

CONTENTS

Chapter 5 — Sorting	1
*5.1. Combinatorial Properties of Permutations	11
*5.1.1. Inversions	11
*5.1.2. Permutations of a Multiset	22
*5.1.3. Runs	35
*5.1.4. Tableaux and Involutions	47
5.2. Internal sorting	73
5.2.1. Sorting by Insertion	80
5.2.2. Sorting by Exchanging	105
5.2.3. Sorting by Selection	138
5.2.4. Sorting by Merging	158
5.2.5. Sorting by Distribution	168
5.3. Optimum Sorting	180
5.3.1. Minimum-Comparison Sorting	180
*5.3.2. Minimum-Comparison Merging	197
*5.3.3. Minimum-Comparison Selection	207
*5.3.4. Networks for Sorting	219
5.4. External Sorting	248
5.4.1. Multiway Merging and Replacement Selection	252
*5.4.2. The Polyphase Merge	267
*5.4.3. The Cascade Merge	288
*5.4.4. Reading Tape Backwards	299
*5.4.5. The Oscillating Sort	311
*5.4.6. Practical Considerations for Tape Merging	317
*5.4.7. External Radix Sorting	343
*5.4.8. Two-Tape Sorting	348
*5.4.9. Disks and Drums	356
5.5. Summary, History, and Bibliography	380
Chapter 6 — Searching	392
6.1. Sequential Searching	396
6.2. Searching by Comparison of Keys	409
6.2.1. Searching an Ordered Table	409
6.2.2. Binary Tree Searching	426
6.2.3. Balanced Trees	458
6.2.4. Multiway Trees	481

6.3. Digital Searching	492
6.4. Hashing	513
6.5. Retrieval on Secondary Keys	559
Answers to Exercises	584
Appendix A — Tables of Numerical Quantities	748
1. Fundamental Constants (decimal)	748
2. Fundamental Constants (octal)	749
3. Harmonic Numbers, Bernoulli Numbers, Fibonacci Numbers	750
Appendix B — Index to Notations	752
Index and Glossary	757