

CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	vii
1. The Land of Lost Content	1
2. Funny Foreigners	24
3. The English Empire	43
4. 'True Born Englishmen' and Other Lies	60
5. We Happy Few	77
6. The Parish of the Senses	93
7. Home Alone	115
8. There Always Was an England	141
9. The Ideal Englishman	176
10. Meet the Wife	207
11. Old Country, New Clothes	232
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	267
<i>Notes</i>	269
<i>Bibliography</i>	283
<i>Index</i>	297

INDEX

- Abbey National Bank, 122
 abortion, 101
Académie Française, 237
 Ackroyd, Peter, 175
 Act of Settlement (1701), 97
 Act of Union, 20, 43
 Acton, Dr, 179, 180, 228-9
 Addison, Joseph, 185
 Agincourt, battle of, 83
After London (Jefferies), 160
 Alexander, Grand Duke Carl, 119
 Alfred of Wessex, 135
 Alivuhare, Ruwan, 172
All the Year Round (magazine), 216
Alms for Oblivion (Raven), 203
 American War of Independence, 194
 Amis, Kingsley, 210-11
 Amis, Martin, 175
 Amsterdam, 171-2
Anatomy of Melancholy (Burton), 186
 ancestral enemy, French as, 25
 Anderson, Elizabeth Garrett, 227
 'Angel in the House', 223
Anglo-French Alliance, The (Jerrold), 24
 Anglo-Saxons, racial purity and, 53
 Anita Street, Manchester, 121
Annual Register, 215, 216
 Anti-Corn Law League, 163
 Anti-Slavery Society, 140
Anyone for England? (Aslet), 15
 Arbuthnot, John, 126, 184
 Arkwright, Richard, 157
 Armstrong, Herbert W., 94
 Army, ranks in, 138
 arrogance, 129-40
 art, 110-11
 Ashdown, Paddy, 168
 Ashton, Winifred, *see* Dane, Clemence
 Aslet, Clive, 15
 Asquith, Henry Herbert, 220
 Atlantic Charter, 39
 Auchinleck, Marshal, 180
 Austen, Jane, 105
 Axelrod, George, 127
 Babbage, Charles, 63
 Badawi, Dr Zaki, 75
 Baden-Powell, Robert, 181
 Bagehot, Walter, 53
 Baldwin, Stanley, 142-3, 168
 Barnes, Julian, 175
 Barnett, Henrietta, 220

- Barot, Dr, 68
 Barrow, John, 134
 Barzini, Luigi, 63
 Battle of Britain, 3, 84-5, 150, 196
 Beaminster, Dorset, 166
 Beatles, 174
 Beaufort, Bishop, 84
 Beaumarchais, Pierre Augustin Caron
 de, 194
 Beaverbrook, Lord, 85
 Beeton, Mrs, 224
 Behn, Aphra, 228
 Belgae, 53
 Bennett, Alan, 17-18
 Benson, A. C., 180
 Betjeman, John, 76, 139, 148, 150-51
 betting, 255
Between the Acts (Woolf), 149
 Bevan, Aneurin, 49
Beyond the Fringe, 183
 Bibendum, 224
 Bible, 102-3, 111-12
 Bidlake, 120
 Birmingham, 159, 162, 163
 Bismarck, Otto Fürst von, 32
 Blackwell, Elizabeth, 227
 Blair, Tony, 41, 168, 190, 239-40
 Blake, William, 10, 93, 112, 173
 Blakelock, PC Keith, 61
 Blenheim Palace, 118
 Blitz, 3, 85-6, 88
 Block, Richard, 123
 Bloody Sunday, 50
 'Bluestockings', 225
 Blyton, Enid, 33
 Boadicea, 220
 Boateng, Paul, 182
 Bonar Law, Andrew, 53
 Bonfire Night, 96
 Book of Common Prayer (1662),
 103-5
Book of Martyrs (Foxe), 89-91
 Boothroyd, Betty, 62
 Boots (chemist), 2
 Boy Scouts, 227
 Bracknell, Berkshire, 124, 127-8
 Bradfield Combust, 98
 'Breed, the', 176-83, 204, 242-3
Brideshead Revisited (Waugh), 155-6
Brief Encounter (film), 4-5, 223, 232,
 233
 British Expeditionary Force, 146, 147
 Brittain, Vera, 196
 Brontë, Charlotte, 223
 Brooke, Sir James, 67
 Brooke, Rupert, 97, 146
 Broughton, Jack, 195
 Browning, Robert, 35
 Brunel, Isambard Kingdom, 34
 Bryant, Sir Arthur, 71, 168
 Bryson, Bill, 125-6, 230
 Buchan, John, 177, 182
 Buford, Bill, 245-6
 Bull, John, *see* John Bull
Bulldog Drummond (Sapper), 177
 Bunter, Billy, 36n
 Bunyan, John, 99
 Burke, Edmund, 225
 Burton, Sir Robert, 186
 Busby, Dr, 209
 Butlin's holiday camps, 259
 Byatt, A. S., 14
 Byron, Lord, 220

 café society, 253
 Calder, Angus, 82
 Callaghan, James, 164
Cambridge History of English Literature,
 219
 Cambridge University, 188-90
 Cammaerts, Émile, 154, 225
 Canetti, Elias, 30, 115

- Canterbury, Archbishop of, 35, 99,
252
- Cecil, Lord Hugh, 69
- Celtic Twilight, The* (Yeats), 52
- Celts, 51-2
- Chadwick, Owen, 90-91
- Chamberlain, Joseph, 159
- Channel Tunnel, 132-3
proposed, 34-5
- Charles I, King, 218
- Charles, Prince, 108, 240
- Charterhouse School, 205
- Chaudhuri, Wen Nirad, 14
- Cheddar Man, 57
- Chesterfield, Lord, 221
- Chesterton, G. K., 252
- Children's Encyclopaedia*, 148
- Children's Newspaper*, 148
- Christianity, 89-91
- Christie, Agatha, 149
- Christie, John, 117
- Chronicle of the Kings of England*
(William), 251
- Chronique Français des Rois de France*,
252
- Church of England, 6, 95-107
- Churchill, Sir Winston, 2, 31, 39, 64,
84-5, 185, 223-4, 233
- citizen, invention of, 194
- civilities, role of, 130
- Clairmont, Claire, 220
- Clarence, Duke of, 257
- class, 57-8, 154-5
French, 194
- Cleese, John, 17, 256-7
- Cleland, John, 209
- Clifton College, Bristol, 182-3, 197
- Clinton, Bill, 41
- Collected Poems* (Thomas), 161
- Colley, Linda, 89
- Colville, John, 85
- 'Concubine Circular, The', 68
- Condition of the Working Class in
England, The* (Engels), 159
- Confessions* (Rousseau), 208-9
- conservatism, 154
- Cook, Peter, 183
- 'Cool Britannia', 240
- Cooper, Roger, 182-3
- Corneille, 27
- Coronation Street* (television
programme), 10
- Corunna, battle of, 44
- Council for the Protection of Rural
England, 148, 151, 168
- country houses, 155-6
- Country Life* (magazine), 152-3, 175
- Coverdale, Miles, 111
- Coward, Noël, 2-3, 233
- Cranborne Chase, Dorset, 167
- Cranmer, Archbishop Thomas, 104,
137
- Crewe, Lord, 68, 69
- cricket, 49, 203-5
- Crompton, Samuel, 157
- Cromwell, Oliver, 50
- Crossman, Richard, 39
- Crowds and Power* (Canetti), 115
- Culloden, massacre at, 94
- Cumberland, Duke of, 94
- Dahrendorf, Ralf, 98
- Daily Express*, 87
- Daily Herald*, 164
- Daily Telegraph*, 70, 75, 86, 171
- Dane, Clemence (Winifred Ashton),
101-3
- Daphne's, 224
- Dark Blue* (Turley), 225
- Davies, Emily, 226
- de Barri, Gerald, 45
- de Chateaubriand, Vicomte, 153

- de Coverley, Sir Roger, 185
- de la Mare, Walter, 161, 197
- de Quincey, Thomas, 159, 162
- de Saussure, César, 221, 246
- de Tocqueville, Alexis, 137
- Deeds of the Kings of the English*
(William), 44
- Defoe, Daniel, 34, 58, 237
- Delafield, E. M., 14
- Delius, Frederick, 153
- Descartes, René, 191
- Devonshire, Duchess of, 154
- Diana, Princess, 7-8, 225
death of, 240-3
- Dictionnaire de l'Académie*, 237
- Dickens, Charles, 159, 242
- Dictionary of National Biography*, 218-19
- Diggers, 112
- Dilke, Sir Charles, 44, 67
- Diocletian, 81
- Disraeli, Benjamin, 32
- Dissolution of the Monasteries, 108
- divorce, 7, 229
- Do-It-Yourself, 123
- 'dog's bollocks', definition of, 235-6,
238
- Doré, Gustave, 162
- Dostoevsky, Fyodor, 106, 161-2, 213,
252
- 'double Dutch', 26
- Drake, Sir Francis, 31
- drunkenness, 245, 252-5
- Druon, Maurice, 28
- duelling, 195
- Dummett, Professor Michael, 235
- Dunkirk, 32-3
Little Ships at, 3
- duty, sense of, 5
- Edinburgh, Duke of, 7, 60
- 'educated woman', as oxymoron, 222
- education, of women, 225-7
- Edward III, King, 81
- Edwards, Very Reverend David, 105
- Egypt, 40
- Elgar, Sir Edward, 110, 125, 149,
153
- Eliot, T. S., 100, 147, 196
- Elizabeth I, Queen, 220
- Elizabeth II, Queen, 7
- Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 124, 131, 193,
246-7
- empire
creation of, 44
end of, 15, 62-4, 253
- Empire Windrush* (ship), 8
- Encyclopaedia Britannica*, 219
- Engels, Friedrich, 159
- England is a Village* (Warren), 149
- England Speaks* (Gibbs), 147
- English Channel, importance of,
29-35
- English Constitution, The* (Bagehot), 53
- English Folk Song Society, 149
- English Journey* (Priestley), 148
- English language, in Wales, 47
- English Mail Coach, The* (de Quincey),
162
- English race, as German, 54
- English Saga* (Bryant), 168
- English Tourist Board, 21
- 'English Traits' (Emerson), 124
- Englishness, definitions, 22-3
- Englishness of English Art, The*
(Pevsner), 111
- Entente Cordiale*, 28
- Ethelbert, King, 44
- ethnic cleansing, 43-4
- Eton, 177, 178, 179
- European Union, 15, 29, 51, 91, 141
- evangelicalism, 68
- Evening News*, 86

- exile, romantic ruralism and, 144-5
 Faber, Richard, 49
Face of Britain (series), 148
 Faiers, Roy, 80-81
Famous Five (Blyton), 33
Fanny Hill (Cleland), 208, 209
 fascism, 201
 Fayed, Dodi, 7
 Fayed, Mohammed, 7
 feasting, 257
 Ferris, Paul, 209
 Fielding, Henry, 96, 186
 Fields, Gracie, 174
 Fiévée, Joseph, 221
Fingal (Ossian), 52
 fish-and-chips, 259
 Fish, Michael, 128
Flashman (MacDonald Fraser), 241
 flogging, 179, 207-10
 'Flower of Scotland', 11
 food, 256-9
 rationing of, 258
 football, 244
 Ford, Ford Madox, 181
 foreign influence, 232
 Forester, C. S., 241
 Formby, George, 81, 174
 fortitude, 1
 Foster, Lady Elizabeth, 243
 Fowles, John, 21
 Foxe, John, 89-91
 France, French, 24-9, 37-8, 44-5
 sex and, 211
 Frankfurt Group, 167
 Frederick, Duke of Wirtemberg, 35
 Freemasons, 139
 French Revolution, 194, 226
 Froissart, Jean, 130, 247
 Fry, C. B., 199, 200, 201
 Fry, Elizabeth, 220
 Fry, Stephen, 76
*Functions and Disorders of the Reproductive
 Organs* (Acton), 179
 gambling, 255
 'Game, the', 194-5, 197-200, 204
Gamekeeper at Home, The (Jefferies),
 160
 Gardiner, Balfour, 167-8
 Gardiner, John Eliot, 168
 Garrett Anderson, Elizabeth, 227
 Garson, Greer, 223
 Gascoigne, Paul, 174
 Gaunt, John of, 30, 31, 77
 Gellhorn, Martha, 128-9, 131
Gem (magazine), 35
 geography, role of, 22, 24
 George II, King, 94
 George IV, King, 48
 George VI, King, 32-3
 Germany, 73, 131
 Gibbon, Edward, 52, 81
 Gibbs, Sir Philip, 147
 Gilbert, Sir William Schwenck, 60, 76
 Gill, Surinder, 75
 Gillingham, John, 44
 Gilmour, Ian, 247, 249-50
 Gingold, Hermione, 207
 Girl Guides, 227
 Girton College, Cambridge, 226
 Glashan, John, 58
 Glendower, Owen, 47
 gloominess, as natural, 14
 'God Save the Queen', 12
 Gordon Riots, 249
 Gordon, General Charles George, 64,
 180
 Gordon, Lord George, 249
 Gorer, Geoffrey, 6
 Graham-Dixon, Andrew, 109
 Grainger, Percy, 167

- Grampus* (ship), 38
 Grand Tour, The, 27
 Grant, Bernie, 60-62, 74, 75
 Graves, Robert, 28-9, 147
 Gray, Canon Donald, 107, 174
 Green, Jonathan, 236
 Greene, Graham, 98
 Gregory, Pope, 54
 Griffith-Jones, Mervyn, 211
Grimsby Telegraph, 80
 Grotius, Hugo, 112
Gulliver's Travels (Swift), 33

 Habsburg Empire, 253
 Haggard, Sir Henry Rider, 162
 Halliday, Johnny, 260
 Hampden, John, 133
 Handel, George, 37, 94, 110
 Hanks, Patrick, 236
Hard Times (Dickens), 159
 Hardy, Thomas, 152, 160, 166, 216
 Hare, David, 107
 Hargreaves, James, 157
Harlot's Progress (Hogarth), 209
 Harris, Lord, 204
 Hartley, Thomas, 173
 Harvey Nicols, 224
 Haseler, Stephen, 15
 health, 198-9
 Heath, Edward, 91
 Heine, Heinrich, 258
 Hemingway, Ernest, 128, 129
 Hengist, 55
Henry V (Shakespeare), 88
 Henry V, King, 82-3, 257
 Henry VIII, King, 47, 99
 Heysel Stadium, 244
 Hilda, Abbess of Whitby, 220
 Hill, Octavia, 220
 Hine, Edward, 94
 history, sense of, 153-4

History of British Art (Graham-Dixon)
 108-9
History of the Royal Society (Sprat), 191
 Hitler, Adolf, 33n, 201
HMS Pinafore (Gilbert), 60
 Hobbes, Thomas, 135
 Hobbs, Jack, 200
 hockey, 195
 Hogarth, William, 209
 Holland, 131
 Holmes, Sherlock, 117
 home ownership, 120, 122-3
 homosexuality, 180, 202
Honest to God (Robinson), 108
 honour, sense of, 1
 hooliganism, 244-51
 Hopkins, Gerard Manley, 98
Household Management (Beeton), 224
 houses, 159-60
 role of, 117-40
 Housman, A. E., 147, 161, 261
How to be an Alien (Mikes), 43
 Howard, Michael, 76
 Howard, Trevor, 4, 5, 231
 Hudson, Edward, 153
 Hudson, W. H., 160
 Hugo, Victor, 192
 Hundred Years War, 88
 hurricane (1987), 128
 Huxley, Aldous, 147
 Huxley, T. H., 35
 Hyde, Douglas, 49
 hypocrisy, 212-15

 'I know my rights', 133
Illustrated London News, 71
 immigration, 71-6
 individualism, 115-40
 Industrial Revolution, 157, 158, 212,
 258
 Ingrams, Richard, 14

- In Search of England* (Morton), 148
 intellectualism, 188-90
 invasion, sea and, 31-2
In Which We Serve (Coward), 2-3, 232,
 233
 Ireland, Irish, 45, 50-1, 72
 Northern, 20
 Ismay, General, 84
 James, Henry, 146
 James I, King, 47, 218
Jane Eyre (Brontë), 223
 Jardine, Douglas, 204-5
 Jefferies, Richard, 160
 Jenkins, David, 108
 'Jennifer's Diary', 224
 Jerrold, Douglas, 24
 'Jerusalem' (Blake), 10, 173
 Jews, English in comparison, 94
 Jex-Blake, Sophia, 227
 John, Elton, 242
 John, King, 251
 'John Bull', 57, 126, 184-5, 188
 John of Gaunt, 30, 31, 77
 John of Salisbury, 45
 Johnson, Celia, 4, 5, 223, 231
 Johnson, Dr Samuel, 25, 27, 48, 50,
 111, 125, 126, 225, 237
 Joseph of Arimathea, 93
 Joyce, James, 211
Judas Maccabaeus (Handel), 94
 Keate, Reverend Dr John, 179
 Keegan, John, 85
 Keun, Odette, 130, 229
 kilt, 13
 Kimball, Heber C., 113
King Solomon's Mines (Haggard), 162
King's England, The (Mee), 148
 Kinglake, Alexander, 115-16
 Kinnock, Neil, 49
 Kipling, Lieutenant John, 182
 Kipling, Rudyard, 65, 181-2
 Kitchener, Lord, 146, 180
 Klug, Aaron, 191
 Kneller, Sir Godfrey, 37
 Koon, John, 259
 Labour Party, 49, 112, 163, 163-5,
 238-9
Lady Chatterley's Lover (Lawrence), 211
 Lamb, Lady Caroline, 220
Lancet, 212
 'Land of Hope and Glory' (Benson),
 11, 173, 180
 'Land of my Fathers', 11
 Lang, Archbishop Cosmo, 47, 231
 Langton, Georgia, 166-7
 languages, 52
 English as legacy to world, 234-8
 Larwood, Harold, 204-5
 'Last Night of the Proms', 265
 Latimer, Hugh, 89-91
 Lawrence, D. H., 164-5, 167, 253
 Lawrence, Margot, 103-5
 Lean, David, 4-5
 Lee, Sidney, 218
 Lees-Milne, James, 155
Leicestershire Daily Mercury, 248
Letters from England (Voltaire), 191
 Levellers, 135
 Lewis, George, Elector of Hanover
 (George I), 97
 liberty, 134-6
Life Worth Living (Fry), 200
 Lilburne, John, 133
Lion and the Unicorn, The (Orwell), 8
 Liverpool, 157
 Liverpool, Lord, 255
 Lloyd George, David, 49, 168, 252
 Locke, John, 135
 Logie Baird, John, 63

- London, 161-2, 258
 bombing of, 85-6
Look Back in Anger (Osborne), 233
 lotteries, 255-6
 Lowry, L. S., 8
 Lucius, King, 89
 Luns, Dr Josef, 234
 Lutyens, Edwin, 76, 120, 153
- Macaulay, Lord, 141
 MacDonald Fraser, George, 241, 242
 MacDonald, Ramsay, 168
 Macfarlane, Alan, 135, 137
 MacLaren, Archibald, 200
 Macmillan, Harold, 39, 131
 McNeile, Colonel Herman Cyril, *see*
 Sapper
- Macpherson, James, 52
 magazines, women's, 230-31
Magnet (magazine), 36
 Major, John, 25, 141-4, 166, 168
 Malvern Hills, 149
Man and Superman (Shaw), 93
 Manchester, 157, 163
 Marat, Jean-Paul, 194
 marriage, 7, 180-81
Married Love (Stopes), 229
 Married Woman's Property Act, 218
 Martin, Benjamin, 237
 Martin, Captain Henry Byam, 38
 Marxism, 135, 136, 253
 Mason, Herbert, 88
 Massingham, H. J., 147
 masturbation, 179, 180
 Matsuoka, Yosuke, 234
 Matthews, Stanley, 174
 Maurois, André, 129
 Maxim guns, 64
 Mayhew, Henry, 106
Mayor of Casterbridge, The (Hardy), 216
 Mazouk, Omnia, 75
- Mee, Arthur, 148
Mein Kampf (Hitler), 80
 Meinertzhagen, Richard, 67
 Melbourne, Lord, 101
 menstruation, 226
 Michelet, Jules, 130-31
 Mikes, Georges, 43
 Mill, John Stuart, 138, 218
 Miller, Jonathan, 183
 Milner, Lord, 181
 Milton, John, 35, 113
 Montagu, Lady Mary Wortley, 186,
 226
 Montgomery, Field Marshal, 180
 Moon under Water (pub), 9-10
 Moore, Lieutenant General Sir John,
 44
 'Morals Despatch, The', 68
 Moritz, Carl Philip, 137
Morning Post, 38
 Morris, William, 162, 170
 Morton, H. V., 148, 164
Mr Mulliner Speaking (Wodehouse), 176
Mrs Miniver (film), 223
 'Mufti' (Sapper), 176
 'Muir Academy', 209
Murder at the Vicarage (Christie), 149
 Murdoch, Rupert, 250
 Murray, Arthur, 77
 music, 153
 Mussolini, Benito, 63
 Muthesius, Hermann, 119-21, 224
 Mytton, Jack, 186-7
- Napoleon, Emperor, 2, 26n, 33n,
 37-8, 134
 Nash, Ogden, 69
 national anthem, lack of, 172-3
 national psychology, 24
 National Society for Prevention of
 Cruelty to Children, 140

- National Trust, 152-6
 Nazis, 200
 Nelson, Admiral Horatio, 37, 243
 Nevill, Captain W. P., 199
 New Labour, 238-9
New York Times, 32
 Newbolt, Henry, 197, 199
 Newcastle, Duke of, 48
News of the World, 87, 214
 Newton, Isaac, 191
 Nightingale, Florence, 220
 Nilsen, Dennis, 117
Nineteenth Century (magazine), 34
 Nobel Prize, 191
 Norman Conquest, 45, 55-6, 135
 north-south divide, 156-60
 Northcliffe, Lord, 199
 Northern Ireland, 20
 Norwich, Bishop of, 134
 Nottingham, 165
- Old Country, The* (Bennett), 18
Old Country: A Book of Love and Praise of England, The, 145
 Olivier, Sir Laurence, 88
 Omdurman, battle of, 64
On Liberty (Mill), 138
 O'Neil, Norman, 167
 Operation Sea Lion, 84
 Orange Order, 20
 O'Rell, Max, 116
Oroonoko (Behn), 228
 Orwell, George, 8, 9, 12, 22, 35-6, 57, 131, 253, 258
 on France, 29
 Osborne, John, 233
 Owen, Robert, 112
 Owen, Wilfred, 147
Oxford Book of English Verse, The (Quiller-Couch), 145
Oxford Dictionary of Quotations, 104
Oxford English Dictionary, 219, 234, 235-7
Oxford History of England, 53
 Oxford University Press, 219
 Oxford, Bishop of, 95
 Oxford, Lady, 220
 Ozymandias, 62
- Pace, Richard, 188
 Paine, Thomas, 249
 painting, 110-11, 125
Pall Mall Gazette, 214
 Panama, 44
 Paris, 27, 132
 Pegwell Bay, Kent, 54
People (newspaper), 6, 211
 persecution, 77-81
 'Peter Simple' (Michael Wharton), 70-71, 75
 Petrarch, Francesco, 136
 Pevsner, Nikolaus, 57, 111
 physical characteristics, 56-7
Pilgrim's Progress (Bunyan), 99
 Plowden, Valerie, 261-3
 Plowden, William, 261-3
 plumbing, 121
 Pole, Cardinal, 93
 policemen, 139
 politics, 5
 Pope, Alexander, 118
 Portillo, Michael, 76
 Postgate, Raymond, 256
 Powell, Enoch, 72
Power and the Glory, The (Greene), 98
 Prayer Book Society, 103-5
 Preston, Lancashire, 159
 Priestley, J. B., 148
Prince of Wales (ship), 39
Proposal for Correcting, Improving and Ascertaining the English Tongue (Swift), 237

- Punch* (magazine), 51, 222
 privacy, 115-40
 'privacy of indifference', 129
Private Eye (magazine), 14
 prosperity, 136-7
 prostitution, 212-15
 Protestant Association, 249
 Purcell, Henry, 125
 Pym, John, 133
- Quarterly Review*, 223
 Quayle, David, 123
 Queensberry, Marquess of, 195
 Quiller-Couch, Sir Arthur, 145
 Quilter, Roger, 167
- Racine, Jean, 27
Racing Demon (Hare), 107
 railways, channel tunnel and, 132-3
 Ramblers Association, 148
 Ranjitsinghji, Prince, 260
 Raven, Simon, 17, 76, 201-6
 Rawlinson, Thomas, 13
 Raymond, Paul, 229-30
 Reagan, Ronald, 41
 Reece, Arthur, 185
 Reform Act, 222
 Reformation, 137
 art in, 110
 Reith, John, 47, 231
 'Respectable Society', 228-9, 254-5
 reticence, 115-19
 Rhodes, Cecil, 1, 66, 180
 Richard II, King, 257
Richard II (Shakespeare), 30, 77
 Richard of Hexham, 45
 Richards, Frank (Charles Harold
 St John Hamilton), 36
 Ridley, Nicholas, 89-91
Rights of Man (Paine), 249
 riots, 248-51
- Riots, Risings and Revolution* (Gilmour),
 247
 roads, 151
 Robertson, John, 44
 Robinson, John, 108
Robinson Crusoe (Defoe), 34
 Rochester, John, 228
 Roman Catholic Church, 89-90
 anti-Catholicism and, 96
 Romans, 53-4
 Roosevelt, President, 39
 Rosebery, Earl of, 66
 Rosenthal, Abi, 75
 Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 208-9
 Royal family, death of Diana and,
 240-3
 Royal Society for the Protection of
 Birds, 139
 rudeness, towards women, 221
 'Rule Britannia', 172-3
 Runcie, Dr Robert, 100-101
 ruralism, 142-75
 Ruskin, John, 66, 162, 226
- Sackville-West, Vita, 196
 Sadowa, battle of, 32
Saturday Review, 207
 St Augustine, 54-5
 St George, 81-2
 St George's Day, 11, 12, 21
 St Patrick's Day, 12
 St Paul's Cathedral, 88
 St Thomas Becket, 45
 Salford University, 127
 Sandford, Elizabeth, 222
 Santayana, George, 125
 Sapper, 176-7
 Sassoon, Siegfried, 147
 Schama, Simon, 194
 Scotland, Scots, 20, 43-4, 45, 46, 48
 Scott, Cyril, 167

- Scott, Peter, 150
- Scott, Sir George Gilbert, 8-9
- Scott, Sir Walter, 13, 228
- sea, importance of, 29-35
- seafarers, English as nation of, 30-31
- Selkirk, Alexander, 33-4
- Sellon, Captain, Edward, 67
- Set in a Silver Sea* (Bryant), 168
- sex, 45, 179-80, 180, 207-31
- French and, 24-5
- overseas, 66-9
- Shadwell, Thomas, 209
- Shakespeare, William, 27, 82-3, 192
- Shaw, George Bernard, 93
- Shaw, Norman, 120
- Shell Guides*, 148
- Shell Oil Company, 148
- Shropshire Lad, A* (Housman), 147, 261
- Shukla, Hari, 75
- Silences du Colonel Bramble, Les*
 (Maurois), 129
- Singh, Ray, 46
- Sitwell, Osbert, 198
- Smith, John, 49
- Smith, Dr Richard, 90
- Smith, Sidney, 225
- soccer, *see* football
- socialism, 163-5
- Soil Association, 168
- 'Soldier, The' (Brooke), 146
- Somme, battle of, 199
- 'Sons of the Sea, All British Born'
 (Reece), 185
- Sorley, Charles, 147
- Southgate, Gareth, 50
- Spain, 25-6
- spanking, 207-10
- Sprat, Bishop, 191
- Spring-Rice, 144
- Stanley, Henry Morton, 180
- Starkey, Dr David, 264
- state, role of, 133
- Stead, W. T., 214
- Steele, Sir Richard, 34
- Steiner, George, 188-90, 253
- Sterne, Laurence, 211
- Stevenson, Robert Louis, 13, 33
- Stewart, James, 80
- 'stiff upper lip', 240-43
- Stopes, Marie, 229
- Story of O*, 208
- Strong, Sir Roy, 17, 37
- Struther, Jan, 223
- Studying British Cultures* (Byatt), 14
- Suez Canal, 41
- suicide rates, 126
- Sullivan, Sir Arthur, 76
- Sun* (newspaper), 21, 131, 132
- Sunday Telegraph*, 76
- Sunday Times*, 46, 78
- Sutton's Hospital, 206
- Sutton, Thomas, 205-6
- Swedenborg, Emanuel, 94, 173
- Swift, Jonathan, 33, 237
- swimming, 195
- Swinburne, Algernon Charles, 208
- 'Swing Low, Sweet Chariot', 11
- Sydney, Algernon, 133
- Tacitus, 56
- Taine, Hippolyte, 190, 213, 229
- Take a Girl Like You* (Amis), 210-11
- Taylor, Bishop Jeremy, 218
- Taylor, Robert, 74
- tennis, 195
- Tennyson, Alfred, Lord, 35
- Thatcher, Margaret, 41, 122, 138, 139,
 220
- Thesiger, Wilfred, 180
- Thirty-Nine Steps, The* (Buchan), 177
- This England* (magazine), 77-81, 91-2
- Thomas, Dylan, 52

- Thomas, Edward, 160-61
 Thompson, Joseph, 215-16
 thrashing, 207-10
Three Guineas (Woolf), 227
Time (magazine), 239
Times, The, 139, 168, 172, 220, 223, 226
Times Educational Supplement, 15
 Tockenham Wick, 248
Tom Jones (Fielding), 96, 186
 towns, 8-9
 Trafalgar, Battle of, 44
Treasure Island (Stevenson), 33
 Treaty of Utrecht, 184
Tribune, 233
 Trollope, Mrs Frances, 24
 Turley, W., 225
 Turner, J. M. W., 125
 Twiston-Davies, David, 171
 Tyler, Wat, 136
 Tyndale, William, 111

Ulysses (Joyce), 211
 uniqueness, remarked on, 65-6
 United States of America, 38, 39, 40,
 112
 'special relationship' with, 41
Upholsterer, The (Murray), 77
 Utrecht, Treaty of, 184
 Uxbridge, Lord, 1

 van Meteren, Emmanuel, 35, 217
 vanishing, of England, 77-81
 vanity, 35
 Vaughan Williams, Ralph, 153
Vicar of Dibley, The (television
 programme), 106
vice anglais, le, see spanking
 Victorian age, sex in, 212-14
Virtuoso, The (Shadwell), 209
 'Vitai Lampada' (Newbolt), 197
 Voltaire, 37, 191

 von Richthofen, Manfred, 131
 von Runstedt, Field Marshal, 33n
 Vortigern, King, 54, 55

 Wagner, Richard, 191
 Walden, George, 170
 Wales, 45, 46
 Walpole, Horace, 27
 Walsingham, Lord, 162
 War of Independence, American, 194
 Warren, C. Henry, 149
 Watson, Colin, 149
 Watson, Dr, 117
 Watts, Isaac, 94
 Waugh, Evelyn, 155-6, 262
 weather, role of, 124-8
 Weatherill, Bernard, 62
Weir of Hermiston (Stevenson), 13
 Welfare State, 193
 Wellington, Duke of, 1, 50, 93, 247
 Wells, H. G., 159
 Welsh, Irving, 52
 West, Fred, 117-18
 Westminster Bridge, 158
 Westminster school, 209
 'white man's burden', 46, 65
 wife selling, 215-16
 Wilberforce, William, 140
Wild Life in a Southern County
 (Jefferies), 160
 Wilde, Oscar, 56, 232
 Wilhelm II, King, 63
 Wilkes, John, 133
 William of Malmesbury, 44, 251
 William of Newburgh, 45
 Williams, Raymond, 144
 Wilson, Harold, 41, 164
 Winder, Robert, 204
 Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 132, 189
 Wodehouse, P. G., 46, 176
 Wollstonecraft, Mary, 226

INDEX

- women's magazines, 230-31
- wool, role of, 136
- Woolf, Virginia, 149, 227, 228
- words, appreciation of, 109-10
- Wordsworth, William, 158
- World War I, 28-9, 97, 131, 145-7,
181-2, 198-9
- World War II, 1-3, 39, 72, 84-7, 101,
149-50, 185, 232-3, 234, 258
- Worsthorne, Peregrine, 76
- Wyatt, Woodrow, 87
- Yeats, W. B., 52
- YMCA, 145
- Yorkshire, 157
- 'Zadok the Priest' (Handel), 94