsibility of, 185–86; Stationers' character and, 146–47; Stationers' Hall and, 196; tradesmen as, 345; women as, 158–59, 180–81, 414–15, 442
- authorship: aspiration to, 52–54; as attributor, xxi, 137–38, 159–60, 271; as collective enterprise, 290–91, 635–36; of correspondence, 459; definitions and development of, xxi, 159–60, 372, 620, 632–34, 635–36; of globes and maps, 615–17; identity constructed in, 179–82, 223, 226, 247–48; legitimacy of, 50–51; piracy's impact on, 33, 171–74, 172, 175–77; printing's impact on, 54–55, 372; priority disputes and, 481, 488, 501–3, 507; responsibility and, 159–60; uncertainty of, 183, 186–88. *See also* authors; copyright
- Ave Maria Lane: booksellers in, 66; locale of, 65; Stationers' Hall and, 193
- Babbage, Charles, 627 n. 5
- Bachelor, John, 240
- Bacon, Sir Francis, 41; appeals to, 120, 145, 478–80; on inventors, 49, 329; on knowledge and the state, 49–51; on mathematical study, 383; reputation of, 382, 468; on royal prerogative, 251–52; on Stationers' propriety, 230

- Bacon, Nathaniel, 318
 Bacon, Roger, 352, 495–96
 Baer, Nicolai Reymers (Ursus), 16–17, 19, 35, 588–89
 Bagford, John, 347, 347 n. 61, 349, 350 n. 70, 352
 Baily, Francis, 550, 567 n. 52, 618–19, 627
 Baldwin, Abigail, 150
 Baldwin, Richard, 150
 Ball, William, 308 n. 121
 Balle, Peter, 483
 Balzac, Honoré de, 93 n. 70
 Banks, Richard, 77
 Barber, John, 68, 584
 Barberini, Maffeo (Pope Urban VIII), 25–27
 Barker, Christopher, 122–23, 256 n. 199
 Barker, Mary, 412
 Barlow, Thomas, 459
 Barnard's Castle: booksellers at, 69 n. 24; locale of, 65; printers at, 73
 Baroccian manuscript, 346 n. 56
 Barrow, Isaac, 449–50, 473
 Bartholomew Close, printers in, 73
 Bartholomew Square, booksellers in, 69
Batavia (Jonghe), 331, 333, 367
 Bayer, Johann, 600
 beadles: civility and, 200; duties of, 199–200, 222; election of, 204 n. 49
 Beale, John, 55, 71–72 n. 26, 484, 513
 “bears.” *See* pressmen
 Beaumont, John, 538 n. 187
 Becker, H. S., 59 n. 2
 Bee, Cornelius, 250, 263, 447 n. 3
 bees: apiary for, 267–71; political and moral lessons of, 268–70, 280–82, 288–89; sounds of, 268 n. 3, 283
 Beg, Ulugh, 496–97, 549, 599
 Behn, Aphra, 180
 Belanger, T., 464
 Bellamy, John, 148, 150
 Bellarmine, Cardinal Robert, 27
 Bennet, Thomas: Battle of the Books and, 177–79; bookshop and coffeehouse of, 111; funeral sermon for, 141–42, 143; testimony of, 143
 “Bensalem” (Glanvill), 479, 479 n. 61
 Bentley, Richard (bookseller), 243
 Bentley, Richard (royal librarian): in Battle of the Books, 177–79; on bible printing, 425 n. 99; Cambridge Press and, 100; on compositors, 94 n. 73, 103; editing of Milton and, 127; on setting book prices, 445; Society for Encouragement of Learning and, 464
 Bentley, William, 61 n. 5, 424
 Bérigard, Claude, 507–8 n. 130
Berith Anti-Baal (Crofton), 134–35
 Bernard, Edward, 444
 Bethel, Slingsby, 297
 Biagioli, M., 25 n. 37, 27, 60 n. 3, 524 n. 167
 Bible: Book of Nature and, 147 n. 78; other worlds and, 144; subject to Stationers’ court, 221
 bibles: Boyle and, 491–92; as common property, 336–37; continental piracy of, 170; for foreign countries, 491–92; king as author of, 336–37; on natural order, 282; patents on, 258, 287 n. 48, 300, 314 n. 139, 328, 336–37; polyglot, subscriptions for, 451 n. 10; printing of, 145, 170, 288 n. 51, 300, 336–37; Prynne on, 336–37; textual corruption of, 31, 91, 424–25; on wisdom, 48. *See also* Bible; God; Scripture
 bibliographers, 42 n. 66
The Big Sleep (Marlowe), 14
 Billingsley, Sir Henry, 50
 Bingham, Joseph, 512 n. 137
 biographical statements, Boyle’s, 381 n. 1, 504 n. 124
 biotechnology, piracy issues and, 4 n. 3
 Birch, Thomas, 454, 504 n. 123
 Birkenhead, John, 347
 Bishop, Francis, 412
 Black, Jeremy, 372 n. 142
 Blackfriars, printers in, 73, 76
 Blackmore, Edward, 236–38
 Blackmore, Sir Richard, 575 n. 76
 Blades, William: Caxton celebrated by, 367, 374; on historical evidence, 374–75, 376–77, 628; influence of, 326; on print culture, 628–29
 Blaeu, Willem Jansen, 84–85, 85 n. 58, 86, 107

- Blagden, C., 190 n. 9
- Blancanus, Josephus, 325
- Blayney, P. W. M., 190 n. 9
- blindness, as effect of excessive reading, 383, 383 n. 7
- Bloch, M., 33–34
- blocking entrances, 218, 228
- blood, 394–95; transfusions of, 481, 502 n. 121, 553
- Blount, Charles, 160, 228, 240, 264, 494
- Blount, Thomas: on booksellers, 463; on bookshops, 117; on history of printing, 343 n. 46; law dictionary of, 314–16, 455–56
- Blue Anchor Alley, illicit printing in, 129
- Bodleian Library: books sent to, 199 n. 33; Flamsteed's manuscript in, 620–21
- Bodvell, Peter, 119–20, 122, 134
- body. *See* humans; passions; physiology
- body politic, language of, 341 n. 41
- Boerhaave, Hermann, 167, 457
- Böhme, Jakob, 287–88
- Bohun, Edmund: on credit of historians of trade, 345–46; as licenser, 240–41, 573 n. 72; lodgings of, 68; publications of, 537
- Boileau, Jean, 169
- Bolton, Lord Charles Paulet, 607
- Bond, William, 140–41 n. 156
- bonds: for Churchill, 586; for Stationers, 199
- bookbinders: charges of, 449; political and religious views of, 148; tasks and status of, 99, 99 n. 82
- Booker, John, 239
- Book of Common Prayer, 260, 455 n. 18
- book of nature, 47, 47 n. 78, 145
- books: attributing errors in, 127–28; categorization of, 237–38, 239; for children, 407; comprinting of, 79–80 n. 47, 164, 200, 222, 226 n. 113, 248, 250, 256, 259, 261, 299–300, 314 n. 139, 361; cost of, 258, 447–49; discrimination of true from false, 425–28; distribution of, 153–57, 154; in experimental philosophy, 446–47; as gifts/tributes, 14–16, 18 n. 28, 24–25, 166, 482–83, 609–10; as mediators, 11, 14; nature of, 1–6, 622–23; in parts, 79, 107–8, 278; piracies, 454–57, 493; responsibility for, 159–60; sold in sheets, 118–19, 119 n. 113; supernumerary copies of, 152–53, 164, 490, 585–86, 590, 592; as vehicles for disputes, 15–16, 48–49, 51, 56–57, 621. *See also* atlases; authorship; English Stock; law books; learned works; medical works; natural-philosophy books; piracy; text(s); title pages; titles
- booksellers: advice to, 108; alliances with writers, 158–59, 197; character of, 137–48; as copy-owners, 105, 246–47; credit and, 33–34, 39–40, 113–14, 125–26; criticisms of, 309–11, 313–14, 463–64; customers of, 117–19; Flamsteed's rejection of, 463; government regulation and, 37–38, 234 n. 134; on hawkers, 156; identity of, 37, 120–24, 121, 446–47; locations of, 65, 66–72; morality of, 145–47; networks of, 157–58, 169–70, 513–14; powers of, 137–38; printers' relations with, 212–13, 255, 309–10; Register Book and, 218–19; responsibility of, 125–26; social conventions adopted by, 60–61; status of, 212–13, 255, 309–10, 314; strategies of, 34, 165; on unlicensed books, 234 n. 134; warehouses of, 98; wholesale vs. retail, 151–53, 163–64; women as, 114, 122. *See also* bookshops; hawkers; mercuries; Stationers; undertakers
- bookshops: access to, 26–27, 61, 117–20; characteristics of, 37, 40, 119–25, 121, 177–79; coffeehouses and, 111–13; contents of, 117–18; conversation in, 120–21, 124, 140, 142, 145, 178–79; cost of establishing, 156; customers of, 117–20; displaying and hiding books in, 119–20; domesticity in, 114–15, 117, 125–26; impressions of, 109, 110, 116–17, 117; locations of, 65, 66–69, 71, 72, 108; numbers of, 66; owned vs. rented, 111; reputations of, 122–24; signs for, 108–9; as Stationers' domains, 60–62, 120–22, 121. *See also* booksellers; printing houses

- book trade: agents of, 59–60; booksellers in, 105–6, 156–57; civil order in, 188–90; credit in, 113–14; English Stock and, 260; foreign imports in, 169–70; involvement in learned disputes, 51–52; kinship ties in, 76–78; nonhousehold-ers in, 156–58; occupation hierarchy in, 212–13; publishing alliances and, 315–16; size of, 65–66; as threat to civility, 52
- Boom, Henry, 518, 519 n. 154, 521 n. 159
- Boom, Theodor, 518, 519 n. 154, 521 n. 159
- Bosse, Abraham, 116–17
- Bosville, Alexander, 145–46
- Boudet, Anthony, 169
- Boulter, Robert, 135
- Bourchier, Thomas, 340, 362
- Bow Street, Literary in, 124
- Bowyer, William, 357, 359, 359 n. 101, 585–86
- Bowyers (printers), 167
- Boyle, Charles, 177–79
- Boyle, Robert: accusations against, 461; “advertisement” by, 508, 509; Andrew Crooke and, 158, 167; bibles and, 491–92; books owned by, 69; communicativeness of, 473; craftsmen and, 486; on errors, 127; experimental philosophy and, 44–46, 54, 382, 428, 445–46, 469–70, 504; on Hartlib, 288; identity of, 504; licensing and, 244–45; perusal by, 503; *Philosophical Transactions* and, 534; piracy of works by, 30, 447, 504–10; Pitt and, 145; portrait of, 505; reading practices of, 380–84, 386, 387, 398; reclusiveness of, 473, 506; register and, 484–86; on romances, 380–84, 408; spring watch dispute and, 529; Stubbe and, 244–45; type used by, 80; usurpation and, 462, 501, 504–10, 515; vision and, 389 n. 20, 389 n. 22; works of, 83 n. 54, 482, 502
- Braddyll, Thomas, 134
- Brahe, Tycho: on anonymity of printers, 34 n. 56; astronomical legacy of, 563–64, 566, 577; Blaeu and, 84–85; exile of, 18; Flamsteed and, 18, 587–89; illustrations from works of, 7, 8–9, 12; as model, 8, 10, 11, 13–14, 17, 49, 85, 463, 491, 564, 587–89; patronage for, 14–16, 18, 20, 21; press of, 462; printing house of, 11, 12–13, 14–15, 17–19, 20, 39; representations of, 7, 17 n. 23, 474, 587; star catalogue by, 17 n. 25, 18, 18 n. 28, 20; Ursus’s feud with, 16–17, 19, 35, 588–89; uses of print, 6, 7, 17–18, 35, 52. *See also Astronomiae Instauratae Mechanica* (Brahe); Uraniborg
- brain, dissection of, 392–97, 394
- Brémont, Sebastian, 243
- Brent, Sir Nathaniel, 237, 239
- brewers’ company, compared to Stationers’ Company, 309
- Brewster, Thomas, 119–20, 135, 141
- Briggs, William, 389
- Bringinghurst, John, 117
- Bristol, booksellers in, 157
- Britannia* (Camden), 102, 583
- Brome, Henry, 78
- Brome, Joanna, 78, 122
- Brougham, Henry, 630
- Brouncker, Lord William: accusations against, 495, 523–24; correcting the press, 90, 103; licensing and, 244–45; Moxon and, 80; opposition to, 533; perusal by, 503; on Royal Society’s Printer, 492; spring watch dispute and, 523–24, 526–28, 531; Stubbe and, 239, 244–45
- Brown, Tom, 139, 536
- Browne, Sir Richard, 195
- Browne, Sir Thomas: on Chrysostom, 422; on foreign books, 169 n. 207; on his ecstasies, 419 n. 91; on Norwich book-seller, 158; piracy of works by, 30, 462 n. 32; on plagiarism, 35, 462; on reading, 422; on the soul, 398–99; on visions, 416; works of, 168
- Browning, Robert, 369 n. 140
- Brunel, Sir Mark Isambard, 367 n. 136
- Bruno, Giordano, 259 n. 209, 432
- Buchan, William, 67
- Buckingham, Duke of (George Villiers), 242
- Buckner, William, 240, 245
- Bunyan, John, 128
- Burghley, Baron (William Cecil), 327
- Burnet, George, 228

- Burnet, Gilbert, 346
 Burnet, Thomas, 228, 265 n. 225, 354
 Burroughs, Jeremiah, 218
 Burton, Robert, 138, 176–77, 381
 Bury, Arthur, 460
 Butler, Samuel, 217. *See also* *Hudibras*
 Byrom, Ellen, 383
 Byrom, John, 102 n. 89, 118 n. 110, 359 n. 100, 383
- Cabeo, Nicolas, 325
 Caccini, Tommaso, 52 n. 88
 Caesar, Julius, 285
 Caillou, Jean, 169
 calendars. *See* almanacs
 Calvert, Elizabeth, 78
 Calvert, Giles: apprentice of, 278; Hartlib and, 271, 289; politics of, 124, 147, 289, 453; Richard Moon and, 278; Simmonds's relation with, 158; works printed for, 271, 274, 287
 Calvino, Italo, 380
 Cambridge University, 245, 372. *See also* Cambridge University Press
 Cambridge University Press: compositors for, 88 n. 61; difficulties of, 447; legal status of, 72; pressmen at, 93 n. 71; printing house of, 75; research on, 60 n. 4
 Camden, William, 102, 333, 583
 camera obscura, eye represented as, 387–92, 388, 390, 397, 405, 442
 Campbell, R., 91 n. 68, 147, 151 n. 171, 161, 455, 458
 Carnan, Thomas, 457
 Caroline (Princess), 582 n. 92
 Carpenter, Nathaniel, 50, 53, 450
 Carr, Thomas, 154
 carriages, trials of at Royal Society, 481
 Cary, Mary, 180, 415
 Casaubon, Isaac, 425
 Casaubon, Meric: on camera obscura, 389; on enthusiasm, 409, 415–16, 422–24, 427, 443; on experimental philosophy, 425–26, 429–30; on Fludd's work, 170 n. 209; on printers' errors, 127; on reading, 423–27, 426
Cases of Conscience (De Obligatione, Sanderson), 229
 Cassini, Gian Domenico, 431 n. 107, 565 n. 47, 587 n. 107
 castle: household as, 130, 298; Stationers' Hall and, 192–93; structure of, 192–93, 195, 196
 Castle Tavern, 67, 582, 584, 594
 Catenaro, J. B., 605
Catholic Almanack (Hills), 76, 207 n. 63, 319 n. 164
 Catholicism: almanacs and, 207 n. 63, 260 n. 217, 319 n. 164; Digby and, 236–38; English Stock and, 260; natural magic and, 283–85; popular opposition to, 148, 544; royal prerogative and, 253, 264, 319–20
 Cato, works of, 221
 caveats, 218, 219 n. 98
 Cavelier, Guillaume, 512
 Cavendish, Margaret, 50, 180–81
 Caxton, William: biographies of, 345, 364, 367; commemoration of, 367, 374, 378; Corsellis and, 340, 343; evidence in support of/against, 348–49, 375, 376–77, 628; illustrations of, 334, 345; printing of, 329, 336, 339, 348; travels of, 341
 Cellier, Elizabeth, 120
 censorship: consent for licensing system and, 37–38, 189, 235, 264; historiography of, 189–90; rationale for, 37–38, 187–90. *See also* licensing
 Centlivre, Susan, 180
 ceremonies (Stationers'), 210–12, 211
 Chambers, Ephraim, 350–52
 Champion, J. A., 346 n. 56
 chapel, in printing house, 94–97
 Chapman, Livewell, 77, 130, 131
 chapmen: bibles sold by, 171 n. 211; books sold by, 153–54, 154, 157–58; piracy and, 154, 164, 171 n. 211
 Chapter coffeehouse, 67
 Charles I (King of England): court of, 48, 414; on craft skills, 313 n. 138; on disciplining the passions, 404; execution of, 231, 573 n. 72; legal reports for his reign, 301–3, 302–3; licensing and, 241–42; patents granted by, 249, 254, 257, 304; Stationer's opposition to, 150; Stationers' support for, 130, 150; works of, 220 n. 103

- Charles II (King of England): apiary of, 269; corporations remodeled by, 319; gifts for, 389; illustration of, 306; language of copy under, 365–66 n. 126; preferring Presbyterians to Cavaliers, 311 n. 130; restoration of, 231; Royal Observatory and, 389, 551, 559; royal prerogative and, 253, 255, 307 n. 114; Royal Society and, 486, 504; satire about, 243; spring watch dispute and, 524
- Charleton, Walter, 393, 398, 401, 402, 404, 494 n. 97
- Charlewood, John, 259 n. 209
- Chartier, Roger: on authorship, 159–60, 241; on books and revolutions, 57; on labor of reading, 29–30; on object studies, 385
- Chelsea College, 475, 551 n. 18
- Chetwood, William, 228
- Cheyne, George, 565
- Child's coffeehouse, 67–68, 554, 600
- Chiswell, Richard: *Philosophical Collections* printed by, 534; piracy and, 207; proofing for, 103–4, 137; reputation of, 147, 583
- Chodowiecki, Daniel, print by, 371
- Chronology of Ancient Kingdoms Amended* (Newton), 354
- Chrysostom, Saint John, 422
- churches, pews in, 209 n. 71
- Churchill, Awnsham: *Historia Cælestis* and, 583–86, 589–95, 605, 609 n. 162, 610; location of, 66, 582; meeting place of, 67 n. 18; as model bookseller, 152 n. 173, 583; Newton and, 102, 158, 310, 583–84; political and religious views of, 148, 582–83; testimony of, 352; works printed by, 583
- Churchill, John, 121, 354–55
- Churchill, John (brother of Awnsham), 583
- Ciampoli, Giovanni, 27
- Cicero, patents on works of, 250, 261–62 n. 220
- cider production, 462 n. 33, 484, 494
- citation practices, 357–58, 461 n. 30. *See also* annotations
- civility: in commerce, 108, 139–40; conjoined with credibility, 561–63; Olden-
- burg and, 499; piracy and, 162; print culture and, 632–33; proofing and, 103–4; repertoires of, 140–44; Royal Society's imprimaturs and, 495; of Stationers, 188–90, 262–63; Stationers' Register and, 220; transformation of, 636–38. *See also* conversation; propriety
- civil war, corporeal, 403–5
- Civil War (English), 404, 409, 418; piracy during, 167; prerogative power and, 253; religious radicalism and, 414
- Clarendon, Earl of (Edward Hyde), 306, 383
- Clarke, Benjamin, 124
- Clarkson, Laurence, 124, 413
- classical texts, credit and patents of, 352. *See also* learned works
- Clavis Americae*, 221
- Clements, Henry, 77, 142–43
- clerk, Stationers': power of, 198–99, 213, 217–19, 222, 227; Register and, 217–19. *See also* Register Book of Copies
- Cleveland, John, 175
- Clonmel (Ireland), 266–67
- coffeehouses: book auctions in, 153; bookshops and, 111–13; conversation in, 153, 553–55; correcting sheets in, 600; discussion tables in, 113; disputes in, 553–58; hawkers' access to, 156; illustrations of, 112, 555; lecturers in, 579 n. 82; lottery tickets sold in, 450; meetings at, 67–68, 450, 534, 554–56, 582, 585, 599, 600; printing houses and, 305 n. 110; reading in, 62, 112–13, 472; regulation of, 113, 113 n. 104; wit in, 472, 615; women in, 113. *See also* Rota; taverns
- Coga, Arthur, 553
- coinage crisis, 114
- Coke, Sir Edward: on law, 278, 321; on royal prerogative, 252–53; works of, 317, 321
- Coke, Thomas, 124
- Cole, Peter: agency of, 453; bankruptcy of, 221 n. 105; Culpeper and, 228; as informant, 219 n. 97; publishing by, 447 n. 3; suicide of, 218–19 n. 97; tactics of, 218; works published by, 228, 230

- Cole, R. C., 162 n. 193
 Colepresse, Samuel, 516
Collection of Letters for the Improvement of Husbandry and trade (periodical), 538, 540
 collectivity: of authors, 186; experiments and, 470–72; of natural philosophers, 464; of Stationers, 150–51, 186. *See also* civility; conversation
 College of Physicians, 239, 245
 Collins, Anthony, 583
 Collins, H., 44–45, 385
 Collins, James, 498 n. 108
 Collins, John: on book prices, 448; on market for learned books, 449; on printers, 68; Royal Society and, 476; on strategies for publication, 476, 491
 Collinson, Patrick, 387
 Colwall, Daniel, 487, 534, 535
 Comenius, Jan Amos, 66, 223, 224–25, 226
Cometographia (Hevelius), 15, 437
 comets: booksellers and, 158; Flamsteed on, 568; gathering information on, 158, 571; sweeping for, 618–19
 commerce: anti-Calvinists and, 144 n. 160; artisanal testimony and, xxxi; civility in, 138–41; development of, 105–6; familial structures in, 76–77, 134–35; letters patent in, 249; London as epitome of, 138–39; magic and, 76; piracy embedded in, 166, 309; polite, 40–41; political nature of, 139, 255; royal prerogative vs. common law in, 254–55. *See also* book trade
Commercium Epistolicum (Newton), 512
 Committee for Printing (House of Commons), 231, 328 n. 8
 Committee for Trade and Foreign Affairs (Parliamentary), 268
 commonalty, 202, 203; English Stock, 259
 common law: charter and, 254; custom and, 321; defense of, 316 n. 143; patents and, 328; precedent and, 328; propriety and, 253–54; royal prerogative and, 252–55. *See also* courts of law; custom; law books; royal prerogative
 commonplacing, 433 n. 112
 Commonwealth: bees as model for, 268–70, 280–82; circulation and, 275–76, 289; cosmology, 289–90, 292; end of, 273–74; human physiology and, 275–76, 281–82, 289–90; knowledge as basis for, 274–77, 279, 288–90, 321–23; natural order and, 279–85; printed records in, 277–78, 288; Ragusa as model for, 293; reading and, 274–75, 321; spirits and, 276
The Common-Wealth of Oceana (Harrington): authorship of, 290–91; bookseller for, 304; cosmology of, 289, 291–92; hostility toward, 291–93; illustration from, 101; printing of, 100, 289; title pages of, 289
 company of printers, 106, 193, 254, 310–11
 Company of Stationers. *See* Register Book of Copies; Stationers; Stationers' Company; Stationers' Hall
Compleat Angler (Walton), 221
Compleat Practise of Physick (Smith), 288
 compositors: author's dictation to, 135; cases for, 86; composing stick of, 83, 94; creativity of, 87–88, 101–5; Franklin as, 97; practices of, 87–88, 90; room for, 85, 87; wages of, 90
 comprinting, 79–80 n. 47, 164, 200, 222, 226 n. 113, 248, 250, 256, 259, 261, 299–300, 314 n. 139, 361. *See also* piracy
 Condorcet, Marquis de, 248, 373–74, 375, 378
 conduct books, 78–79
 confederates, 150–51, 152
Confession of Faith (Assembly of Divines), 227
 confessions (of condemned criminals), printed, 174–75
 congers, 151, 315, 320, 354–55, 583
 Congreve, William, 71, 214, 475 n. 56, 550–51
 Continent. *See* Europe
Continuation . . . Justified (Streater), 292 n. 67
 Conventicle Act, 298
 conversation: in bookshops, 120–21, 124, 140, 142, 145, 178–79; in coffeehouses, 153, 553–55; experimental philosophy and, 470–71, 471 n. 48, 474, 483–84,

- conversation (*continued*)
 488, 495, 560; genteel/civil, 140, 429, 547, 560, 573–74; with God, 414; of Halley, 545; licensing and, 244–45; Register Book and, 219; republicanism and, 274–75; of Stationers, 188; Stationers' Court and, 221; uncivil, 156, 424, 429. *See also* civility; social gossip; speech
- Convocation controversy, 346 n. 36
- Conway, Anne, 383, 413
- Cooke, Margaret (Margaret Flamsteed), 612–13, 617, 620–21
- Cooper, Anthony Ashley, 295
- Cooper, John, 412
- Cooper, William, 145, 153
- Copernicanism: disputes over, 52–54, 53; Galileo's work on, 26–27; Harrington and, 289; Republicanism and, 292; Stationers' endorsement of, 144
- Copernicus, Nicolaus, 42 n. 67
- Coppe, Abiezer, 52 n. 87, 413
- copy: authenticative, 182; changed by compositors, 87–88, 101–3; definitions of, 105, 246; disputes and, 126–27; ownership of, 105, 164, 176, 246–47, 354–55, 366, 446; piracy of, 164; propriety of, 187–88, 238, 353; in Register Book, 213–21, 214, 223; Stationers' civility and, 146–47, 187–88. *See also* copy-right; piracy; propriety
- copy-holders, 105 n. 93
- copy-money, 94–95
- copyright: copy and, 105; definitions of, 311–12; development of, 246–48, 353, 365–66, 372, 637; early use of term, 365–66 n. 126, 583; historiography of, 189, 637; legal cases, 365–66; piracy and, 4 n. 3; propriety and, 189. *See also* copy; Copyright Act (1710); piracy; propriety; Register Book of Copies
- Copyright Act (1710), 215, 233, 234, 353, 454, 620
- corantoës, 175
- Cornand de la Crose, Jean, 127, 539
- Cornhill: booksellers in, 66, 69, 69 n. 24, 72; Gresham College in, 466; searches of premises in, 130 n. 134
- correction/correctors: in astronomical work, 594–95; authors as, 103–4, 590; fines for mistakes of, 91; historiography of, 91 n. 66; neglect of, 258; practices of, 90–91; of seditious materials, 136; shortcomings of, 572 n. 71; Stationers' judgment and, 137
- correspondence: book presentations and, 482–83; civility of, 498 n. 108; dates on, 508; legal status of, 459; in natural philosophy, 485–86, 497–98; registration and, 484–85; Stationers and, 498 n. 108; Tycho's, 16–17
- Corsellis, Frederick: eclipsed, 378; evidence in support of/against, 339, 340, 347–50, 357, 362–65, 367, 370, 627; printing press and, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344; type used by, 366
- Cosmographick Glasse* (Cunningham), 250
- Coster, Laurens: Blount and, 343 n. 46; context of, 332–33; eclipsed, 378; evidence in support of/against, 95, 349–51, 355, 360–67, 370, 627; illustrations of, 333, 334, 344, 345; printing house of, 84, 331–32, 333, 335–36; statue of, 349; in trade ceremonies, 95; type used by, 366
- Cotes, Roger, 103, 598
- Cotterell, James, 260 n. 216
- Cottington, Lord Francis, 185
- Council of State, 227, 277, 278; polyglot Bible approved by, 451 n. 10
- counterfeits: books labeled as, 237–38; in Civil War, 272–73; use of term, 187; violation and, 456–57. *See also* com-printing; forgery; piracy; plagiarism; usurpation
- Counter-Reformation, 29, 632
- Course of Experimental Philosophy* (Desaguliers), 181
- court, Stationers': access to, 196–200; on almanacs, 260 n. 216; Digby case and, 236–38; influence of, 208–9, 213; jurisdiction of, 221–22; on law book patent, 301, 312; licensing system and, 236; procedure for complaints, 222–23; propriety in, 222; protocol of, 197, 221, 227; quorum for, 204 n. 49; reading in,

- 222; Register Book and, 219–20; on similarities/differences between books, 226–28; on Sparke/Slater dispute, 223, 224–25, 226; Stationers' civility and, 222; Stationers' Hall and, 192–93; on unauthorized printing, 512 n. 137
- courts: in England, 48–49; Flamsteed and, 559–60, 586; Galileo and, 21–28; patronage in, 24–25; reading in, 14–16, 25–27; royal disputes in, 15–16, 25–26, 51; Tycho and, 14–18. *See also* Charles I (King of England); Charles II (King of England)
- courts of law: concept of property in, 246–48, 353–54; on dispute over law book patent, 301; patent cases in, 250–51; royal prerogative and, 251–54; Stationers' court compared to, 221, 353; on trade customs, 249 n. 171. *See also* Star Chamber; King's Bench
- Covent Garden, Literary in, 124
- coverture, 134
- Cowell, John, 300 n. 99, 315 n. 142
- Cowley, Abraham, 322, 383, 478, 480–81
- craft, concept of, 402–3
- Cranford, James, 236–37, 244
- creatures: experiments on, 282–83, 392–94; eyes of, 389, 390; images of, 434; natural order of, 282
- credit, epistemic (credibility): of authors, 34, 126–27, 175–77, 344–46, 358–60, 365, 372–73, 445–46, 457–58; authorship and, 52–54; civility conjoined with, 104 n. 91, 561, 563; creation of, 33–34, 346; domesticity and, 151; experimental philosophy and, 43, 446, 541–42; fragmentation of, 540; Hevelius's attempt at securing, 38–39, 39, 436–40; piracy and, 33, 171–74, 172, 183; politicization of, 322–23; printers' practices and, 127–28; readers' decisions on, 31–33, 353–54; repertoires for claiming, 36–37, 174–82, 262, 357–58, 372, 445–46, 636; Royal Society and, 445–46, 472–75, 494; subscriptions and, 450–52; unauthorized printing and, 30–31; uncertainty of, 324, 330–31, 344–45, 370–71, 423–25, 460, 462–63, 618, 623–24, 627, 637. *See also* authenticity; fixity
- credit (financial), in Stationers' dealings, 113–14
- Creek, Thomas, 99–100
- criminals, printed confessions of, 174–75
- Critici Sacri* (John Pearson et al.), 250
- Crofton, Zachary, 134–35
- Croke, Sir George, *Reports* of, 300–304, 302–3, 315, 321–22, 342 n. 43
- Cromwell, Oliver: appropriation of prerogative, 253; as beekeeper, 270; in Ireland, 266–67; opposition to, 274–77, 285–87, 292–95; press regulation under, 231, 314 n. 139; reading of, 287 n. 48; Rump Parliament and, 273–74
- Crooke, Andrew, 158, 167, 206, 312–13 n. 135
- Crooke, John, 510
- Cross, Robert, 245
- Crosthwait, Joseph, 170, 612–13, 615–16
- Croune, William, 531, 533
- Crowe, Eyre, 97
- crown. *See* monarch
- Crumbs of Comfort* (Sparke), 185
- Cudworth, Ralph, 415–16, 419
- Culpeper, Nicholas, 228
- Cunningham, William, 250
- curiosity, 407
- Curll, Edmund: bookshop of, 108, 112; characters invented by, 456; judgment of, 137 n. 148; "Literatory" of, 123, 123–24; as pirate, 168; Pope's dispute with, 108, 459, 550; reputation of, 457, 459 n. 26
- Curtis, Jane, 134
- Curtis, Langley, 108–9, 134
- Curtius, Albertus (Lucius Barretius, Albrecht Curtz, pseud.), 9, 18 n. 29, 21, 587 n. 108
- Curtius Rufus, Quintus, 382, 430
- custom(s): Coke on, 317–18; definition of, 253–54, 321; historiography of, 326–38; origins of, 254 n. 189; Stationers' Register and, 355. *See also* common law
- Customs House, printing press in, 75
- Cutlerian lectures (Hooke), 526, 528
- Cyclopaedia* (Chambers), 350

- Daily Gazetteer*, on hawkers, 156
- Danegeld, paying, 251
- Dark Lane, printers in, 73
- Darnton, Robert, 386 n. 17, 455
- Darwin, Charles, 42 n. 67
- dates: on correspondence, 508; in historiography, 361; Julian vs. Gregorian calendar, xix; on piracies, 507–16; of publication, 17, 42, 363–64, 489; on reports of experiments, 509–10; in translations, 519
- Davies, Lady Eleanor, 180, 414
- Davies, Sir Thomas, 205
- Davis, Edward, 382 n. 6
- Davis, Richard, 77, 500–501
- Dawson, Paul, 181
- Day, John, 256
- Dear, Peter, 325
- De Bry, Johann Theodore, 170 n. 209
- Dee, John: on architects, 81, 82 n. 51; on Jonghe, 333; reading of, 385 n. 15; as would-be philosopher-mathematician, 24 n. 36, 48 n. 80
- defamation, print used in, 63–64
- defense of trade, 141, 150–51
- Defoe, Daniel: on backstage/upstairs, 121–22; on booksellers, 120–21, 122; on Faustus, 351; on good credit, 113, 140; on licensing system, 263–64, 265, 455; on London, 65; on Newton and Flamsteed, 621; on piracy, 234, 455; on social distinction, 139; Tonson and, 120–21
- De Grazia, Margreta, 215
- Dekker, Thomas, 156
- Delaune, Thomas, 195, 210
- demons, 422–23. *See also* angels
- Denis, Jean-Baptiste, 512, 514, 516
- De Ortu et Progressu Artis Typographicae* (Mallinckrodt), 334, 335
- Depositio Cornuti Typographici* (Blades/de Vise), 95–96
- Desaguliers, Jean Theophilus, 181, 182, 192, 615
- Desborough, John, 286 n. 46, 286–87, 287 n. 48, 294
- Descartes, René: as authorial archetype, 247; dream of, 421 n. 92; effects of reading, 382–83; influence of, 417; More and, 417; on passions, 398; physiology and philosophy of, 432; on vision, 389, 390, 391–92
- Description of Helioscopes* (Hooke), 524–28
- Desmaizeaux, Pierre, 583
- devotional works: identity of, 227; licensers for, 239–40; reading of, 422; Sparke's, 185; women as translators of, 180–81. *See also* Bible; bibles; Scripture
- Dial and Bible (Fleet Street), 145
- Dialogo . . . sopra i due Massimi Sistemi del Mondo* (Galilei), 25, 27–28, 29, 42 n. 67
- Dickens, Charles, 629
- dictionary, denied citation by Stationers' clerk, 218, 223
- Diderot, Denis, 248
- Digby, Sir Kenelm, 236–39, 245, 265
- digester of bones (Papin), 229
- Digges, Sir Dudley, 253
- Digges, Thomas, 50
- Discourse of Ecclesiastical Polity* (Parker), 240
- discovery. *See* expeditions
- Discovery of a World in the Moone* (Wilkins), 52–54, 53
- displacement strategy, for attributing errors, 127
- dissection, 392–97, 436
- A Dissertation on Royal Societies* ([Hill?]), 445
- diurnals: during plague of 1665, 500; proclaimed permanence of, 172; truth claims of, 174–75
- doctors. *See* physicians
- Doctrine of the Sphere* (Flamsteed), 443 n. 127, 585
- dogmatism, 468
- domains: construction of, 60–61, 623–24; definition of, 59; gender issues in, 78–79; of industrialized printing, 629. *See also* bookshops; printing houses; Royal Society; social space; Stationers' Hall; Stationers' Company
- domesticity: in bookshops, 114–15, 117, 125–26; in printing houses, 75–79, 125–26, 128; representation of, 78–79; terminology of, 76–78, 94. *See also* public/private

- Donne, John, 30, 251–52
- Doolittle, Sarah, 77
- dreams: More on, 419, 420, 421; Rogers on, 410–11, 417–18, 421
- Dring, Thomas, 261–62 n. 220
- Dryden, John, 441–42, 473 n. 53
- Dublin Philosophical Society, 498 n. 108, 554, 583
- Dubrovnik (Ragusa), 293
- Ducarel, Andrew, 365
- Duck Lane, book trade in, 68, 338
- duels: Flamsteed, 617; mathematical, 555; Pope vs. Curll, 459; at Royal Society, 481; Woodward, 459
- Dugard, William, 91 n. 66, 130
- Du Moulin, Peter, 245, 515
- Dunciad* (Pope), 69
- Dunhill Lane, printers in, 73
- Dunton, Elizabeth, 78
- Dunton, John: on abridgments, 455; on apprentices, 115; on Athenian Society, 457; on booksellers, 151–52; bookshop of, 111; on bookshops, 108; on changes by printer, 101–2; on character of Stationers, 144, 145–47; on Churchill, 583; on collective publishing, 151; on congeners, 354; on domesticity, 115; marriage of, 77, 78; on master printer, 83 n. 53; Register Book and, 220 n. 103; rivals of, 155, 247; unauthorized printing by, 459. *See also Athenian Mercury* (periodical); Athenian Society
- Dupont, Paul, 367
- Eamon, W., 47 n. 76
- Earle, John, 67 n. 17, 403
- Eastington (England), Mewe's apiary in, 267–71, 280, 282, 283, 288
- Ecclesiastical Antiquities* (Bingham), 512 n. 137
- Echard, Lawrence, 512 n. 137
- editions: anachronistic assumptions about, 29, 91; antedating, 507, 576; credibility of, 30–31. *See also piracy; specific books*
- editors: civility maintained by, 499, 539; definition of, 59–60
- education: of children, 406–8; role of habituation in, 406–8, 432–33; role of print in, 374. *See also reading*
- Edwards, Thomas, 135, 218–19 n. 97, 219, 236, 240
- Edward VI (King of England), 342
- Eggesfield, Francis, 236–38
- Egypt, magic in, 283
- Eikon Basilike* (Charles I), 461 n. 30
- Einstein, Albert, 42
- Eisenstein, Elizabeth L.: Enlightenment historiography and, 373–74; on fixity, 10–11, 13–14, 19; importance of, 10, 10 n. 7, 11, 13; on McLuhan, 13–14 n. 16; on Plattes, 51 n. 86; on print culture, 2 n. 1, 10, 18–19, 29; on printers, 37–38; on printers and regulation, 234 n. 134; on Tycho Brahe, 11, 17
- Elements of Catoptrics and Dioptrics* (Gregory), 168
- Elephant and Castle, 108
- elephants, wisdom of, 184
- Elias, N., 41 n. 64
- Elizabeth I (Queen of England), 48, 249, 326, 414
- Ellis, Charles, 349
- Elyot, Thomas, 424
- Elzevir, imports by, 138 n. 149, 261–62 n. 220
- Encyclopédie* (Diderot and d'Alembert), 454
- England: focus on, 40–41, 44; national identity of, 40 n. 61; natural knowledge in, 48–57; printing locations in, 61 n. 5. *See also London*
- England's Birthright* (Lilburne), 131
- English Atlas* (Pitt): Coster and, 349; costs of, 447–49, 491 n. 92; frontispiece of, 448; Hooke's role in, 349, 440, 451–52; proposal to revive, 583; Royal Society and, 535; scale of, 145; subscribers for, 451–53
- English Stock: administration of, 259–60; definition of, 259; importance of, 259–62; law book patent and, 304; origins of, 257; printing houses for, 259 n. 210; threat to, 319
- engravers/engraving: absence of images of experimental practice, 474–75; conventions and civility of, 434–35; credibility and, 435–37, 440–41; Hevelius and, 436–40; hiring of, 612; works on, 434, 492

- enthusiasm: dogmatism and, 431, 468;
experience of, 409–13, 442; hostile
definition of, 409; physiological inter-
pretation of, 416–17; reading and, 423–
24, 426–27; repudiation of, 409, 415–
23, 426–28, 442–43; signs of, 431; as
threat, 468
- Ephemeris* (Parker), 543–45, 544, 616
- "Epistles of Phalaris," dispute over, 177–79
- Epistolarum Astronomicarum Libri* (Brahe),
7, 17 n. 23
- epitome: calendar and, 260; concept of,
260; Flamsteed's use of, 566; as offense,
226, 250, 455; Royal Society and, 493,
493 n. 95
- Epitome of all the Common and Statute
Laws* (Sheppard), 276 n. 19
- Equisse d'un Tableau Historique des Progrès
de l'Esprit Humain* (Condorcet), 373
- Erickson, Amy, 134
- Essay Concerning Human Understanding*
(Locke), 265, 583
- Essay for the Press* (Asgill), 160 n. 188
- Estienne, Robert, 425 n. 99
- Etruscarum Antiquitatum Fragmenta* (In-
ghirami), 426, 427 n. 101
- Etruscan antiquities, forged, 426, 426–27
- Europe: books printed in, 169–71, 455; co-
rantoës from, 175; history of printing
in, 349–50; images from, 436 n. 117;
Philosophical Transactions and, 514–
21; plagiarism in, 510; printing costs
in, 447–48, 507; progress as destiny
of, 373; unauthorized books printed
in, 170, 507, 515. *See also* France; Ger-
many; Holland; Italy
- Evelyn, John: bees and, 269; books of, 514;
on engraving process, 434, 492; on im-
ages, 434 n. 114; inventions of, 462; on
libraries, 478, 488; Moxon and, 81; on
register, 478; on Royal Society, 468–
69; on Stationers and copy ownership,
214–15; *Sylva*, 494; on usurpation,
461–62
- evidence: authenticity of, 346, 370–71,
374–75; availability of, 364–65; defini-
tion of, 330–31, 469 n. 44; typography
as, 362; uncertainty of, 358
- exclusion crisis, 148. *See also* Restoration
crisis
- expeditions: attitudes toward, 479–80; to
study stars, 560, 563
- experimental papers: perusal of, 483–84,
503; *Philosophical Transactions* and,
499; publication of, 489–90; in regis-
ter, 484–85; significance of, 466
- experimental philosophy: authorial identity
and, 181–82; concept of, 467–68; as
conversational practice, 470–72; credi-
bility of, 43, 446, 541–42; criticism of,
425, 429–30, 443; development of, 41,
54, 282 n. 38, 379, 446, 626–27; gen-
tility and, 467–69; leader in, 382–83;
reading and writing of, 384, 433–34;
replicability and, 44–46, 46, 474; in
Royal Society, 389, 428, 443, 446, 469–
71, 626–27; satire of, 456–57; usurpa-
tion and, 504–14. *See also* Boyle, Rob-
ert; experimental papers; experiments;
Royal Society; virtual witnesses; virtual
witnesses/virtual witnessing
- Experimental Philosophy* (Power), 103
- experiments: audience for, 469–72; con-
cept of, 469, 626–27; as conversational
practice, 470–72; on creatures, 282–
83; criticism of, 429–30, 443 n. 127;
dates on, 509–10; independence of,
379; locale vs. replication of, 44–46,
46, 474; pictures of, 436 n. 117; practice
of, 469; reports on, 433–34, 474–75,
506–7, 511; Streater on credibility of,
282–83, 508–10; as vindicating honor,
481; on vision, 388, 389–92, 390, 391.
See also experimental papers; experi-
mental philosophy; laboratories
- Expositio in Symbolum Apostolorum* (Rufi-
nus), 339, 339, 347, 357 n. 94
- eye, representation of, 387, 388, 389–92,
390, 391, 397, 442
- Fables* (Gay), 184
- Fairfax, Nathaniel, 510
- fairs: book distribution at, 153; Waygoose
festivities and, 95
- Faithorne, Henry, 77, 115, 538, 540
- Faithorne, William, 492

- family, terminology of, 76–77. *See also* domesticity
- Faraday, Michael, 115
- Farge, Arlette, 109
- Fatio de Duillier, Nicolas, 565
- Faustbuch*, 333, 334, 335
- Faust / Faustus, Johann: accusations of magic against, 351–52, 360–61, 363, 369; eclipsed, 378; evidence in support of/against, 349–52, 355–56, 360–65, 367, 368–69, 370, 372; history and legend of, 332, 333, 334, 335–36, 344, 351–52, 367–69; illustration of, 367–68, 368; travels of, 334, 341
- Faustus* (Klinger), 368–69
- Fawne, Luke, 148, 150, 207
- Fayram, Francis, 246 n. 161, 512, 512 n. 137
- Feather, John, xx, 162 n. 193, 372 n. 144
- Febvre, Lucien, 28 n. 46, 622
- Fell, John: accusations against, 128 n. 129, 245; Oxford University Press and, 39, 100, 186, 450 n. 8; “piracy” coined by, 32, 313 n. 136, 344; proposals of, 450 n. 8
- Ferdinand II (Holy Roman Emperor), 21
- Ferdinand III (Holy Roman Emperor), 21
- Field, John, 75, 167, 300 n. 97, 314 n. 139
- Fielden, Johannidian/Thomas. *See* Flamsteed, John, accusations against/by
- Fielding, Henry, 175, 456–57
- Fifth Monarchism, 411
- Figala, K., 512
- Filmer, Robert, 114, 235 n. 137, 279 n. 29
- Finch, Heneage, 254 n. 192
- Fish, John, 115
- fish, treatise on, 434, 489–90, 490, 579
- Fitch, Thomas, 293–94
- fixity: civility and, 632; credit and, 31; efforts underlying, 36, 371–72, 378–79, 625; Eisenstein on, 10–11, 13–14, 19; emergence of, 632–38; research on, 628; as transitive quality, 19, 21; as uncharacteristic, 31. *See also* credit, epistemic (credibility)
- Flamsteed, John: accession of George I and, 607–8; accusations against/by, 461, 544, 544–47; achievements of, 549, 572; almanacs of, 260, 546; appointment of, 49, 325, 551; on astronomer’s role, 564–65; coffeehouses and, 554–56; Continental reprinting and, 448; on control of printing, 463–64, 595; correspondence of, 550 n. 14, 569; defense of, 550–51; on economics of printing, 454; Halley’s dispute with, 560–68, 572, 574, 587, 588–89, 601–11, 616–17; on Hevelius, 39, 437, 440; histories written by, 35, 48–49, 325, 549–50, 569, 577, 587–98, 600, 611, 613, 619; Hooke’s dispute with, 538 n. 187, 551, 553, 554–60, 561 n. 37, 564–65; identity of, 325, 550–51, 568–69, 619–20; lunar theory and, 565 n. 47, 569–72; meeting place of, 67 n. 18; Newton’s feud with, 35, 310, 550–51, 566–77, 604–5, 610–11, 613, 619, 621, 627–28; observatory of, 49, 56, 551; periodicals endorsed by, 538, 571, 585, 592, 610; on *Philosophical Transactions*, 501; piracy of works of, 30, 436 n. 117, 615–16; politics of, 573 n. 72; portrait of, 610, 611; on printing house practices, 99, 584–85; on property, 589–90; on propriety, 569–71, 601, 604; on Psalmanazar, 359 n. 100; on reading and errata, 443 n. 127; religious views of, 560 n. 35, 573 n. 72, 574–75; Royal Society and, 229, 533 n. 182, 558–59, 579, 596, 620; spring watch dispute and, 526 n. 169, 553; star charts of, 575–76, 581–82, 584, 590, 593–94, 613, 614; Tycho Brahe and, 18, 587–89; on undertakers, 310. *See also* *Atlas Caelestis* (Flamsteed); *Historia Caelestis Britannica* (Flamsteed); *Historia Caelestis Libri Duo* (Flamsteed / Halley)
- Flamsteed, Margaret, 612–13, 617, 620–21
- Flecknoe, Richard, 68
- Fleet Street: booksellers in, 66, 69 n. 24, 71, 72, 145; meetings in, 466 n. 40; printing house in, 122 n. 120
- Fleetwood, Charles, 273, 293–95
- Flesher, James, 305
- Flesher, Miles: as Master of Stationers’ Company, 307; as patentee, 245, 299–301, 304, 305 n. 109
- Flesher, Miles, Jr., 586 n. 105

- Fludd, Robert, 50, 51 n. 85, 64 n. 12, 170
 forgery: history of, 427 n. 101; medievalists
 on, 32–33 n. 54. *See also* counterfeits;
 piracy
- Formosa, 359
- Foster, Marmaduke, 471 n. 51
- Foster, Samuel, 239, 473–74
- Foster, William, 64 n. 12
- Foucault, Michel, 120 n. 116, 159–60, 219–
 20 n. 102
- Foxe, John, 190, 227, 300, 329, 335 n. 25
- France: astronomy in, 617; bookshops
 in, 118; book trade guilds in, 201; his-
 tory of printing in, 329 n. 10; journals
 in, 499 n. 114; literary property in,
 355 n. 89, 372; plagiarism and piracy in,
 169, 510, 512; printing house termi-
 nology in, 76; Revolution in, 373–74.
See also French Revolution; Paris
- Franklin, Benjamin, 76, 87, 96–97, 97, 144
- Fraser, James, 349
- Freemasons, 76, 192, 615
- freemen: English Stock of, 259–60; status
 of, 202, 202–3. *See also* commonalty
- Frege, Gottlob, 635
- Freind, John, 457
- French Revolution, 373–74
- Fréret, Nicolas, 512
- frontispieces: imitation of, 456; implica-
 tions of, 474–75; in More's dream, 419,
 420, 421
- Fuller, John, 196 n. 21
- funeral sermons. *See* sermons
- Fust, Johann, 329, 334. *See also* Faust / Faus-
 tus, Johann
- Gadbury, John, 260 n. 217, 543
- Gale, Thomas, 452, 495, 535
- Galen, 281–82
- Galileo Galilei: cost of books by, 448; court
 disputes of, 25–26; patronage and, 24–
 25, 26; as totemic figure, 264; uses of
 print and, 24–26, 51–52; works of, 20–
 21, 24, 42 n. 67. *See also* *Dialogo . . .
 sopra i due Massimi Sistemi del Mondo;
 Sideres Nuncius*
- Gangraena (Edwards), 219, 236
- Garraway's coffeehouse, 450, 534, 554–55,
 555, 582, 585, 599
- Garthwait, Timothy, 148
- Gascoigne, Sir Bernard, 482
- Gassendi, Pierre, 247, 429, 588 n. 110
- Gay, John, 184
- Gellibrand, Henry, 473
- gender: authorship and, 50–51; in book
 trades, 37, 78–79; passions and, 413–15;
 of Stationers, xx, 201–2, 203 n. 46. *See
 also* women
- General History of Printing* (Palmer), 359–
 62
- general warrants, 132
- genome research, 4 n. 3
- gentlemen: as authors, 126, 175–80, 240,
 345–46; credibility of, 503; disputes be-
 tween, 177–79; freedom of action for,
 126, 176, 240; vs. mechanics, 313–14,
 470; as natural philosophers, 467–73;
 passions and, 405–6; as patentees, 256,
 307, 310; royal prerogative and, 256–58;
 Shapin, 467–68
- Geographia* (Ptolemy), 420, 421
- Geography Delineated* (Carpenter), 450
- geomagnetism, 560
- geometry, used to produce typographical
 characters, 89, 89–90
- George (Prince of Denmark): death of, 595;
 as patron of *Historia Cælestis*, 549, 577,
 579–82, 586; as patron of other publi-
 cations, 579 n. 83–84
- George I (King of England), 607
- George II (King of England), 617
- Germany: book trade guilds in, 201; initia-
 tion rites in, 95–96; literary property
 in, 355 n. 89; publishing in, 633
- Gibson, Edmund, 102, 104
- gifts: books as, 177, 482–83, 572, 609–10,
 621; as evidence in prosecutions, 135;
 patents as, 248–49, 493; patronage ré-
 gimes and, 14–16, 18 n. 28, 190 n. 8,
 389, 482 n. 68, 482–83, 541, 609–10,
 621
- Gilbert, William, 50, 184–85, 325, 432
- Gingerich, O., 17 n. 23, 47 n. 76
- Glanvill, Joseph: as apologist of Royal So-
 ciety, 35, 107; on Aristotle, 35, 462; at-
 testation and, 468 n. 41; as licenser, 245;
 Pitt's relation to, 145; on spirits, 145,
 423; on usurpation, 462

- globes: Blaeu's, 85; books on, 84–85; makers of, 79, 80 n. 48; Moxon's, 81 n. 49; unauthorized use of maps for, 174, 615–16
- Globe Tavern, searches of, 130 n. 134
- Glossographia* (Blount), 314–15
- A Glympe of that Jewel, Judicial, Just, Preserving Libertie* (Streater), 274
- God: communication from, 409, 411; invention of press and, 329, 334; laws and, 277; political and moral lessons of, 288–89. *See also* Providence
- Godbid, William, 68, 302–3
- Goddard, Jonathan, 493, 503
- Godfrey, Sir Edmondbury, 108–9
- Goffman, Erving, 121–22
- Goldsmith, Oliver, 67
- Goodwin, John, 137–38
- Goodwin, Thomas, 230
- gossip, 554. *See also* conversation; speech
- Göttingen, 618 n. 177
- Gough, Richard, 209 n. 71
- government: as art, 279, 290; bees as model for, 280–82; castle's role in, 192–93; control of knowledge and, 49–51; invention of, 324; natural knowledge and, 279–80; purpose of, 248. *See also* absolutism; monarch; republicanism
- Graaf, Reginald de, 489
- Grafton, A., 386
- The Grand Politick Informer* (Streater), 276
- La Grante Danse Macabre* (Huss), 38 n. 59
- Grassi, Orazio, 26, 37
- Graunt, John, 483
- Great Britain, 40 n. 61, 68. *See also* England; London
- Great Fire of 1666: effects on book trade, 68, 74, 448–49; records destroyed in, 342 n. 43, 347; records saved from, 198 n. 30
- The Great Instauration* (Webster), 268
- Greaves, John, 239, 496
- Greenwich observatory. *See* Royal Observatory (Greenwich Hill)
- Gregory, David: in committee of referees, 580; *Elements of Catoptrics and Dioptrics*, 168; Flamsteed/Newton dispute and, 573–74, 591, 593; on Newton, 127, 565–66; Savilian chair and, 567
- Gresham College: book auctions in, 153; information on, 159 n. 186; licensing and, 239; meetings at, 465–67, 466, 467. *See also* Royal Society
- Grew, Nehemiah: *Anatomy of Plants*, 535; book of nature and, 47 n. 78; on experiments, 470–71; *Musaeum Regalis Societatis*, 474–75, 487, 535; *Philosophical Transactions* and, 534; as Secretary of Royal Society, 533
- Grimstone, Sir Harbottle, 301–4
- Groening, Johann, 127
- Ground of Arts* (Recorder), 69 n. 24
- Grub Street: booksellers in, 69; map of, 71; writers in, 139
- Grub-Street Journal*, 363
- Guernier, Louis du, 605
- Gunning, Peter, 245
- gunpowder, 272, 329 n. 10
- Gunther, Edmund, 473
- Gutenberg, Johann: commemoration of, 366–67, 369, 372–74, 378; evidence in support of/against, 349–50, 355–57, 360–65; illustrations of, 334, 344, 345; printing press of, 329–31, 335–36, 340; in Stationers' rituals, 95
- Guy, Thomas, 69, 71, 140 n. 154, 148
- Guy's Hospital, bequest for founding, 140 n. 154
- Haarlem (Holland): printing in, 84, 95, 330–32, 349–50, 357, 362–65; as Protestant emblem, 332–33; statue in, 349. *See also* Coster, Laurens
- habeas corpus, Streater's use of, 277, 293
- habits: disciplining of, 406–8; education and, 405–6; physiology of, 405–7; reading and, 405, 423
- Hale, Sir Matthew, 50, 254, 302, 316, 322
- Hales, John, 416, 424, 443
- Half-Moon (bookshop), 177–79
- Halifax, Earl of (Charles Montagu), 607
- Hall Book. *See* Register Book of Copies
- Halley, Edmond: accusations against, 461; activities of, 548; as Astronomer Royal, 613–14; challenge to, 481 n. 67; coffee-houses and, 554; elected to Royal Society, 81; Flamsteed's dispute with, 549, 560–68, 572, 574, 587, 588–89, 610–

Halley, Edmond (*continued*)

11, 616–17; Hevelius and, 144–45; *Historia Cælestis* and, 598, 599–601, 603, 604–7, 609 n. 161–62, 610, 619; lunar theory and, 570–71, 573; meeting place of, 67; Moxon and, 80; on navigational books, 31; as Newton's apostle, 544, 565; Newton's *Principia* and, 464, 512; on Noachian deluge, 501 n. 119; Parker and, 544–45; *Philosophical Transactions* and, 540, 548 n. 9; piracy and, 615–17; portrait of, 562; on printing, 425; on Psalmanazar, 359; on publishing of Académie Royale des Sciences, 491 n. 91; religious opinions of, 547, 567, 600–601; reputation of, 100–101 n. 86, 615; on stars, 55–56, 144–45, 563–64, 567, 600–601

Hamlet (Shakespeare), 147

Hannaway, O., 17 n. 23

Hans, Nicholas, 124 n. 22

Hargrave, Francis, 365–66

Harrington, Sir John, 102 n. 88

Harrington, James: associates of, 271 n. 10; attacks on, 291–93, 461; on London, 138; *Oceana*, 100, 101, 111–12, 289–91; “priestcraft” coined by, 285 n. 43

Harriot, Thomas, 48 n. 80, 495

Harris, Benjamin: accusations against, 77–78; bookshop and coffeehouse of, 111; paper resold by, 173; seditious works and, 119, 134–35; trial of, 135

Harris, John, 350–52

Harrison, Thomas, 274

Hartlib, Samuel: bees and, 268–71, 288–89; on circulation of knowledge, 288; manuscript circulation and, 458–59; on mitigating the fall, 289; on registration practices, 478

Harvey, William: accusations against, 461; as author, 50; context of, 41; Continental publishing and, 170; Harrington and, 289; on reading, 427–28; Royal Society and, 428; unpublished manuscripts of, 495

Hattige (G. de Bremond), 243

hawkers, 154, 154, 156–57

Head, Richard, 258

Hearne, Thomas, 573 n. 72, 619

Heath, Sir Robert, 185

Heereboord, Adrianus, 507–8 n. 130

Heine, Heinrich, 368

helioscope, 524–26

Helmont, Jan Baptista van, 432

Henrietta Maria (Queen of England), 236

Henry VI (King of England), 340, 342

Henry VIII (King of England), 249, 355

Henshaw, Thomas, 517, 534

Herbert, Thomas (Earl of Pembroke), 355, 356, 359, 597 n. 134

Herbert, William, 365

Hercules, symbolism of, 21

heresies, propagation of, 424. *See also* sedition

Hermes Trismegistus, 279

Herne, Richard, 130

Herschel, Caroline, 618–19

Herschel, William, 618

Hesse, Carla, 159–60

Hevelius, Johannes: astronomical images by, 436–37, 438, 439, 440; book dedicated by, 15; as controller of his own press, 14; correspondence of, 558 n. 29; engraving and, 436–37; on Flamsteed and printing, 572 n. 68; Halley's relation to, 144–45; on Hooke/Flamsteed dispute, 561 n. 37; as model, 434 n. 114, 564; new constellations of, 609 n. 161; Royal Society and, 483 n. 71, 496; Stel-laeburg and, 38–39, 39, 474; widow of, 612 n. 167; works of, 612 n. 167

Hewson, John, 295

Heylyn, Peter, 83 n. 54, 383

Hickeringill, E., 308 n. 121

Hickes, George, 415, 416 n. 76, 442

Hickman, Spencer, 496 n. 105

higglers, 153

Hill, Abraham, 533–34

Hill, “Sir” John, 456

Hills, Henry: accusations against, 77–78, 148; as courtier, 287 n. 48; Cromwell and, 287 n. 48, 314 n. 139; historiography of, 343–44; as informer, 129; L'Estrange and, 235; as Master of Stationers' Company, 207, 319–20; as notorious pirate, 167–68; patents and,

- 300 n. 97, 314 n. 139, 343–44; political and religious views of, 147, 148; printing house of, 75–76, 148
- Hills, Henry, Jr., piracy of, 143 n. 59, 168
- Hindmarsh, Joseph, 573
- Hipparchus, 601
- Histoire de l'Origine et des Premiers Progrès de l'Imprimerie* ([Marchand]), 334, 335, 357
- histoire du livre*, 28–29
- Historia Cælestis Britannica* (Flamsteed): calculations for, 586–87, 588 n. 111, 591, 596; components of, 35, 575–77, 590, 598–99, 608 n. 160, 611, 621; distribution of, 612–13; estimates for, 577, 578, 579; Flamsteed's instruments and, 558; historiography in, 550–51; identity of, 620–21; illustrations in, 587 n. 108, 603; implications of, 627; printing of, 577, 605, 610, 612; problems with, 606–7; prolegomenon in, 588 n. 111; registration of, 620; use of, 617–18
- Historia Cælestis* (Curtius), 9, 587 n. 108
- Historia Cælestis Danica* (Longomontanus), 587
- Historia Cælestis Libri Duo* (Flamsteed/Halley), 600 n. 142, 603, 608, 608 n. 160, 621; calculations for, 604; components of, 590, 598–99; "correction" of, 600–601, 604; delays in, 586–87; destroyed, 607–9; distribution of, 48–49, 609–10; estimates for, 580–81; Flamsteed's opposition to, 547–48; funding for, 579, 582, 586–87, 589–90, 593–94, 596–97; identity of, 620; illustrations in, 595, 603; observatory's status and, 597–98; printing of, 454, 512, 583–85, 589–94, 599–600; referees and, 55–56, 512, 580–86, 589–95, 598, 607, 619
- Historia Cycloëidis* (Groening), 127
- Historia Piscium* (Willughby), 434, 489–90, 490, 579
- histories: by Ames, 364, 365; in apprentices' rituals, 95; by Atkyns, 305, 306, 307, 338–41, 625; by Bagford, 347; by Blades, 367, 374–75; by booksellers, 342; by Browne, 462; by Chambers, 351–52; by Condorcet, 373–78; by Defoe, 139, 351; by Dupont, 367; by Flamsteed, 325, 549–50, 569, 577, 587–98, 600, 611, 613, 619; by Foxe, 329; by Glanvill, 462; by Harris, 350–52; by Hooke, 432; by Hooker, 326; by Jonghe, 331–32; by Kepler, 17, 325; by Leybourn, 350; by Luckombe, 364; by Maittaire, 355–57; by Marchand, 357–58; by Meerman, 364–66; by Middleton, 363; by Moxon, 106, 344; by Palmer, 358–63; by patentees, 327; by Pitt, 349; by Prynne, 328, 335–36; by Renouard, 367; by Royal Society, 503–4; by Senault, 406; by Smyth, 348–49; by Sprat, 216, 504; by Streater, 274–75, 280, 282, 285, 288, 305, 306, 307, 338–43, 625; by Turgot, 373; uses of, 34–35, 325; by Wallis, 343, 504; by Yates, 343
- historiography: credibility and, 344–46; of custom, 326–38; dates in, 361; importance of, 35–36, 324–26, 441–42; piracy and, 161–62. *See also* history of printing
- history: credibility of print, 370; reading of, 429–30, 442; representations of, 324–25. *See also* history of printing; history of science
- History and Art of Printing* (Luckombe), 364
- History of Colours* (Boyle), 515
- History of England* (Echard), 512 n. 137
- history of printing: antiquarian movement and, 346–47; authors of, 344–46; debates over, 328–29, 344, 349–69, 624–25; evidence on, 347–50; Faustus in, 333, 334, 335; implications of, 369–79; inventor's identity and, 375, 378; patents challenged by, 327–28, 335–37; royal prerogative and, 338–43; theft stories in, 331–32, 335, 351–52, 360–61, 364–65; uncertainty in, 329–31
- history of science: approach to, 6; cultural identity and, 325; as document of disciplined passions, 406; focus of, 42–43, 45–46; journals in, 532; practices and, 42–48; print's role in, 42, 47–48, 466–67; publication dates in, 42

- History of the Athenian Society* (Gildon), 457
- History of the Royal Society* (Birch), 504 n. 123
- History of the Royal Society* (Sprat): as ambassador for Society, 541 n. 191; contents of, 494 n. 100, 504, 526 n. 169; as evidence, 523, 527; frontispiece of, 475; Latin version of, 515; licensing and, 494 n. 100; perusal of, 483; in Stationers' Register, 214, 216
- Histriomastix* (Prynne), 67, 128, 185, 235, 240, 245
- Hoadly, Benjamin, 142
- Hobbes, Thomas: accusations against, 461; on Aristotle, 279 n. 29; Continental reprinting and, 448; on corporations, 254; on dreams, 417; on Egyptian priests, 283 n. 41; on habituation, 406; on journals, 501–2; on law books, 321; on laws and citizens, 275 n. 18; on passions, 404, 417–19; on politics of tradesmen, 123; printers' practices and, 127, 138, 167; on royal prerogative, 308; on Royal Society, 471–72, 488
- Hodgkinson, Richard, 300–304
- Hodgson, James: as Flamsteed's ally, 577, 579, 585, 599, 610, 617; funds for, 594 n. 126; printing overseen by, 591–93
- Hody, Humphrey, 346 n. 56
- Hogarth, William, 400, 435
- Holborn area, booksellers in, 66
- Holden, Mary, 180
- Holder, William, 498, 504, 514
- Holland: bookshops in, 116–17; books printed in, 449–50, 452–53; book trade guilds in, 201; corantoës from, 175; printing costs in, 447–48, 507; unauthorized printing in, 170, 454, 507, 515, 516 n. 146, 518, 621
- Holy Roman Emperor, patronage of, 18, 21, 24 n. 36
- Homer, Pope's translation of, 97–98
- honey, 268
- honor, disputes over, 480 n. 65, 481, 619–20. *See also* civility; duels; propriety
- Hooke, Robert: accusations against/by, 461, 495, 498; book perusal by, 483; books borrowed by, 98, 118; Boyle and, 69, 382 n. 6; challenge to, 481 n. 67; coffeehouses and, 554; communicativeness of, 473–74; Flamsteed's dispute with, 551, 553, 554–60, 561 n. 37, 564–65; on history of printing, 349–50, 529 n. 176; identity of, 451 n. 11, 470, 555; on inventions and propriety, 480–81; inventions of, 462, 524–25, 529; Leybourn and, 192 n. 14; licensing tactics of, 238–39; Moxon and, 80–81; opposition to, 533; on passions and knowledge, 431–33; perusals of, 495–96; *Philosophical Collections* and, 145, 533–35, 540; *Philosophical Transactions* and, 519, 532–33; Pitt's atlas and, 451–52; proofing by, 103; quarters of, 467; register and, 442, 487, 488, 510–11, 513; repository and, 487, 487 n. 83; as Secretary, 533; spring watch dispute and, 523–30, 525, 529; on typography, 433–34, 440, 440–41; usurpation and, 510–11; works of, 145, 478–80, 482, 489, 564. *See also Micrographia* (Hooke)
- Hooker, Richard, 136, 326
- Hooper, George, 529
- Horne, Robert, 71
- Horne, Thomas, 226
- Horrocks, Jeremiah, 496, 501 n. 119, 565 n. 47, 573
- horses, misuse of, 282
- "horses." *See* pressmen
- Horsley, Thomas, 284–85
- Hoskins, Robert, 272
- Hoskyns, John, 229, 529, 533
- Houghton, John, 108, 537–38
- households: as building blocks of society, 114; printing houses as, 37–38; privacy issues and, 298. *See also* domesticity; houses
- House of Lords: search rights and, 131–32; Streater's appeal to, 317. *See also* courts of law
- houses: Stationers' meetings in, 198–99; structure of early modern, 195. *See also* domesticity; households; printing houses
- housewifery, 78–79, 180
- How, John, 167 n. 202
- Howard, Henry, 487–88

- Howell, James, 62, 138
- Howgil, Francis, 137
- Hudibras* (Butler), 172
- Hue and Cry* (Nedham), 240
- De Humani Corporis Fabrica* (Vesalius), 42
- humans: disciplining of, 405–6; experiments on cadavers, 392–97; postlapsarian state of, 401, 424–25; prejudices in, 431–33; reason vs. imagination in, 403–4. *See also* passions
- humor, use of, 73–74
- Hunscot, Joseph, 130–31, 150, 314 n. 139
- Hunt, Paul, 284–85
- Hunter, Ian, 124 n. 122
- husbandry, reform of, 268. *See also* agriculture; bees
- Huss, Jan, 38 n. 59
- Huygens, Christiaan: correspondence of, 519; inventions of, 462, 497; observations by, 437, 438, 484–85; printing errors and, 127; on registration, 522–23; spring watch of, 520, 522, 522–24, 526–29, 531
- Hven (Danish island), 8, 12, 14. *See also* Uraniborg
- Hyde, Sir Robert, 124, 135–36, 141, 159
- Hyde, Thomas, 496–97
- hydrographer royal, 79–80 n. 47
- ichthyology, works on, 434, 489–90, 490, 579
- iconoclasm, 421–22
- identity: in authorship, 179–82, 223, 226, 247–48; genteel, 175–77; historiography and, 35; of printers, 107–8; Stationers' construction of, 59–60, 138–40, 453. *See also* Stationers, character of; *specific people*
- illicit/illegal books: cases about, 134–36; Company searches for, 130–34; concurrent printing of, 99–100, 101, 104, 136, 150–51, 289, 454; distribution of, 130–31; hiding presses of, 128–31; implications of, 460; licensing system and, 239, 244–46; printers of, 69, 73, 99–100, 117; responsibility for, 134–35; tactics for, 259 n. 209, 358. *See also* counterfeits; forgery; obscene books; piracy; sedition
- illnesses: enthusiasm and, 410, 415; reading as cause of blindness, 380–81, 383, 383 n. 7, 408; reading as counter to, 380–82, 383, 429–30. *See also* melancholy
- illustrations/images: absence of, 436 n. 117, 474–75; credibility of, 434–37, 440–41; imagination and, 442; sources of, 436 n. 117; in Stationers' Court, 226. *See also under specific authors and books*
- Il Saggiatore* (Galileo), 25–27
- imagination: conversions and, 413; credibility and, 423–24; enthusiasm and, 415–19; idolatry and, 421–22; images and, 419–21, 426–27; linked to perception and memory, 397, 398; typography and, 434; women and, 413–14. *See also* passions
- immigrants, in book trade, 129, 169, 336
- immutable mobiles, 11
- imported books: of Elzevir, 261–62 n. 220; impact of, 169–71, 191; property issues and, 354–55
- imprimaturs, 230–48; civility and, 495; contents of, 495; effects of, 494–96; for Galileo's work, 26–27; removal of, 234. *See also* licensers; licensing
- indexes: for Flamsteed's atlas, 618; for Pitt's atlas, 452
- India, 4
- industrial printing, 628–29. *See also* steam press
- Ingelo, Nathaniel, 268
- Inghirami, Curzio, 426, 427 n. 101
- Ingoldsby, Richard, 296
- ink, 83, 83 n. 52, 92
- Innys, John, 124 n. 122, 613
- Innys, William, 151, 613
- Inquisition, Galileo condemned by, 25, 27–28
- Institutes* (Coke), 317–18
- instruments: competence with, 548, 557–58, 591; demonstrations of, 524–25; for disciplining passions, 428–29, 429; engravings of, 474–75; Flamsteed's, 551, 558, 596, 604–5, 613. *See also* inventions; microscopes; spring watches; telescopes
- Interpreter* (Cowell), 300 n. 99, 315 n. 142

- Interregnum, the: coffeehouses in, 111;
printing houses in, 135; radical literature in, 77, 124; republicanism in, 272–91; Stationers' use of term, 207
- inventions: assigning credit for, 329–33, 335, 351; attitudes toward, 479–80; Bacon on, 49–50; international accreditation of, 520; ownership of, 487; patents for, 312; register of, 229 n. 125, 485–87; registration of, 477; related to printing, 462–63. *See also* instruments; history of printing
- Ireland: bibles for, 491; books printed in, 162 n. 193, 171, 354–55, 455; English troops in, 266–67, 273–74; preaching in, 411–12
- Israel, Joseph Ben (Thomas Ramsey, Thomas Horsley), 284–85
- Italy, Royal Society and, 483
- Jacob, M. C., 124 n. 22
- Jacobites, 168, 545, 573, 607
- James I (King of England), 48, 48 n. 81, 125, 252, 257, 302
- James II (King of England): oaths required by, 206; opposition to, 582–83; royal prerogative used by, 253, 255, 264, 319–20; Secret Service of, 129 n. 133
- Janeway, Richard, 132, 133 n. 141
- Janssen, Laurens. *See* Coster, Laurens
- Janua Linguarum* (Comenius), 223, 224–25
- Janua Linguarum Reserata* (Comenius), 226
- Jardine, L., 386
- Jardine, N., 325
- Jeffreys, George, 255 n. 197
- Jervas, Charles, portrait by, 576
- Jesuite Discovered* (Streater), 285 n. 43
- Jesuits, 26–27, 284–85
- Johnson, Samuel, 359, 456, 463–64
- Johnston, Stephen, 79
- Jonathan's coffeehouse, 349, 532, 533, 540
- Jonghe, Adrien de (Hadrianus Jusius): on history of printing press, 331–33, 335–36, 349–50, 364; manuscript of, 367
- Jonson, Ben, 130
- Journal des Sçavans* (France), 499 n. 114, 521 n. 159, 523, 528, 538
- journals. *See* periodicals
- journeymen: complaints of, 106 n. 95; mobility of, 96; status of, 201, 212
- Jupiter, Galileo on, 21, 22–23, 24
- Justel, Henri, 516 n. 147
- Keill, John, 181–82 n. 229
- Kelso, Ruth, 468
- Kennett, White, 546–47
- Kepler, Johannes, 17, 25, 325, 432, 550 n. 13
- Kersey, John, 538, 540
- Ketilby, Walter, 245
- Kilburne, William, 314 n. 139, 337 n. 31
- Killing Noe Murder* (Sexby), 292–93, 314
- Kinckhuysen, Gerard, 449
- king. *See* monarch
- King, William: on civility, 178–79; on credibility of printed texts, 173; on Flamsteed, 619 n. 179; satire by, 350 n. 68, 352 n. 78, 456
- King's Bench, patent / Register trial at, 317
- Kings Grant of Privilege* ([Atkyns and/or Streater]), 307 n. 113
- King's Printing House: correctors in, 90 n. 65; customs in, 94; location of, 65, 73; patents for, 343–44; status of, 72, 94; workmen in, 76
- King William and Queen Mary Conquerors*, 240–41
- Kircher, Athanasius, 474
- Kirkman, Francis: on apprentices, 115, 120; on booksellers, 152; bookshop of, 118; credit of, 114; illustration of, 163; on piracy, 162–64, 166–67, 168–69, 203; on politics, 148; on printers, 125
- Kit Cat Club, 121
- Klinger, Friedrich Maximilian von, 368–69
- Knaplock, Robert, 512 n. 137
- Knight rider Street, booksellers in, 69 n. 24
- Knights of the Galaxy, description of, 292–97. *See also* Harrington, James
- knowledge: circulation of, 289; in commonwealth, 274–77, 279, 288–90, 321–23; control of, 49–50, 160; credit and, 125–26; definition of useful, 629–30, 631, 632; as dispassionate, 428–41; instruments and, 428–29, 429; location of, 41–48, 74, 183; passions and, 398,

- 402, 403–4; patent arguments and, 258–59; prejudices affecting, 431–33; print and, 36–37, 137, 171–74, 172, 188–89, 271, 272–73, 370–79, 623; property and, 246–48; registration and, 287–88; role of readers/reading in, 353–54, 384; textual stability as component of, 5–6; trust in, 31–32; uncertainty of, 344–45. *See also* natural knowledge; passions
- laboratories, 13–14, 51, 74 n. 35. *See also* experiments; knowledge, location of; printing houses
- Lacedemonian Mercury* (periodical), 155
- Lackington, Dorcas, 78
- la Hire, Philippe de, 567
- Lambe, Sir John, 231
- Lambert, John, 293, 296
- Lambert, S., 234 n. 134
- Lambeth Palace: access to, 347–48; Atkins's record in, 339–40, 347–49, 356, 363; licensing practice at, 240, 244–45, 493, 529
- Lampas* (Hooke), 528–29
- The Lancet* (periodical), 122 n. 120
- Langford, Paul, 189
- language: distribution issues and, 515; usurpation issues and, 508–10. *See also* translations
- Lansberg, Philip van, 564 n. 44
- Larkin, George, 155–56 n. 180, 331
- Larkin, Philip, 40
- Larner, John, 77 n. 40
- Larner, William: apprentices of, 77 n. 40; bookshop of, 118–19; character of, 141; Lilburne and, 131; political and religious views of, 148, 150; as radical, 79; testimony of, 148 n. 169
- last words. *See* confessions
- Lathom, William, 157
- Latitudinarianism, 409, 479 n. 61
- Latour, Bruno: McLuhan and, 13–14 n. 16; on power, 20 n. 33; on print and power of science, 11, 13–14, 19; on Tycho's preprinted forms, 17–18
- Laud, William: Abbot's debate with, 242; on *Histriomatrix*, 67, 185; Oxford University Press and, 39, 77; trial of, 148, 149, 170
- Lavoisier, Antoine-Laurent, 42 n. 67
- law: king as author of, 312; physiology as model for, 275–76; printed records of, 275–78, 290; Register's implications for, 307, 341–42. *See also* common law; custom; law books
- law books: booksellers for, 304; cost of, 315; dispute over, 300–305, 302–3; injunctions against printing, 305, 307, 314; patents in, 162, 205, 206, 249–50, 258, 299–300, 304, 311–19, 326, 328, 338–40, 342–44, 624; printers of, 299; in Register, 307; significance of, 321–22
- Lawlesse Kneelesse Schismaticall Puritan* (Widdowes), 126
- Laws of Ecclesiastical Polity* (Hooker), 136, 326
- Lawson, Vice Adm. John, 293–95
- Learned Tico Brahae his Astronomicall Conjectur* (Sparke), 7
- learned works: credibility of, 173; imitations of, 456–57; printing houses for, 39, 49, 100–101 n. 86, 447; reading of, 381, 386; schedules for, 103; in Stationers' commonwealth, 182–83. *See also* natural-philosophy books
- Le Brun, Charles, 403 n. 49
- Le Clerc, Jean, 539
- Lectiones Opticae* (Barrow), 449–50
- Lectures of Experimental Philosophy* (Desaguliers), 181
- Lee, Samuel, 146
- Leeson, Hugh, 412
- legal memory, 254 n. 189
- Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm, 465, 493 n. 95, 512, 521, 524
- Leigh, Luke, 587
- Leopold (Prince), 483
- Leopold I (Holy Roman Emperor), 21
- L'Estrange, Sir Roger: accusations against, 77–78, 122, 148; on bookshops/book-sellers, 118, 186, 463; on bylaws, 255, 318; coffeehouses and, 113; concurrent printing and, 100 n. 84; on confederacy, 151; on hiding seditious materials, 131; on imprimaturs, 234; informers for,

L'Estrange, Sir Roger (*continued*)

124, 155–56 n. 180; as licenser, 239–40; on manuscript libels, 113; nickname for, 155; on piracy, 166, 541; politics of, 124, 240, 255; on politics of commerce, 255; on printers, 106, 255, 310–11; on Register Book, 220, 235; on regulation, 129, 132, 150–51, 189; searches by, 122, 133–36, 243; Stationers' Hall and, 196–97 n. 23; translations by, 214

Letter Concerning a new way of curing sundry diseases (Denis), 514

letters patent. *See* patents

Levellers, 241, 273 n. 13, 275 n. 18, 277

Leviathan (Hobbes), 279 n. 29, 417–18

Lewis, John, 364

Lexicon Technicum (Harris), 350

Leybourn, William: on history of printing, 350; natural philosophy and, 145; pe-rusal by, 227; on Stationers' Hall, 192, 194; survey by, 109, 110, 125–26

libel laws, control of press and, 234 n. 133

liberty: concept of, 293; property issues and, 457–58; Streater on, 274–77

licensers: authority of, 244–45; collusion with, 245; conventions expected of, 239–44, 264; fees of, 239; importance of, 230; ousting of, 240–41; politics and, 240–44; Royal Society as, 239, 242, 245, 264, 445, 493–96; workload of, 239

licensing: censorship and, 189, 264; col-lapse of, 327; as distinction, 263–64; legal basis for, 230–31, 232–33, 234; politics of, 190, 240–44; practice of, 234–45, 263–64, 624; Royal Society and, 239, 264, 493–96; shortcomings of, 189, 241; Stationers' role in, 245–46; support for, 620; as suppression mechanism, 235. *See also* imprimaturs; licensers; Register Book of Copies

Licensing Act, 583. *See also* Press Act (1662)

Lichfield, Leonard, 150

Life of John Milton (Toland), 235

Lightbody (compositor), 94 n. 73

Lilburne, John, 118, 130–31, 141, 277

Lilly, John, 198 n. 26

Lincoln's Inn Fields, printers in, 96–97

Lintot, Bernard, 111

Lister, Martin, 502, 504, 533

literacy, implications of, 62

literary credit, 31–32. *See also* authorship; literary property; piracy

literary property: as anachronistic, 246; concept of, 189, 247–48, 352, 354–55; debate over, 355–57, 365; legal cases on, 365–66; propriety's relation to, 222; Register's implications for, 219–20. *See also* authorship; copyright; property; propriety

Literary (Curl's), 123, 123–24

lithography, 374–75

Little Britain: booksellers in, 66, 68–69, 72; map of, 70; printers in, 71–72 n. 26

liverymen: English Stock and, 259; status of, 202, 202, 203–4

Livy, 430

Lloyd, Richard, 452

Locke, John: on children's reading, 407–8; Churchill and, 582–83; on habituation, 406–7; on licensing system, 247–48, 264–65, 494; printers and, 126 n. 126, 336 n. 28, 352, 583; on privacy, 130, 132; on property, 352; safe house for, 583; *Transactions* and, 518

Logarithmo-technia (Mercator), 487 n. 82

Lombard Street, booksellers in, 69, 146

London: attitudes toward, 52; building ownership in, 111; characteristics of, 56, 61, 138–39; control of trades in, 201, 249, 254; focus on, 40, 42, 44; govern-ment of, xix, 209–10; literacy in, 62; print culture in, 37–38, 58–62, 257; reading in, 58; Stationers' Company's role in, 209–10; topography of, 63–74, 64, 65, 70, 71. *See also* specific streets and areas

London Bridge: book trade at, 71; printers at, 71–72 n. 26

London Committee for the Militia, 231

London Gazette, 81, 155

longitude: problem of, 551; watch designs and, 522–23. *See also* astronomy

Longomontanus, Christian, 474

lord mayor (of London), 209–10, 249 n. 171

Lord Mayor's Day, 204

Lost Illusions (Balzac), 93 n. 70

- lottery tickets, 192 n. 12, 450
 Louis XIV (King of France), 15
 Lower, Richard, 393
 Lowndes, Samuel, 468 n. 41
 Lowther, Sir John, 534
 Lowthorp, John, 574, 574 n. 75, 579 n. 83, 610
The Loyal Messenger (periodical), 278 n. 27
 Luckombe, Philip, 364–65
 Ludlow, Edmund, 296–97
 lunar theory. *See* Moon
 Luther, Martin, 31, 173
 Mabbott, Gilbert, 241, 243
 Machiavelli, Niccolò, 256 n. 199
 Machin, John, 573 n. 73, 581 n. 89, 595, 610
 Mack, P., 413
 Madan, F., 367
 Magalotti, Lorenzo, 471, 482
 magic: accusations of, 351–52, 360–61, 369; Streater on, 283–85. *See also* natural magic
 Magna Carta, 132, 277
De Magnete (Gilbert), 184–85
 magnetism, 184–85
 Mainz (Germany): ceremonies in, 366–67; early printing in, 95, 329–32, 340, 349–50, 357, 360, 362–65
 Maittaire, Michel, 355–58, 356, 360, 370, 373
Malice defeated (Cellier), 120
 Mallinckrodt, Bernard, 334, 335
 Malpighi, Marcello, 488, 535
 Man, Samuel, 206, 208–9, 209 n. 69
 Manilius, Bentley's edition of, 464
 Manley, Thomas, 315
 Mansion, Colard, 375, 376–77
 Manuel, Frank, 550
 manufactures, reforms in, 268. *See also* Hartlib, Samuel
 manuscripts: access to, 496–97; Atkyns's, 339–40; catalogue proposed for, 495–96; circulation of, 458–59; early printed books resembling, 351, 366; as evidence, 372 n. 142, 503–4; presentations of, 484; reproduction of, 5–6, 10; search for unpublished, 495–96; shortcomings of, 459; status in printing houses, 104–5; as vehicles in disputes, 15–16, 48–49, 51
 Marchand, Prosper: on history of printing, 38 n. 59, 334, 335, 356–58, 370, 373; reputation of, 358; on theft of books, 183 n. 232
Mariner's Magazine (Sturmy), 71–72 n. 26
 markets, book distribution at, 153
 Marlowe, Philip, 14
 Marshall, Alan, 244 n. 156
 Martin, Henri-Jean, 42 n. 66, 126
 Martyn, John: alleged piracy of, 167; apprentice of, 115; on author's wishes, 229; bookshop of, 103; books printed for, 315, 535; death of, 534; foreign reprints and, 169; Hooke's relations with, 523–28, 530–31, 579; as Printer to the Royal Society, 77, 81, 492–93, 496–97; in Register Book, 216; spring watch dispute and, 525–28, 530–31; *Transactions* and, 516, 521, 535
 Marvell, Andrew, 100, 218
 Mary II (Queen of England), 383, 413
 Mary I (Queen of England), 59, 201
 Master Printers, 81–83, 105–8, 212–13. *See also* printers
 Masters (of the Stationers Company): accusations against, 207; adjudication of, 223; ceremonies and, 211–12; election for, 205, 206–7, 208–9; importance of, 200; power of, 206–7, 210, 213, 300; records and, 198–99; statue of, 210
Mathematical Elements of Natural Philosophy (sGravesande), 181
 "Mathematicall Praeface" (Dee), 81
Mathematical Principles of Natural Philosophy (Newton). *See* *Philosophiae Naturalis Principia Mathematica* (Newton)
 mathematical sciences: attitudes toward, 468 n. 41; cost of printing, 90; licenser for, 239; market for, 449; natural philosophy contrasted to, 54; optical calculations in, 554–56; political importance of, 279–80; printers for, 68, 79; printing as, 107 n. 96; reading of, 381, 383; typographical considerations in, 88–89; unpublished works in, 449–50. *See also* astronomy
 Matthews, John, 586 n. 105, 592
 May Day feast, 211–12
 McKenzie, D. F., 60 n. 4, 83–84 n. 55

- McLuhan, Marshall, 13–14, 13–14 n. 16
- Mearne, Samuel, 206, 261–62 n. 220
- Mears, William, 181–82 n. 229
- Mechanick Exercises on the Whole Art of Printing* (Moxon): on compositors, 85, 87–88; on correctors, 90–91; illustrations from, 82, 86, 345; on invention of printing press, 344; on Master Printer, 81–83, 105–8; motive for publishing, 106–8; on pressmen, 91–93; on printers, 81–83; on printing houses, 84–85; significance of, 79; subscriptions for, 81; on typography, 88–90, 89
- mechanicks: alleged incivility of, 556–58, 562–64; vs. gentlemen, 313–14, 470; patentees and, 307, 309, 313–14; testimony of, 470; use of term, 309, 314
- Mechanicks* (Aristotle), 421
- Mechanics of Nature* (Harrington), 290
- medals, printed forgeries of, 174 n. 217
- mediators, 11, 14
- medical works: Cole's disallowed in Register, 218; issued by congers, 355; journals for, 464–65 n. 37; printer's specialty in, 168; Stationers' appraisal of, 137; vernacular, 288; women writers of, 180. *See also* physicians
- Medici, Cosimo II de', 24–25
- Meerman, Gerard, 359–60, 364–66
- melancholy, 380–81, 410
- Memoirs for the Ingenious* (periodical), 539
- memory, 397, 398
- Mendle, M., 337 n. 30
- Mentel, J., 332 n. 19
- Mentelin, Johann, 332 n. 19, 361 n. 106, 362
- Mercator, Nicholas, 487 n. 82, 523 n. 165
- Merchant Taylor's School, 130
- mercuries, 154–55, 310, 499, 513
- Mercurius Aulicus* (periodical), 278 n. 27
- Mercurius in Sole Visus* (Hevelius), 437
- Mercury, images of, 437, 438, 439, 440
- Merret, Christopher, 483, 489 n. 88
- meta-articles, in quo warranto cases, 255
- Mewe, William: apiary of, 267–71, 280, 282, 283, 288; politics of, 289
- Micrographia* (Hooke): as ambassador for Royal Society, 541 n. 191; on cure of the mind, 428–29; images in, 429, 430, 433–34; importance of, 428; on instruments, 428–31, 429; period (.) compared to splotch of London dirt, 430, 430–31; review of, 464–65 n. 37; unauthorized translation of, 516 n. 146
- microscopes: criticism of, 429–30; passions and, 428–31; type viewed through, 430, 430–31
- Middle Ages, forgery and plagiarism in, 32–33 n. 54
- Middleton, Conyers, 363–65
- midwifery, 180
- Millar, Andrew, 366, 455
- Milton, John: Bentley's edition of, 127; on licensing, 189, 264, 494; piracies of, 354; on politics of reading in London, 58–59; Toland's biography of, 235
- Miscellanea Curiosa* (Halley), 516, 571 n. 65
- mise en page*, 385, 441
- Molyneux, William, 431 n. 107, 443 n. 127, 554, 557, 559, 560, 561 n. 37, 594
- monarch: as author, 312, 336–37; charters and, 254–55, 319; patents from, 248–50; prerogatives of, 251–55, 305, 308–12, 317–19, 322, 338–43, 362–63, 372; restrictions on crafts by, 336; social hierarchy and, 209–10. *See also* absolutism; royal prerogative; *specific royalty*
- Monck, George, 293, 295–96, 306
- Monopolies Act (1624), 249, 254, 257, 328
- monopolies/monopolists: Adam Smith on, 248; challenges to, 327–28; engraving on, 435; patents as, 254, 259, 327–28, 342–43
- Moon: calculations on, 569–70; Galileo on, 20, 22–23, 24; theory of, 565 n. 47, 569–71. *See also* *Historia Cælestis* (Flamsteed)
- Moon, Richard, 278–79
- Moore, Sir Jonas: almanac of, 319 n. 164; patronage by, 551, 553 n. 19, 558–59, 560, 564, 613; spring watch dispute and, 523
- Moorfields area: booksellers in, 69, 72, 139; map of, 71; riots in, 69
- morality: conjoined with civility, 561, 563; development of Stationers', 189–90; expectations of, 567
- Moray, Sir Robert, 486, 502–3

- More, Henry: on booksellers, 468 n. 41; on Descartes, 417; dream of, 419, 420, 421; on enthusiasm, 409, 415–16, 417, 427, 442–43; licensing and, 244, 245; management of publishing, 450; on passions, 417, 419, 421; Pitt's relation to, 145; on printing, 103; on reading, 383; on spirits, 423
- More, John, 299–300, 304, 315–16, 340
- Morland, Sir Samuel, 73
- Morphew, Elizabeth, 150
- Morphew, John, 150
- Morrice, William, 216
- Morton, Serjeant William, 135–36
- Moseley, Anne, 227 n. 117
- Moseley, Humphrey, 228–29
- Moses, 283
- Motte, Benjamin, 353
- Moxon, Joseph: antagonism to Stationers' Company, 106–8; attempted suppression of, 318 n. 153; background of, 79; on compositors, 85, 87–88; on correctors, 90–91; on history of printing, 35, 343–44; as hydrographer royal, 527 n. 172; illustration of, 80; inventions of, 462; on Master Printer, 81–83, 106–8; on mathematical sciences, 81, 106–7; natural philosophy and, 145; on pressmen, 91–93; on printers, 81–83, 128–29, 144, 309; on printing houses, 35, 79–80; on printing presses, 84–85, 86; reputation of, 453; in Royal Society, 80–81, 471 n. 51; on textual corruption of Tyconic materials, 588 n. 110; translations by, 107 n. 96; typography and, 79–80, 88–90, 89, 434
- mural arcs, Flamsteed's, 558, 558 n. 31, 590
- Murdin, Lesley, 550
- Murray, John, dining room of, 121
- Murray, William, 242
- Musaeum Regalis Societatis* (Grew), 474–75, 487, 535
- mysticism, works on, 287–88
- Naked Gospel* (Bury), 460
- Napier, John, 474
- Naples, museum in, 16
- Nashe, Thomas, 67
- nationalism, print culture and, 11
- Natural and Political Observations upon the Bills of Mortality* (Graunt), 483
- natural knowledge: alternatives in, 43; approaches to, 6, 10–11, 47; articulation and reception of, 49–57; bees as model in, 281; as collaborative enterprise, 56; control of, 49–51; as key to commonwealth, 271; vs. licensing, 494; list of periodicals on, 536–37; location and, 8, 10, 40–48; overview of, 48–57; piracy's implications for, 33; politics of, 279–80, 290; print's role in, 373, 623; replication and, 44–46, 46; Royal Society as center for, 465; social mechanisms for administration of, 480–81; Streater's program for, 282–83; transcendence vs. locale of, 10, 40–45. *See also* astronomy; history of science; mathematical sciences; natural magic; natural philosophy; Royal Society
- natural magic, 283–85, 421. *See also* visions (spiritual)
- Natural Magick* (Porta), 389, 426
- natural philosophy: books used in disputes in, 15–16, 48–49, 51, 56–57; credibility and, 445–46; Harringtonian, 289–90; individuals' passions in, 431–33; licenser for, 239; mathematical sciences contrasted to, 54; new literary forms and, 464–65; Paracelsian, 287; printing houses' role in, 74; in Stationers' commonwealth, 183–85, 184; Stationers involved with, 144–45; women writers on, 181. *See also* experimental philosophy; natural-philosophy books
- natural-philosophy books: credibility of, 462–64; difficulties in publishing, 445, 447–49; in disputes, 15–16, 48–49, 51, 56–57; economics of, 447–48, 450, 492; manuscripts of, 458–59; plagiarism charges against, 460–61; in printing houses, 453–54, 464–65; reading of, 475–78, 482–84; reluctance to publish, 449–50, 547–48; Royal Society's role in, 465–67; subscriptions for, 450–54; unauthorized work on, 460; usurpation charges against, 461–62

- nature: book of, 47; changing representations of, 444; as model, 275–76, 281–83, 288–89. *See also* natural magic; physiology
- Naudé, Gabriel, 329 n. 10, 350, 478
- navigation, books on, 31. *See also* longitude
- Nedham, Marchamont, 240, 314 n. 129
- Needham, Walter, 489
- Negus, Samuel, 72
- Nero, 285
- networks, as categories of analysis, 13–14 n. 16
- neuropasts, 419. *See also* enthusiasm
- Neville, Henry, 294 n. 76
- The New Athenian Comedy* (Settle), 457
- New Atlantis* (Bacon), 50
- New Atlantis . . . Continued* ([Hooke]), 478–80, 510
- Newcomb, Thomas, 211
- New Experiments and Observations Touching Cold* (Boyle), 83 n. 54
- New Experiments Physico-Mechanical* (Boyle), 502
- Newport, Thomas, 607
- news, concept of, 175
- newspapers, 151, 174–75, 456. *See also* specific newspapers
- Newton, Sir Isaac: accession of George I and, 607–8; accusations against, 461, 528, 550, 601, 604; as authorial figure, 247, 565, 627; on Bible's corruption, 424; Churchill's relation with, 102, 158; communicativeness of, 473; Continental reprinting and, 448; different kinds of philosophical knowledge and, 54; Flamsteed's feud with, 35, 310, 550–51, 566–68, 569–77, 604–5, 610–11, 613, 619, 621, 627–28; *Historia Cælestis* and, 580–98, 604–5, 607, 609–10, 616–17; Hooke's dispute with, 523 n. 164; knighting of, 585; licensing and, 264; lunar theory and, 569–72, 577, 617 n. 175; manuscript circulation and, 458–59; meeting place of, 67 n. 18; natural philosophy of, 445; observatory appropriated by, 597–98; portrait of, 576; on printing houses, 94, 94 n. 73; publication of works by, 42 n. 67, 54, 354; public persona of, 544–45; religious opinions of, 424–25, 547; royal mint and, 575; Royal Society and, 465, 471, 575, 597; seventeenth-century England and, 41; on star, 577; unauthorized and pirated works of, 30, 246 n. 161, 460; usurpation and, 512–14; on vision, 391, 392. *See also* *Philosophiæ Naturalis Principia Mathematica* (Newton)
- Newtonianism, 43, 124 n. 22, 513
- Nicholas, Sir Edward, 311
- Nichols, John, 357, 359
- Nicolson, William, 170, 171
- Norman, Robert, 50
- North, Francis, 254 n. 192
- Norton, Bonham, 299
- Norton, Roger, 124 n. 124, 227, 300, 337–38
- Norwich, booksellers in, 158
- Novum Organum* (Bacon), 382
- Nutt, John, 150
- Obeyesekere, G., 325 n. 1, 373 n. 145
- objectivity, concept of, 41–42, 636 n. 11
- obscene books, 120, 127–28. *See also* pornography
- Observations Historical, Political, and Philosophical* (Streater), 268 n. 2, 278–86
- Observations upon Aristotles Politiques* (Filmer), 279 n. 29
- Observer* (L'Estrange), 78, 133
- Oceana*, origins of term, 291. *See also* *The Common-Wealth of Oceana* (Harrington)
- Office of Ordnance, 551, 596–97, 613 n. 170
- "Of the first Invention of the Art of Printing," 348
- Ogilby, John, 167, 196 n. 21, 450
- Okey, Col. John, 286, 294, 295–96
- Old Bachelor* (Congreve), 214
- Old Bailey, 67
- Oldenburg, Henry: accusations against, 498, 511, 523–27, 529–30, 532; background of, 498 n. 108; Barrow and, 449; on bees, 269; brain dissection and, 393; civility of, 498, 498 n. 108, 553; communication network of, 514–18, 532–33;

- death of, 81 n. 49, 451, 531–32; on Hevelius's images, 437; Hooke's dispute with, 499 n. 113; importance of, 497–98; as licenser, 242–44, 264, 495; manuscript circulation and, 458–59; *Philosophical Transactions* and, 498–503, 515–21, 542; portrait of, 497; presentations of books and, 482–83; printing and, 496–97; reading of *Oceana*, 291; registration and, 486; spring watch dispute and, 522–31; usurpation and, 508–10
- Oliver, Philip (apprentice), 117
- Oliver, William, 158
- Opticks* (Newton), 392, 576–77
- Ordnance, Office of, 551, 596–97, 613 n. 170
- original, definition of, 105
- Original and Growth of Printing* (Atkyns), 305, 306, 307–9, 338–42
- Origin of Formes and Qualities* (Boyle), 515
- Origin of Species* (Darwin), 42 n. 67
- Orion, constellation of, 582, 614
- Osborne, Francis, 459
- Ostwald, Wilhelm, 635
- Overton, Richard, 135, 219
- Oxford (city), early printing in, 340, 347, 349, 362
- Oxford Post* (newspaper), 456
- Oxford University: astronomy chair at, 561; Bodleian Library at, 199 n. 33, 620–21; Bury expelled from, 460; discredited under George I, 607; history of, 343, 372. *See also* Oxford University Press
- Oxford University Press: book dedicated to, 106; books printed by, 145, 496–97; books suggested for, 491; Corsellis and, 343–44, 348; dealing with, 198, 205, 206, 476–77; difficulties of, 447; legal status of, 72; opposition to, 162, 313 n. 136; origins of, 39; patents for, 343; printing house of, 75, 540; warehouse keeper at, 98. *See also* Fell, John
- Pacquet of Advice*, 196–97 n. 23
- Pakeman, Daniel, 111–12, 304
- Pakistan, 4
- Palmer, Samuel: accusations against, 359–60; on history of printing, 351, 358–64, 370, 371, 373
- pamphlets: attitudes toward, 407; licensing system and, 217, 231, 234, 241; Register Book and, 220; warnings about, 543; writers of, 183. *See also* almanacs; scribblers
- pantheism, 410 n. 67
- paper: as basis of science's success, 11, 13–14; cost of, 91, 91 n. 68, 447; custom-made, 173; in printing process, 92; Tycho's mill for, 11, 12–13, 17–18
- Papin, Denis, 229
- Paradise Lost* (Milton), 127, 354
- Paramour Pink (ship), 548
- paraphrase, as offense, 226
- Paris: book trade in, 66, 69 n. 25, 116; printing houses in, 75; printing regulations in, 37–38
- Parish Clerks' Hall, printing press in, 75
- Paris Universal Exposition (1900), 633
- Parker, George: accusations against/by, 544, 544–47, 547, 568 n. 58, 616–17; almanac of, 543–46, 544
- Parker, Henry, 222, 337 n. 30
- Parker, Samuel: on enthusiasm, 415; on gentility and Test Act, 470 n. 46; as licenser, 240, 244; on need for regulation, 190, 263; on opposition printing, 150–51; on politics of tradesmen, 123; on Press Act, 72, 263; on Streater, 297
- Parliament: authorship and, 337; Barebone's, 278; Convention, 296; on copy-right, 366; dissolved, 295–96; on hawkers, 156–57; on law book dispute, 303, 315–16; on licensers, 239; Monopolies Act passed by, 249; printed records of, 172, 173–74; printing for, 295, 298–99; Protectorate, 286–87; Prynne's case against prerogative in, 328; on regulation of printers/printing, 128–29, 231; republican rationale for, 275–76; Rump, 273–74, 292–96, 293, 296; status of, 252; Streater's arrest and, 277–78; trade secrecy in, 195 n. 18. *See also* House of Lords; Press Act (1662)
- Partridge, John, 453, 456, 568 n. 58
- Pascal, Blaise, 469

- passions: alphabet of, 403 n. 49; animal spirits and, 276; diagnosis of, 402–3; disciplining of, 402–8, 428–29, 429, 432–33, 442–43; discourse on, 398–408, 400; female creativity and, 413–14; habits and, 405–6; knowledge and, 431–32; knowledge of, 417; meaning of, 397–98; political implications of, 417–19; in reading, 386–87, 429–30; symptoms of, 396, 403; taxonomy of, 401–2. *See also* enthusiasm
- Passions of the Soule* (Descartes), 417
- patentees: becoming pirates, 257, 261; challenge to, 327; characteristics of, 39, 250, 256, 307; Company licenses and, 261; controversy over, 237, 250; criticism of, 256, 258, 313–14; defenses of, 258; as gentlemen, 39, 256; history of printing and, 339–43; politics of, 256–58; printers' skills and, 309–10; Stationers' Company challenged by, 318–19
- patents: authority of, 248–50, 355; benefits of, 258; charters for companies as, 201, 254–55; contested legality of, 253, 257–58, 336; disputes over, 250–59; English Stock and, 259–61; establishment of, 249–50, 362; for Faust, 360–62; generic, 227; gift-giving and, 248, 248 n. 169; as gifts, 248–49, 493; history of, 248–49, 336; infringement of, 250–51, 256–57; in Interregnum, 300, 300 n. 97; as monopolies, 254, 259, 327–28, 342–43; opposition to, 256–58, 311, 327–28, 335–38, 365; politics of, 256–58, 624; for printing books, 200; rationale for, 250, 263, 305, 306, 307–9, 311–12, 327, 338–43; Register's conflict with, 299–305, 307–18, 326, 341–42; for spring watch, 523–24; Stationers' Company and, 198 n. 27, 259–62, 300; triumph of, 317–18, 343–44. *See also* Atkyns, Richard; law books; patentees; Register Book of Copies
- Paternoster Row: bookshops in, 66–67; locale of, 65; meeting places in, 67–68
- Patriarcha* (Filmer), 114
- patrimony, 202 n. 44
- patronage: concept of, 15–16, 24–26, 48; Flamsteed and Moore, 551, 553 n. 19, 558–59, 560, 564, 613; Flamsteed and Perkins, 560; Galileo and, 24–25, 26; necessity of, 447–48; Newton and, 583, 607; Prince George, 577; Royal Society's role in, 482; Tycho and, 14–16, 18, 20, 21. *See also* George (Prince of Denmark); gifts; subscriptions
- Pauli, Daniel, 516–17
- Paul (Saint), 422, 622
- Peacham, Henry, 175
- Peene, Peter de, 73
- Peiresc, Nicolas-Claude Fabri de, 429–30
- Pell, John, 90, 452
- Pembroke, Earl of (Thomas Herbert), 355, 356, 359, 597 n. 134
- Penguin (publisher), 4
- Penn, William, 124, 135
- Penny Cyclopaedia*, 630
- Penny Magazine*, 630, 631, 632
- pensions, for Stationers, 201
- Pepys, Samuel, 80, 321, 383 n. 7, 450, 489
- perception. *See* vision
- performance: as astronomer, 560, 566–67; in Royal Society, 558. *See also* experiments
- periodicals: books issued as, 79, 107–8, 278; credibility of, 174–75, 532, 538, 540; development of, 445, 535–37; dispute over, 533–34; distribution of, 534–35; frequency of, 535; list of, 536–37; piracy of, 538; problems with, 538–40; in republic of letters, 514–15; translations of, 515–21. *See also* *Philosophical Transactions* (periodical); *specific periodicals*
- Perkins, Peter, 560
- Perry, William, 535
- perusal: in Royal Society, 483–84, 503, 530, 542; in Stationers' Company, 222–27. *See also* reading
- Petty, William, 462, 495, 513
- Philips, Katherine, 180
- philosophers: communicativeness of, 472–74, 547; gentlemen as, 467–73; implications of piracy for, 33, 615–17; legitimacy of, 50–51; prejudices of, 431–33; self-knowledge of, 432–33

Philosophiae Naturalis Principia Mathematica (Newton): distributor for, 115; importance of, 321, 565; price of, 445; publication date of, 42 n. 67; publication of, 54, 100–101 n. 86, 320, 454, 464, 466, 490–91, 512; published comments on, 127, 493 n. 95; readers of, 565; second edition of, 94, 103, 572, 598; Streater's role in, 272; third edition of, 124 n. 122, 167, 613; title page of, 320; unauthorized reprints of, 30

Philosophia Naturalis (Heereboord), 507–8 n. 130

Philosophical Collections (periodical): Flamsteed's work in, 559, 561 n. 37; origins of, 533–34; printing of, 145; status of, 534–35, 540

Philosophical Transactions (periodical): abridgment of, 579 n. 83; absence of, 451; attempted revival of, 539–40; correspondence regarding, 532–33; cost of, 90; demise of, 531–34, 535, 537, 542; development of, 498–99, 560; distribution of, 500–501, 521; finances of, 499–500; Flamsteed's work in, 561, 565, 607, 613; on history of printing, 349; identity of, 514; imitations of, 456–57, 502 n. 121; imprimatur on, 494; Oldenburg's projected Latin edition, 500, 515–16; plagiarism from, 616; printer of, 320, 493, 535; priority disputes and, 501–3, 508–10, 513–14; satire of, 456–57; significance of, 54, 242, 466, 537–38; spring watch dispute and, 522, 523, 528, 530–31; status of, 81 n. 49, 514–15, 532, 541, 596; survival of, 540; translations of, 515–21; unauthorized reprinting of, 515–21; witnesses in, 470 n. 47. *See also* Oldenburg, Henry

The Phoenix of the Solemn League and Covenant, 119–20

Physical Reflections (Acton), 514

physicians: enthusiasm and, 413, 416–17; passions and, 403, 408; reading and, 408
physiology: commonwealth compared to, 275–76, 281–82, 289–90; of habits, 406–7; resources on, 387; role in creating ideas, 391–92; souls trapped in,

398–99, 401; of speech, 283; works on, 494 n. 97. *See also* brain; passions; vision (physiological)

Picture of a New Courtier (I.S.), 287

piracy: apprentices organized for, 115, 152–53, 256; definition of, xx–xxi, 32, 161–62, 313 n. 136, 344, 458; detection of, 169–74, 460; economics of, 164, 507; effects of, 4–5, 361–62, 371; examples of, 22–23, 25, 181–82, 634–35; foreign publications and, 169–71; highwaymen linked with, 150, 151 n. 171; images and, 434–35, 436 n. 117; licensing system and, 231, 234, 236, 264; manipulation of, 512–13; modern historians on, 215–16; oath against, 203; opportunities for, 353, 365–66, 371–72; of periodicals, 538; practices of, 3–4, 162–66, 168, 507; printers involved in, 99, 152–53, 166–69; privacy and, 128–29; Register Book and, 220–21; reprinting as, 454–57; restriction of, 160, 182, 458–60, 541–42; as routine, 30–31, 162, 166–68, 171–72, 183, 356–57, 462–63, 585; Stationers' civility and, 146; Stationers' disputes' and, 314–15; title pages and, 147–48; of women's writing, 181. *See also* counterfeits; plagiarism; usurpation

Pitcairne, Archibald, 290

Pitfield, Alexander, 436

Pitt, Moses: apprentice of, 115; bankruptcy of, 221 n. 105, 453, 534; book costs and, 447–49; bookshop of, 111 n. 102; correspondence of, 498 n. 108; on customers, 120; identity of, 68, 453; on lawyers, 322 n. 173; natural philosophy and, 90, 120, 145; on Stationers' character, 144. *See also* *English Atlas* (Pitt)

place. *See* domains; social space

Place, Francis, 552, 580–81

plagiarism: condemnation of, 508–9, 510–11, 560; definition of, 461 n. 31; effects of, 473, 481, 503; fear of charge of, 181; in natural-philosophy books, 460–62; opportunities for, 187–88; prevalence as accusation, 460–61; as routine, 30; written history of, 32–33 n. 54, 35. *See also* usurpation

- plague, effects on book trade, 500
- planispheres, 563, 615–16
- Plant, Margaret, 66
- Plattes, Gabriel, 51
- Pleas of the Crown* (Hale), 322
- Plot, Robert, 101, 496, 539–40
- Pocock, J. G. A., 271 n. 10, 325
- Polanyi, M., 385
- polite commerce, emergence of, 40–41
- political tracts, licensers for, 240, 242–43.
See also pamphlets
- Politick Commentary Upon the Life of Caius Julius Caesar* (Streater), 285
- politics: in bookshops, 122–24, 179; of licensing system, 240–44; of patents, 256–58; public and private interests in, 281–82; of regulation, 190. *See also* absolutism; radicals; republicanism; Tories; Whigs
- The Politique Informer*, 277 n. 23
- Ponder, Nathaniel, 115, 217–18
- Poole, Elizabeth, 129 n. 131, 131, 180, 415
- Poole, Matthew, 250
- Poor Robin, on almanacs, 192
- Pope, Alexander: book perusal by, 483; on book trade, 69; Curll's dispute with, 108, 168, 459, 550–51; fleecing of, 108; on Tonson, 120; on usurpation, 508 n. 131
- Pope, Mary, 180
- popery. *See* Catholicism
- Pope's Head (shop), 108, 459
- popularization, historiography of, 43–44
- pornography, 100–101 n. 86, 320, 454. *See also* obscene books
- Porta, Giambattista della, 389, 392, 426
- Porta Linguarum* (Comenius), 224–25, 226
- Porter, T. M., 41 n. 65, 636 n. 11
- Pound, James, 579, 612
- Power, Henry, 103
- Power and Practice of Court-Leets* (Speed), 313 n. 137
- Practicae Medicinae Liber* (Wood), 125
- Prague, printers in, 18
- precedence, in Stationers' Company, 207–9
- prerogative. *See* royal prerogative
- Presbyterians: licensing system and, 231, 236; politics of, 293, 295, 311; Stationers as, 137–38, 185, 231, 237. *See also* Prynne, William
- Press Act (1662): on book deposit requirements, 199 n. 33; Charles's support for, 299 n. 92; effects of, 72, 131, 157, 251, 263, 314; exemptions from, 298–99; imports and, 170–71; lapsed, 106, 131 n. 137, 217, 231, 234, 352, 583; on licensing/patents, 239, 307–8, 338; passage of, 131–32, 231; on reprints, 455 n. 17
- pressmen: exploitation of, 258; hours and wages of, 93 n. 71; practice and skills of, 91–93
- Pretender, Old (James Francis Edward Stuart), 544. *See also* Jacobites
- Prévost, Abbé, 453
- Prideaux, Humphrey, 36
- Principia. See Philosophiae Naturalis Principia Mathematica* (Newton)
- Principles of Natural Philosophy* (Worster), 182
- print: development of knowledge and, 137, 188–89, 271, 272–73, 623; historical construction of, 2–3, 47–48, 373–74, 636–38; modes of labor required for, 29–30; politics of, 258–59; transcendence vs. locale of, 10, 40–45. *See also* credit, epistemic (credibility); history of printing; print culture; printing
- print culture: approaches to, 28–29, 47, 325–26; as cause and result, 19, 21; challenges to, 297, 321; civility and, 35–36, 624, 632–33, 636–37; comparisons of, 636; crown vs. Stationers' concept of, 258–59; debates over, 320; development of, 2–3, 19, 34–35, 373, 625, 628, 636–37; Eisenstein on, 2 n. 1, 10, 18–19, 29; historical experience and, 18–19; London's, 58–62; modern, 1–2, 622–23, 636–38; redefinition of, 310
- printers: accusations against, 77–78; as authors, 359–61; autonomy and creativity of, 37–38, 101; character of, 34, 81–82, 139–40, 144; complaints against booksellers, 310–11; credit manufactured by, 33–34, 39–40; definition of, 59–60; description of, 81–83; identity of, 107–

- 8; of illicit or unauthorized books, 69, 73, 99–100, 117; marks of, 173; master, 81–83, 105–8, 212–13; numbers and locations of, 72–74; patentees and, 39, 310; records kept by, 98 n. 81; regulation and, 37–38, 72–73, 106, 128–30; responsibility of, 125–26; searches resisted by, 130–32, 298; social conventions adopted by, 60–61, 94–97; status of, 105–7, 212–13, 255, 258, 314; strategies of, 34; training for, 374. *See also* apprentices; Stationers
- Printer's Grammar* (Stower), 366
- printing: authorial control of, 585–86; costs of, 250; cultural specificity of, 3–5, 19, 21; dangers and benefits of, 2–3, 5, 28; effects of, 37, 265; Eisenstein on, 19; Flamsteed and, 558–69, 572, 577; identity of, 34, 305, 324; images of, 38 n. 59, 84, 123, 333; indeterminacy associated with, 36; practice of, 81–93; preservation and, 5–6; private, 128–31; of reprints, 454–57; responsibility for, 348–49; Restoration politics and, 72, 145, 150, 297–320. *See also* history of printing; print
- printing houses: alleged errors attributed to, 127; authors' access to, 61, 101–3, 126, 158–59, 463–64, 590, 592; as collective, 94–95; compositor's room in, 85, 87; concurrent printing in, 99–100, 101, 104, 136, 150–51, 289, 454; conventions in, 60–61, 94–97; definition of, 82–83; description of, 79–85, 82, 95, 98; domesticity in, 75–79, 125–26, 128; drying and collating pages in, 97–99; economic concerns of, 454; illustrations of, 84, 123, 333; manuscripts in, 104–5; payment in, 93 n. 71, 94–95; public/private distinctions in, 75–79, 128–29, 135–36, 629; readers' access to, 61, 126–27; regulation of, 128–30; searches of, 103 n. 134, 118–19, 122–23, 130–36, 243, 300, 318; social space of, 60–62, 126–27; status of, 85; term for, 74–75; workers in, 76, 93. *See also* apprentices; chapel; compositors; correction/correctors; history of printing; pressmen; printers; printing press; type; typography
- printing press: access to, 128–29; assigning credit for, 328–29; construction of, 85, 86; control of, 11, 12–13, 14–15, 17–18, 49–51; historiography of, 327; location of, 75, 77, 83–85, 84, 129–30; numbers of, 73; origins of, 329–34, 335, 375, 378; process for using, 91–93. *See also* history of printing; steam press; type; typography
- The Printing Press as an Agent of Change* (Eisenstein), 10
- printing revolution: concept of, 35–36, 636–37; ideology of, 374–75, 378–79; scientific revolution and, 11; timing of, 628–29
- privacy: meanings of, 128–29; piracy and, 128; propriety and, 565
- privileges: definition of, 248–49; legal status of, 250–51; rationale for, 305, 306, 307–9. *See also* royal prerogative; patents
- Privy Council: on licensing and patents, 235, 307 n. 114, 314; printing encouraged by, 209–10, 336; Stationers' Company challenged by, 317–18; on Wolfe case, 257
- progress: concept of, 373, 375, 378; print's role in, 378–79
- proofing. *See* correction/correctors
- property: booksellers on, 342; concepts of, 246–48, 352–55; imitations as threat to, 457–58; printing defined as royal, 305; right to, 589–90; royal prerogative and, 253, 255, 307–9, 479; skills as, 342; use of term, 222, 311. *See also* authorship; copyright; Copyright Act (1710); literary property
- propriety: authors and, 454–61; basis for, 325–26, 503; of bookshops, 34, 119–20; books on, 78–79; construction of, 35, 248; Continental reprinting and, 514–21; credit and, 34–35, 127–28; credit (financial) and, 113–14; debates over, 236, 620, 624; development of, 189–90, 246–48; Flamsteed on, 569–71, 601, 604; in goods and customs, 253–

propriety (*continued*)

54; patentees' role in, 39; role of, 77–78; spring watch dispute and, 521–31; strategies for ensuring, 122–23, 141; threats to, 454–57, 456–58, 520–21; use of term, 222; virtue linked to, 145–46. *See also* civility; licensing; property; Register Book of Copies; regulation of the press

Prosser, Enoch, 152

Protestantism: press regulation's relation to, 190; role of reading in, 384, 408–9

Providence: errata and, 425; Flamsteed on, 588; identity of printing and, 95, 190, 265, 335, 370–71; invention of press and, 95, 329, 335; law and, 277; Restoration and, 296–97

prudence, 140, 402, 406

Prynne, William: on history of printing, 335–39, 342–43, 365; importance of, 326; on laws, 312; on locations of printing, 128; Parliament and, 295–96; patents challenged by, 327–28, 335–37; Sparke's relation with, 158, 185, 235, 245, 327–28; Stationers' Company and, 317 n. 147, 347 n. 63; tactics of, 126–27; trial of, 67, 185, 235, 240. *See also* *Histriomastix* (Prynne)

Psalmanazar, George, 359–60, 363, 373

Psalms, printing of, 300

Ptolemy, Claudius, 420, 421, 577, 580 n. 88, 600–601

public: good/interest and, 281, 288, 311, 313; knowledge and, 277, 279, 288, 297, 321; vs. private, 119, 128, 178; reason and, 321, 353, 357–58; sphere, 353–54, 374; Stationers' court and, 218; understanding of science and, 637 n. 12

publication dates. *See* dates, of publication

public opinion, 353–54. *See also* public; readers

public/private distinction: in bookshops, 119–25, 178–79; interests and, 281–82, 313; in piracy disputes, 171; in printing houses, 75–79, 128–29, 135–36, 629; Stationers' character and, 142–43. *See also* domesticity; privacy

publisher: definitions of, xix, 59–60; labors of, 28; as wholesalers, 151–52

publishing, use of term, 150

Pulleyn, Octavian, 236–38

Pumfrey, S., 325, 574 n. 75

Puritans, imagination and, 421–22

Pythagoras, 432

quadrants, Hooke's, 557–58

Quakers: books by, 69, 135, 137; information about, 124; leaders of, 278 n. 28; oaths and, 203; printing practices of, 186; translations by, 180

Queen's Head Tavern, 67

quo warranto cases, 255, 317–19, 344

radical literature: authorship and, 165–66; outlets for, 124; printers and, 77, 147; trial for printing of, 135–36

radicals: passions and, 413; *Penny Magazine* and, 630, 631, 632

Ragusa (Dubrovnik), 293

Rainbow coffeehouse, 305 n. 110

Ramesay, William, 415

Ramism, 421–22

Ramsey, Frank, 635

Ramsey, Thomas, 284–85

Ranters, 231

Ra-Ree Show (Colledge), 134

Rawlins, William, 318

Raylor, Timothy, 268–69

Rayner, William, 168

readers: access to printing houses, 126–27;

autonomy of, 378–79, 385–86, 625–

26; interpretation by, 183–85; judgments made by, 31–33, 36–37, 58, 62,

138, 188, 357, 460, 624; labors of, 28–

30, 46; passion of, 47; replicability and,

44–46, 46; as tribunal, 353–54, 374. *See*

also credit, epistemic (credibility); trust

reading: act of, 385–86, 431, 442; author-

ship and, 632–34; children's, 407–8;

commonwealth and, 274–75, 321; con-

version through, 412–13, 415–16; as

cure, 383–84; curiosity's role in, 407;

discrimination of true from false, 416–

17, 423–28; enthusiasm and, 409–10;

of experimental knowledge, 433–34;

habituation and, 405, 406–7, 423; his-

tory of, 46–48, 384–86, 441–43, 625–

26, 636–38; as labor, 424; passions in,

- 386–87, 404–5, 429–30; piracy's impact on, 171–74, 172; policing, 445; power of, 380–84, 408, 421–22, 426–27; Royal Society conventions of, 54–55, 626; uncertainty in, 183–86; understanding of, 379; “useful” knowledge in, 629–30, 631, 632. *See also* perusal; readers; vision
- reason: imagination and, 403–4, 417–19; postlapsarian, 401, 424–25; representation of, 399
- reciprocation, 17, 482–84, 524, 535, 565 n. 47, 569–71, 573–74
- Recorde, Robert, 50, 69 n. 24
- rectifying (displacing error), 127
- Reekes, Joseph, 115
- Reformation, 11, 329
- The Reformed Common-Wealth of Bees* (Hartlib): background of, 269–70, 270, 288–89; publication of, 271; title page of, 271 n. 9
- The Reformed Virginian Silk-worm* (Hartlib), 271 n. 9
- refraction calculations, 570–71, 573
- Regiomontanus, Johannes, 14
- register: concept of, 478–80; proposals for, 513–14. *See also* Register Book of Copies; Royal Society's Register
- Register Book of Copies (Stationers' Company): authority of, 219–21, 223, 307, 308–9, 311, 355; authors' use of, 229–30, 620; books entered in, 213–21, 214, 250, 316, 316–17, 337–38; format of, 216–17; importance of, 200, 246, 263; legal defeat of, 317–18, 624; modern historians on, 215–16, 217 n. 92; moral implications of, 222; patents' conflict with, 299–305, 307–18, 326, 341–42; royal prerogative and, 319–20. *See also* licensing
- regulation of the press: attitudes toward, 37–38, 189–90; beadle's role in, 199–200; booksellers and, 37–38, 72–73; coffeehouses and, 113; development of, 189–90; domesticity and, 156–57; hawkers and, 156–57; justifications for, 230–31, 232–33, 234, 327; printers and, 37–38, 72–73, 106, 128–30; recommendations for, 38–39, 189–90; searches and, 130–31. *See also* censorship; licensing; patents; Press Act (1662); Stationers' Company; wardens
- Rehearsall Transpros'd* (Marvell), 218
- Religio Medici* (Browne), 100 n. 85
- Religion of Nature Delineated* (Wollaston), 247
- religiosity: divisions in, 285; metaphysical passion and, 401; in Stationers' civility, 139–40, 142–43
- religious practices: accusations about, 544, 547; images and, 434–35; magic in, 283–85; mocked in engraving, 400; political uses of, 287; printed laws on, 136, 326; standardization of, 29; steam press and, 630 n. 7; testimonies and conversions in, 411–13; Willis's, 393. *See also* atheism; bibles; Catholicism; devotional works; God; Protestantism; Puritans; Quakers; Scripture; visions (spiritual)
- Renaissance, fixity and, 11
- Renouard, Antoine Augustin, 367
- renter warden (or renter), tasks of, 204–5
- Reports* (Croke): cost of, 315; destroyed in fire, 342 n. 43; dispute over, 300–303; title pages of, 302–3; use of, 321
- republicanism, 34–35, 100, 124, 272–91, 293, 404, 573 n. 72. *See also* Commonwealth; *The Common-Wealth of Oceana* (Harrington); Harrington, James; politics
- republic of letters, 75, 457, 499, 514, 634. *See also* public opinion
- Restoration: acceptance of, 296–97; coffeehouses in, 111–13; Company searches during, 131–32; law's place in, 321–22; morality in, 142; opposition to, 295–96; piracy in, 163; printers' impropriety during, 77–78; printing in, 72, 145, 150, 297–320; prophecy on, 284; Stationers' elections during, 209; suspicion in, 297–98; women writers in, 180–81
- Restoration crisis, 81, 148, 231
- revise, printing of, 91
- De Revolutionibus* (Copernicus), 42
- Reynolds, Edward, 399
- rhetoric, in experimental philosophy, 45–47, 474

- Rhodes, Henry, 98–99, 120
 ritual, 210–11. *See also* ceremonies; natural magic; religious practices
 Robartes, Francis, 580
 Roberts, James, 150
 Robinson, Tancred, 594
 Robotham, John, 226
 Roche, Daniel, 109
 Rochester, Earl of (John Wilmot), 100–101 n. 86, 320
 Rochester, Earl of (Lawrence Hyde), 597 n. 134
 Rogers, John: dreams/visions of, 410–11, 421; as enthusiast, 409, 415; as physician, 411, 413; preaching of, 411–13; on reading, 410; on women and spirituality, 414
 Rolle, Henry, 316, 316–17, 322
 rolling press, 463 n. 34
 Roman, Adriaen, 84, 332–33, 333
 Roman Catholicism. *See* Catholicism
 romances, effects of reading, 380–82
 Rome (ancient): as model, 312; republican-ism in, 274–75
 Rood, Theodore, 362
 Rooke, Lawrence, 495
 Roper, Abel, 317 n. 146, 318
 Rose, Mark, 161
 Ross, Alexander, 52–54, 52 n. 88, 53, 476
 Rota: coffeehouse meetings of, 112; Royal Society protocols based on, 471 n. 50
 Rothmann, Christopher, 19
 Rousseau, G. S., 124 n. 22
Royal Almanack (Stephenson/Moore), 319 n. 164
 Royal Astronomical Society, 550, 618
 Royal Exchange, printer at, 71
 royal mint, Newton as master of, 575
 Royal Observatory (Greenwich Hill): character of, 559–60; control over, 551, 553, 558–59, 596–98, 604–5, 607; Flamsteed's residence in, 546, 551; foundation of, 548, 551; Halley's visit to, 606–7; illustrations of, 552, 580–81, 587; instruments at, 604–5, 613; location of, 56, 580–81; Newton's appropriation of, 597–98, 607; Uraniborg compared to, 49. *See also* Flamsteed, John
 royal prerogative: commerce and, 249, 255; controversy over, 249, 252–53; corporations and, 255; definition of, 251; households and, 298; identification of sedition and, 250–51, 256, 305; licensing and, 230–31, 232–33, 234, 327; patents and, 248–62, 305; printing subsumed by, 363; property and, 253, 255; Prynne on, 327–28, 336–37; Stationers' precedence and, 209; vs. Stations' Company, 307–9, 317, 319, 338, 342
 royal printing house. *See* King's Printing House
 Royal Society: access to, 471–72; books and manuscripts presented to, 482–84, 613; character of, 559–60; charter of, 254, 465; civility and conventions in, 434, 556–58; collectivity of, 433, 470–72; communication and, 467–68, 472–74, 486–87, 497–98, 520–21, 554; credibility in, 445–46, 472–73, 475, 494; criticism of, 244–45, 426, 461 n. 29, 471–72, 495, 502–3; development of, 41, 382, 553; disagreements in, 471, 596–97; experimental philosophy of, 389, 428, 443, 446, 469–71, 626–27; Flamsteed/Hooke dispute in, 556–58; history of printing and, 349; knowledge-making in, 54–55; lack of images of, 474–75; library of, 487–88; licensing and, 239, 242, 245, 264, 493–96; meeting place of, 40, 67, 465–67, 466, 467, 475; members of, 80–81, 81 n. 49, 467–70; minutes of, 485 n. 76; modest authorship and, 108; motto of, 357, 478; “performance” in, 558; Pitt's atlas and, 451–52; power of, 492–93, 496–97, 596; presidents of, 533–34, 575; Printers to, 77, 77 n. 41, 81, 167, 169, 492–93, 496–97, 516, 521, 535, 583; print realm influenced by, 44, 49, 54–55; prizes in, 481 n. 67; propriety conventions in, 466–67, 485, 503–4, 514–21; publishing enterprises of, 54–55, 72, 81, 186, 434, 465–66, 489–90, 515, 541–42, 579; reading in, 54–55, 483–84, 626; repository of, 487–88; Royal Observatory and, 551, 553, 558–59, 596–98,

- 604–5, 607; satire on, 457; Stationers' relations with, 491–504; submission process in, 475; survival of, 542; trust developed in, 475–76; usurpation and, 512–13. *See also* Oldenburg, Henry; *Philosophical Collections* (periodical); *Philosophical Transactions* (periodical); Royal Society's Register; *specific fellows*
- Royal Society's Register: concept of, 478–80, 508, 541–42; editing entries for publication from, 535; format of material registered in, 477, 511; guardian of, 497–98, 501; illustration of, 477; items in, 484–87; models for, 476–80; priority disputes and, 481, 488, 501–3, 510–11; vs. publication, 489; spring watch dispute and, 521–31
- Roycroft, Thomas, 227
- Royston, Richard, 52 n. 88, 150, 206, 207, 216, 300
- Rudolf II (Holy Roman Emperor), 18, 18 n. 28, 21, 24 n. 36
- Rupert (Prince), 462
- Rusden, Moses, 494 n. 100
- Rush, Benjamin, 408 n. 63
- Rushdie, Salman, 4
- Rushworth, John, 124, 172
- Russell, Bertrand, 635
- Ryckaert, David, III, 46
- Sabean, David, 203
- Sacred Theory of the Earth* (Burnet), 354
- Saducismus Triumphatus* (Glanvill), 468 n. 41
- Saenredam, Pieter, 84, 332–33, 333, 344
- Saggi di Naturali Esperienze* (Magalotti), 482–83
- Saint Faith's (church), 68
- Saint Helena, expedition to, 560, 563
- Saint James's Palace, access to, 580
- St. John, Henry (Viscount Bolingbroke), 597, 607
- Saint Paul's Cathedral: Company's pew in, 209 n. 71; as formidable project, 574, 574 n. 75
- Saint Paul's Churchyard: book trade in, 66–68, 69, 72–73, 111 n. 102, 125, 139, 177, 256; customers in, 67; Fire's destruction of, 68, 74; Flamsteed in, 610; locale of, 65; soldiers in, 93 n. 71; warehouses in, 98
- Salmasius (Claudius; Claude de Saumaise), Charles I defended by, 130
- Salisbury, John, 146
- salvo, meaning of, 217
- Sam's (coffeehouse), 113 n. 104
- Sand, Christoph, 518–21, 541 n. 191
- Sanderson, Robert, 229
- Sare, Richard, 458 n. 24
- Sarsi, Lotario (pseud. of Orazio Grassi), 26, 37
- Satanic Verses* (Rushdie), 4
- Saturn, rings of, 484–85
- Saunders, David, 124 n. 122
- Saunders, Col. Thomas, 286, 293
- Sawbridge, Thomas, 140
- Schaffer, S. J., 447, 474
- Scheiner, Christoph, 27, 37
- Schoeffer, Peter, 329, 351, 355–56
- scholarly works. *See* learned works
- scholars, stereotype of, 473 n. 52. *See also* philosophers
- scholastics, opposition to, 51
- schoolbooks, patent on, 200, 249–50
- The School of Venus, or . . . Ladies Delight*, 320
- Schulz, Gottfried, 517–18, 521
- Schulze, S., 436 n. 117
- science: disputes in, 25–26, 51; fixity and, 11; imagination and, 404; networks in, 13–14 n. 16; objectivity and, 6 n. 5; paper as basis of success of, 11, 13–14; printing as, 107; public understanding of, 637 n. 12; transcendence vs. locale of, 10, 40–45; use of term, 6, 42–43, 107. *See also* history of science; scientific revolution; scientists
- scientific revolution: authorship in, 628; historiography of, 42–43; printing revolution and, 11, 57, 378–79
- scientists: fixity and, 11; use of term, 6 n. 4, 43
- Scintilla, or a Light Broken into Darke Warehouses* (Sparke), 327
- Scot, Thomas, 294–95
- Scotland: army in, 293; books reprinted in, 354–55; printing house in, 135

- Scott, Robert, 68, 169 n. 205, 259–60, 449
scribblers, 183
Scriblerians, 456, 598–99 n. 137
Scripture: Authorized Version of, 409; corrupted versions of, 424–25, 444; credibility of, 601; discrimination of truth, 408–9, 423; printing of, 300; reading of, 384, 410, 412–13, 415–16. *See also* bibles; devotional works
Scroggs, Sir William, 159, 183, 254 n. 192, 255
Sculptura (Evelyn), 434
search and seizure: Company policies in, 234–35; funds for, 129 n. 133, 133; impetus for, 298; patents and, 300; of printing houses, 103 n. 134, 118–19, 122–23, 130–36, 243, 300, 318; resistance to, 130–32, 298; wardens' role in, 206
Second Part of the Growth of Popery (Marvell), 100
Secret Service fund, searches funded from, 129 n. 133, 133
Sedgwick, Joseph, 415–16, 442
sedition: foreign imports and, 169–70; issues of knowledge linked to, 160; patent infringement as, 250–51, 256–58; patents as counter to, 307, 312; privacy as component of, 128–29. *See also* illicit/illegal books
Selden, John, 451 n. 10
Selenographia (Hevelius), 437
Senault, Jean, 398, 399, 402, 406
Senex, John, 615–16, 621
senses: false information from, 428–29; images from, 387, 389; postlapsarian, 401; role in passions, 401–2. *See also* vision (physiological)
sensus communis, 389, 391, 393, 395–97
Seres, William, 256
A Sermon Prepared to be Preach'd (Younker-crape), 136
sermons: content of, 141–43, 560 n. 35; conversions through, 412; licensers for, 230, 241–42; piracy of, 143 n. 59; publication of, 165, 218; registration of, 230; uses of, 143–44
servants: craft of, 402; employment of, 99, 99 n. 82; in Stationers' court, 196; testimony of, 134–36, 470. *See also* apprentices; mechanicks
Settle, Elkanah, 457
Several Cases of Conscience (Sanderson), 229 n. 123
Sexby, Edward (William Allen, pseud.), 292–93, 294
Seymour, John, 162, 312–13 n. 135
'sGravesande, Willem Jacob van, 181
Shadwell, Thomas, 457
Shakerley, Jeremiah, 468 n. 41
Shakespeare, William, 30, 31, 91, 215, 373 n. 146
Shakespeare's Head (shop), 108
Shank, M. H., 25 n. 37
Shapin, Steven: on cost of air-pump, 447; on gentility, 175–76; on the gentleman and the natural philosopher, 467–68; on trust and knowledge, 31–32, 633, 636 n. 11; on virtual witnessing, 474
Sharp, Abraham: arc constructed by, 558 n. 31; calculations of, 586; in Flamsteed/Halley dispute, 589 n. 112, 604–5, 610; role in publishing *Atlas Caelestis*, 612–13; shorthand of, 627 n. 5
Sharp, Jane, 180
Sheares, William, 150
Sheldon, Gilbert (Archbishop of Canterbury), 306
Shepherds Calendar (Spencer), 221
Sheppard, William, 276 n. 19
shoplifting, 140
Sibthorpe, Robert, 241–42
Sideres Nuncius (Galileo): credibility of, 30; as gift/tribute, 24, 25; illustrations from, 22–23; as model for Wilkins, 52, 53; printing of, 20–21, 24, 29
Sidney, Algernon, 324, 404
signatures: as evidence of authorship, 182; in natural magic, 282; printers', 364
Simmonds, Martha, 158, 180
Simmonds, Thomas, 158
Simmons, Samuel, 127
Sinclair, George, 443 n. 127, 461, 469, 502–3
skills: of astronomers, 548, 615; attribution of, 127, 158–59, 348, 469–70; communication of, 44–45, 474–75; of com-

- positors, 87–88; concealment of, 128;
in dissection, 393–94; in experimental
practice, 44, 469–70; gentlemen and,
101, 102, 107, 307, 309–10, 313 n. 138,
314; of Halley, 548; historical evidence
and, 345, 359, 360, 362; of Hooke, 556–
57; of licensers, 238, 239–44; of litho-
graphers, 375 n. 150; of pressmen, 91–
93; as property, 342; reading, 45–46,
425–26, 632; of Stationers, 187, 190,
309–10, 313–14; steam printing and,
374
- Skippon, Sir Philip, 553
- Slater, Thomas, 223, 224–25, 226
- Sloane, Sir Hans, 347 n. 61, 471, 568 n. 59,
596
- Sluse, René François de, 517
- Smiles, Samuel, 326, 367
- Smith, Adam, 248
- Smith, Charles Manby, 96
- Smith, Francis: accusations against / by,
77–78, 206; arrests and prosecution
of, 132, 255 n. 197; on authorship, 159;
bankruptcy of, 221 n. 105; bookshop of,
108; religious activities of, 148; searches
of premises of, 130 n. 134; wife's actions
and, 134
- Smith, John, 288, 416, 442
- Smith, Ralph, 134–35
- Smith, Samuel: accusations against, 207;
apprenticeship of, 115; bookshop of,
111 n. 102; Newton's *Principia* and,
464; patent infringement and, 261–
62 n. 220; on pirated books, 507; as
resource, 349; Socinian works and,
518 n. 152; testimony of, 352
- Smith, Thomas, 573 n. 72
- Smithfield area, book trade in, 68–69, 71–
72 n. 26, 73
- smouting, definition of, 96
- Smyth, Richard, 348
- Soane, George, 369 n. 140
- social gossip, mathematical sciences and,
554. *See also* conversation; speech
- social ranks: in bookshop/home layout,
109, 110; in commerical world, 139; Sta-
tioners' Company's role in, 209–10. *See
also* gentlemen; working class
- social space: concept of, 41–44; craft cus-
toms and, 60; internal, 126–27; knowl-
edge creation and, 40–42; in London,
63–74, 64, 65; of printing houses, 126–
27; of reading, 385–86; replication and,
44–46, 46; transformation of, 636–38.
See also domains; domesticity
- Society for the Diffusion of Useful Knowl-
edge, 375, 629–30
- Society for the Encouragement of Learn-
ing, 464
- Society for the Gentlemen Lovers of Mu-
sick, 192
- Socinianism, 459, 460, 518
- Sodom, or the Quintessence of Debauchery*
(Rochester), 320
- solacing, 94, 96
- Somerset, Edward, 463 n. 34
- Somerset group of virtuosi, 498 n. 108
- Some Thoughts on the Present State of Print-
ing and Bookselling* (How), 167 n. 202
- Sorbière, Samuel de, 66, 98, 108, 461
- souls: rational and sensitive parts of, 393–
94, 403–6, 417–19; trapped in bodies,
398–99, 401. *See also* amphibian/am-
phibious; animal spirits; passions
- Sowle, Andrew, 129
- Sparke, Michael: bible printing and,
300 n. 97; on changes during printing,
101; on chapmen, 171 n. 211; on idle Sta-
tioners, 140 n. 153; illustration issued
by, 7; judgment of, 139–40; patents
challenged by, 259, 327–28, 337–38;
Prynne's relation with, 158, 185, 235,
245, 327–28; publications of, 125, 218,
223, 224–25, 226; reputation of, 52,
237; on Stationers' assistants, 208; testi-
mony of, 147, 148, 149; wholesale busi-
ness of, 152
- speech: as habit, 405; labor and, 283; as
open publication, 159, 527; physiology
of, 283. *See also* conversation; social
gossip
- The Speeches and Prayers of some of the late
Kings judges* (Harrison et al.), 119–20
- Speed, Samuel: arrest of, 305, 313 n. 137;
bankruptcy of, 221; bookshop of, 111–
12; comparing wives to servants, 134;

- Speed, Samuel (*continued*)
 illustration of, 306; printing Cromwellian laws, 313; recalcitrance of, 227 n. 117; on tradesmen, 345
- Spelman, Clement, 301
- Spencer, L., 300 n. 100
- Spenser, Edmund, 221, 383
- Spinoza, Baruch, 515
- spirits: belief in, 422–23; as imagination vs. demons, 422–23; testimony on, 145; in vision, 389, 391. *See also* animal spirits; passions
- Sprat, Thomas, 74, 107, 461, 468, 498 n. 109. *See also* *History of the Royal Society* (Sprat)
- spring watches: dispute over, 495, 521–31, 525, 529, 553; illustrations of, 497, 522; impetus for, 522–23
- stage plays: in apprenticeship rituals, 95–96; printer's specialty in, 168–69; publication process for, 104–5
- standardization, implications of, 10. *See also* fixity
- Star Chamber: collapse of, 231, 327; on licensing, 230–31, 257; as prerogative court, 251, 257; trial in, 67, 128, 147, 159 n. 187, 170, 185. *See also* Prynne, William
- Starkey, George, 421 n. 92
- Starkey, John, 100 n. 84
- stars: Brahe's catalogue of, 17 n. 25, 18, 18 n. 28, 20; Galileo's publication on, 21, 22–23, 24; names of, 599–600; Ulugh Beg's manuscript on, 496–97. *See also* astronomy; *Atlas Caelestis* (Flamsteed); *Historia Caelestis Britannica* (Flamsteed)
- state/bureaucracy. *See* government
- Stationers: bequests from, 140; character of, 137–44, 146–48, 152, 157–58; church of, 68; civility/philosophy of, 81–82, 144–47, 187–90; commonwealth of, 182–86, 184, 257, 262; congers used by, 354–55; gender of, xx, 202, 203 n. 46; group actions of, 150–53; identity of, 59–60, 138–40, 453; kinship ties among, 76–77; meanings of term, xix–xx, 59; natural philosophy and, 74; oaths of, 203, 206; political and religious views of, 148, 149, 150–51, 157–58; power of, 137–38, 446–47; relations among, 584–85; responsibility of, 125–26, 159–60; seditious materials and, 131; self-representations of, 138–44; social conventions adopted by, 60–61; subscriptions and, 453–54. *See also* booksellers; printers; Stationers' Company; Stationers' Hall
- Stationers' Company: activities of, 79, 204–5, 261; almanac distribution and, 153; on bible printing, 337 n. 30; books seized by, 98 n. 80; buildings owned by, 65, 109, 110; buildings surveyed by, 109, 110; bylaws of, 255, 318, 365–66 n. 126; ceremonies of, 210–12, 211; challenges to, 317–19, 322–23, 338–39, 352–54, 626; characteristics of, 78–79, 201; charter of, xx, 59, 201, 308–9, 311, 318–19, 341–42, 347–48; civil order developed by, 188–90; on concurrent printing, 100 n. 84; control of, 105–6, 319–20; counsel for, 328; criticism of, 305, 307–9; foreign imports and, 169–71; law book patent and, 299–300 n. 95, 301, 304–5, 313–18; litigation pursued by, 162; members of, xix–xx, 128–29, 166, 167, 201–2, 204; officers' term in, 275–76, 281; opposition to, 106–7, 171; patents for, 259–62, 300; personnel of, 198–200; power of, 186, 196, 309; precedence in, 207–10, 260; records of, 198–99; regulation and, 76, 119, 317–18; Royal Society's relation to, 476–77; searches conducted by, 118–19, 122–23, 130–34, 130 n. 134, 300; social and administrative structure of, 201–13, 202, 262, 310–11; as threat to monarchy, 308–9; warehouses of, 98. *See also* beads; court, Stationers'; English Stock; licensing; Register Book of Copies; regulation of the press; Assistants, Table of; wardens
- Stationers' Hall: access to, 194–97, 364 n. 117; as castle, 192–94; communal culture of, 200–213; dress and conduct in, 197, 212; events at, 192, 211–12; gatekeeper for, 192; imported books brought to, 170–71, 191; locale of, 65; meetings at, 191; structure of, 191, 192–

- 96, 194, 200; use of, 190–92, 263;
warehouse at, 163, 191
- steam press: credibility and, 375; fixity and, 628–29, 633; inventors of, 367 n. 136; possibilities created by, 629–30, 631, 632; training on, 374
- Steele, Sir Richard, 113–14, 181
- stellar parallax, alleged observation of, 572
- Stephens, Robert, 132, 133
- Sterpin, John, 516–17, 519, 521
- Stockkeepers, 261
- Stow, John, 66, 144, 175, 339
- Stower, Caleb, 366
- Strafford, Earl of (Thomas Wentworth), 154–55, 287 n. 48, 573 n. 72
- Strahan, William, 106, 455
- Strasbourg: early printing in, 330, 332 n. 19, 357, 361 n. 106, 362; puppet play in, 368
- Streater, Aaron, 272
- Streater, John: accusations of piracy by, 167; arrests of, 276–78, 286–87, 297–98; background of, 272–73; bankruptcy of, 221 n. 105; bees and, 266–68, 270, 280–81, 283, 288; Böhme and, 287–89; on commonwealth and law, 274–91, 293–94; death of, 320; election of, 208 n. 64; end of Interregnum and, 292–97; on experiments, 282–83; on flatterers, 287 n. 48; in hiding, 285–86, 294; on history of printing, 34–35, 342–43, 624–25; importance of, 320, 326, 453; law book patent and, 304–5, 312–17, 322, 326, 338–39, 342–44, 455–56, 624; natural knowledge and, 271–72, 279–80; on natural magic, 283–85; on patents, 305, 311–12; political and religious views of, 148, 150, 274–91, 305, 323; printers' status and, 106, 463; printing house of, 295, 298–99, 305, 320; on privacy, 130, 298; Restoration accepted by, 296–97; Rump Parliament and, 273–74, 293–96; searches of premises of, 132, 318; sources on, 271 n. 10; Stationers' court and, 227 n. 116; as symbol, 271–72; works printed by, 108, 147, 274, 276–86, 288, 288 n. 51, 289–90, 314, 322–23
- Streater, Joseph, 100–101 n. 86, 320, 454
- Streater, Susan, 78, 297, 320
- Streater, Thomas, 272 n. 11
- Streete, Thomas, 437, 438, 440, 453, 501 n. 119
- Strong, Adrian, 412
- Strype, John, 67, 103–4, 117 n. 109, 137, 159 n. 186
- Stuarts: monopolies under, 249; patents and, 624; politics of, 251–54; press regulation under, 189; restoration of, 231. *See also* absolutism; *specific monarchs*
- Stubbe, Henry: accusations by, 461 n. 29, 495; on experiments, 470 n. 47; licensing and, 160, 239, 244–46; on Royal Society's perusal practice, 483; on virtual witnessing, 470 n. 47
- Sturmy, Capt. Samuel, 71–72 n. 26
- subscriptions: concept of, 450, 463; issues of credit and, 450–51; for Pitt's atlas, 451–53; problems of, 450–51; Royal Society and, 486; Stationers' role in, 453–54; viability of, 453–54
- Sun, image of, 437, 438, 439, 440
- superstition, satire on, 400
- Support for the sinking Heart* (Ash), 166 n. 197
- Surveyor of the Press, 132, 239. *See also* L'Estrange, Roger
- Sussex, Giles, 210
- Swammerdam, Jan, 489
- Swan, Sir William, 518
- Swift, Jonathan, 68, 175, 456–57
- Swinfield, Raphael, 412
- Switzerland, unauthorized books printed in, 508–10
- Sylva* (Evelyn), 494
- Symmons, Matthew, 220 n. 103
- Synesius of Cyrene, 423
- Synopsis of the Critical and Other Commentators upon the Bible* (Poole), 250
- System of the World* (Newton), 246 n. 161, 512
- Table of Assistants. *See* Assistants, Table of
- Tacitus, 62
- Tamerlane, 496 n. 103
- Tatler, 175, 180, 458
- taverns: meetings at, 67–68, 582, 584, 594; printed materials in, 62; reputation of, 147. *See also* coffeehouses

- Taylor, Randall, 65, 109 n. 100, 150, 199–200
- technology: consequence of, 19, 637–38; construction of, 628–29; cost of, 447; historiography of, 35–36, 628–29; piracy facilitated by, 4
- telescopes: books accompanied by, 24; disputes over, 554–56; observations with, 576–77; reading through, 431 n. 107
- Test Act (1678), 470 n. 46
- text(s): authority of, 17–19; definition of, xxi; differences among, 226–27; identity of, 223, 226; juxtaposition of, 10–11; replication and, 44–46, 46; stability vs. instability of, 5–6, 358, 371, 375, 378. *See also* books; experimental papers; manuscripts
- theaters: Faust's legend in, 351, 367–68; printing presses in, 75
- theft, 140, 183 n. 232. *See also* history of printing; piracy
- Thevet, André, 344
- Thirty Years' War, 332, 404
- Thomas, William, 298
- Thomason, George, 124, 236–38
- Thompson, Nathaniel, 124, 148
- Thoresby, Ralph, 87, 104, 347 n. 61, 350, 589 n. 112
- Thornhill, Sir James, 612
- Thurloe, John, 285, 286 n. 46
- tides, 26, 545, 559, 561 n. 37
- Tillinghast, Mary, 180
- Tindal, Matthew, 264, 265
- title pages: displayed/hidden by Stationers, 119–20; in law book dispute, 302–3; locations identified on, 73–74, 259 n. 209; of *Oceana*, 289; printers listed on, 73–74, 147–48, 150, 159, 164; printers omitted from, 320
- titles, in Register Book, 213–21, 214, 223, 245
- Toft, Mary, 400
- Tokefield, George, 217 n. 92
- Toland, John, 235 n. 141, 289–90
- Tompion, Thomas, 523, 529
- Tonson, Jacob: Bentley's Milton and, 127; bookshop of, 71, 108; Byrom's meeting with, 102 n. 88; character of, 120–21, 138; on Register Book, 214; as victim of piracy, 512 n. 137
- Tooke, Andrew, 159 n. 186
- Tooke, Benjamin, 98 n. 80, 118–19, 124, 457
- Topography of Leeds* (Thoresby), 104
- Tories: bookshops frequented by, 179; center for trade publishing, 150–51; concepts of property, 255
- Tottel, Richard, 299
- Tower Hill, printers in, 71–72 n. 26
- Tower of London: attempt to seize, 293–95; book trade around, 71; Lambert's escape from, 297
- Towneley, Richard, 557, 565 n. 47
- Town's End Lane, printers in, 73
- Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus* (Wittgenstein), 633–36
- Tracy, Ebenezer, 145–46
- trade: London social topography organized by, 63, 65; printing as, 342–43
- trade publishing, use of term, 150
- tradesmen: as authors, 345; monopolies challenged by, 327; in Royal Society, 471 n. 51; Royal Society's register rejected by, 488; status of, 255
- Tragedie of Dr. Faustus* (Marlowe), 333, 334, 335
- Traité Élémentaire de Chimie* (Lavoisier), 42 n. 67
- transfusions (blood), 481, 502 n. 121, 553
- translations: of Boyle's work, 508–10; of Flamsteed's work, 612; of periodicals, 515–21; restrictions on, 226, 227–28; Royal Society and, 476, 483; by women, 180–81
- travel accounts, credibility of, 174–75
- Travers, Rebeckah, 414, 415
- Treadwell, Michael, 65–66
- treasurer, English Stock's, 98–99
- A Treatise of the Execution of Justice*, 135–36
- Trenchard, John, 427 n. 101
- Trinitarians, press strategies of, 424, 465
- Trundle, John, 147
- trust: knowledge and, 31–32, 633, 636 n. 11; practical criteria for, 187–88; in Royal Society, 475–76; Stationers' disputes and, 314–15. *See also* credit, epistemic (credibility)

- truth claims: discrimination of, 401, 409;
 repertoires for, 174–82
- Tudors, press regulation under, 189
- tuition of deaf children, 502 n. 121, 504
- Tumble-Down Dick (tavern), 168
- Tupper, A. C., 375 n. 150
- Turgot, Anne Robert Jacques, Baron de l'Aulne, 373, 378
- Turner, Jane, 413 n. 71
- Turnour, Robert, 340, 341, 349
- Tutor to Astronomy and Geography* (Moxon), 80, 80 n. 48
- Two Treatises* (Digby), 236–39, 245
- Twyford, Henry, 124, 300, 305, 319
- Twyn, John, 135–36, 176
- Twynne, Brian, 347
- Tyacke, Nicholas, 144 n. 160
- Tyler, Evan, 173
- Tyndale, William, 336
- type: cases for, 83, 85, 86, 87; cost of, 447;
 as evidence, 362; hiding of, 130; metal,
 87, 351, 366; under microscope, 430,
 430–31; preferences in, 80; production
 of, 89, 89–90; as resource for press
 regulation, 72 n. 28; sets needed of,
 88–89, 447; wooden, 331, 360, 363, 365,
 366
- typefounders, 72 n. 28, 79–81
- typographers: definition of, 81–82; training
 of, 376
- Typographical Antiquities* (Ames), 364–65
- typography: credibility and, 440–41; as
 evidence, 375, 376–77; as mechanism of
 regulation, 72 n. 28; as product of skill,
 88; for recording experiments, 433–34;
 as science, 89
- tyrant/tyranny: assassination of justified,
 285, 292–93; distribution of knowledge
 as counter to, 274–76, 290; mathe-
 matical sciences as counter to, 279–80;
 printed records as counter to, 276–79;
 revealed by speech, 283
- Tyson, Edward, 101
- underbeadle (porter), 199
- undertakers: criticism of, 310, 592; for *His-
 toria Caelestis*, 582–83; meaning of, xix;
 responsibility of, 91, 159 n. 187; sub-
 scribers sought by, 450–51, 453. *See also*
 booksellers
- Union Fire Office, 192
- Universal Historical Bibliothetheque* (periodi-
 cal), 537
- universality, attainment of, 41–42. *See also*
 objectivity; social space
- unlicensed books. *See* illicit/illegal books
- Uraniborg: Blaeu at, 84–85; centrality of,
 13; printing house at, 12–13, 17; repre-
 sentation of, 8, 8–9, 12, 474; Royal Ob-
 servatory compared to, 49; visitors to,
 48 n. 81
- Urban VIII (Pope), 25–27
- Ursus (Nicolai Reymers Baer), 16–17, 19,
 35, 588–89
- Use of Passions* (Senault), 398, 399
- Ussher, James, Archbishop of Armagh (Ar-
 machanus), 451 n. 10
- usurpation: concept of, 461–62; effects
 of, 508–9; experimental philosophers
 and, 504–14; Newton's manipulation
 of, 512–13; *Philosophical Transac-
 tions* as counter to, 501–2; register as
 counter to, 486; as routine hazard,
 462–63
- Vane, Sir Henry, 267
- Van Helden, A., 436
- Vaughan, Thomas, 419
- Venice, patents issued in, 249–50 n. 173
- Vere, Thomas, 218
- Vernon, Francis, 517
- Vertue, George, 605
- Vesalius, Andreas, 42
- Veyne, Paul, 625
- Vignola, Giacomo Barozzi da, 107 n. 96
- Vignola* (Vignola), 107 n. 96
- virtual witnesses/virtual witnessing, 45,
 474, 507, 508, 532
- Virtuoso* (Shadwell), 457
- vision (physiological): affection's role in,
 392; animal spirits' role in, 397; concept
 of, 387, 397, 398, 442; corruptibility of,
 391–92; experiments on, 388, 389–92,
 390, 391; passions' influence on, 405;
 representation of eye, 387, 388, 389–92,
 390, 391. *See also* brain

- visions (spiritual): conditions for, 413; conversions through, 412–13; creation of, 421–22; diagnosis of, 417; discrimination of true from false, 416, 419, 420, 421, 442–43; enthusiasm and, 410–12; implications of, 418–19; interpretation of, 416–17; women's, 414–15
- Vitruvius, 35, 80, 81, 107, 434
- Vogel, Martin, 516–18
- voluntaries, 50–51
- Vossius, Isaac, 452
- Waesberge, Johann Jansson Van, 521 n. 159
- Waghenaer, Lucas Janssen, 79–80 n. 47
- Wakley, Thomas, 122 n. 120
- Walker, Joseph, 136
- Wall, Thomas, 157
- Waller, Richard, 436, 483
- Wallis, John: accusations against/by, 461, 498; advice to Flamsteed, 572–73; disputes of, 504, 520; on history of printing, 106, 343; Hooke and, 511; on mathematics, 445, 450; Oxford press and, 476–77; on patents and licensing, 258, 343, 620; *Philosophical Transactions* and, 516; on register, 487; on reprints, 455; works of, 50, 106
- Walpole, Robert, 607 n. 159
- Walton, Izaak, 221
- Walwyn, William, 413
- Wanley, Humphrey, 352
- Ward, Edward (Ned), 120, 168, 554
- Ward, Seth, 50, 418, 425, 476, 488–89
- wardens, Stationers': accusations against, 207; activism of, 205–6, 300; ceremonies and, 211–12; election for, 205; place in hierarchy, 210; records and, 198–99; role in disputes, 222–23; suits against, 273; tasks of, 200, 205–6, 217
- warehouses: keeper for, 98–99; uses of, 98–99, 163–64; for wholesalers, 151–53
- Warner, Walter, 461
- Warwick Castle, 296
- Warwick Lane, printing in, 150
- watches. *See* spring watches
- watermarks, credibility established via, 173
- Watson, James, 85, 173, 258
- Watts, John, 76, 96–97, 102 n. 89
- Waygoose (Wayzgoose) feast, 95
- Weavers' Company, 79–80 n. 47
- Weber, Max, 140, 143–44, 629
- Webster, Charles, 268
- Webster, John, 184, 408, 422
- Weekes, Thomas, 115
- Weekly Intelligencer of the Common-wealth*, 182 n. 230
- Weekly Medley*, 118
- Weekly Memorials for the Ingenious* (periodical), 538, 540
- Weekly Register*, 362–63
- Westfall, Richard, 550, 596 n. 131, 598–99 n. 137
- Westman, Robert S., 17 n. 23, 47 n. 76
- Westminster area, booksellers in, 66, 71
- Weston, Thomas, 581 n. 91
- Wharton, Henry, 103–4, 137
- Wheare, Degory, 442
- Whewell, William, 325, 619
- Whigs: books favored by, 316; center for trade publishing, 150–51; concepts of property, 255
- Whiston, William, 565, 612, 617
- Whiting, John, 301–3
- Whitley, Robert, 294
- Whitlock, Elizabeth, 150
- Whitlock, John, 150
- Whole Duty of Man* (Allestry), 147–48
- wholesalers: booksellers' dealings with, 114 n. 105; definition of, 59–60
- Widdowes, Giles, 126
- Wight, Thomas, 299
- Wild, Jonathan, 457
- Wilkins, John: accusations by, 461; apiary of, 269; as author, 50, 52–54; book of nature and, 47 n. 78; on civility of communication, 472; Copernicanism and, 52–54, 53; experimental philosophy and, 382, 432, 469; Oxford press and, 476; proofing by, 103; on register, 488; Society Printers and, 493, 496; universal character and, 80, 525, 525–26; on wisdom, 140
- William III (King of England), 320, 583
- Williams, John, 236–38
- Williamson, Sir Joseph: coining of "pilate," 344; on expertise in publish-

- ing, 491; licensing and, 242–44, 253; Moxon and, 81; *Philosophical Transactions* and, 502, 534; Pitt's atlas and, 452; as president of Royal Society, 533; spring watch dispute and, 524
- Willis, Thomas: brain dissection by, 392–97, 394, 396, 406; influence of, 398, 423; on passions, 397, 398, 400, 408, 417; as physician, 408, 408 n. 63; on physiology of passions, 402 n. 48; on reading, 383 n. 8; on reason vs. imagination, 404; on spirits in blood, 289–90; on vision, 396–97, 405
- Willmoth, Frances, 550 n. 14, 553 n. 19
- Will's coffeehouse, 124
- Willughby, Francis: *Historia Piscium*, 434, 489–90, 490, 579; reading of, 383; work completed by wife, 612 n. 167
- Wing, Vincent, 227
- Winkler, M. G., 436
- Winstanley, Gerrard, 51 n. 86
- Wither, George, 146–47, 182, 257
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 633–36
- Witty, John, 581 n. 91
- Wolfe, John: accusations against/by, 122–23, 326–27; as Printer to City of London, 257; reputation of, 167, 256, 259
- Wolfe, Reynier, 144
- Wollaston, William, 247
- Wolley, Hannah, 180
- women: authority of, 78–79; as booksellers, 114, 122; claiming to be transformed into men, 414–15; at coffeehouses, 113; completion of husbands' work and, 612; coverture laws and, 134–35; creativity of, 413–14; English Stock held by, 260; exclusion from craft customs, 96; as prophets and authors, 158–59, 180–81, 413–14, 414–15, 442; reading and illness of, 408, 408 n. 63, 413–14; in Royal Society, 471 n. 51; spirituality of, 413–14; in Stationer's Company, 202, 203 n. 46; as translators, 180–81. *See also* gender; mercuries
- Wood, Anthony à, 128 n. 129, 343
- Wood, George, 128–29, 167
- Wood, John, 125
- Woodmansee, Martha, 159–60
- Woodward, James, 181–82 n. 229
- Woodward, John, 461, 471, 596
- Woolrych, Austin, 273 n. 13
- working class, printed works for, 629–30, 631, 632
- "Works of Darkness" (Chodowiecki), 371
- Worsley, Charles, 286 n. 46
- Worster, Benjamin, 124 n. 22, 182
- Wren, Christopher: on affections, 393; beehive illustration by, 269–70, 270; coffeehouses and, 554; communicativeness of, 472–73; experimental philosophy and, 382; on the eye, 389; Flamsteed and, 580, 587, 589, 591, 595; Flamsteed/Newton dispute and, 574–75, 587; inventions of, 462–63, 477; mathematical challenge by, 481 n. 67; observatory designed by, 551; Pitt's atlas and, 452; on priority and publication date, 489; reputation of, 526 n. 169, 587, 595; Royal Society and, 487 n. 86, 533; spring watch dispute and, 523–25, 527 n. 172, 528–29
- Wren, Matthew, 277 n. 23, 291–92
- writers: definition of, xxi; locale for, 68; payment for, 165–66. *See also* authors; scribblers
- writing: invention of, 10 n. 9; inventions for, 463 n. 34
- Yarranton, Andrew, 472
- Yates, Sir Joseph, 247 n. 163
- Yates, Thomas, 343, 344, 347
- Yeo, Richard, 325
- Yetsweirt, Charles, 299, 340
- Young, James, 226
- Young, Robert, 226
- Younkergrape, Toryrorydammeplotshammee, 136
- Zetzner, Lazarus, 351 n. 74
- "Zur Elektrodynamik bewegter Körper" (Einstein), 42 n. 67