

CONTENTS

1.	INTRODUCTION	6
1.1	Evolution of our understanding of the electromagnetic field	6
1.2	Basic concepts and definitions	8
1.3	Maxwell's equations	11
2.	STATIONARY ELECTRIC FIELDS	14
2.1	Potential of an electrostatic field	15
2.2	Mapping the electrostatic field	17
2.3	Capacity	18
2.4	Energy and forces in an electrostatic field	18
2.5	The electrostatic field inside a perfect conductor	21
2.6	Basic methods of solving the electrostatic field	21
2.7	The electrostatic field in a dielectric	27
2.8	Conditions on the boundary of two dielectrics	31
2.9	Laplace's and Poisson's equations	35
2.10	Analytic methods for solving potential equations	36
2.10.1	Direct integration method	36
2.10.2	Method of variables separation	37
2.10.3	Conformal mapping	42
2.10.4	Integral equation method	45
2.11	Numerical methods for solving potential equations	47
2.11.1	Finite differences method	47
2.11.2	Finite elements method	50
2.11.3	Method of boundary elements	53
2.11.4	Monte Carlo method	54
2.12	Capacity of the system of electrodes	55
2.13	Electrostatic field applications	57
2.14	Problems	57
3.	STATIONARY CURRENT FIELD	61
3.1	Basic characteristics of a current field	61
3.2	Analogy of current and electrostatic fields	64
3.3	Work and power in a current field	65
3.4	Calculation of current fields	66
3.5	Conductance and resistance	68
3.6	Kirchhoff's laws	70
3.7	Problems	71
4.	STATIONARY MAGNETIC FIELD	72
4.1	Biot-Savart's law, basic characteristics of a magnetic field	73
4.2	Ampere's law	75
4.3	Potentials of a magnetic field	77
4.3.1	Vector potential	77
4.3.2	Scalar potential	80
4.3.3	Solution of differential equations for potentials	81
4.4	Material in the magnetic field	83
4.5	Classification of materials according their influence on the magnetic field	87
4.6	Conditions on the boundary of two materials	88
4.7	The magnetic field in an ideal ferromagnetic material, method of images	90
4.8	Inductivity	90

4.9	Energy of a magnetic field	92
4.10	Energy consumed for magnetizing a material	96
4.11	Forces in a magnetic field	97
4.12	Magnetic circuits	99
4.13	Permanent magnets	102
4.14	Magnetic screening	104
4.15	Problems	106
5.	ENERGY AND POWER IN ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELDS	110
5.1	Power balance	112
5.2	Problems	115
6.	TIME VARYING ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELDS	115
6.1	Electromagnetic fields with harmonic dependence on time	120
6.2	Power balance in a harmonic field	123
6.3	Problems	126
7.	PLANE ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVES	127
7.1	Displacement current	127
7.2	Wave equation	129
7.3	Solution of the wave equation	120
7.4	Propagation of a plane electromagnetic wave	132
7.5	Wave polarization	138
7.6	Problems	142
8.	SKIN EFFECT	143
8.1	Qualitative description of the skin effect	144
8.2	Skin effect in a cylindrical conductor	146
8.3	Magnetic skin effect in cylindrical coordinates	150
8.4	Skin effect in a longitudinally magnetized lamination	150
8.5	Current skin effect in rectangular coordinates	154
8.6	Proximity effect	156
8.7	Problems	158
9.	TEM WAVE ON A TRANSMISSION LINE	158
9.1	Character of the field of the TEM wave on a transmission line	159
9.2	Primary parameters of the transmission line	163
9.3	Secondary parameters of the transmission line	164
9.4	Transformation of the impedance along the line	167
9.4.1	Infinitely long line	167
9.4.2	Line of finite length	168
9.4.3	A line terminated by a short cut and by an open end	170
9.5	Problems	172
10.	MATHEMATICAL APPENDIX	173
11.	BASIC PROBLEMS	184