

TABLE OF CONTENTS

FOREWORD	1
1. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	4
2. IDENTITY AND PHYSICAL/CHEMICAL PROPERTIES	5
3. ANALYTICAL METHODS	6
4. SOURCES OF HUMAN AND ENVIRONMENTAL EXPOSURE	6
4.1 Natural sources	6
4.2 Anthropogenic sources	8
4.3 Secondary formation	8
4.4 Production and use	9
5. ENVIRONMENTAL TRANSPORT, DISTRIBUTION, AND TRANSFORMATION	10
5.1 Air	10
5.2 Water	11
5.3 Sediment	11
5.4 Soil	11
5.5 Biota	11
5.6 Environmental partitioning	11
6. ENVIRONMENTAL LEVELS AND HUMAN EXPOSURE	12
6.1 Environmental levels	12
6.1.1 Ambient air	12
6.1.2 Indoor air	12
6.1.3 Water	13
6.1.3.1 Drinking-water	13
6.1.3.2 Surface water	13
6.1.3.3 Effluent	13
6.1.3.4 Groundwater	13
6.1.3.5 Atmospheric water	13
6.1.4 Sediment and soil	14
6.1.5 Biota	14
6.1.6 Food	14
6.1.7 Consumer products	15
6.1.7.1 Clothing and fabrics	15
6.1.7.2 Building materials	16
6.2 Human exposure: environmental	16
6.3 Human exposure: occupational	17
7. COMPARATIVE KINETICS AND METABOLISM IN LABORATORY ANIMALS AND HUMANS	19
8. EFFECTS ON LABORATORY MAMMALS AND <i>IN VITRO</i> TEST SYSTEMS	20
8.1 Single exposure	20
8.2 Short- and medium-term exposure	20
8.2.1 Inhalation	20

8.2.2	Oral exposure	20
8.3	Long-term exposure and carcinogenicity	20
8.3.1	Long-term exposure	20
8.3.2	Carcinogenicity	24
8.3.2.1	Inhalation	24
8.3.2.2	Oral exposure	25
8.4	Genotoxicity and related end-points	26
8.5	Reproductive toxicity	26
8.6	Immunological effects and sensitization	27
8.7	Mode of action	27
9.	EFFECTS ON HUMANS	29
9.1	Case reports and clinical studies	29
9.2	Epidemiological studies	29
9.2.1	Cancer	29
9.2.2	Genotoxicity	35
9.2.3	Respiratory irritancy and function	35
9.2.4	Immunological effects	37
9.2.5	Other effects	37
10.	EFFECTS ON OTHER ORGANISMS IN THE LABORATORY AND FIELD	38
10.1	Aquatic environment	38
10.2	Terrestrial environment	39
11.	EFFECTS EVALUATION	40
11.1	Evaluation of health effects	40
11.1.1	Hazard identification	40
11.1.1.1	Genotoxicity	40
11.1.1.2	Carcinogenicity	40
11.1.1.3	Non-neoplastic effects	42
11.1.2	Exposure-response analysis	43
11.1.2.1	Inhalation	43
11.1.2.2	Oral exposure	44
11.1.3	Sample human health risk characterization	45
11.1.4	Uncertainties in the evaluation of health effects	45
11.2	Evaluation of environmental effects	46
11.2.1	Assessment end-points	46
11.2.1.1	Aquatic end-points	46
11.2.1.2	Terrestrial end-points	46
11.2.2	Sample environmental risk characterization	46
11.2.2.1	Aquatic organisms	47
11.2.2.2	Terrestrial organisms	47
11.2.2.3	Discussion of uncertainty	48
12.	PREVIOUS EVALUATIONS BY INTERNATIONAL BODIES	48
	REFERENCES	49
	APPENDIX 1 — SOURCE DOCUMENT	61
	APPENDIX 2 — CICAD PEER REVIEW	62

APPENDIX 3 — CICAD FINAL REVIEW BOARD 63

APPENDIX 4 — BIOLOGICALLY MOTIVATED CASE-SPECIFIC MODEL FOR CANCER 64

APPENDIX 5 — ESTIMATION OF TUMORIGENIC CONCENTRATION₀₅ (TC₀₅) 67

APPENDIX 6 — ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON ENVIRONMENTAL RISK
CHARACTERIZATION 67

INTERNATIONAL CHEMICAL SAFETY CARD 69

RÉSUMÉ D'ORIENTATION 71

RESUMEN DE ORIENTACIÓN 74