
CONTENTS

ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH CRITERIA FOR ALPHA-CYPERMETHRIN

INTRODUCTION	12
1. SUMMARY AND EVALUATION; CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	13
1.1 Summary and evaluation	13
1.1.1 Identity, use, environmental fate and environmental levels	13
1.1.2 Kinetics and metabolism	14
1.1.3 Effects on laboratory mammals and <i>in vitro</i> test systems	15
1.1.4 Effects on humans	16
1.1.5 Effects on other organisms in the laboratory and field	16
1.2 Conclusions	18
1.2.1 General population	18
1.2.2 Occupational exposure	18
1.2.3 Environment	18
1.3 Recommendations	18
2. IDENTITY, PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES, AND ANALYTICAL METHODS	20
2.1 Identity	20
2.1.1 Primary constituent	20
2.1.2 Technical product	21
2.2 Physical and chemical properties	22
2.3 Formulations	23
2.4 Conversion factors	23
2.5 Analytical methods	23
2.5.1 Sampling	23
2.5.1.1 Air	23
2.5.1.2 Surface-wipe	23
2.5.2 Methods for determination	23
3. SOURCES OF HUMAN AND ENVIRONMENTAL EXPOSURE	27
3.1 Natural occurrence	27
3.2 Anthropogenic sources	27

3.2.1	Production levels and processes	27
3.2.2	Use	27
4.	ENVIRONMENTAL TRANSPORT, DISTRIBUTION AND TRANSFORMATION	29
4.1	Transport and distribution between media	29
4.1.1	Air	29
4.1.2	Water	29
4.1.3	Soil	30
4.2	Biotransformation	31
4.2.1	Biodegradation	31
4.2.2	Bioaccumulation	32
5.	ENVIRONMENTAL LEVELS AND HUMAN EXPOSURE	33
5.1	Environmental levels	33
5.1.1	Soil	33
5.2	Food	33
5.2.1	Crops	33
5.2.2	Fish	34
5.2.3	Milk	34
5.3	Human exposure	34
6.	KINETICS AND METABOLISM	36
6.1	Absorption, elimination, retention and turnover	36
6.1.1	Rats	36
6.1.2	Domestic animals	37
6.1.3	Humans	37
6.2	Metabolic transformation	38
6.3	<i>In vitro</i> metabolic transformation	38
6.4	Plants	40
7.	EFFECTS ON LABORATORY MAMMALS AND <i>IN VITRO</i> TEST SYSTEMS	42
7.1	Single exposure	42
7.1.1	Oral (technical product)	42
7.1.2	Oral (formulations)	43
7.1.3	Dermal	43
7.1.4	Inhalation	43
7.1.5	Other routes	45
7.2	Short-term exposure	45
7.2.1	Oral	45

7.2.1.1	Rat	45
7.2.1.2	Dog	46
7.3	Skin and eye irritation; sensitization	47
7.3.1	Skin irritation	47
7.3.2	Eye irritation	47
7.3.3	Sensitization	48
7.4	Long-term and carcinogenicity studies	48
7.5	Reproduction, embryotoxicity and teratogenicity	48
7.6	Mutagenicity and related end-points	49
7.6.1	Mutation	49
7.6.2	Chromosomal effects	49
7.6.3	DNA damage	51
7.6.4	Conclusion	51
7.7	Special studies	51
7.7.1	Skin sensation	51
7.7.2	Neurotoxicity	52
7.7.3	Immunosuppressive action	53
7.8	Mechanism of toxicity - mode of action	53
8.	EFFECTS ON HUMANS	55
8.1	General population exposure	55
8.2	Occupational exposure	55
9.	EFFECTS ON OTHER ORGANISMS IN THE LABORATORY AND FIELD	56
9.1	Microorganisms	56
9.1.1	Algae	56
9.1.2	Bacteria	57
9.2	Aquatic organisms	57
9.2.1	Invertebrates	57
9.2.1.1	Laboratory studies	57
9.2.1.2	Field studies	58
9.2.2	Fish	59
9.2.2.1	Laboratory studies	59
9.2.2.2	Small scale field or outdoor tank studies	62
9.3	Terrestrial organisms	64
9.3.1	Earthworms	64
9.3.2	Invertebrates - field studies	65
9.3.3	Honey-bees	67
9.3.3.1	Laboratory studies	67
9.3.3.2	Field studies	67
9.3.4	Leaf-cutting bees	69

9.3.5 Birds	70
10. COMPARISON BETWEEN ALPHA-CYPERMETHRIN AND CYPERMETHRIN	71
10.1 Use and residue levels	71
10.2 Environmental impact	72
10.3 Mammalian toxicity	73
11. PREVIOUS EVALUATIONS BY INTERNATIONAL BODIES	78
REFERENCES	79
APPENDIX I	87
RESUME ET EVALUATION; CONCLUSIONS ET RECOMMANDATIONS	98
RESUMEN Y EVALUACION; CONCLUSIONES Y RECOMENDACIONES	106