

Contents

INTRODUCTION	vii
Chapter I	
THE PRINCIPLES AND METHODS OF BYZANTINE DIPLOMACY	1
Chapter II	
THE EMPIRE AND ITS NORTHERN NEIGHBORS 565-1018	23
Chapter III	
RUSSIA'S BYZANTINE HERITAGE	75
Chapter IV	
BYZANTIUM, KIEV AND MOSCOW: A STUDY IN ECCLESIASTICAL RELATIONS	109
Chapter V	
BYZANTIUM AND RUSSIA IN THE LATE MIDDLE AGES	167
Chapter VI	
MODERN RUSSIAN ATTITUDES TO BYZANTIUM	193
Chapter VII	
STS. CYRIL AND METHODIUS, APOSTLES OF THE SLAVS	205
Chapter VIII	
THE HERITAGE OF CYRIL AND METHODIUS IN RUSSIA	219
Chapter IX	
STS. CYRIL AND METHODIUS AND THE CHRISTIANIZATION OF THE SLAVS	243

Chapter X	
THE BOGOMILS	259
Chapter XI	
THE CULT OF ST. DEMETRIUS OF THESSALONIKI IN THE HISTORY OF BYZANTINE-SLAV RELATIONS	281
Chapter XII	
BYZANTINE FRONTIER ZONES AND CULTURAL EXCHANGES	301
INDEX	315

Index

A

- Abasgia, Abasgi, Abasgians: I 4, II 24, 57, XII 309
- Acropolites, George, historian: XII 296
- Adrianople (Edime): II 39, XII 302
- Agathias: I 11
- Ahrweiler, H.: XII 312
- Akathistos Hymn: XI 287
- Alania, Alans: I 4, II 26, 28, 53, 57, IV 132
- Albanians: XII 306
- Albigenses: X 259, 276
- Alexander, Emperor: II 52
- Alexander the Great: II 49
- Alexander Nevsky, Prince of Novgorod: III 95
- Alexander II, Emperor of Russia: III 79
- Alexius, Metropolitan of Kiev: IV 113-14, 115-16, 118, 120-126, V 172-74
- Alexius I, Emperor: III 92, IV 133, VI 193, X 273, 275
- Alexius III, Emperor: I 16
- Alfred, King of England: VII 214
- Anatolia: XII 304, 307, 310
- Anchialus, battle of: II 38, 53; clergy of, IV 123, 154
- Andrew Salos, St., *Life of*: VIII 232
- Andronicus, St: VIII 225, 226
- Andronicus II, Emperor: V 177
- Angelov, D: IX 252
- Anna, daughter of Romanus II, wife of Vladimir of Kiev: II 61, IV 110
- Anna Comnena: IX 248; *Alexiad*: X 268, 273, 275, III 92
- Antes (Antae): II 477
- Anthony IV, Patriarch of Constantinople: IV 123, V 175-6, 178
- Antioch, Synod of (341): IV 129
- Arabs (Saracens): I 3, 5, II 24, XII 305, 307
- Arcadiopolis, (Lüleburgaz), battle of: II 60
- Aristenes: IV 131
- Armenia, Armenians: I 4, II 24; Manichaeism in, X 263, 264, 265; and liturgy, VII 208, XII 302-3
- Arran: XII 308
- Asen I, Bulgarian Tsar: XI 295

- Asia: diocese of, IV 132
- Asia Minor: XII 301, 304, 310
- Askold and Dir: II 43, 51
- Asparuch (Isperich), Bulgarian Khan: II 33, 34
- Athanasius, Patriarch of Constantinople: IV 118
- Athos, Mount: III 84, V 180
- Attaleiates, Michael, historian: XII 311
- Attila, ruler of the Huns: XII 307, 311
- Avars: XI 281, 284, 285, 287, 291, XII 302, 307; origins, II 28, 29; attacks on Byzantine Empire I 2, II 30-33 passim; relations with Byzantium, I 8, 9, 20, II 27-30 passim; in central Europe, II 28, 29, 32; and Onogurs II 33; destruction by Charlemagne, II 38
- Avdusin, D. A: VIII 222
- Avraamy (Abraham), Bishop of Suzdal': V 181
- Avvakum: III 85, VI 194
- Azov, Sea of, (the Maeotis) and region: I 4, 5, 7, II 24, 26, 50

B

- Baldwin, Latin Emperor of Constantinople: X 277
- Balkan Mountains: XII 295, XII 305
- Balkans: Byzantine diplomacy in, I 6, II 34, 35, 37-39, 45-55; Byzantine civilization in, III 88-90; Manichean heretics in, X 259, 264, 265, 272, 273, 276
- Balsamon, Theodore, Patriarch of Antioch: IV 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, IX 247-48
- Baltic-Black Sea waterway: XI 282, XII 301-3; importance as trade route, II 29, 42
See also Dnieper
- Banduri Legend*: VIII 234
- Bari: III 94-5
- Basil, leader of the Bogomils: X 275
- Basil I, Emperor: XI 282; his cultural liberalism, I 20; missionary zeal II 47, 48; and Balkan Slavs, II 48; and Methodius, VII 213, IX 245; and Georgian letters, IX 250; and *The Banduri Legend*, VIII 234; and *Epanagoge*, III 99-100

- Basil I, Grand Prince of Moscow: I 12, V 168, 175, 176, 178-9
- Basil II, Emperor: diplomacy of, I 4, 5, 15, 16, 20, II 60-63, passim; and Vladimir of Kiev, II 61-62, IV 110, 111; and Bulgaria, II 23, 62-63
- Basil II, Grand Prince of Moscow: I 12, V 177, 182-84, 185-6
- Basil III, Grand Prince of Moscow: III 86
- Basilica*: iv 131, 132, 154
- Bayan, Avar Khan: I 19, II 28, 29, 30-32
- Baynes, N. H.: III 88
- Bessarabia: II 28, 33
- Bithynia: II 56
- Black Sea (Euxine): See Baltic-Black Sea waterway
- Blastares, Matthew: IV 133
- Bohemia: II 28, 32, 47-8, 61
- Bolshevik Revolution: III 79
- Boril, Tsar of Bulgaria, *Synodicon* of: X 269, 277, 276
- Boris, Prince, St.: XI 293-94
- Boris and Gleb, Sts: VIII 233
- Boris I (Michael) Bulgarian Khan: and Christianity, II 44-8; 44-7; relations with Byzantium, II 45, IX 249; relations with the West, II 44-7; baptism, II 45, VII 211, X 266; abdication, II 49
- Boris II, Tsar of Bulgaria: II 60
- Bosnian Church: Bogomilism, X 275-76
- Bosphorus: XI 282
- Bosporus, city in the Crimea: XII 304
- Braudel, Fernand: XII 303
- Bulan, Khazar Khan: II 37
- Bulcsu, Magyar chieftan: II 55
- Bulgaria, Bulgarians, Bulgars: XI 281-2, 288, XII 302, 305, 308, 310
- Bulgaphygon, battle of: II 50
- C**
- "Caesaro-papism": III 98, 99, 100
- Callistus, Patriarch of Constantinople: IV 122, 124, XI 296
- Calocyras, Patricius: II 58-9
- Carpathians: II 27, 38, 44, 50, 61
- Catasyrtae, battle of: II 53
- Cathari: X 259, 275, 276, 277
- Catherine II, Emperess of Russia, Greek Project, VI 196
- Caucasus: XII 301, 307-8; Byzantine diplomacy in, I 2-7, II 23-6, 29-30, 32, 35-7, 57, 63
- Cedrenus: VIII 229
- Cerularius, Michael, Patriarch of Constantinople: VI 198
- Chadaev, P.: VI 195, 198
- Chalcedon, Council of: III 91, IV 132, 133, 136, 143, 152
- Charlemagne: I 17, II 38, III 91
- Cherson, city in the Crimea: XII 304, 310; missionary work in, II 37, 40; importance in Byzantine diplomacy, I 6, 8, II 26, 39-40, 55; and conversion of Russia, II 62, IV 110, 111, 112; theme of, II 41, 56
- Chilbudius, Slav chieftan: XII 311
- China: II 29, 36
- Choerosphactes, Leo: II 50
- Choniates, Nicetas, historian: XI 295-96
- Christopher Lecapenus, co-Emperor: IV 114
- Chronicle of Joachim*: VIII 228, 229
- Chronograph of 1512*: V 188
- Cinnamus, John: IV 128, 147
- Clement of Ohrid, St: II 48, VII 211, IX 249, 251, X 267, XI 290
- Clement of Smolensk, Metropolitan of Kiev: IV 128, 138, 139, 141-49, 152
- Constans II, Emperor: II 37
- Constantine (Cyril) of Thessalonica, St., apostle of the Slavs: XI 282; mission to the Slavs, I 44-7, II 14, 18, VII 206-11, VIII 221, 223, 224, 225, IX 243-56; and Slavonic letters, II 44-7, VII 206-15, VIII 219, 226-36, IX 245-50, 252-56; voyage to Rome and death, II 46, VIII 53, IX 245; relations with Rome and Constantinople, II 44-6, VII 208-13; attitude of Constantinople to the work of, IX 244-52; as missionary and diplomat, IX 244; and Frankish clergy, IX 245; and *Russian Primary Chronicle*, VIII 224-30; *Eulogy* of, IX 253, 254-55; background, IX 244; disciples of, II 48-9, VII 210, 213, IX 249; influence, achievement and heritage, II 47-9, VII 205-16, VIII 219-36
- Life of*: see *Vita Constantini*. See also Methodius, St
- Constantine, priest and bishop: *Alphabetical Prayer*, IX 253
- Constantine IV, Emperor: II 33
- Constantine V, Emperor: II 36, 38, XII 310-11
- Constantine IX, Emperor: IV 140
- Constantine XI, Emperor: I 12, IV 135, 137, V 177
- Constantine I, Metropolitan of Kiev: IV 145-46, 149
- Constantine II, Metropolitan of Kiev: 148, 149

- Constantine VII, Porphyrogenitus, Emperor: childhood, II 52; diplomacy, I 1, 3, 5, 16, 18, II 55-7; historian I 10, 11, II 32, 50; *De Administrando Imperio*, I 2, 7; *De Ceremoniis*, I 11
- Constantine Manasses, VI 193
- Constantinople: XII 305, 309
- Corinth: II 63, XII 302
- Cosmas, priest: *Sermon Against the Heretics*, X 268, 269, 270, 271, 274
- Crete: II 32
- Crimea: XII 301, 309; and Khazars, I 5, 7, II 35-6, 40, 57; Byzantine diplomacy in, I 3, 6-8, 10, II 23-4, 27, 33, 34-7, 39-42, 55-7, 60-2; Christianity in, II 36, 46, 61; and Pechenegs, I 7, II 55; Genoese colony of Kaffa in, V 167
- Croatia, Croats: settled in Balkans by Heraclius, II 32, 33; missionary work among, II 32; and Slavonic liturgy, VII 210; attacked by Symeon of Bulgaria, II 54; Byzantine political authority in, II 55; under See of Rome, II 48
- Cumans (Polovtsy): I 9, III 80
- Cyprian, Metropolitan of Russia: IV 118, 119, V 168, 174-75
- Cyril, Metropolitan of Kiev: IV 116, 118
- Cyril, St., apostle to the Slavs: see Constantine (Cyril)
- Cyrillic alphabet: VII 207, 212, VIII 221, IX 249

D

- Dacia: II 28
- Dalmatia: Slav invasions in seventh century, II 31; under rulers of Croatia, II 48; Slav liturgy in, VII 211; theme of, II 55
- Daniel, Prince of Galicia: IV 118
- Danilevsky, N: VI 197
- Danube region: invaded by Slavs, II 30; importance in Byzantine diplomacy, I 2, 8-9, II 23-4, 28-9, 30-3, 38
- Danube, river: XI 281-82, 295, XII 301-2, 305, 307, 311; frontier of Byzantine empire, I 5-10, 20, II 26-8, 30-1, 60; crossed by Bulgars in seventh century, II 33; and Magyars, II 50; and Russians, II 58
- Darial, pass in Caucasus: II 24
- Dečani, monastery: XI 291
- Demetrius of Thessaloniki, St.: XI 281-91
- Develtus: II 38-9, XII 302
- Dimitri, Grand Prince of Moscow: 169, 175, XI 293

- Dnieper, river: II 50; as principal artery on the Baltic-Black Sea waterway (q.v.) I 7, II 51
- Dniester, river: II 38, 42
- Dobrudja: under Justinian, II 28; settled by Bulgarian, II 34; invaded by Russians under Svyatoslav, II 58
- Dölger, F: I 11
- Don, river: II 40, 42, 50, V 168-69
- Donets, river: II 27
- Doros, city in the Crimea: II 36
- Dorostolon: see Silestria
- Dujčev, I: VII 248, 249
- Dvina, river: II 42
- Dvornik, F: IX 252
- Dyrrachium (Durazzo): II 50, 63, IV 133

E

- Ektag, mountain in Tien Shan: II 29
- Epanagogue*: III 99-100, IV 131
- Epiphanius the Wise: VIII 235, IX 253, 255
- Epirus: II 62, XII 302
- Erzerum: XII 310
- "Eurasian" school of Russian historians: III 81
- Eusebius, Archbishop of Thessalonica: XI 291
- Eusebius, Bishop of Caesarea: III 98
- Eustathius, Metropolitan of Thessalonica: IX 248
- Euthymius of Acmonia, monk: X 272
- Euthymius Zigabenus: X 273-75

F

- Fatimid Caliphate in North Africa and Egypt: II 53, 63
- Fedotov, G: VIII 233
- Ferrara: V 181. See also Florence
- Finland, Gulf of: II 51, 61
- Finn-Ugrians: II 50
- Finns: II 43
- Florence, Council of: III 78, V 181, 182, 183-84, 186, 187, V 193
- Foederati*: XII 309
- Frankish Church: II 45, 47; and the Slavs, VI 208, 209, 210, 213, IX 245
- Franks: II 43-5

G

- Genoese: V 167, 173
- George Hamartolos: V 193, VIII 227, 232, IX 254
- George, Metropolitan of Kiev: IX 138
- George, Prince of Galicia: IV 118

George, Prince of Moscow: IV 119
 Georgia, Georgians: I 4, II 24, IX 250
 Gepids: II 28
 Germany, Germans: II 46, 57, 61, III 94, 96
 Gerontius, abbot: IV 118, 119
 Gibbon, E: III 96, X 259, XII 312
 Glagolitic alphabet: II 44, VII 206, 208, 211, 212, VIII 222, IX 245
 Gleb, Prince St.: XI 292-93
 Golden Horde: I 6, III 78, 80, V 169, 178
 Golubinsky, E: IV 150
 Gorazd, successor to St. Methodius: II 47
 Goths: Crimean Goths, I 6, II 27, 36; Thracian Goths, I 15, XII 309
 Grabar, A.: XII 310
 Greece: XI 282, 285
 Gregoras, Nicephorus: IV 110-17, 120, 125-27, 151-52, 154, V 167
 Gregory IX, Pope: X 277
 Gregory Tsamblak: IV 135, 143
 Gyula, Hungarian chieftan: II 55

H

Hadrian II, Pope: II 45-7, VII 209, 210, VIII 226, IX 245, 253
 Harold Hardrada: XI 295
 Helena Lecapena, wife of Constantine VII: II 56
 Heraclia Pontica: II 56
 Heraclius, Emperor: I 15; Slav and Avar invasions, I 9, II 31-3; Persian campaigns, II 35; policy in the Caucasus, II 32-3; military agreements with Khazars, II 35; defense of Constantinople, II 32; missionary work among Serbs and Croats, II 32
 Heruli: I 16
 Hierotheus, Bishop of Hungary: II 55
 Hilarion of Iberia, St: IX 250
 Hilarion, Bishop of Moglena, St: X 275
 Hilarion, Metropolitan of Kiev: IV 128, 138, 139-42, 147-49, 152, IX 253
 Hungary, Hungarians: XII 308; foundation of Hungarian Kingdom by Magyars (q.v.) II 50; German influence, II 61; allies of Byzantium, I 16
 Huns: I 2, 6, 9, XII 307, 311
Hypatian Chronicle: IV 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147

I

Iconoclasm, iconoclasts: I 14, II 36, III 92, 99, X 272

Ignatius, Patriarch of Constantinople: policy regarding Bulgaria, II 47; and Russian Church, II 43, IV 111, VII 220
 Igor, Prince of Kiev: II 56
 Illyricum: disputes between Rome and Constantinople, II 46; invasions by Avars and Slavs, II 29, 30; Slav settlements, II 31; St. Paul and, VIII 226
 Innocent III, Pope: X 276
 Iona (Jonas) Bishop of Ryazan', later Metropolitan of Moscow: IV 135, 136, 137, V 184, 185, 187
 Iorga: III 89
 Irene, Khazar princess, wife of Constantine V: II 36
 Isaiah, Prophet: VIII 229, 236, IX 255-56
 Isidore of Seville: II 32
 Isidore, Metropolitan of Russia: IV 135, V 181, 182, 183-84
 Istrin, V. M.: VIII 224, 232
 Itil': I 6, II 36, 43
 Ivan I, Grand Prince of Moscow: IV 119, 120
 Ivan II, Grand Prince of Moscow: IV 121
 Ivan III, Grand Prince of Moscow: III 85-7
 Ivan IV, Tsar of Russia: coronation and title of tsar, III 79; defeat of Tatars, III 80; his nationalistic policy, III 85-6
 Izyaslav I, Prince of Kiev: XI 292
 Izyaslav II, Prince of Kiev: IV 142, 144-45, 147, 150

J

Jakobson, R: VIII 224, 227, 233, XI 289
 Jerusalem: V 180-1
 John Alexander, Tsar of Bulgaria: X 277, XI 283
 John, Archbishop of Thessalonica: XI 284-87
 John Asen II, Tsar of Bulgaria: X 277
 John, Bishop of Nikiu: I 13, II 33
 John Chrysostom, St: IX 247, 254
 John of Ephesus, historian: XII 306
 John Eugenicus: V 187
 John Malalas: VI 193, VIII 227, IX 254
 John Vladislav, Tsar of Bulgaria: II 63
 John I, Tzimisces, Emperor: I 9, II 60, 62
 John II, Comnenus, Emperor: IV 150
 John II, Metropolitan of Kiev: IV 138
 John III, Metropolitan of Kiev: IV 150
 John IV, Metropolitan of Kiev: IV 138, 146-7
 John V, Palaeologus, Emperor: IV 122, V 250
 John VI, Cantacuzenus, Emperor: IV 113, 115, 121, 122, 123, 124
 John VIII, Palaeologus, Emperor: V 182

- John VIII, Pope: and Bulgarian Church, II 48; and Slavonic liturgy, II 47, VII 213
 Joseph, Metropolitan of Kiev: IV 116, 118
 Josephus Flavius: VIII 232
 Justin I, Emperor: I 17, II 27
 Justin II, Emperor: I 9, 19, II 28-9
 Justinian I, Emperor: XII 302-3; diplomacy, I 1, 4, 9, 10, 15, 20, II 24-8; Novels, IV 130, 132, 143
 Justinian II, Emperor: II 34-5, 37

K

- Kaffa: V 168
 Kaloyan, Tsar of Bulgaria: I 16, XI 295
 Kama, river: II 33
 Kerch, Straits of: II 35
 Khazars, Khazaria: II 35-7; trade, II 36, 43; pressure on Onogur Bulgars in South Russia, II 33; and Justinian II, II 34-5; and Eastern Slavs, II 58, 61; III 80; allies of Byzantium I 5-7, II 35-6, 39-42, 43, 56, 57; missionary work among, II 40-2, VIII 206, 213; Christianity in, II 36-7; and Judaism, II 39, 41, 56-7; and Islam, II 37; and Magyars, II 50; and Pechenegs, I 6
 Khomyakov, A.: VI 196
 Khrabr, Bulgarian monk: VIII 227, 235, IX 250
 Kiev: city and principality ; metropolitanate of, passim, V 170, 172, 173; Christianity in, IV passim
 Kireevsky, I.: VI 196
 Kleidion (Ključ, Cimbalongus), pass, battle of: II 63
 Klyuchevsky, V. O.: XII 303
 Kocel, Slav prince of Pannonia, and Methodius: II 46, VII 209, VIII 224; and letter from Hadrian II, VIII 226
 Kopystensky, Zacharias: IV 141
 Kovrat, ruler of the Onogurs: I 5, 13; and Heraclius, II 32; and Magyars, II 50
 Krum, Bulgarian Khan: II 38-9, XII 302
 Kulikovo, battle of: V 169
 Kunik, A.A.: VI 199
 Kutrigurs: II 26, 27, 28, XII 308

L

- Laodicea, Synod of: IV 129
 Lattimore, O.: XII 306
 Lavrov, P.: VII 52
 Lazes: XII 309
 Lazi: I 4, 17, II 24
 Lemerle, P.: XI 284

- Leningrad: VI 201. See also St. Petersburg
 Leo III, Emperor: II 36, XII 310
 Leo VI, Emperor: and Magyars, II 50; and Bulgaria, II 49-50; novels of, IV 131
 Leo III the Isaurian, Emperor: see Leo III, Emperor
 Leo V the Armenian, Emperor: II 38-9
 Leo Choerosphactes: see Choerosphactes
 Leontiev, K.: VI 197
 Leontius, Prefect of Illyricum: XI 285, 290
 Leunclavius, J.: VI 194
 Levchenko, M. V.: 201
Liber Sancti Iohannis: X 276
 Lim, river: II 48
 Lithuania: IV 113, 114, 135, V 169, 171, 174. See also Poland
 Liturgy: Slavonic, I 14, 18, 19, II 44, 46, III 87, VII 207-16, VIII 222, 226, IX 245-56 passim; Roman and Byzantine, VII 207-16; Georgian, IX 250-51; attitude of Bogomils to, X 270
 Luidprand, Bishop of Cremona: I 13, II 49
 Lombards: I 15, II 28-9
 Louis II, the German King of Bavaria: II 43-4, VII 206, 209, 210
 Ludmila, St. *Life of*: VIII 232
 Lukas Chrysoberges, Patriarch of Constantinople: IV 128

M

- Macedonia: XI 287, 289-90, XII 310; center of Slavo-Byzantine culture, II 49, IX 249; Slav penetration, II 30-1, 37; Avar attacks, II 31; and Bulgarians, II 45, 48, 53, X 266; and revolt of Comitopuli, II 62-6; Bogomils in, II 57-8; Clement and Naum in, VIII 212, IX 249; and Glagolitic tradition, VIII 221
 Macrolivada: II 39
 Magyars: early history, II 50; and Byzantium, I 7, II 50, 53; migration to Hungary, II 50; attacks on Thrace, II 55; and Pechenegs, II 56; and Russians, II 60; relations with Germany, II 61
 Maku, Bishop: XII 308
 Mamai, Tatar Khan: XI 294
 Manichaeans, Manichaeism: and Paulicians, X 265-69; Neo-Manichaeism, X 262, 263, 264; sources, X 262; in Babylonia, X 262; Asiatic, X 259; and asceticism, X 261, 270; in the Balkans, X 259, 264, 265, 267
 Mantzikert, battle of: I 5
 Manuel, Bishop of Smolensk: IV 142

Manuel I, Emperor: I 16, III 92, IV 145, 146-48, X 275
 Manuel II, Emperor: V 169, 178
 Maria Lecapena, wife of Peter of Bulgaria: II 54-5
 Maritsa, river: XII 305
 Marx, Marxism: III 79, 81, 82, 101, 102, VI 202
 Massalians: X 264-65, 267, 269, 270, 272, 274, 277
 Matthew, Metropolitan of Kiev: IV 150
 Matthew, Patriarch of Constantinople: IV 123-24
 Maurice, Emperor: I 9, II 31, 32
 Maximus, Metropolitan of Kiev: III 118
 Mehmet II, Ottoman Sultan: V 185
 Melitene: XII 310
 Menander Protector: II 28, 29, 30
 Mesembria: II 38, 39
 Mesopotamia: X 259, 263
 Methodius, St., apostle of the Slavs: VII 205-216 passim, XI 282; mission to the Khazars, II 40, VII 206; mission to the Slavs, I 14, 18, II 44-7, VI 206-11, VIII 220-21, 223, 225-31; and Slavonic language, II 44, 46, VII 206-16, VIII 219; relations with Rome and Constantinople, II 44-7, VII 208-13; disciples of, IX 246, 249; *Life of*, see *Vita Methodii*. See also Constantine (Cyril) St.
 Metrophanes, Patriarch of Constantinople: V 134
 Michael (Mityai), Metropolitan of Kiev, 14th century: IV 135, V 174
 Michael, Metropolitan of Kiev, 10th century: VIII 229
 Michael, Metropolitan of Kiev, 12th century: IV 142
 Michael, Prince of Tver: IV 118, 119
 Michael II, Emperor: IX 245
 Michael III, Emperor: I 15, VI 193, IX 248, XI 282; and Bulgaria, II 45; relations with Khazaria, II 40-2; and Slavonic Churches, II 44-5, VII 206, 214; IX 245, 250
 Michael VIII, Emperor: I 1, 6
 Mongols: I 6, II 27, III 78-80-1, 83, 84, 95, IV 114, 116, V 168, 169, 171, 176, 183, 184, 185. See also Golden Horde
 Moravia: XI 287, 289
 Moscow, city and principality: metropolitan see, IV 113, V 171; creation of Patriarchate, III 79; "Third Rome", III 77-9, V 188, VI 193, 194, XI 283; theological academy, VI 201, debate between Slavophiles and Westerners in, VI 195

Mstislav II, Prince of Kiev: IV 146
 Myra, city of Lycia: III 94-5
 Myres, Sir John: XII 306

N

Narentani: II 48
 Naum, St., disciple of St. Methodius: II 48-9, VI 211, IX 249
 Nestor, chronicler: *Vita (Chtenie) of Boris and Gleb*, VIII 233, IX 253; *Vita of St. Theodosius of Kiev*, VIII 233, IX 252; *Russian Primary Chronicle*, I 19, II 42, 61-2, IV 109, 138, 139, 140, 150, 180; VI 193, VII 215, VIII 219, 220, 222-31, 233, IX 252, 253, 255
 Nestor-Iskander: V 188
 Neva, river: II 42
 Nicaea: IV 115
 Nicephorus I, Emperor: II 38
 Nicephorus I, Metropolitan of Kiev: IV 138
 Nicephorus II Phocas, Emperor: II 57-8
 Nicetas, Metropolitan of Kiev: IV 149
 Nicholas I, Pope: relations with Bulgaria, II 46; and Constantine and Methodius, II 44, VII 209, 210
 Nicholas I Mysticus, Patriarch of Constantinople: I 12, II 52-4, 57
 Nicholas of Myra, St.: III 94-5
 Nicomedia: II 56
 Nicopolis, town on the Danube: V 169
 Niemen, river: II 42
 Nifont, Bishop of Novgorod: IV 142, 143
 Nikol'sky, N. K.: VIII 222-23
 Nikon, *Chronicle of*: IV 139-42, V 175
 Nikon, Patriarch of Russia: III 79, VI 194
 Nilus, Patriarch of Constantinople: V 175
 Niphon I, Patriarch of Constantinople: IV 119
Nomocanon: IV 130, 131, 136, 143, 148, 154
 Normanist (and anti-Normanist) schools: II 51
 Normans: XI 295
 Norsemen, Northmen: see Varangians, Vikings
 Novgorod: II 43, 51, III 84, 86, V 180, VIII 234
 O
 Ochrida: See Ohrid
 Ohrid: XI 290; capital of Samuel of Bulgaria's empire, II 62; submission to Basil II, II 63; center of culture, II 49, VII 212; archbishopric of, II 49, IV 153; seat of Bulgarian Patriarchate, II 62, IV 109
 Oka, river: II 40, 51

- Old Church Slavonic: XI 288-89
- Oleg, Prince of Kiev: capture of Kiev, II 51; attack on Constantinople, II 51
- Oleg, Prince of Kiev: XI 294-5
- Olga, Princess of Kiev: II 56, 61, VIII 221
- Olgierd, Grand Duke of Lithuania: IV 113, 114, 122
- Omortag, Bulgarian Khan: II 40, 45
- Onogurs: II 33-4, 50
- Ostrogorsky, G.: I 10, 17, V 176
- Otto I the Great, Western Emperor: II 57
- Ottoman Turks: See Turks
- P**
- Paganism: in Russia, I 43, 51, 56, VIII 221; in Bulgaria, II 48, 49, X 266; among Alans, II 57
- Palamas, Gregory, St., Archbishop of Thessalonica: IV 113, 114-15, 123, 126, V 183
- Pannonia, Roman province: XII 307-8; and work of St. Methodius, II 46-8, VIII 225, 226; later missionary work, II 55, VII 210; and Avars, II 29, 32; annexed by Bulgaria, II 39; occupied by Magyars II 50, 51
- Paristrion, theme: XII 311
- Patarenes: X 259, 276, 277, 278
- Patras: II 38
- Paul, St.: IV 138, V 187; and Cyrillo-Methodian tradition, VIII 225, 226, X 265
- Paulicians: X 264, 267, 269, 270, 273, 274, 277, XII 310
- Peć: XI 291
- Pechenegs (Patzinaks): and Byzantium, I 27, II 53, 56, 57, 60; and Khazars, I 6; and Magyars, I 7, II 56; and Russians, I 7; II 56, 60, 61; and Symeon of Bulgaria, II 50-1; and alliance with Paulicians, X 273; Peloponnese: II 31-2, 37, 38, XI 281-82
- Pereyaslavets (Little Preslav) on the Danube: occupied by Svyatoslav, II 58; captured by Basil II, II 62-3
- Persia, Persians: and Zoroastrian tradition in, X 262; and silk route from China, I 3, II 29; wars with Byzantine Empire, I 2, 3, 20, II 27, 30-1; Avar attack on Constantinople (626), II 32
- Peter the Great, Emperor of Russia: III 79, 81, 82, 87, 90, 95, 97, 100, VI 195, 196
- Peter, Metropolitan of Kiev: IV 118, 119, 121, 154
- Peter of Sicily: X 265
- Peter, Tsar of Bulgaria: I 17, VIII 229, X 267, 268, XI 294
- Phasis: I 4
- Philippopolis: II 45, 60, X 266, 273, XI 302
- Philotheus, Patriarch of Constantinople: IV 113, 115, 122-26, 128
- Phocars, Emperor: II 31
- Photius, Patriarch of Constantinople: VI 108, XI 282; missionary work, I 14, II 44-5, IX 251; and Constantine, VII 206, 212; and Rome, IX 245; and Russians, I 16, II 42, 43, III 85
- Phrygia: XII 304
- Pimen, Metropolitan of Kiev: V 175
- Pindus Mountains: XII 303, 305
- Planhol, X, de: XII 305
- Pliska, first capital of Bulgaria: II 34, 63
- Poland, the Poles: III 90; influence of Constantine and Methodius, II 47-8; influence on Russia, III 87, 94
- Polish-Lithuanian state: III 78
- Polybius: I 8, II 27
- Pontus, diocese of: IV 132, 133
- Preslav (Great Preslav) capital of Bulgaria: II 52, 55; school of Slavonic letters, II 48-9, VII 212, IX 249; development under Symeon, II 49; captured by Svyatoslav, II 60; captured by Basil II, II 62
- Prespa, lake: II 62
- Primary Chronicle*: see *Russian Primary Chronicle*
- Priscus, historian: XII 311-12
- Procheiron*: IV 131
- Procopius of Caesarea: I 4, 10, XII 304
- Prodromus, Theodore: IV 138
- Prologue to the Holy Gospels*: VIII 227
- Psellus, Michael: X 272
- R**
- Rastislav, Prince of Moravia: II 44, VII 206, 207, 209, 214, VIII 225, 226, 230, IX 245, 253
- Rhine, river: X 262
- Rhodope Mountains: XII 303
- Roman, Metropolitan of Lithuania: IV 113, 114, V 174
- Romanus, son of Bulgarian Tsar Peter: VIII 229
- Romanus II, Emperor: II 58
- Romanus I Lecapenus, Emperor: I 1, II 53-7
- Rome: XI 288
- Rostislav, Prince of Kiev: IV 146-48, 149, 151
- Rumania, Rumanians: II 49, III 88-9
- Rus': See Varangians
- Russian Primary Chronicle*: XI 292, 294
- Ryurik, Viking leader in Novgorod: II 43

S

- Sabiri: II 26, 28; XII 308
 Salona: sack of (c. 614) II 31
 Samander (Semender): II 40-1
 Samo: II 32
 Samuel Comitopulus, Tsar of Bulgaria: I 16, II 62-3
 Šar Planina: XII 306
 Sardica (Serdica, Sofia): council of, IV 131, 143; taken by Bulgarians, II 39, 45; and Basil II (campaigns), II 62
 Sarkel: II 40
 Sassanid Empire. See Persia
 Sava, river: II 28, 32, 38
 Sava, St., Archbishop of Serbia: X 275
 Sázava, abbey of: VIII 233
 Scandinavians: See Vikings, Varangians
 Sclaveni: II 27
 Sclerus, Bardas: II 60
 Scylitzes, John, chronicler: XI 294-95
 Seljuq Turks: XII 304
 Serbia, Serbs: XII 311; and the Byzantine Empire, I 11, 12, 18, II 32, 48, 55; and Christianity, II 32-3, IV 117-22; debt to Bulgarian literature, II 49; and Symeon of Bulgaria, II 52-4; and the Turks, V 168; and Bogomilism, X 263, 275
 Serdica (Sofia): XII 302
 Sergius of Radonezh, St.: V 180
 Sergius I, Patriarch of Constantinople: II 32
 Ševčenko, I: IX 247, 252
 Shakhmatov, A.: VIII 223; *Tale About the Translation of Books*, VIII 224, 225, 227, 230
 Silistria: II 60
 Silzibil, Turkish Khan: II 22
 Singidunum (Belgrade): II 32
 Simnium: I 19, II 29, 31, 53, XI 290
 Skopska Crna Gora: XII 306
 Sogdians: II 27
 Soviet Union: attitude towards the West, III 102; Byzantine studies in, VI 200-202
 Sredna Gora: XI 306
 St. Petersburg: VI 201. See also Leningrad
 St. Sophia, Cathedral of Kiev: IV 139-40
 St. Sophia, Church in Constantinople: Papal bull of excommunication in, III 92; splendor and prestige of, I 19; Russian help to reconstruct, V 168
 Stănescu, E.: XI
 Stauracius, John: II 38, XI 296
 Stender-Petersen, A.: XI 295
 Stephan Dušan, Tsar of Serbia: I 10, 12, IV 122, X 275
 Stephan Nemanja, Grand Župan of Serbia: X 275
 Stephen, Bishop of Perm, St.: VIII 235-37, IX 253
Srategicon, military manual: XII 305-7, 311
 Stritter, I. G.: VI 199
 Svatopluk, Moravian ruler: II 47, VIII 225, 226, IX 253
 Svyatoslav, Prince of Kiev: invasion of Bulgaria, II 58, 60; and Byzantium, II 58, 60
 Swedes: See Varangians
 Symeon, Grand Prince of Moscow: IV 120, V 177
 Symeon, Russian monk: V 181
 Symeon, Tsar of Bulgaria: and Byzantium, I 10, 12, X 267; claim to imperial title, I 11, 12, 17, II 51-4; encouragement of Slavonic letters and Byzantine culture, II 49, VIII 228, 229, IX 249
 Syria, Syrians: II 36, X 262, 265, XII 58
- T**
- Tarsus: II 58
 Tatars: See Mongols
 Tatishchev, V. N.: IV 143-47, VIII 228
 Taurus, mountain range: XII 302
 Taygetus mountains: XII 303
 Telets, Bulgarian Khan: II 38
 Terek, river: II 47
 Tervel, Bulgarian Khan: II 34, 35, 37, 39
 Theodora, Khazar Princess, wife of Justinian II: II 34
 Theodore, Metropolitan of Kiev: IV 146, 147
 Theodoretus, Metropolitan of Kiev: IV 122
 Theodosius of Trnovo, St.: X 278
 Theodosius III, Emperor: II 39
 Theognostus, Metropolitan of Kiev: IV 113, 114, 116, 118, 120, 121
 Theophanes, chronicler: X 266, XII 302
 Theophanes the Greek, painter: V 180
 Theophanes, protovestiarius: II 56
 Theophilus, Emperor: II 40, IX 245
 Theophylact, Metropolitan of Ohrid: III 92, IX 248, 251, 253
 Theophylact, Metropolitan of Sebasteia: IV 139
 Thessalonica: VII 206, XI 281-97, XII 305; Slav attacks, II 31; and trade with Bulgaria, II 48; threatened by Samuel of Bulgaria, II 62
 Thessaly: II 62

- Thrace: I 8, XII 305, 308, 310; Slavs in, II 30-1; Bulgarians in, II 38-9, 50, 52, 53; Russian troops in, II 60; Manichean sects in, X 266, 272, 273; theme of, II 37; diocese of, IV 132, 133
- Tiberius II, Emperor: II 30
- Tiberius III, Emperor: II 34
- Tien Shan: II 29
- Tigris, river: XII 304
- Tisza (Theiss), river: 28, 32, 38, 44
- T'ou Kiue, Chinese name of Central Asian Turks: See Turks
- Tourkath, Turkish Khan: II 29
- Toynbee, A.: III 77, 80, 97-9, XII 306
- Transcaucasia: I 5
- Trebizond: I 4; See IV 123-24, 154, XII 304
- Trnovo: X 276, XI 283, 290, 295
- Turkestan: II 29
- Turks: Central Asian, I 2, 3, II 28, 29-30, 32, 35; Ottoman Turks, III 89, V 168, 173, 176, X 277
- Turner, F. J.: XII 303
- Tzani: I 4, 16, II 24, XII 304, 309
- Tzimisces, John: see John I, Tzimisces

U

- Ukraine: III 87, 91, 96
- Ural mountains: II 36
- Uspensky, F.: VII 200-1
- Utigurs: II 26, 28, XII 308
- Uz (Uzes): II 50

V

- Valens, Emperor: II 38
- Valentinus, Byzantine envoy to the Turks: I 20, II 29
- Van, lake: I 4, II 24
- Varangians: I 7, II 42-3, 51, 56, 61, XI 295.
See also Vikings
- Vardar, river: XII 305
- Vasilievsky, V.: VI 200
- Venice, Venetians: I 20, III 91, XI 288; Constantine and Methodius in, VII 208, 213, IX 246, 247; expulsion from Tana by the Tatars, V 168
- Vikings; account of migrations from the north, II 42-3; and creation of Russian state, II 51-2; attack on Constantinople (860), I 7, II 42, 43
- Viminacium: XII 311

- Vita Constantini*: VII 208, VIII 225, 226, 227, 230, 234, 235, 236
- Vita Methodii*: VIII 225, 226, 235, IX 253
- Vladimir, Bulgarian ruler: II 49
- Vladimir, city and principality: IV 114, 119, V 171, XI 290
- Vladimir, St., Prince of Kiev: XI 292, XII 310; and conversion of Russia, I 8, 19, II 61-2, III 80, IV 117-18, VIII 219, 221, 222, 223, 228, 231, 233; relations with Byzantium, I 17, II 61, IV 138, 151, 155
- Vladimir Monomakh: IV 140, 149
- Vlachs: XII 306
- Volga, river: I 4, 5, 6, II 24-6, 40, 42, 50, XII 303; trade of Volga Bulgars, II 33, 42
- Vsevolod, Prince of Kiev: IV 141, 150
- Vsevolod III, Grand Prince of Suzdal' and Vladimir: IV 150, XI 292
- Vyshgorod: XI 293

W

- Wallachia: XII 305
- Wenceslas, Prince of Bohemia, St.: *Life of*, VIII 233

Y

- Yahya of Antioch: II 61-2, IV 110
- Yanka, daughter of Vsevolod of Kiev: IV 150
- Yaroslav, Prince of Kiev: appointment of Metropolitan, IV 139, 140, 141; and Slavonic literature, VIII 219, 222-23, 231, 232, 234
- Yuri Dolgoruky, Prince of Suzdal': IV 145-46, 149

Z

- Zachariah (Pseudo-) of Mitylene, chronicler: XII 308
- Zadar (Zara): II 55
- Zemarchus, Byzantine envoy to the Turks: II 29
- Zichians: XII 309
- Zikhi (Zichians): I 4, II 24
- Zoe Carbonopsina, Empress: II 52-3
- Zoe Palaeologina: III 85
- Zonaras, John: VI 193
- Zoroastrianism: X 262
- Zyrians: VIII 235, IX 253