## Table of Contents

Ta	ible of Cases	xi
Ta	able of Legislation	xxiii
Li	st of Abbreviations	XXV
1.	Introduction	1
	1.1 Research Question	1
	1.2 A Focus on Jurisprudence	4
	1.3 Methodological Issues	5
	1.4 Selection of Jurisdictions	7
2.	Thesis of the Book	11
	2.1 Introduction	11
	2.2 What the Domestic Courts Do in Fact	12
	2.3 Normative Assumptions Relied upon by the National Courts	41
	2.4 Argument	66
3	Incorporation: Conceptual Relationship between ECHR	
٥.	and National Law	68
	3.1 Introduction	68
	3.2 German Law	76
	3.3 UK Law	92
	3.4 French Law	114
4.	Evolutionary Interpretation: 'The Convention is a Living Instrument'	131
	4.1 Introduction	131
	4.2 The Approach of the Domestic Courts to	-
	the Living Instrument Doctrine	133
	4.3 Evolution and Ordinary Application of ECHR Principle	142
	4.4 Conclusion	153
5.	Proportionality	155
	5.1 Introduction	155
	5.2 Proportionality Review in Domestic Law	157
	5.3 Discussion	173
	5.4 Conclusion	177
6.	Margin of Appreciation	178
	6.1 Introduction	178
	6.2 National Traditions of Deference in Administrative Law	182

	6.3 The Margin of Appreciation	
	in Traditional International Legal Doctrine	195
	6.4 Conclusion	200
7.	Autonomous Concepts	202
	7.1 Introduction	202
	7.2 Germany and France: Domestic Concepts Trump ECHR	
	in Principle	208
	7.3 United Kingdom: Full Approval of ECHR Concepts in Principle	214
	7.4 Contracting out of Autonomous ECHR Concepts by Way	
	of other Treaties	220
	7.5 Conclusion	221
8.	Dialogue	223
	8.1 Introduction	223
	8.2 Dialogue between the Domestic Courts and the European Court	223
	8.3 Discussion	241
	8.4 Conclusion	243
9.	Conclusion	245
Bi	liography	249
Index		263