

Contents

INTRODUCTION	7
1. EVOLUTION AND APPLICATION OF FIBER REINFORCED CONCRETE IN DIFFICULT CONDITIONS	9
1.2 Basic types and properties of FRC	36
1.3 Impact of high temperature on different sorts of concrete	37
1.3.1 Behavior of Concrete of Elevated Temperature	37
1.3.1.1 Test Methods	38
1.3.1.2 Compressive Strength of Concrete	39
1.3.1.3 Tensile Strength of Concrete	49
1.3.1.4 Modulus of Elasticity	50
1.3.1.5 Peak Strain	52
1.3.1.6 Poisson's Ratio	53
1.3.2 Stress-Strain Relationship	53
1.3.3 Spalling of Concrete	54
1.3.4 Mechanical Behavior of Reinforcement Subjected to Fire	55
1.3.4.1 Strength of Reinforcement	55
1.3.4.2 Modulus of Elasticity of Reinforcement	58
1.3.4.3 Stress-Strain Relationship for Reinforcement	60
1.3.5 Bond behavior between Concrete and Reinforcement	60
2. FIRE IN TUNNELS	62
2.1 Fire in the road tunnels	62
2.1.1 Mont Blanc Tunnel 1999	62
2.1.2 Tauertunnels 1999	64
2.1.3 Gotthardtunnel	65
2.2 Fires in railway tunnels	66
2.2.1 Eurotunnel 1996	66
2.2.2 Summit Tunnel 1984	67
2.2.3 Großer Belt Tunnel 1994	68
2.3 Specific pictures and graphs from great fires	68
2.3.1 Tauertunnel	68
2.3.2 Eurotunnel	69
2.3.3 Großer Belt Tunnel	70
2.4 Important information on aftermath of fires in tunnels	70
2.4.1 Time development of temperature	72
2.4.2 Temperature – time curves for fires used in Europe	73
2.5 Experience from fire in tunnels	74
2.6 Security items for tunnel safety	75
3. EXPERIMENTAL APPROACH	80
3.1 Results from the tests	80
3.2 Conclusion	88
4. ANALYSIS OF FIBER REINFORCE CONCRETE BY BASALT FIBERS EXPOSED TO HIGH TEMPERATURE	89
4.1 Description of Experiment	89
4.2 X – ray diffraction (XRD)	91
4.3 IR spectroscopy	92
4.4 Raman spectroscopy results	94
4.5 Conclusion	96
5. MATHEMATICAL FORMULATIONS AND NUMERICAL SIMULATION BY FEM	97

5.1 Formulation of the problem	97
5.2 Weak formulation.....	103
5.3 Solution Algorithm	105
6. NUMERICAL SIMULATIONS APPLIED TO COMBUSTION IN TUNNELS	107
6.1 Loading sequence	107
6.2 Three dimensional numerical model	107
6.3 Input data	111
6.4 Results and discussion on the results	114
7. CONCLUSIONS	145
REFERENCES	146