

CONTENTS

<i>Introduction</i>	ix
<i>Street Map of the Ghetto</i>	xxviii
<i>Map of Poland</i>	xxx
<i>Guide to Pronunciation</i>	6

NOTES FROM THE WARSAW GHETTO

BEFORE THE GHETTO

<i>Editorial Comments</i>	3
1. January, 1940	7
2. February, 1940	14
3. March, 1940	24
4. April, 1940	32
5. May, 1940	36
6. August, 1940	44
7. September, 1940	46

MOVING INTO THE GHETTO

<i>Editorial Comments</i>	59
8. October, 1940	61
9. November, 1940	82

INSIDE THE GHETTO

<i>Editorial Comments</i>	97
10. December, 1940	105
11. January, 1941	120
12. February, 1941	124
13. March, 1941	135
14. April, 1941	146
15. May, 1941	169
16. June, 1941	185
17. August, 1941	194
18. September, 1941	210
19. October, 1941	221
20. November, 1941	229
21. December, 1941	239
22. January, 1942	244
23. April, 1942	256
24. May, 1942	258
25. June, 1942	290

THE GHETTO BREAKS UP: JULY, 1942-
DECEMBER, 1942

<i>Editorial Comments</i>	307
26. July-December, 1942	309
<i>Afterword</i>	345
<i>Chronology</i>	348
<i>Index</i>	361

INDEX

- Adalberg, Samuel, 126
Addis Ababa, 148
Africa, 112
Against the Stream, 151
Agudas Israel, 129, 243
Allies, 10, 157, 183, 260
Alsace, 71
Alter, 124, 148
America, 9, 10, 15, 17, 49, 68, 221, 291
American-Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, 24n., 63, 219
Anders, 232, 233, 277, 281
Anin, 30
Archbishop of Canterbury, 297
Arensztajn, Mark, 199
Asch factory, 16
Asch, Sholem, 192
Asher, Rabbi, 52
Ashkenazy, 190
Auerbach, Rachel, 201
Auerdow, 54
Auerswald, 229, 236, 237, 255, 256, 276, 285
Austria, 23
Azef, 280, 280n.
- Bach, 151
Balaban, Majer, 126, 150, 174, 250
Balkans, 173
Baltic Canal, 14
Bank Marion, 71
Bank of Poland, 30
Bank of Remittances, 30
Baranowice, 227, 228
Bardia, 166, 166n.
- Baruch, 105
Barykada Wolnosci, 269
Batuly, 21
Bauch, 264
Bedzin, 33, 121, 134, 156
Belgium, 10, 40n., 71, 141
Belzec, 47, 67, 85, 140, 292, 295, 298
Berel the Pig, 224
Berenson, Ludwig, 162, 176, 177
Berlin, 31, 47, 47n., 63n., 65, 78, 92, 213, 254, 258
Berlin Illustrated Daily, 12
Berlinski, 50
Biala Podloska, 25, 293
Bialystok, 122, 200, 214, 216, 258, 259, 273
Bizet, 125
Black Sea, 14
Blajman, 271
Blond Solomon, 183
Blumenfeld, Rabbi, 192
Bobruisk, 284
Border Patrol, 302
Bordeaux, 71
Borkowski, 128
Bratislava, 156
Braude, Shea, 77
Bregman, H., 242
Brenner, 75, 75n.
Brenner Pass, 53n.
British Royal Air Force, 150n., 290n.
Bulgaria, 145n.
Bydgoszcz, 12, 126, 136
Bzszeszinska, 137
Bzszesziny, 49
Bzura River, 162

- CENTOS, (Children's Welfare Society), 202, 219, 234, 255, 283, 333
 Calmann, 125
 Camp Guards, 163, 170, 176, 181
 Cap, 16
 Caritas, 118, 119, 140, 214
 Catholics, 170, 226, 336
 Cesler, 259
 Chajke, 273, 274
 Chanukkah (1940), 113
 Chasidim (*see* Pietists)
 Chelm, 30, 197
 Chelmno, 295, 296, 298, 327
 Children's Month (1941), 234, 246
 Christian, King of Denmark, 37
 Christians, 16, 19-22, 24-28, 41, 46, 52, 63-70, 72-80, 90-93, 111-113, 117, 118, 137-139, 166, 168, 170, 199, 217, 252, 267, 336, 344
 Churchill, Winston, 265
 Ciano, 75
 Ciechanow, 191
 Citizens' Committee, 162, 177
 City Cleaning Company, 147
 Cologne, 301
 Communists, 262
 Converts, 39, 105, 109, 118, 127, 129, 130, 133, 138, 140, 147, 190, 213, 214, 215, 226, 229
 Cooperman, 8
 Council of the Four Lands, 23
 Cracow, 24, 25, 28, 28*n.*, 29, 30, 31, 33, 36, 37, 38, 41, 42, 44, 45, 52, 55, 61, 63, 68, 70, 105, 106, 124, 140, 150, 172, 182, 262, 326
 Cracow, Rabbis from, 127
 Czebynya, 33
 Czechoslovakia, 69
 Czerniakow, Adam, 29, 53, 68, 74, 88, 88*n.*, 110, 129, 133*n.*, 144, 146, 147, 148, 149, 152, 156, 164, 190, 212, 224, 234, 245, 247, 254, 255, 282, 303, 316
 Czerwiec, 261
 Czestochowa, 42, 74, 112, 262, 273, 274
 Czyzew, 12
 Dallmann (?), 318
 Damascus pogrom, 16
 Danzig, 31, 136, 139, 140, 141
 Death's Head Corps (*see* Totenkopf)
 Denmark, 35*n.*, 37, 55
 Diamond, 262
 Dickstein, 250, 251
 Dobrowice, 181
 Drewnica, 121
 Dunkirk, 40*n.*
 Egypt, 54*n.*
 Ehrlich, Josek (Yussele) 106, 106*n.*, 145, 231, 232, 280, 281
 Ehrmann, 147
 Elijah, 150
 Eljowicz, 26
 England, 17, 35*n.*, 47*n.*, 91, 125, 153, 153*n.*, 157, 166, 174, 183, 216, 221, 270, 301
 Epstein, 130
 Esterowicz, 281
 Ethiopia, 148, 148*n.*,
 Ethnic Germans, 8, 13, 43, 116, 131, 147, 185, 198, 203, 279
 Etingon, 91
 Falenti, 175
 Feist, 266
 Feuchtwanger, Lion, 244
 Finland, 12*n.*
 Fischer, Governor, 74
 Flame, 56
 Fonari, 296
 Food Supply Agency, 286, 317
 France, 19, 21, 55, 71, 216
 "Frankenstein," 283, 293
 Frank, Hans, 28*n.*, 40, 40*n.*, 55, 65, 68, 125, 171, 218, 229, 239
 Fridlajn, 64
 Friedman, 79
 Friedman, Philip (Felix), 26
 Frumke, 273, 274
 Gajewski, 169
 Galicia, 124, 296
 Gall, Archbishop, 30

- Gancwajch, Abraham, 113, 120, 131, 185, 188, 193, 200, 212, 243, 246, 250, 271, 272, 277, 280, 284, 332
- Gattenhafen, 30
- Gazetta Zhitowska*, 172
- Gdynia, 30n.
- Gebetner, 137
- Gefen, 191
- Gellman, 54
- George II, King of Greece, 250n.
- George V, King of England, 10
- Gepner, Abraham, 19n., 82, 117, 117n., 150, 150n., 214, 286, 287
- Ger, 111
- Ger, Rabbi of, 247, 265
- Gerling (Gerlich?), 178
- German Army, 173, 173n., 262, 268
- Germany, 10, 15, 22, 23, 33, 34, 35n., 39, 40n., 56n., 71n., 92, 137, 139, 147n., 153, 153n., 165n., 168, 174, 180, 183, 183n., 191, 201, 216, 221, 222, 225, 246, 288
- Gertner's Restaurant, 16, 37, 38, 121
- Gestapo, 11, 24, 28, 31, 49, 53, 66, 67, 71, 78, 90, 114, 145, 151, 152, 153, 158, 171, 175, 179, 182, 188, 201, 211, 212, 215, 225, 247, 259, 261, 271, 272, 275, 277, 278, 280, 281, 314n., 328, 339, 344
- Gilbert, 128
- Ginsberg, 155
- Giterman, Isaac, 24n., 28, 150, 152, 152n., 153, 157, 157n., 168, 170, 224, 242
- Glajchweksler, 248
- Glowno, 137
- Goebbels, Josef, 45, 175
- Goering, 178, 178n., 179, 183
- Goldfajl, 41
- Government General of Poland, 10, 34, 48, 63, 122, 149n., 180, 212, 251, 262, 273, 303, 325
- Gradek, 111
- Grayer, Szamek, 314
- Greece, 88, 88n.
- Grochow, 44, 76, 143, 144
- Grodno, 18, 122
- Grodzinsk, 129
- Gruber's Postal Savings Bank, 13
- Gryce, 70
- Gurman, 280
- Guzik, 24n.
- Gypsy, 276
- Haberbusz, 78
- Hagen, 149, 211
- Hallman, 311, 314, 316, 317, 318, 334, 344
- Hammer*, 198
- Hammer and Cross, 153
- Hanemann, 164
- Hartwig, 111
- Hasensprung, 150
- Hashomer Hatzair, 12, 56, 151
- Hebrew Immigrant and Sheltering Aid Society, 214, 215
- Heller, 158, 178, 189, 192, 211, 212, 215, 216, 243, 270, 280, 315, 331
- Helsinki, 12n.
- Heneberg, 80
- Henrikow, 76
- Herring, 258
- Herrschaft, Adam, 21
- Hertz, Joseph, 297, 297n.
- Herzl, Theodor, 64, 259
- Hess, Rudolf, 183, 183n., 184, 190
- Himmler, Heinrich, 112, 262
- Hirschfeld, 21, 129, 195, 225, 323
- Hitler, Adolf, 9, 22, 40, 50, 51, 52, 53, 53n., 54, 55, 64, 75, 75n., 88, 139, 140, 150, 173, 200, 216, 244, 251, 260, 261, 264, 266, 288, 289, 291, 294, 299, 300, 301, 326
- Hochmann, 144
- Hoffmann, 183, 313, 317
- Holland, 40n., 55, 141
- Hoshana Raba (1941), 225
- House Committees, 34, 118, 125, 138, 160, 161, 162, 163, 176, 177, 187, 195, 206, 207, 223, 230, 231, 234, 240, 247, 249, 253, 284, 294, 315
- Hungary, 12
- Hurwic, 277
- Institute of Judaic Studies, 282
- Iraq, 182, 182n.
- Italy, 10, 13, 56n., 71n., 88, 88n., 92, 112, 112n., 114, 148, 260, 288
- Indelmann, 35

- Jabotinsky, Vladimir, 64
 Jalowcki, 230
 Janowski, 322
 Japan, 56*n.*, 92
 Jaracz, 137
 Jaszunski, 259
 Jewish Community Council (Warsaw), 17, 23*n.*, 129
 Jewish Council (Cracow), 37, 42, 45
 Jewish Council (Czestochowa), 112
 Jewish Council (Konskie), 149
 Jewish Council (Lodz), 121, 158, 167
 Jewish Council (Lublin), 224
 Jewish Council (Paradyz), 149
 Jewish Council (Radom), 40, 41, 67, 227, 228, 262
 Jewish Council (Warsaw), 9, 17, 25-29, 41, 49, 67, 68, 72-81, 87, 106-110, 117, 118, 122, 133, 140-167, 171, 177, 177*n.*, 182, 190, 191, 195, 209, 234, 235, 238, 245, 255, 270, 314, 314*n.*, 328
 Jewish Council (Wartegoj), 73
 Jewish Council (Zgierz), 37
 Jewish Council (Zofjowka), 121
 Jewish Councils, 30
 Jewish Culture Organization, 242
 Jewish District Aid Committee, 70*n.*
Jewish Gazette, 52
 Jewish Law and Order Service (Lodz), 89
 Jewish Law and Order Service (Warsaw), 75, 87, 90, 125, 128, 129, 139, 140, 145, 154, 155, 156, 159, 160, 162, 171, 176, 181, 190, 197, 207, 208, 214, 232, 236, 259, 266, 302, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 333, 334, 340
 Jewish Special Court, 176
 Josefow, 47
Jud Suess, 152
 Judaic Library, 109
 Judgetowa, 282, 284
 K.A.M.—City Aid Committee, 332
 Kalisz, 8, 10, 12, 43, 115, 175, 212, 213
 Kaluszyn, 177
 Kamersztajn, 248
 Kaminar, 110
 Kaminski, 84
 Kampinos, 162, 171, 186
 Kanal, 311
 Kant, Immanuel, 175
 Kargel, 164
 Karolkowa, 45
 Kastaniecki, 21
 Katzenelson, Isaac, 120
 Kautsky, Karl, 244
 Kercelak's Trading Place, 38
 Kharkov, 260
 Kholm, 252, 254
 Kiel, 150*n.*
 Kielce, 30, 124, 129, 141, 248, 262
 Kiev, 198, 296, 301
 Kirshbojm, Menachem Mendel, 156
 Knepel, 121
 Kobieszin, 158
 Kohn, 158, 178, 179, 189, 192, 211, 212, 215, 216, 243, 248, 270, 280, 315, 331
 Kohn, Menachem, 215
 Konarski's high school, 68, 72
 Koninski, 322
 Konskie, 149
 Koral, 79
 Korczak, Janusz, 77, 80, 185, 247, 322
 Kosciusco, 39*n.*
 Kot, Andrej, 21
 Kovno, 258
 Kowel, 273
 Kozak, 250
 Kozienice, Rabbi from, 55, 66
 Kramszczik, 235
 Krasne, 182
 Krasnik, 28
 Kremensohn, 248
 Kundt, 68, 69
 Kupcziker, 144, 155
 Kutno, 64, 80, 106, 115, 116
 Kutzik, 208
 Lag B'Omer (1942), 287
 Lajfuner, 175
 Lajpunger, 250

- Lake Ilmen, 260
 Lassalle, Ferdinand, 16
Laughter through Tears, 152
 Lehmann, 229
 Lehmann, Samuel, 224
 Lehrmann, 237
 Leist, 65, 83, 188
 Lejkin, 237, 302, 312, 333, 333n.
 Lemberg, 200, 212, 219, 273, 295
 Lenczic, 23
 Lenin, Vladimir, 244
 Leningrad, 12
 Letts, 310, 315n., 330, 335
 Levin, 29, 277
 Lewandowski, 10
 Lewartow, 8
Liberty, 151, 152
 Lichtenbojm, 133, 133n., 140, 147,
 190
 Linarski, 90, 90n.
 Lithuania, 258, 273
 Lithuanians, 257
 Lloyd George, David, 299
 Lodz, 8, 9, 18, 26, 39, 39n., 43, 45,
 91, 118, 120, 144, 166, 168, 180,
 180n., 230, 248, 327n.
Lodz News, 8
 Lojwicz, 18
 Lomsza, 214
 London, 49, 65, 249, 296, 297, 298
 Lotisz, Oscar, 315
 Lowicz, 137, 158, 162, 163, 166
 Lubawicz, Rabbi of, 133
 Lubelski, Szymke, 121, 121n.
 Lublin, 10, 21, 23, 25, 37, 39, 52,
 124, 126, 140, 148, 161, 174, 182,
 243, 248, 264, 273, 314n., 325,
 325n., 333, 341
 Lubliner, 311
 Lubowicz, 127
 Luft, 207
 Luxembourg, 40n.
 Maccabee sports organization, 22,
 232
 Madagascar, 70, 71
 Majdanek, 325, 325n.
 Malicka, 137
 Malkin, 42
 Malkinia, 321n.
 Mandel, 277
 Mandeltort, 120
 Mannes, 123, 161, 171
 Marpa, 12
 Marranos, 337, 337n.
 Marseilles, 71
 Marx, Karl, 175, 244
 Maximilian II, Emperor of Germany,
 140
 Maza, 11n.
 Mazow, 247
 Mazowiecki, 41
 Meissner, 179
 Memorial Song, 117
 Mendel, 34, 176
 Mendele, Rabbi, 150
 Mendele Mocher Seforim, 130, 130n.
 Mendelssohn, Felix Bartholdy-, 125
 Merin, 32, 33, 44, 155, 156, 247, 262
 Merysz, 33
 Mesz, 278
 Meyerbeer, 125
 Michalowicz, 137
 Mickiewicz, 36
 Milajkowski, 15n., 194
 Milch, 183
 Miller, Hans, 313
 Minsk, 247, 254, 258
Mirele Efros, 199
 Mirkow, 147
 Mlawa, 107, 175, 180
 Mlinarski, 156, 156n.
 Modlin, 15
 Molotov, 177n.
 Moltke, 183
 Mordi, 174
 Morgenstern, 214, 215
 Mosciecki, 55
 Moscow, 221
 Mozhaisk, 252, 254
 Murmansk, 260
 Mussolini, Benito, 53n., 54, 75, 75n.,
 88, 260
 Myszkwow, 34
 Nagoszow, 25
 Najsanc, 156
 Naleczow, 11

- Napoleon, 216, 252, 299, 300
 Nathanson, 129
 National Democratic Party (Poland),
 27, 45, 138, 164, 244
 Nazi Party, 178
 Nazi Warsaw Winter Aid, 132, 222
New Warsaw Courier, 76
 Nisko, 33
 North Africa, 173, 173*n.*
 Norway, 34, 34*n.*, 37, 55, 150
 Nowodworski, 36
Nowy Kurier Warszawski, 172

 O.B.W. (East German Woodworks),
 316, 319
 Oderberg, 33
 Okencja, 76
 Oneg Sabbath, 275, 295
 Opoczno, 175
 Opole, 127, 129
 Oranienburg, 63
 Orleska, 11
 Osowa, 197
 Ostrow, 8, 11, 33
 Ostrowiec, 226, 262, 298
 Oswiecim, 105, 108, 127, 129, 145,
 156, 204, 211, 215, 231, 232, 233,
 248, 271
 Oswiecki, 198
 Otwock, 12, 35, 48, 49, 55, 56, 74,
 90, 112, 118, 176, 228, 257

 P.O.W. (Polish Military Organiza-
 tion), 226
 Paderewski, Ignacy, 10
 Pakolski, 137
 Palestine, 26, 44*n.*, 80, 122, 137, 156,
 168, 173, 173*n.*, 179, 257
 Parczew, 25, 140
 Parszawiak, 113
 Partisans, 30
 Passover (1941), 146, 150, 151, 152,
 154, 155, 158, 167, 170, 173, 174,
 176
 Passover (1942), 272
 Pelcowizne, 315
 Pétain, 148, 148*n.*
 Peter, King of Yugoslavia, 145*n.*,
 250*n.*

 Pfefferman, 233
 Pfeiffer, 80
 Piaseczna, 132
 Pietists, 21, 125, 127, 128, 264
 Pinczow, 144
 Pinkiert, 138, 180, 197, 210
 Piotrkow, 24
 Pius, Pope, 47
 Plawski, 36
 Plock, 139, 149
 Plonsk, 127
 Plutos, 65
 Polaw, 76
 Polesia, 212
 Polish Central Welfare Council
 (RNA), 29
 Polish government-in-exile, 297
 Polish Self-Aid Society, 230
 Polish Workers Party (PPS), 49, 71
 Pomerania, 132, 136, 152
 Pomiechówek, 213
 Poniatowski, 236
 Popower, 83
 Portugal, 210
 Posen, 8, 11, 12, 13, 45
 Powonzk, 170
 Powanzki, 218
 Poznanski, 167
 Praga, 8, 18, 47, 63, 72, 73, 74, 78,
 79, 87, 91, 267
 Praga, Rabbi of, 111
 Prague, 303
 Prog, 33
 Property Collection Agency, 342,
 342*n.*
 Prussia, 38
 Pruszkow, 75
 Pruzhany, 259
 Przhewarski, 236
 Prszibilko-Potocka, 137
 Puls, Frederik, 217
 Pultusk, 132
 Purim (1941), 139, 152

 Rabinowicz, Jacob, 320
 Rabska, Susanna, 138
 Radlinski, 137
 Radogoszcze, 61

- Radom, 8, 40, 105, 117, 124, 131,
 140, 148, 227, 228, 248, 262, 270,
 273
 Radomsk, 76, 123, 139
 Rajsze, 8, 63
 Rajtnemer, 143
 Rawamazowiecka, 174
 Rawicki, 158
 Red Cross, 19, 131
 Rejowiec, 140
 Rembertow, 173, 177, 334
 Ribbentrop, Joachim von, 30, 53,
 53*n.*, 75
 Riga, 258
 Ringelblum, Emmanuel, 88, 88*n.*
 Ringelblum, Uri, 15
 Riviera, 71
 Rivnik, 33
 Rome, 53, 53*n.*
 Ronikier, Count, 29, 68, 127, 133
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 148, 260
 Rosen, Councilman, 161
 Rosen, P., 52
 Rosenberg, Alfred, 179, 179*n.*
 Rosh Hashana (1940), 61, 62, 64,
 65, 66
 Rosh Hashana (1941), 224
 Rostov, 242, 296, 301
 Rovno, 263
 Rubinstein, (the mad jester), 138,
 148, 173, 177, 177*n.*, 208
 Rubinsztajn, Dr., 248
 Rumania, 13, 263, 276
 Rumkowski, Chaim, 26, 43, 47, 50,
 53, 62, 89, 118, 120, 126, 180
 Runda, 240
 Russia, 12*n.*, 91, 122, 124, 125, 138,
 147, 147*n.*, 165, 165*n.*, 175, 183,
 195, 198, 199, 201, 216, 221, 227,
 242, 252, 262, 267, 300
 Russian Army, 198, 260
 Ruzyn, Rabbi of, 264
 Rydz, 55
 Rypin, 106
 Rzeszow, 14
 Rzhanowski, 21
 S.A. (Sturm Abteilung), 131
 Sachsenhaus, 82, 83, 144
 St. Petersburg, 208
 Samuel, 309
 Sapielha, Metropolitan, 127
 Schipper, Isaac, 69
 Schamme, 204
 Schraempf, 44
 Schubert, 131, 247
 Schultz ("the infamous"), 48
 Schultz (shop), 315, 316, 317, 319
 Sejm, 26, 28, 150
 Seraphim, Joachim, 126
 Serbia, 195
 Shapiro, 161
 Shavli, 258
 Shramek, Abraham, 71
 Shevuot (1941), 190
 Shur, 175
 Siedlce, 66, 148, 184
 Siegfried Line, 167, 167*n.*
 Silesia, 8, 32, 33, 41
 Simon, 151
 Sirota, 179
 Skierniewice, 30, 181
 Sklar, 266
 Slonim, 295
 Slovakia, 71
 Smolensk, 254, 260
 Socha, 33
 Sochaszew, 45, 166
 Sokolov, 257
 Sosnowiec, 32, 33, 34, 106, 121, 134,
 156, 246
 South America, 267
 Spain, 53
 Spanish Inquisition, 131, 337*n.*
 Spartacus, 71
 Special Ambulance Service, 332
 Special Court, 239, 253, 276
 Spiss, 137
 S.S. (Schutz Staffel), 36*n.*, 51, 52,
 74, 93, 110, 114, 121, 131, 132,
 162, 197, 310, 311, 315, 316*n.*
 Staczscek, 12
 Stanislaw, Simeon, 121
 Stalin, Josef, 177, 177*n.*, 254
 Starachowice, 226
 Starogard, 153
 Starogrod, 170
 Stempowski, 137

- Stok, 320
 Strasbourg, 71
 Straszum Library, 259
 Strength through Joy, 252n.
 Strength through Malicious Joy So-
 cietcy, 252
 Studenicki, 36
Der Stuermer, 68, 135
 Stuka, 136
 Stupnicki, Samuel, 120
 Surov, 267
 Sweden, 9, 47
 Swieca, 141, 281
 Switzerland, 10, 52, 267
 Sym, Igo, 137, 139
 Szczecin, 23
 Szeniszser, 142
 Szerynski, 176, 229, 236, 237, 310
 Szmerling, 311
 Szternfeld, 156, 199, 248, 277, 284
 Szymek, 11, 15
 Szymke, 123
 Szymonowicz, 277

 TOZ, 189, 219
 Tabernacles, Feast of (1939), 70
 Talyn, 168
 Tarnow, 262
 Tarnowski, Count, 68
 Tass, 175
 Tczew, 136
 Tenenbaum, 266
 Thirteen Leszno Street, 107, 110,
 113, 115, 147, 149, 157, 158, 166,
 171, 174, 178, 179, 185, 186, 188,
 189, 192, 193, 199, 200, 203, 211,
 225, 231, 250, 251, 277, 278, 284,
 312
 Timoshenko, 221
 Tine, Milek, 232, 233, 277, 280, 281
 Tisovec, 66, 67
 Todt, 284, 284n.,
 Toebbens, 263, 311, 314, 315, 316,
 317
 Tolstoy, Leon, 300
 Tomoszow, 41
 Toporol, 165, 187, 191, 287, 287n.
 Torun, 8, 11, 72, 241

 Totenkopf, 13, 115
 Treblinka, 257, 315, 320, 321, 321n.,
 329, 333, 341
 Turkey, 10, 201
 Turkow, Jonas, 289
 Tworki, 158
 Tykoczynski, 79
Tzipke Fayer, 125

 Ukraine, 176
 Ukrainians, 163, 170, 171, 207, 208,
 257, 296, 310, 330, 335, 340
 Umschlagplatz, 182, 310, 311, 313,
 314, 316, 319, 320, 322, 325, 329,
 331, 333, 335
 Ulrich, 77
 United Nations, 297

 Van der Meersch, Maxence, 299
 Velvele, Rabbi, 24
 Vichy, 71
 Vienna, 15, 39, 44, 127, 129, 141
 Vilna, 11, 67, 73, 90, 187, 254, 258,
 263, 273, 295, 296
 Vistula, 55, 150, 190
 Vitebsk, 254
Voelkishher Beobachter, 152

 Wajc, Emil, 241
 Wajgel, 219
 Wajnberg, 237
Warsaw Courier, 23, 24, 122, 250
Warsaw News, 17, 69
 Warszawiak, J., 246, 247, 250
 Wartegoj, 25, 73
 Wehrmacht, 13, 324
 Welles, Sumner, 30
 Wengrow, Rabbi of, 89, 167
 Werfel, Franz, 244
 Werthajm, 142
 Wielcza, 45
 Wielikowski, 162, 234
 Wigder, 175
 Wilner, 284
 Winawer, Bruno, 323
 Winter Relief, 223, 238
 Witasek, 312
 Witos, 71
 Wloclawek, 17, 22

- Wlodawa, 30, 40, 314
 Wloszczowa, 12
 Wolhynia, 273
Wolnosc, 146
 Work Guard (*Werkschutz*), 313,
 316, 316*n.*, 324, 328
 Worms, 144
 Wower, 7
 Wroclaw, 125
 Wyszkow, 12
- YIVO—Yiddish Scientific Institute,
 259
 YYGA (Jewish Social Self-Aid Or-
 ganization), 55, 89, 188, 206, 227,
 235, 238, 313, 322
 Yom Kippur (1940), 72, 167
 Yom Kippur (1942), 314
Your Freedom and Ours, 144
 Yugoslavia, 125, 145, 145*n.*, 154,
 157, 183, 183*n.*
- Zabludowski, Benjamin, 67, 190, 254,
 255,
 Zachariajch, 284
 Zagan, Shachna, 152
 Zajdler, 248
 Zaks, 266
 Zalman "The Bourgeois," 12
 Zamoszcz, 161, 325
 Zarnow, 175
 Zawiercze, 33
 Zeglembia, 32
 Zembrow, 274
 Zevi, Sabbatai, 179
 Zgierz, 37, 63
 Zholibozh, 90, 190
 Ziambo, 250
 Ziegler, 210, 211
 Zilberstajn, Jacob, 241
 Zinnenberg, 111
 Znicz, Michale, 231
 Zofjowka, 51, 92, 121, 158
 Zog, King of Albania, 250*n.*
 Zubatov, 192
 Zucker, Mietek, 35
 Zukerman, H., 80
 Zwajbojm, 225
 Zweig, Stefan, 244
 Zygelbojm, 297, 297*n.*
 Zylberberg, Kalman, 335