Contribution also from
Per Avseth, Roy H. Gabrielsen, Nils Martin Hanken, Kaare Høeg,
Jan Inge Faleide, Jens Jahren, Martin Landrø, Nazmul Haque Mondol,
Jenø Nagy, Jesper Kresten Nielsen

Knut Bjørlykke **Petroleum Geoscience** – From Sedimentary Environments to Rock Physics

Petroleum geoscience comprises those geoscientific disciplines which are of greatest significance for the exploration and recovery of oil and gas. These include petroleum geology, of which sedimentary geology is the main foundation along with the contextual and modifying principles of regional, tectonic and structural geology. Additionally, biostratigraphy and micropalaeontology, organic geochemistry, and

geophysical exploration and production techniques are all important tools for petroleum geoscientists in the 21st century. This comprehensive textbook presents an overview of petroleum geoscience for geologists destined for the petroleum industry. It should also be useful for students interested in environmental geology, engineering geology and other aspects of sedimentary geology.



Knut Bjørlykke (1938) studied geology at the University of Oslo and received his Cand. Real. Degree in 1964 and his Dr. Philos degree in 1974. He was Associate Professor at the University of Oslo from 1965 and in 1976 he became Professor of Petroleum geology at the University of Bergen, Norway. From 1984 he has been professor at the University of Oslo and he has been been visting professor at the University of California (Santa Barbara) and the Colorado School of Mines. His main field of research has been sedimentolology and petroleum geology and recent publications are mainly in the field of clastic diagenesis / reservoir quality and rock physics. He has been in charge of major research projects in these fields. Bjørlykke has been AAPG Distinguised Lecturer for Europe and North America and received the Grover E. Murray Memorial Distinguished Educator Award for 2003 from the AAPG. He received Statoil's Research Prize for 1991.

ISBN 978-3-642-02331-6



springer.com

Contents

1	Introduction to Petroleum Geology	1
2	Introduction to Sedimentology	27
3	Sedimentary Geochemistry	87
4	Sandstones and Sandstone Reservoirs	113
5	Carbonate Sediments	141
6	Shales, Silica Deposits and Evaporites	201
7	Stratigraphy	213
8	Sequence Stratigraphy, Seismic Stratigraphy and Basin Analysis	235
9	Heat Transport in Sedimentary Basins	253
10	Subsurface Water and Fluid Flow in Sedimentary Basins Knut Bjørlykke	259
11	Introduction to Geomechanics: Stress and Strain in Sedimentary Basins	281
12	The Structure and Hydrocarbon Traps of Sedimentary Basins Roy H. Gabrielsen	299
13	Compaction of Sedimentary Rocks Including Shales, Sandstones and Carbonates	329
14	Source Rocks and Petroleum Geochemistry	339

15	Petroleum Migration	349
16	Well Logs: A Brief Introduction	361
17	Seismic Exploration	375
18	Explorational Rock Physics – The Link Between Geological Processes and Geophysical Observables	403
19	4D Seismic	427
20	Production Geology	100000000000000000000000000000000000000
21	Unconventional Hydrocarbons: Oil Shales, Heavy Oil, Tar Sands, Shale Gas and Gas Hydrates	459
22	Geology of the Norwegian Continental Shelf	467
Sul	oject Index	501