Contents

ix

Contributors

Introduction	I
PART ONE: Western Religious Traditions	
I. A Family for the Twenty-first Century—James Chancellor	13
2. The Unification Church—sarah M. LEWIS	38
3. The Controversies about Peoples Temple and Jonestown	
—REBECCA MOORE	53
4. The Branch Davidians—EUGENE V. GALLAGHER	67
5. Charismatic Controversies in the Jesus People, Calvary Chapel,	
and Vineyard Movements—JANE SKJOLDLI	81
6. Kabbalah Centre: Marketing and Meaning—JODY MYERS	101
7. Controversial Afro-American Muslim Organizations	
—GÖRAN LARSSON	114
PART TWO: Asian and Asian-Inspired Traditions	
8. The Earth School: The Movement of Spiritual Inner Awareness	
—JAMES R. LEWIS	131

vi Contents

9. Contested Genealogies and Cross-Cultural Dynamics	
in the Hare Krishna Movement—MALCOLM HADDON	144
10. Transcendental Meditation, the Art of Living Foundation,	
and Public Relations: From Psychedelic Romanticism to Science	
and Schism—INGA B. TØLLEFSEN	159
11. Controversy, Cultural Influence, and the Osho/Rajneesh	
Movement—MARION S. GOLDMAN	176
12. Aum Shinrikyo and the Aum Incident: A Critical Introduction	
-MARTIN REPP	195
13. Falun Gong: A Narrative of Pending Apocalypse, Shape-Shifting	
Aliens, and Relentless Persecution—HELEN FARLEY	241
PART THREE: Western Esoteric and New Age Groups	
14. Scientology: The Making of a Religion—кјекеті нешеѕøч	257
15. The Church Universal and Triumphant: Controversy, Change,	
and Continuance—JOCELYN H. DEHAAS	270
16. The Order of the Solar Temple—HENRIK BOGDAN	286
17. New Age Spiritualities—SIV ELLEN KRAFT	302
18. Contemporary Paganism—MANON HEDENBORG-WHITE	315
19. Popularity of—and Controversy in—Contemporary Shamanism	
—ANNE KALVIG	331
PART FOUR: Other Groups and Movements	
20. "Come on up, and I will show thee": Heaven's Gate	
as a Postmodern Group—george D. Chryssides	349
21. "Those who came from the sky": Ancient Astronauts	
and Creationism in the Raëlian Religion—ERIK A. W. ÖSTLING	368

Contents	vii
22. Wolf Age Pagans—mattias gardell	383
23. Carnal, Chthonian, Complicated: The Matter of Modern	
Satanism—JESPER Aa. PETERSEN	399
Index	435