CONTENTS

Preface	
Part One THE DAWN OF HISTORY	
Chapter 1 The Earliest Beginnings	
THE NATURE OF HISTORY 3	
HISTORY AND PREHISTORY 4	
THE CULTURE OF THE EARLIER PALEOLITHIC PEOPLES 5	
LATER PALEOLITHIC CULTURE 8	
NEOLITHIC CULTURE 12	
FACTORS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ORIGINS AND GROWTH OF CIVILIZATIONS 15 WHY THE EARLIEST CIVILIZATIONS BEGAN WHERE THEY DID 18	
WHY THE EARLIEST CIVILIZATIONS BEGAN WHERE THEY DID 16	
Chapter 2 EGYPTIAN CIVILIZATION	2
POLITICAL HISTORY UNDER THE PHARAOHS 26	
EGYPTIAN RELIGION 30	
EGYPTIAN INTELLECTUAL ACHIEVEMENTS 34	
THE MEANING OF EGYPTIAN ART 36	
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC LIFE 39	
THE EGYPTIAN ACHIEVEMENT 43	
Chapter 3 The Mesopotamian and Persian Civilizations	4
FROM THE SUMERIAN TO THE PERSIAN CONQUEST 46	
SUMERIAN ORIGINS OF MESOPOTAMIAN CIVILIZATION 48	

OLD BABYLONIAN DEVELOPMENTS 52

THE METAMORPHOSIS UNDER ASSYRIA 55

THE CHALDEAN RENASCENCE 59

THE PERSIAN EMPIRE AND ITS HISTORY 61

PERSIAN CULTURE 63

THE ZOROASTRIAN RELIGION 65

THE MYSTICAL AND OTHERWORLDLY HERITAGE FROM PERSIA 66

Chapter 4 THE HEBREW CIVILIZATION

71

HEBREW ORIGINS AND RELATIONS WITH OTHER PEOPLES 71
THE RECORD OF POLITICAL HOPES AND FRUSTRATIONS 73
THE HEBREW RELIGIOUS EVOLUTION 76
HEBREW CULTURE 80
THE MAGNITUDE OF THE HEBREW INFLUENCE 84

Chapter 5 THE HITTITE, MINOAN, MYCENAEAN, AND LESSER CIVILIZATIONS

89

THE HITTITES 89

THE MINOAN AND MYCENAEAN CIVILIZATIONS 92

THE LYDIANS AND THE PHOENICIANS 100

LESSONS FROM THE HISTORY OF THE NEAR EASTERN STATES 102

Part Two THE CLASSICAL CIVILIZATIONS OF GREECE AND ROME

Chapter 6 GREEK CIVILIZATION

109

THE GREEK DARK AGES 109

THE EVOLUTION OF THE CITY-STATES 113

THE ARMED CAMP OF SPARTA 115

THE ATHENIAN TRIUMPH AND TRAGEDY 118

POLITICAL DEBACLE—THE LAST DAYS 123

GREEK THOUGHT AND CULTURE 124

THE MEANING OF GREEK ART 136

ATHENIAN LIFE IN THE GOLDEN AGE 139

THE GREEK ACHIEVEMENT AND ITS SIGNIFICANCE FOR US 143

Chapter 7 THE HELLENISTIC CIVILIZATION

147

POLITICAL HISTORY AND INSTITUTIONS 148
SIGNIFICANT ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENTS 150
HELLENISTIC CULTURE: PHILOSOPHY, LITERATURE, AND ART 153

THE FIRST GREAT AGE OF SCIEN	NCE	159
RELIGION IN THE HELLENISTIC	AGE	161
A FORETASTE OF MODERNITY?	162	

Chapter 8 ROMAN CIVILIZATION

165

EARLY ITALY AND THE ROMAN MONARCHY 166
THE EARLY REPUBLIC 169
THE FATEFUL WARS WITH CARTHAGE 174
THE SOCIAL STRUGGLES OF THE LATE REPUBLIC 176
ROME BECOMES SOPHISTICATED 179
THE PRINCIPATE OR EARLY EMPIRE (27 B.C.—I 80 A.D.) 183
CULTURE AND LIFE IN THE PERIOD OF THE PRINCIPATE 186
ROMAN LAW 194
THE CRISIS OF THE THIRD CENTURY (180—284 A.D.) 195
CAUSES FOR ROME'S DECLINE 198
THE ROMAN HERITAGE 200

Chapter 9 Christianity and the Transformation of the Roman World

205

THE REORGANIZED EMPIRE 206

THE EMERGENCE AND TRIUMPH OF CHRISTIANITY 210

THE NEW CONTOURS OF CHRISTIANITY 215

THE GERMANIC INVASIONS AND THE FALL OF THE ROMAN EMPIRE IN THE WEST 223

THE SHAPING OF WESTERN CHRISTIAN THOUGHT 227

EASTERN ROME AND THE WEST 232

Part Three THE MIDDLE AGES

Chapter 10 Rome's Three Heirs: The Byzantine, Islamic, and Early-Medieval Western Worlds

243

THE BYZANTINE EMPIRE AND ITS CULTURE 244

THE FLOWERING OF ISLAM 255

WESTERN CHRISTIAN CIVILIZATION IN THE EARLY MIDDLE AGES 272

Chapter 11 THE HIGH MIDDLE AGES (1050–1300): ECONOMIC, SOCIAL, AND POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS

285

THE FIRST AGRICULTURAL REVOLUTION 286

LORD AND SERF: SOCIAL CONDITIONS AND QUALITY OF LIFE IN THE

MANORIAL REGIME 292

Chapter 12 THE HIGH MIDDLE AGES (1050–1300): RELIGIOUS AND INTELLECTUAL DEVELOPMENTS

325

THE CONSOLIDATION OF THE PAPAL MONARCHY 326
THE CRUSADES 333
THE OUTBURST OF RELIGIOUS VITALITY 340
THE MEDIEVAL INTELLECTUAL REVIVAL 347
THE BLOSSOMING OF LITERATURE, ART, AND MUSIC 357

Chapter 13 THE LATER MIDDLE AGES (1300-1500)

369

ECONOMIC DEPRESSION AND THE EMERGENCE OF A NEW EQUILIBRIUM 370 SOCIAL AND EMOTIONAL DISLOCATION 375

TRIALS FOR THE CHURCH AND HUNGER FOR THE DIVINE 381

POLITICAL CRISIS AND RECOVERY 387

THE FORMATION OF THE EMPIRE OF RUSSIA 393

THOUGHT, LITERATURE, AND ART 398

ADVANCES IN TECHNOLOGY 404

Part Four THE EARLY-MODERN WORLD

Chapter 14 THE CIVILIZATION OF THE RENAISSANCE (C. 1350–C. 1550)

415

24.

THE ITALIAN BACKGROUND 417

THE RENAISSANCE OF THOUGHT AND LITERATURE IN ITALY 419

THE ARTISTIC RENAISSANCE IN ITALY 424

THE WANING OF THE ITALIAN RENAISSANCE 432

THE RENAISSANCE IN THE NORTH 435

RENAISSANCE DEVELOPMENTS IN MUSIC 445

THE SCIENTIFIC ACCOMPLISHMENTS OF THE RENAISSANCE PERIOD 447

Chapter 15 Europe Expands and Divides: Overseas Discoveries and Protestant Reformation

455

THE OVERSEAS DISCOVERIES AND CONQUESTS OF PORTUGAL AND SPAIN 456
THE LUTHERAN UPHEAVAL 466

X

THE SPREAD OF PROTESTANTISM 478
THE PROTESTANT HERITAGE 489
CATHOLIC REFORM 492

Chapter 16 A CENTURY OF CRISIS FOR EARLY-MODERN EUROPE (c. 1560-c. 1660)

501

ECONOMIC, RELIGIOUS, AND POLITICAL TESTS 502
A HALF CENTURY OF RELIGIOUS WARS 505
YEARS OF TREMBLING 513
QUESTS FOR LIGHT OUT OF DARKNESS 524
LITERATURE AND THE ARTS 530

Chapter 17 THE ECONOMY AND SOCIETY OF EARLY-MODERN EUROPE

543

CAPITALISM, MERCANTILISM, AND THE COMMERCIAL REVOLUTION 544
COLONIZATION AND OVERSEAS TRADE 551
AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY 558
POPULATION PATTERNS 567
LIFE WITHIN A SOCIETY OF ORDERS 570

Chapter 18 THE AGE OF ABSOLUTISM (1660-1789)

587

THE APPEAL AND JUSTIFICATION OF ABSOLUTISM 588

THE ABSOLUTISM OF LOUIS XIV 591

ABSOLUTISM IN CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, 1660—1720 595

THE ENGLISH EXCEPTION 602

WARFARE AND DIPLOMACY: THE EMERGENCE OF A STATE SYSTEM 606

ENLIGHTENED ABSOLUTISM AND LIMITED MONARCHY IN THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY 611

WAR AND DIPLOMACY IN THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY 622

Chapter 19 The Scientific Revolution and Enlightenment

THE SCIENTIFIC REVOLUTION 631

THE FOUNDATIONS OF THE ENLIGHTENMENT 634

THE WORLD OF THE PHILOSOPHES 637

THE ONWARD MARCH OF SCIENCE 646

CLASSICISM AND INNOVATION IN ART AND LITERATURE 649

BAROQUE AND CLASSICAL MUSIC 658

Part Five THE FRENCH AND INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTIONS AND THEIR CONSEQUENCES

Chapter 20 T	HE FRENCH REVOLUTION	673
THE DESTRUC A NEW STAGE NAPOLEON AN	of the revolution 674 tion of the ancient régime 681 : radical revolution 688 nd europe 699 :ettlement 708	
Chapter 21 T	THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION	715
THE INDUSTR	IAL REVOLUTION IN ENGLAND 716 IAL REVOLUTION ON THE CONTINENT 723 OF RAILWAYS 728 EATION AFTER 1850 732	
J	Consequences of Industrialization: Jrbanization and Class Consciousness 1800–1850)	735
THE LIFE OF T THE LIFE OF T THE MIDDLE-	HE LAND 736 ON AND THE STANDARD OF LIVING 739 THE URBAN MIDDLE CLASS 743 THE URBAN WORKING CLASS 750 CLASS WORLDVIEW 756 ES OF THE MIDDLE-CLASS WORLDVIEW 761	
Chapter 23	THE RISE OF LIBERALISM (1815–1870)	769
LIBERAL GAIN LIBERALISM II THE REVOLUT	VE REACTION, 1815–1830 770 IS IN WESTERN EUROPE, 1815–1830 771 IN BRITAIN AND FRANCE, 1830–1848 778 ISON OF 1848 IN FRANCE 785 IN FRANCE AND BRITAIN AFTER 1850 789	

Chapter 24	NATIONALISM AND NATION-BUILDING
	(1815-1870)

795

ROMANTICISM AND NATIONALISM 796
EUROPEAN NATIONALISM AND NATION-BUILDING, 1800–1848 803
NATIONALISM, LIBERALISM, AND REVOLUTION, 1848 807
NATION-BUILDING, 1850–1870 813

Part Six THE WEST AT THE WORLD'S CENTER

Chapter 25 THE PROGRESS OF INTERNATIONAL INDUSTRIALIZATION AND COMPETITION (1870–1914) 833

NEW TECHNOLOGIES 834

CHANGES IN SCOPE AND SCALE 837

THE NEW CAPITALISM 843

INTERNATIONAL COMPETITION: BRITAIN VS. GERMANY 845

INTERNATIONAL COMPETITION: IMPERIALISM 848

Chapter 26 THE MIDDLE CLASS CHALLENGED

861

THE CHALLENGE OF SCIENCE AND PHILOSOPHY 870
THE CHALLENGE OF LITERATURE AND THE ARTS 878

Chapter 27 THE SEARCH FOR STABILITY (1870-1914)

889

GERMANY: THE SEARCH FOR IMPERIAL UNITY 890

FRANCE: THE EMBATTLED THIRD REPUBLIC 894

GREAT BRITAIN: FROM MODERATION TO MILITANCE 898

RUSSIA: THE ROAD TO REVOLUTION 903

THE SEARCH FOR STABILITY ELSEWHERE IN THE WEST 909

INTERNATIONAL RIVALRIES: THE ROAD TO THE FIRST WORLD WAR 914

Chapter 28 THE FIRST WORLD WAR

923

PRELUDE TO WAR 923
THE ORDEAL OF BATTLE 928
REVOLUTION IN THE MIDST OF WAR 933
ARMISTICE AND PEACE 937

XIV

THE RISE OF TOTALITARIANISM IN COMMUNIST RUSSIA 955 THE EMERGENCE OF TOTALITARIAN FASCISM IN ITALY 962 THE RISE OF NAZI GERMANY 966 THE DEMOCRACIES BETWEEN THE WARS 974 INTELLECTUAL AND CULTURAL TRENDS IN THE INTERWAR YEARS 977

Chapter 30 THE SECOND WORLD WAR

991

THE CAUSES OF THE WAR 992 THE OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES 997 THE PEACE SETTLEMENT 1004

Part Seven THE EMERGENCE OF WORLD CIVILIZATION

Chapter 31 New Power Relationships

1015

SOVIET-AMERICAN WORLD RIVALRY 1015 IMPERIAL DECLINE IN ASIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST 1023 THE RISE OF BLACK AFRICA 1032 THE LIMITS OF POWER 1036

Chapter 32 PROBLEMS OF WORLD CIVILIZATION

715 1041

THE GROWTH OF CENTRALIZED GOVERNMENT AND ITS CONSEQUENCES 1041 COMMITMENT: THE GROWTH OF BLACK CONSCIOUSNESS 1045 COMMITMENT: YOUTH AND WOMEN 1047 LITERATURE AND ART AS REFLECTIONS OF CONTEMPORARY PROBLEMS 1051 THE CRISIS OF ECOLOGY AND POPULATION 1055 ACHIEVEMENTS AND LIMITATIONS OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY 1058

RULERS OF PRINCIPAL EUROPEAN STATES INDEX

1069