

CONTENTS

FOREWORD	5
CONTENTS	7
I) INTRODUCTION	9
I.1. INDUSTRIAL BUILDINGS AND BRIDGES AS CULTURAL HERITAGE	9
I.2. MOTIVATION FOR APPLYING PROBABILISTIC METHODS	13
I.3. SCOPE OF PUBLICATION	14
II) PRINCIPLES OF RELIABILITY ASSESSMENT	16
II.1. GENERAL ASPECTS.....	16
II.2. BASIC PRINCIPLES	17
II.2.1. <i>Specification of models for basic variables</i>	17
II.2.2. <i>Residual working life</i>	18
II.2.3. <i>Limit states</i>	18
III) BASIC VARIABLES	22
III.1. INTRODUCTION.....	22
III.2. PROBABILISTIC MODELS FOR ACTIONS	24
III.2.1. <i>Permanent loads</i>	24
III.2.2. <i>Imposed load</i>	24
III.2.3. <i>Climatic actions</i>	27
III.3. PROBABILISTIC MODELS FOR RESISTANCE PARAMETERS	28
III.3.1. <i>Resistance properties</i>	28
III.3.2. <i>Geometric data</i>	29
III.4. MODEL UNCERTAINTIES.....	29
IV) PROBABILISTIC RELIABILITY ANALYSIS	32
IV.1. DEFINITION OF THE PROBLEM	32
IV.2. PRINCIPLES OF UPDATING	32
IV.3. UPDATING OF DISTRIBUTIONS.....	34
IV.3.1. <i>Basis of Bayesian updating</i>	34
IV.3.2. <i>Procedure in accordance with ISO 12491</i>	35
IV.4. UPDATING OF FAILURE PROBABILITY	37
V) TARGET RELIABILITY	39
V.1. MOTIVATION.....	39
V.2. TARGET RELIABILITY LEVELS IN CODES	39
V.3. INFLUENCE OF REFERENCE PERIOD.....	42
V.4. COST OPTIMISATION.....	43
V.4.1. <i>Basic principles</i>	43
V.4.2. <i>Derivation of target reliabilities</i>	46
V.5. REQUIREMENTS ON HUMAN SAFETY	47
V.5.1. <i>Individual risk criterion</i>	47
V.5.2. <i>Societal risk criterion</i>	48
V.5.3. <i>Life Quality Index</i>	50
V.6. CONSIDERATION OF HERITAGE VALUE.....	51
V.7. DISCUSSION.....	54
V.7.1. <i>Difficulties in establishing target levels</i>	54
V.7.2. <i>Practical implications for member and system design</i>	54
VI) OPERATIONAL VERIFICATION BY A SEMI-PROBABILISTIC METHOD	56
VI.1. INTRODUCTION.....	56
VI.2. MATERIAL FACTOR	57

VI.2.1. Uncertainty factor for resistance models.....	57
VI.2.2. Factor for variability of material property.....	59
VI.3. FACTOR FOR LOAD EFFECT OF PERMANENT ACTION.....	60
VI.3.1. Uncertainty factor for load effect models.....	60
VI.3.2. Factor for permanent action.....	60
VI.4. FACTOR FOR LOAD EFFECT OF VARIABLE ACTION.....	62
VI.5. EXAMPLE.....	66
VII) CASE STUDIES.....	71
VII.1. STEEL STRUCTURE.....	71
VII.1.1. Introduction.....	71
VII.1.2. Updating of steel strength.....	72
VII.1.3. Updating of failure probability.....	74
VII.2. CAST IRON STRUCTURE.....	75
VII.2.1. Introduction.....	75
VII.2.2. In-situ inspection and measurements.....	76
VII.2.3. Verification of columns.....	78
VII.3. TARGET RELIABILITY.....	80
VII.3.1. Probabilistic reliability analysis.....	80
VII.3.2. Cost optimisation.....	80
VII.3.3. Human safety criteria and LQI.....	85
VII.3.4. Comparison of target reliabilities.....	88
VIII) CONCLUDING REMARKS.....	90
IX) ANNEX – LOAD COMBINATIONS.....	92
IX.1. MODELS FOR LOAD COMBINATION.....	92
IX.1.1. Turkstra's rule.....	93
IX.1.2. Ferry Borges-Castanheta models.....	94
IX.1.3. Rectangular wave renewal processes with intermitencies.....	94
IX.1.4. Comparison of the selected approaches.....	96
IX.2. INTEGRATION WITH RESPECT TO TIME UNDER NON-STATIONARY CONDITIONS.....	97
IX.2.1. Upper bound on failure probability using the Laplace transform.....	98
IX.2.2. PHI2 method.....	99
IX.2.3. Comparison of the selected approaches.....	100
REFERENCES.....	102