

CONTENTS

PREFACE

Part One THE DAWN OF HISTORY

Chapter 1 THE EARLIEST BEGINNINGS 3

THE NATURE OF HISTORY	3
HISTORY AND PREHISTORY	4
THE CULTURE OF THE EARLIER PALEOLITHIC PEOPLES	5
LATER PALEOLITHIC CULTURE	8
NEOLITHIC CULTURE	12
FACTORS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ORIGINS AND GROWTH OF CIVILIZATIONS	15
WHY THE EARLIEST CIVILIZATIONS BEGAN WHERE THEY DID	18

Chapter 2 EGYPTIAN CIVILIZATION 25

POLITICAL HISTORY UNDER THE PHARAOHS	26
EGYPTIAN RELIGION	30
EGYPTIAN INTELLECTUAL ACHIEVEMENTS	34
THE MEANING OF EGYPTIAN ART	36
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC LIFE	39
THE EGYPTIAN ACHIEVEMENT	43

Chapter 3 THE MESOPOTAMIAN AND PERSIAN CIVILIZATIONS 45

FROM THE SUMERIAN TO THE PERSIAN CONQUEST	46
SUMERIAN ORIGINS OF MESOPOTAMIAN CIVILIZATION	48
OLD BABYLONIAN DEVELOPMENTS	52

THE METAMORPHOSIS UNDER ASSYRIA	55
THE CHALDEAN RENASCENCE	59
THE PERSIAN EMPIRE AND ITS HISTORY	61
PERSIAN CULTURE	63
THE ZOROASTRIAN RELIGION	65
THE MYSTICAL AND OTHERWORLDLY HERITAGE FROM PERSIA	66

Chapter 4 THE HEBREW CIVILIZATION

71

HEBREW ORIGINS AND RELATIONS WITH OTHER PEOPLES	71
THE RECORD OF POLITICAL HOPES AND FRUSTRATIONS	73
THE HEBREW RELIGIOUS EVOLUTION	76
HEBREW CULTURE	80
THE MAGNITUDE OF THE HEBREW INFLUENCE	84

*Chapter 5 THE HITTITE, MINOAN, MYCENAEAN,
AND LESSER CIVILIZATIONS*

89

THE HITTITES	89
THE MINOAN AND MYCENAEAN CIVILIZATIONS	92
THE LYDIANS AND THE PHOENICIANS	100
LESSONS FROM THE HISTORY OF THE NEAR EASTERN STATES	102

*Part Two THE CLASSICAL CIVILIZATIONS OF
GREECE AND ROME*

Chapter 6 GREEK CIVILIZATION

109

THE GREEK DARK AGES	109
THE EVOLUTION OF THE CITY-STATES	113
THE ARMED CAMP OF SPARTA	115
THE ATHENIAN TRIUMPH AND TRAGEDY	118
POLITICAL DEBACLE—THE LAST DAYS	123
GREEK THOUGHT AND CULTURE	124
THE MEANING OF GREEK ART	136
ATHENIAN LIFE IN THE GOLDEN AGE	139
THE GREEK ACHIEVEMENT AND ITS SIGNIFICANCE FOR US	143

Chapter 7 THE HELLENISTIC CIVILIZATION

147

POLITICAL HISTORY AND INSTITUTIONS	148
SIGNIFICANT ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENTS	150
HELLENISTIC CULTURE: PHILOSOPHY, LITERATURE, AND ART	153
THE FIRST GREAT AGE OF SCIENCE	159

RELIGION IN THE HELLENISTIC AGE 161

A FORETASTE OF MODERNITY? 162

Chapter 8 ROMAN CIVILIZATION

165

EARLY ITALY AND THE ROMAN MONARCHY 166

THE EARLY REPUBLIC 169

THE FATEFUL WARS WITH CARTHAGE 174

THE SOCIAL STRUGGLES OF THE LATE REPUBLIC 176

ROME BECOMES SOPHISTICATED 179

THE PRINCIPATE OR EARLY EMPIRE (27 B.C.–180 A.D.) 183

CULTURE AND LIFE IN THE PERIOD OF THE PRINCIPATE 186

ROMAN LAW 194

THE CRISIS OF THE THIRD CENTURY (180–284 A.D.) 195

CAUSES FOR ROME'S DECLINE 198

THE ROMAN HERITAGE 200

Chapter 9 CHRISTIANITY AND THE TRANSFORMATION OF THE ROMAN WORLD

205

THE REORGANIZED EMPIRE 206

THE EMERGENCE AND TRIUMPH OF CHRISTIANITY 210

THE NEW CONTOURS OF CHRISTIANITY 215

THE GERMANIC INVASIONS AND THE FALL OF THE ROMAN EMPIRE IN
THE WEST 223

THE SHAPING OF WESTERN CHRISTIAN THOUGHT 227

EASTERN ROME AND THE WEST 232

Part Three THE MIDDLE AGES

Chapter 10 ROME'S THREE HEIRS: THE BYZANTINE, ISLAMIC, AND EARLY-MEDIEVAL WESTERN WORLDS

243

THE BYZANTINE EMPIRE AND ITS CULTURE 244

THE FLOWERING OF ISLAM 255

WESTERN CHRISTIAN CIVILIZATION IN THE EARLY MIDDLE AGES 272

Chapter 11 THE HIGH MIDDLE AGES (1050–1300): ECONOMIC, SOCIAL, AND POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS

285

THE FIRST AGRICULTURAL REVOLUTION 286

LORD AND SERF: SOCIAL CONDITIONS AND QUALITY OF LIFE IN THE
MANORIAL REGIME 292

THE REVIVAL OF TRADE AND THE URBAN REVOLUTION	299
FEUDALISM AND THE RISE OF NATIONAL MONARCHIES	305
<i>Chapter 12 THE HIGH MIDDLE AGES (1050-1300): RELIGIOUS AND INTELLECTUAL DEVELOPMENTS</i>	325
THE CONSOLIDATION OF THE PAPAL MONARCHY	326
THE CRUSADES	333
THE OUTBURST OF RELIGIOUS VITALITY	340
THE MEDIEVAL INTELLECTUAL REVIVAL	347
THE BLOSSOMING OF LITERATURE, ART, AND MUSIC	357
<i>Chapter 13 THE LATER MIDDLE AGES (1300-1500)</i>	369
ECONOMIC DEPRESSION AND THE EMERGENCE OF A NEW EQUILIBRIUM	370
SOCIAL AND EMOTIONAL DISLOCATION	375
TRIALS FOR THE CHURCH AND HUNGER FOR THE DIVINE	381
POLITICAL CRISIS AND RECOVERY	387
THE FORMATION OF THE EMPIRE OF RUSSIA	393
THOUGHT, LITERATURE, AND ART	398
ADVANCES IN TECHNOLOGY	404
<i>Part Four THE EARLY-MODERN WORLD</i>	
<i>Chapter 14 THE CIVILIZATION OF THE RENAISSANCE (c. 1350-c. 1550)</i>	415
THE ITALIAN BACKGROUND	417
THE RENAISSANCE OF THOUGHT AND LITERATURE IN ITALY	419
THE ARTISTIC RENAISSANCE IN ITALY	424
THE WANING OF THE ITALIAN RENAISSANCE	432
THE RENAISSANCE IN THE NORTH	435
RENAISSANCE DEVELOPMENTS IN MUSIC	445
THE SCIENTIFIC ACCOMPLISHMENTS OF THE RENAISSANCE PERIOD	447
<i>Chapter 15 EUROPE EXPANDS AND DIVIDES: OVERSEAS DISCOVERIES AND PROTESTANT REFORMATION</i>	455
THE OVERSEAS DISCOVERIES AND CONQUESTS OF PORTUGAL AND SPAIN	456
THE LUTHERAN UPHEAVAL	466
THE SPREAD OF PROTESTANTISM	478
THE PROTESTANT HERITAGE	489
CATHOLIC REFORM	492

Chapter 16 A CENTURY OF CRISIS FOR EARLY-MODERN EUROPE
(c. 1560–c. 1660)

501

ECONOMIC, RELIGIOUS, AND POLITICAL TESTS	502
A HALF CENTURY OF RELIGIOUS WARS	505
YEARS OF TREMBLING	513
QUESTS FOR LIGHT OUT OF DARKNESS	524
LITERATURE AND THE ARTS	530

Chapter 17 THE ECONOMY AND SOCIETY OF EARLY-MODERN
EUROPE

543

CAPITALISM, MERCANTILISM, AND THE COMMERCIAL REVOLUTION	544
COLONIZATION AND OVERSEAS TRADE	551
AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY	558
POPULATION PATTERNS	567
LIFE WITHIN A SOCIETY OF ORDERS	570

Chapter 18 THE AGE OF ABSOLUTISM (1660–1789)

587

THE APPEAL AND JUSTIFICATION OF ABSOLUTISM	588
THE ABSOLUTISM OF LOUIS XIV	591
ABSOLUTISM IN CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, 1660–1720	595
THE ENGLISH EXCEPTION	602
WARFARE AND DIPLOMACY: THE EMERGENCE OF A STATE SYSTEM	606
ENLIGHTENED ABSOLUTISM AND LIMITED MONARCHY IN THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY	611
WAR AND DIPLOMACY IN THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY	622

RULERS OF PRINCIPAL EUROPEAN STATES

629

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

635

INDEX

Index

Guide to Pronunciation

The sounds represented by the diacritical marks used in this Index are illustrated by the following common words:

älé	éve	íce	öld	üse	bööt
ät	ënd	ill	öf	üs	foöt
fâtality	évent		öbey	ünite	
câre			fôrm	ûrn	
ärm					
åsk					

Vowels that have no diacritical marks are to be pronounced "neutral," for example: Aegean = å-je'an, Basel = báz'el, Basil = bá'zil, common = kóm'on, Alcaeus = ål-sé'us. The combinations ou and oi are pronounced as in "out" and "oil."

Abbasid caliphate, 263-64, 275
Abdera, city of, 125, 126
Abdul Hamid II (ab'dúl hä-mé'd'), sultan of Turkey, 912
Abelard, Peter, 349-50, 354-55
abortion, 57, 66, 1050-51
Abraham, 68, 72
absolutism, 316, 673
of Abbasid caliphate, 263
Age of (c. 1660-1789), 587-628
Bodin on, 528, 529
Byzantine, 247
Carbonari threat to, 770
Cretan, 95
of Cromwell, 523, 602
despotism vs., 588
Egyptian, 43
enlightened, 611-22
of Frederick II, 308
of French monarchy, 519, 521, 524, 528, 587, 588-89, 591-95, 638-39, 681, 775-76
of Habsburg monarchy, 597-98
Hobbes's advocacy of, 529-30
of Near East civilizations, 144
Persian, 69, 263
responsibilities of, 592-93
Rousseau vs., 680-81
abstract expressionism, 1053-54
Abu-Bakr (å-boo'bák'ér), Caliph, 259-60
Abukir Bay, Battle of (1798), 699

Academy, Plato's, 129
Acadia, 555, 610
Achaean League, 149
Achilles (a-kí'l'ez), 132
Acre, city of, 338
Act in Restraint of Appeals (England; 1533), 491
Actium, Battle of (31 B.C.), 183, 208
Act of Succession (England; 1701), 604
Act of Supremacy (England; 1534), 481
Act of Supremacy (England; 1559), 483
Act of Toleration (England; 1689), 604
Addison, Joseph, 636
Addresses to the German Nation (Fichte), 795, 798, 803
Adrianople, Battle of (378 A.D.), 224, 225
Adventures of Augie March, The (Bellow), 1052
adversity theory of civilization, 17-18
advertising industry, 839, 986
Aegean Sea, 110, 113, 114, 151
Aelius Aristides, 165
Aeneid (Virgil), 187
aerial warfare:
in First World War, 930
in Second World War, 996, 998-99, 1003
in Vietnam, 1038
Aeschylus (ës'ki-lus), 133, 134, 135, 136
Aesop, 360
Aetolian (å-tö'l'i-an) League, 149

Afghanistan, 1039
Africa, 16, 460, 1024, 1032-39
black separatist movement and, 1046-47
CIA intervention in, 1033, 1034
colonization of, 457, 459-61, 847, 853-56
Islam in, 256, 265
Islamic trade with, 270
Neolithic culture in, 12
population explosion in, 1024
see also Third World; and specific countries
African socialism, 1035
Against the Thievish, Murderous Hordes of Peasants (Luther), 478
Agamemnon, 98
Agincourt, Battle of (1415), 389
agnosticism, 635, 873
agriculture:
Assyrian, 57
Athenian, 118, 141-42
Babylonian, 54
in Byzantine Empire, 248
Carolingian, 279, 286-87, 291
development of, 6
in early Middle Ages, 279
in early-modern Europe, 558-62, 567
Egyptian, 41
in England, 286, 287, 291, 370, 373, 559-61
in France, 319, 373, 678, 679
in Germany, 223, 291, 292
Great Depression and, 975-77

- in Greek Dark Ages, 110
heavy plow in, 288, 290
Hellenistic, 150–51
in High Middle Ages, 286–92, 299
in Holland, 290, 291
in Italy, 292, 962–63
in later Middle Ages, 369, 370–71
mechanization of, 1067
Neolithic, 12, 13–14, 15
in nineteenth-century Europe, 737–39
population patterns and, 567–68
Roman, 166, 172, 196–97, 225, 289
science and technology in, 288–91, 560, 1067
in Soviet revolution, 959–60, 962
Sumerian, 49
- Ahmose, king of Egypt, 29
Ahriaman (ā’rī·mān), 66
Ahura-Mazda (ā’hoō·ra-māz’dā), 66, 67, 69
airplanes, 837
 in warfare, 930, 996, 998–99, 1003
Akhenaton, king of Egypt, 25, 33, 39, 43
Akkadians, 46, 49
Alaric (āl’ā·rik), king of the Visigoths, 224
Albania, 456
 Communist government in, 1016, 1017
Alberti, Leon Battista, 415, 420, 423
Albert of Hohenzollern, archbishop of Mainz, 469–70
Albert of Saxe-Coburg, Prince, 746
Albigensian Crusade, 338
Albigensianism, 331, 338, 344–45
Albert, Jeanne d’, queen of Navarre, 507
Alcaeus (āl’sē’us), 133
Alcestis (Euripides), 135
Alchemist (Jonson), 532
alchemy, 268, 448, 451, 633
Alcibiades (al’ē·bē’ā·dēz), 127
Alcuin, 276
Alexander I, tsar of Russia, 705, 707, 708, 709, 770, 775
Alexander II, tsar of Russia, 903–4
Alexander III, tsar of Russia, 904
Alexander VI, Pope, 419, 422, 472
Alexander the Great, 63, 68, 75, 101, 129, 147, 153, 159, 162, 165, 179, 202
 career of, 123–24
 death of, 124, 148, 149
Alexandra, tsarina of Russia, 933–34
Alexandria, city of, 151, 152, 156, 159, 160, 217, 225
 lighthouse of, 158
Alexis, tsar of Russia, 599
Alexei Petrovich, tsarevitch, 601
Alexius Comnenus (ā-lēk’sī·ūs kōm’nē’ns),
 Byzantine emperor, 247, 333
Al-Farabi (al-fär·āb’ē), 266
Alfred the Great, king of England, 278, 281, 312
Algeria, 849
 French withdrawal from, 1028–29
Ali, Caliph, 261
alkali production, 836, 846
Allah (āl’ā), 257, 258
allegory, 425, 427, 535
Allegory of Spring, The (Botticelli), 425
All-Russian Congress of Soviets (1917), 936
All’s Well That Ends Well (Shakespeare), 533
Almagest (Ptolemy), 159
alphabets:
 Aramean, 64
 Etruscan, 167
 invention of, 35–36
 Persian, 64
 Phoenician, 36, 101–2
- Alps, 166, 167
Alsace (āl’āsā), 515, 818
Amboise château, 443
Ambrose, Saint, 227, 228–29, 273, 438
Amenhotep IV (Akhenaton), king of Egypt, 25, 33, 39, 43
America, discovery of, 459, 462
Amiens, 343, 566
Amon-Ra (ā’mōn-rā), 30, 32
Amorites, 46–47
Amos (prophet), 78, 79, 81
Amsterdam, 568, 576
Anabaptism, 484–86
Anabasis of Alexander (Arrian), 147
anarchism, 787, 864
Anaxagoras (ān’āk-sāg’ōr-as), 143
Anaximander (a-nāk’sī·mān’der), 124, 125, 131
Anaximenes (ān’āk-sīm’ēn-ēz), 124
Ancien Régime (ān-syēn’ rā-zhēm’), 681–88
Andropov, Yuri, 1023
Angelus, The (Millet), 763
Anglicanism (Church of England), 439, 478
 Clarendon Code and, 602–3
 episcopalianism in, 521
 origin of, 481
Puritans vs., 521, 522–23
Anglo-Catholics, 483
Anglo-Saxons, 276, 278
 Christian conversion of, 274
 literature of, 280
 migration of, 225
Angola, 854, 1024
Animal Farm (Orwell), 981
animals, domestication of, 13–14
animism:
 Hebrew, 77
 Minoan, 97
Ankara (āng’kā·rā), 947
Anna Comnena, Princess, 251
Anna Karenina (Tolstoy), 883–84
Anne, queen of England, 604, 610
Anne of Austria, 519
antibiotics, 1060
Anti-Corn Law League (British), 779
Antigone (Sophocles), 134
Antigua, 1027
antimetaphysics, 977
Antioch, city of, 152, 217, 225, 248, 260, 337
Antiochus (an-tē’ō-küs) IV Epiphanes, 149
Anti-Semitic League (France), 896
anti-Semitism:
 of Crusaders, 336, 340
 Dreyfus affair and, 896–97
 in France, 896–97, 977
 of Frederick the Great, 615
 in Second World War, 968, 970, 973, 1003
Antoninus Plus (ānt’ō·pē’ns pē’ūs), Roman emperor, 185
Antonioni, Michelangelo, 1053
Antwerp, 509, 510
Aphrodite (āf’rō-dī’tē), 111, 172, 425
Aphrodite of Melos, 159
Apocrypha (a-pōk’rē-fā), books of, 81
Apology (Plato), 128
appeasement, policy, pre-Second World War, 994–97
apprenticeship system, 303
Apuleius (āp’ū-lē’yus), 188
Aqaba (āk’ā-bā’), 1030–31
Aquinas (ā-kwī’nas), Saint Thomas, 345, 355–56, 357, 398, 399, 416, 468, 487, 630
Aquitaine, 389
Arabia, 72, 151, 194, 256, 260
- Arabian Desert, 72
Arabian Nights, 263
Arabic language, 244, 264, 269, 270, 271, 272, 339, 352
Arabic numerals, 268, 271, 397
Arab-Israeli wars, 1030–32
Arabs, 46
 Byzantine Empire vs., 245–46, 260, 261
 Persian Empire vs., 260, 261
Aragon, kingdom of, 321, 331–32, 339, 382, 392, 516, 517, 590
Arameans (ār’ā-mē’anz), 57, 64
Arcadians, 143
archeology, 4
Archimedes (ār’ē-kī-mē’dez), 160–61, 168, 448
architecture:
 Assyrian, 58, 64
 Babylonian, 64
Baroque, 535, 536–37, 652, 655–56
Byzantine, 252–53
classicism in, 650, 652
Egyptian, 36–38
functional, 984–85
Gothic, 361, 363–65, 431, 443
Greek, 138–39, 431
Hellenistic, 138, 158
of High Middle Ages, 361–65
Hittite, 91
of Industrial Revolution, 748–49, 751–52
international, 985
Islamic, 269
of Italian Renaissance, 431–32
Minoan, 97–98
of northern Renaissance, 443
Persian, 64–65
Rococo, 655–56
of Roman Empire, 188–89, 190, 208
Romanesque, 361–62, 363, 431
romanticism in, 799–800
Sumerian, 52
Areopagitica (Milton), 528
Argentina, 462
Argos, city-state of, 113
Arians, 216, 224
Ariosto, Ludovico, 423–24, 441
Aristarchus (ār’īs-tār’kus) of Samos, 159
Aristophanes (ār’īs-tōf’ānēz), 135, 156
Aristotle, 16, 109, 127, 129–31, 159, 180, 231, 265–66, 351, 353, 355, 356, 416, 427, 630
Aristotle Contemplating the Bust of Homer (Rembrandt), 540
Arius, 216, 217
Ark of the Covenant, 77
Arkwright, Richard, 719, 723
Armada, Spanish, 512, 515, 531, 553
Armenia, 947
armies, professional, 607–8, 615
Armstrong, Neil, 1062
Arnold, Matthew, 878
Arouet, François Marie (Voltaire), 309, 595, 638–39, 640, 642, 643, 645, 679–80
Arp, Jean Hans, 982–83
Arrian, 147
Ars Nova, 445–46
art:
 abstract expressionist, 1053–54
 Assyrian, 58
 Babylonian, 54
Baroque, 435, 535–40, 649, 652
Byzantine, 250, 252–53, 255, 269
Carolingian, 280–81
Chaldean (Neo-Babylonian), 61
classicism in, 649–50, 651–52, 799
cubist, 885, 982

- dada-ist, 982–83
in early Middle Ages, 280–81
Egyptian, 36–39, 43, 46, 137
expressionist, 883–84, 982
from 1560 to 1660, 534–40
after First World War, 981–86
Flemish, 403
Gothic, 361, 362–65, 419, 436
of Great Depression, 983–84
Hellenic, 97, 113, 136–39
Hellenistic, 136, 157–59, 188, 537
of High Middle Ages, 361–65
Hittite, 91
hyper-realistic, 1054
Iconoclasm and, 250
impressionist, 882–83, 984
industrialization and, 982
Islamic, 269–70
of Italian Renaissance, 416, 419, 424–32, 435, 436
of later Middle Ages, 380, 401–3
linear perspective in, 424
Mannerist, 435, 534–35, 536, 539
Minoan, 97–98, 99, 100
Mycenaean, 95, 99
naturalism in, 401–3, 425–26, 430
of nineteenth-century middle class, 762–63
of northern Renaissance, 443–45
Paleolithic, 9–11, 402
patronage of, 419, 423, 424, 425, 472
Persian, 269
“Pop,” 1054
post-impressionist, 884
Pre-Raphaelite, 763–64
realism in, 879–80
Rococo, 654–56
in Roman Empire, 188–90, 208, 419
Romanesque, 361–62
romanticism in, 799
Russian, 253
social satire in, 983–84
after Soviet revolution, 962
Sumerian, 46, 52
surrealist, 983
Arthurian romances, 359
Aryans, 216
asceticism:
of Counter-Reformation popes, 493–94
early Christian, 218–22
Neoplatonic, 197
Asquith, Herbert, 900, 927, 929, 931
assignats (á’sé’nyá’), 687
Assyrian Empire, 47, 49, 55–58, 59, 63, 79
architecture in, 58, 64
art in, 58
Egypt ruled by, 30
Hittites defeated by, 90
intellectual achievements of, 57–58
Israel conquered by, 47, 74
militarism of, 55–56, 57, 95
religion in, 60
social system of, 57
astrology, 52
astronomy and, 52, 60–61
in Hellenistic Age, 161
Islamic, 266–67
in Renaissance, 448, 451
astronomy, 1061–62
Assyrian contributions to, 58
astrology and, 52, 60–61
Chaldean contributions to, 60–61
Egyptian use of, 34
in Enlightenment, 633–34
in Hellenistic Age, 159
in Italian Renaissance, 435
religion and, 60–61
in Renaissance, 435, 449–50
in Roman Empire, 191
Sumerian use of, 51–52
Aswan dam, 1027, 1055
As You Like It (Shakespeare), 532, 533
Atatürk (Mustapha Kemal), 947
Athanasius (áth’á-názh’ans), 216
Athanasius, Saint, 216
atheism, 635, 873–74
Athena, 111, 136, 138, 172
Athens, city-state of, 113, 115, 118–23, 127, 182
citizenship in, 119, 120–21, 139–40, 143
family life in, 142–43
in Golden Age, 139–43
government of, 118–21
imperialism of, 121
Persian war with, 63, 121
religion in, 142
Sparta vs., 121–23, 127, 135, 136, 145
athletics:
Greek, 99, 133
Minoan, 96
Mycenaean, 99
Olympic, 1048
in Roman Empire, 192–93
Atlantic Charter (1941), 1004
atomic bomb, 1001–2, 1065
arms limitations talks and, 1022–23
development of, 1064
political balance based on, 1036–37, 1065
Atomic Energy Commission, U.S., 1064–65
atomism, 125–26, 154
Aton, 33, 39, 43
atonal music, 984, 985
Attlee, Clement, 1005
Attwood, Thomas, 774
Auden, W. H., 980
Augsburg (ouks’boórk), 477, 547
League of, 608–9
Peace of (1555), 506–7, 1513–14
Augustine, Saint, 68, 222, 227, 229–31, 273, 334, 354, 386, 438, 467–68
theology of, 229–30
Augustulus (ó-güs’tú-lus), Roman emperor, 224
Augustus (Octavian), Roman emperor, 183–85, 187, 193, 194, 197, 202, 207, 223, 277, 642
Aurispa (ou-réz’pá), Giovanni, 421
Austen, Jane, 3, 657–58
Austerlitz, Battle of (1805), 706
Australia, 730, 733
penal colonies in, 782
self-government in, 856
Austria, 185, 388, 389, 597, 725, 910, 912
absolutism in, 589–90
assassination of Francis Ferdinand and, 923–26
Balkan Wars and, 919–20
Congress of Vienna and, 709, 711
French Revolution and, 690–91, 693
in League of Augsburg, 608
Napoleon I vs., 704
in Quadruple Alliance, 770
in Second World War, 996
in War of Spanish Succession, 610, 613
Austria-Hungary, 912
Dual Monarchy of, 910, 924
in First World War, 914–33, 937–40, 946
nationalism in, 910
Austrian Empire:
- breakup, 807–8
nationalism in, 805–6, 807–9
restoration of, 808–9
Austrian Succession, War of the (1740–1780), 616
authoritarianism, 1041–44
in German education, 847
automation, 1066–67
automobiles, 837
Auvergne, 576
Auxerre, 565
Avanti (Italy), 964
Averroës (á-vér’ó-éz) of Cordova, 266, 271, 353
Avicenna (áv’í-sén’á), 266, 267, 353
Avignon (á’ve’nyón’), 374
papacy in, 381–82, 418
Azores, 404, 459
Aztec empire, 463
Babeuf, François (Gracchus), 698, 784
Babylon, city of, 47, 48, 59, 61–62, 63, 114
Babylonian Captivity (of the Jews), 75, 80
Babylonian Captivity (of the Papacy), 381–82
Babylonians (Old), 45, 47, 49, 52–55, 72
Hittites and, 90
Kassites vs., 47
legal system of, 49–50, 52–53, 80
literature of, 54–55, 61
religion of, 54, 60, 72
see also Chaldeans
Bach (bák’h), Alexander, 809
Bach, Johann Sebastian, 659–60, 661
Bacon, Sir Francis, 631, 638
Bacon, Roger, 353
Baden, 701
Baghdad, 263, 264, 266, 271
Bahamas, 462
baillis, 320
Bakunin (bú-kóo’nyín), Michael, 864, 868, 904
Balboa, Vasco Nuñez de, 456, 462
Baldwin, James, 1052
Baldwin, Stanley, 975
Balearic (bál’ë-är’ik) Islands, 101
Balkan peninsula, nationalist agitation in, 910–12, 918
Balkan Wars (1912), 919–20
Baltic Sea, 11, 374, 395
Balzac (bál’zak’), Honoré de, 656, 762, 880
Bamberg, witch-hunts in, 526
banalités (ba-nál’i-tás’), 677
Bangladesh, 1027
banknotes, 548
banks, banking:
Fugger family and, 470, 547
government, 547, 551, 865
Industrial Revolution and, 717, 718
international commerce and, 543–44
Medici family and, 374, 418, 547, 550
rise of, 547–48
baptism, sacrament of, 471, 484
Baptists, 486
Barbados, 553, 556
Barnard, Christiaan, 1061
Baroque style, 435, 535–40, 649, 652
of music, 658–60
Rococo style vs., 655–56
Barras, Paul, 699
Barry, Sir Charles, 799–800
Basel (bá’zel), 473, 486
Council of, 383
University of, 875
Basil (bá’zil), Saint, 219, 220
basileus, 110

- Basque nationalism, 1048
 Bastille (ba-s^t-le'), 674, 685, 686
 Batavian Republic, 702
 Bath, England, 652
 Battle of Britain (1940–1941), 998–99
 Battle of the Nations (1813), 706
 Batu, 394
 Bauhaus school, 985
 Bavaria, 306, 388, 595, 711, 728, 817, 939
 Beatles, 1053
 Beatrice, 361
 Beauvoir, Simone de, 1052
 Beccaria (bek'kä-ré-ä), Cesare Bonesana de, 612, 643–44
 Becket, Thomas, 313
 Beckett, Samuel, 1053
 Bede, Saint (the Venerable), 276
 Bedouin (bēd'-oo-in^z), 256
 Beethoven (ba-tō'ven), Ludwig van, 801
 Begin, Menachem, 1031
 behaviorism, 876
 "Belfagor" (Machiavelli), 423
 Belgium, 509, 733
 as colonial power, 853–54
 after Congress of Vienna, 710
 1830 revolt in, 776–77
 in French Empire, 703
 German invasion of (1914), 927–28
 Industrial Revolution in, 723, 725, 728
 in Second World War, 992, 998, 1003
 Belisarius, 235
 Bellay, Joachim du, 441, 443
 Bellini, Giovanni, 426
 Bellow, Saul, 1052
 Benedict, Saint, 220, 221, 273
 Benedictine monasticism, 220–22, 273–74, 327, 341, 342
 Benes, Eduard, 1017
 Benjamin, tribe of, 73
 Benjamin of Tudela, 243
 Bentham, Jeremy, 759–60, 762, 773, 778
 Benton, Thomas Hart, 983
 Beowulf (ba'-ō-wōōlf), 280
 Berenson, Bernard, 426
 Bergman, Ingmar, 1053
 Berlin, 301, 566, 575–76, 594, 613, 740, 749, 804, 890
 blockade of (1948), 1018
 Congress of (1878), 912, 919
 University of, 798, 804
 Berlin Royal Academy of Science and Letters, 580
 Berlin Wall, 1021–22
 Bernard of Clairvaux, Saint, 342, 343, 354
 Bernini (bär-né'nē), Gianlorenzo, 536–37, 650
 Bernstein, Eduard, 867
 Bertolucci, Bernardo, 1053
 Bessemer, Henry, 834
 Bessemer process, 834–35
 Bethmann-Hollweg (ba't-män hōl'vāk), Theobald von, 926, 928
 Bethune, Mary Mcleod, 1046
 Biafra, 1034
 Bible, 385, 386
 Darwinism vs., 872–73
 Islam and, 258, 264
 King James translation of, 228
 Latin translation of, 227–28
 printing of, 406
 see also New Testament; Old Testament
 Big Julie (Léger), 982
 Biko, Steve, 1035
 Bill of Rights, English, 604
 Bill of Rights, Soviet, 961
 Bill of Rights, U.S., 821–22
 bills of exchange, 548
 Birmingham, England, 775
 birth control, 1050, 1059
 Birth of Venus, *The* (Botticelli), 425
 Bismarck, Otto von, 795, 864, 890–94
 balance of power policy of, 914–15
 dismissal of, 893–94, 916
 imperial policy of, 890–94
 nation-building of, 813–18
 Social Democratic party and, 892–94
 social legislation initiated by, 813, 892
 black Africa, see Africa, black
 Black Boy (Wright), 1052
 Black Death, 369, 370, 371–75, 376, 383, 384, 399
 demographic consequences of, 371, 373–74
 economic consequences of, 372–74
 Black Forest, 307, 564
 Black Hand (secret Serbian society), 924
 blacks, U.S., 1045–47, 1052
 Black Sea, 63, 618
 blackshirts, 964–66
 Blackstone, William, 617
 Blake, William, 800
 Blanc (blāñ), Louis, 765, 784, 785, 787
 Blanche of Castile, 299
 Blanqui, Auguste, 784, 786
 Blenheim, Battle of (1704), 610
 Blind Leading the Blind, *The* (Brueghel), 538
 Blitzkrieg (blīts'kreg'), 991
 Bloody Sunday (Russia; 1905), 907–8
 Blum (blūm), Léon, 976–77
 Blunden, Edmund, 950
 Blut und Boden (blüt' ünd bō'dēn), 973
 Board of Ten Generals (Athens), 120
 Boccaccio (bok-kät'chō), Giovanni, 360, 400–401
 Bodin (bō-dān'). Jean, 527–28, 543, 570, 587, 605
 Boctotians (be-ō'shans), 143
 Boers, 855–56
 Boer War (1899–1902), 856
 Boethius (bō-ē'thē-us), 231–32
 Boghaz-koy (bō'āz kōē), 90
 Bohemia, 597, 598, 808, 809
 Hussite Revolution in, 378, 386–87
 Boleyn (bōōl'īn), Anne, queen of England, 480, 483
 Bolivia, 464, 503
 •Bologna (bō-lō'nē-yā), 301, 806
 Concordat of (1516), 477
 University of, 302, 349, 350, 435
 Bolsheviks, 906–7, 936–37
 see also communism
 Bombay, 556
 Bonaparte, Joseph, king of Spain, 705
 Bonaparte, Louis Napoleon, see Napoleon III, emperor of France
 Bonaparte, Napoleon, see Napoleon I, emperor of France
 Bonapartists, 894
 Bondage of the Will (Erasmus), 490
 Boniface, Saint, 274–75, 281
 Boniface VIII, Pope, 332–33, 339, 381
 Bonin Islands, 1006
 Bonnie and Clyde, 1053
 Book of Kells, 280
 Book of Sentences (Lombardi), 355
 Book of the Courtier, *The* (Castiglione), 423
 Book of the Dead, Egyptian, 34
 Book of the People (Lamennais), 762
 books:
 Catholic censorship of, 434, 495, 497
 for children, 570
 nationalism and, 407
- printing of, 405, 406–8
 Bordeaux (bōr-dō'), 390, 404, 519, 753
 Borgia (bōr-jā'), Cesare, 422, 472
 Borgia, Lucrezia, 472
 Borneo, 554, 837
 Bosnia, 911, 912, 918, 919, 924
 Bossert, H. T., 89
 Bossuet, Jacques, 587, 590–91, 605
 Botticelli (bōt-tē-chē'lē), Sandro, 425
 Boucher, François, 655
 Boulangier, Georges, 895–96
 Boulton, Matthew, 689, 721–22, 725
 Bourbon, Antoine de, 507
 Bourbon dynasty, 508, 600, 606, 626, 707, 786, 806, 894–95
 Bourgeois Gentleman, *The* (Molière), 577, 651
 bourgeoisie, 577, 676
 Marx on fate of, 813, 862–63
 see also middle class, nineteenth century
 boyars (bō-yär'), 600, 601
 Boyle, Robert, 633, 647
 Brahe, Tycho, 449
 Bramante (brä-män'tā), Donato, 432
 Brandenburg, 388, 389
 Brandenburg-Prussia, 595–97
 Brassey, Thomas, 730, 744
 Brazil, 405, 464, 555, 556, 717, 1058
 Brecht, Bertolt, 979, 980
 Bremen, 374
 Breslau, 576, 890
 Brest-Litovsk, Treaty of (1918), 937, 939
 Brezhnev (brézh-nyōf'), Leonid I, 1022–23
 Briand, Aristide, 992–93
 Bridgewater, duke of, 565–66
 Brittany, 517, 568, 593
 Brockdorff-Rantzau (brōk'dōrf-rän'tsou), Count von, 942–43
 Bronze Age, 167
 Brothers Karamazov, *The* (Dostoevsky), 881
 Brownshirts, 970
 Brueghel, Peter, 403, 538, 539
 Bruges (brōozh), 302, 374
 Brunel, Isambard Kingdom, 744
 Bruni, Leonardo, 420, 423, 447
 Bruno, Giordano, 434
 Brunswick, 571
 uprising at (1374), 377
 Brussels, 451, 812
 Brutus, 179, 183
 bubonic plague, 268, 371, 568
 Budapest, 809
 Buffon (būfōn'), Georges, 646–47, 870
 Bukhara, 266
 Bukharin, Nikolai, 961
 Bulgaria, 185, 911
 in First World War, 919, 932, 939, 946
 in Second World War, 999
 Soviet-allied government in, 1016
 Bundersrat (bōōn'des-rāt'), 891
 Burgundy, 327, 389–90, 392, 446, 517, 518
 Burial of the Count of Orgaz, *The* (El Greco), 535
 Burke, Edmund, 689–90
 Burney, Fanny, 658
 Burroughs, William, 1053
 buttons, invention of, 298
 Byelorussia, 395, 397, 398
 Byrd, William, 447
 Byzantine Empire, 239, 243–55, 266, 272, 277, 322
 Arabs vs., 245–46, 260, 261
 art in, 250, 252–53, 255, 269
 beginning of, 244–45, 255
 Crusades and, 247, 254, 333, 338, 340
 education in, 247–48, 251–52

- government of, 247–48
heritage of, 255
Normans vs., 246–47
Persian Empire vs., 245
religion in, 249–51, 253
Russia and, 253–54
Turks vs., 246, 254, 395, 456
women in, 251–52
- Byzantium, 244, 264, 426
- Cadiz, 101, 551, 553, 555, 556
Caesar, Julius, 178–79, 182, 183, 184, 197, 202, 223
cahiers de doléances, 684
Calais (käl-ä), 390
Calcar, Jan van, 452
Caligula, Roman emperor, 185
Calonne, Charles de, 681
Calvin, John, 484, 486–89, 492, 495, 507, 525, 528, 530
Calvinism, 486–89, 505, 594, 779–80
austerity of, 488, 489
economic enterprise and, 491–92
Lutheranism vs., 487–88
Peace of Augsburg and, 507
ritual in, 488
- Cambodia, 1038
Cambridge, University of, 350–51, 480, 847, 871
Cambyses (käm-br'sez), king of Persia, 62
Camerons, 854
Camp David meeting (1978), 1031
Campo Formio, Treaty of (1797), 702
Camus, Albert, 1051
Canaanites, 72, 80, 92, 101
Canada, 518
in NATO, 1017
self-government in, 856
Seven Years' War and, 623
cancer, 1061
Candide (Voltaire), 639
Canning, George, 772–73
Canon (Avicenna), 267
canon law, 313, 329–30, 349
Canossa, castle of, 307
Canterbury Tales (Chaucer), 401
Cape of Good Hope, 405, 460, 461
Capetian dynasty, 318, 319, 389
Cape Verde Islands, 404
Capital (Marx), 862–63, 867
capitalism:
agricultural, 737–39
authoritarian government and, 1044–45
Calvinism and, 491–92
defined, 544
enclosure and, 717
English Parliament and, 717
feudalism and manorialism replaced by, 813
goal of, 546
guilds vs., 544–45
imperialism and, 850
incorporation and, 843–44
Keynes on, 981
liberalism and, 779
Marx's analysis of, 813, 862–63
in "mixed" economics, 1043
Weber on, 978
- Caporetto, Battle of (1917), 939
Caprivi, Leo von, 894
Carbonari, 770, 806–7
carbon-14 dating, 6
Carchemish (kär'ke-mísh), city of, 90
Carlist Wars (1834–1840), 777
Carlyle, Thomas, 761, 764
Carnap, Rudolf, 978
- Carneades (kär-né'a-déz), 155
carnivals, 582–83
Carnot (kar'no'), Sadi, 869
Carolingian dynasty, 275–77, 279, 280–81, 286–87, 291, 292, 310–11, 318, 319, 326, 347
- Carolingian Renaissance, 276–77, 280
Carroll, Lewis, 406
cartels, 844, 845
Carter, Jimmy, 1031
Carthage, 18, 101, 102
Roman Republic vs., 165, 174–76
- Carthusian order, 341
Casa de Contratación, 551
Cassandra, 149
Cassiodorus (kä'södôr'üs), 222
Cassius (käsh'-ë-us), 179, 183
Castiglione (kä'stë-lyo'nä), Conte Baldassare, 423
Castile, kingdom of, 321, 322, 382, 392, 459, 516
Castle, The (Kafka), 1052
Castlereagh, Robert Stewart, Lord, 708, 711
Castro, Fidel, 1036
Catalonia, 516–17, 590
Cat and Mouse Act (British), 903
categorical imperative, 802
cathedral schools, 347–49, 350, 357
Catherine II (the Great), tsarina of Russia, 589, 617–18, 625, 709
Catherine of Aragon, queen of England, 480, 481
Catholic Center party (Germany), 891
Catholic church, 202
absolutism and, 589, 594
Bismarck's attack on, 891–92
book censorship by, 434, 495, 497
business enterprise and, 491
clergy in, 217–18
Counter-Reformation and, 434–35, 456, 492–98
early theology of, 227–32
Enlightenment and, 643, 644
fixing dogma of, 216
French Revolution and, 675, 677, 686, 687
in French Third Republic, 895, 897
Henry VIII vs., 439
heresies against, 331, 338, 344–45, 386–87
Italian unification and, 914
Joseph II and, 616–17
land owned by, 294
lay investiture in, 328–29
medieval lay piety in, 384–86
merchants and, 304–5
mysticism in, 385
Napoleon I and, 701, 703, 705
Peace of Augsburg and, 506–7
in pre-Revolutionary France, 675, 677
Protestant religious wars with, 501, 505–16
sacraments of, 345
- Catholic People's party (Italy), 963–64
Catholic Reformation, 387, 492–97
Christian humanism and, 493, 497
see also Counter-Reformation
- Cato the Elder, 176
Catullus, 222
Cavaignac, Eugène, 787
Cavaliers, 522
Cavendish, Henry, 647, 648
Cavour (kä-voo'r), Count Camillo di, 819
- censorship, 116
Charles X's imposition of, 776
Index of Prohibited Books and, 434, 495, 497
after Louis Philippe assassination attempt, 784
by Roman Inquisition, 434–35
- Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), U.S.:
intervention in Chile, 1045
in Congo, 1034
Nkrumah overthrown by, 1033
- Cervantes (chèr-vàn'täs), Miguel de, 531, 656
- Ceuta, 460
- Ceylon (sé-lon'), 703, 711, 1027
- Cézanne (sè'zän'), Paul, 879, 884
- Chadwick, Edwin, 778–79
- Chadwick, James, 1064
- Chalcis (käl'sës), city-state of, 114
- Chaldeans (Neo-Babylonians), 47–48, 49, 59–61, 62, 101
Judah overthrown by, 74–75
Persian defeat of, 47–48, 61–62, 75
religion of, 59–61, 66, 161
scientific achievements of, 59–61, 159
- Chamberlain, Joseph, 845
- Chamberlain, Neville, 996–97, 998
- Chambord château, 443
- Champlain, Samuel de, 518
- Chaplin, Charlie, 986
- Charlemagne, 254, 263, 275–77, 278, 279, 280, 281–82, 326, 347, 424
- Charles I, emperor of Austria, 939
- Charles I, king of England, 521–23, 524, 528, 534, 602, 652
- Charles I (of Anjou), king of Sicily, 331–32
- Charles I, king of Spain, *see* Charles V, Holy Roman emperor
- Charles II, king of England, 524, 553, 580, 602–3, 604
- Charles III, king of Spain, 589, 602, 609
- Charles IV, king of Spain, 705
- Charles V, Holy Roman emperor, 433, 462, 475, 477, 480–81, 491, 495, 506, 514, 610
- Charles V (the Wise), king of France, 376
- Charles VI, Holy Roman emperor, 610, 615–16
- Charles VII, king of France, 390
- Charles XII, king of France, 776
- Charles X, king of Sweden, 602
- Charles XI, king of Sweden, 602
- Charles XII, king of Sweden, 600–601, 602
- Charles Albert, king of Sardinia, 806, 808
- Charles Martel, king of the Franks, 274–75
- Charles the Bold, duke of Burgundy, 390
- chartered companies, 549
- Chartist movement, 782–83, 786
- Chartres (shär'tr') Cathedral, 325, 343
- Chateaubriand (sha'tō'brij'än'), François René de, 797, 802–3
- Chatham, William Pitt, Lord, 621, 622
- Chaucer, Geoffrey, 360, 401
- checks, payment by, 548
- chemical batteries, 836
- Chenonceaux château, 443
- Cheops, pyramid of, 36–37
- chess, game of, 299
- Chiang Kai-shek (jiāng' kí shék'), 1024–26
- chiaroscuro, 424, 425
- child labor, 754, 755, 780
- Chile, CIA intervention in, 1045
- chimneys, invention of, 297
- China, 285, 290
hegemony in, 849, 856
Manicheism in, 67
paleolithic inhabitants of, 7

- trade with, 151, 554, 849
China, People's Republic of, 1024–26
population growth in, 1024, 1058
Soviet border clashes with, 1039
Third World involvement of, 1024, 1038
China, Republic of:
 civil war in, 1017, 1024–26
 Japanese war with, 999, 1026
 on Taiwan, 1026
 in United Nations, 1007–8
Chirico, Giorgio de, 983
chivalry, code of, 296–97
Chrétien de Troyes (*kra'tyān' de trwā'*), 359, 400
Christian Brotherhood, 582
Christian Existentialism, 981
Christian humanism, 436–41, 442, 444, 467, 493, 497, 638
Christianity, 67, 201, 210–23
 in Byzantine Empire, 249–51, 253
 clergy in, 212–13, 217
 Constantine I and, 208, 209, 215
 cosmogony of, 85
 Darwinism vs., 872–73
 doctrinal controversy within, 216–17
 Essenes and, 86
 French Revolution and, 693
 among Germanic tribes, 224, 227
 Greek philosophical influence on, 76
 Hebrew influences on, 71, 76, 84, 85–86, 162
 hell in, 66
 Islam and, 258–59
 monasticism in, 218–19
 Paul and, 210, 212
 predestination in, 229–30
 Roman Empire and, 193, 206, 210, 214–15, 217
 spread of, 220, 224, 244, 253
 success of, 213–14, 215
Theodosius and, 215
warfare and, 333–40
women and, 214, 222–23, 343
see also specific religions
Chronicles, First Book of, 77
Churchill, John, duke of Marlborough, 609–10
Churchill, Sir Winston, 900, 918, 998–99, 1004
Church of England, *see* Anglicanism
Cicero, 126, 180–81, 182, 183, 195, 202, 228, 348, 416, 419, 437
Cincinnatus, 170
Clompi uprising (Florence; 1378), 377
Cisalpine Republic, 702
Cistercian (*sī-tür'shān*) order, 341–42, 343
civic humanism, 420–21
Civil Constitution of the Clergy (1789), 687, 689
civilizations:
 adversity theory of, 17–18
 climatic theory of, 16–17
 defined, 15–16
 earliest, 18–20
 soil-exhaustion theory of, 17
civil liberties:
 blacks and, 1045–47
 English Bill of Rights and, 604
 Jacksonian democracy and, 822
 Voltaire on, 638–39
 women's movement and, 1049–51
Civil War, English (1642–1649), 522–23, 524, 528, 529, 588, 653
Civil War, Spanish (1936–1939), 995–96
Civil War, U.S. (1861–1865), 558, 733, 823–24, 1045
Civil War in France, The (Marx), 866
Clarendon Code, 602–3
class consciousness and conflict:
 decline of democracy and, 953–54
 in fascist doctrine, 966
 industrialization and, 889–90, 900–901, 905–6
 rise of "white collar" occupations and, 889–90
before Second World War, 972, 974–75
social welfare systems and, 1042
totalitarian appeal to, 954
classicism, 649–54, 799
 architecture of, 650, 652
Dutch, 651–52
in early-modern Europe, 570–75, 576–84
English, 652–54
French, 649–51
literary, 650–51, 652–54
Class Struggles in France, 1848–50, The (Engels), 861
Claudius I, Roman emperor, 185
Cleisthenes (*klis'the-nēz*), 119–20
Clemenceau (*kla'mān'sō*), Georges, 931, 940–43
Clement VI, Pope, 382
Clement VII, Pope, 382, 480–81
Cleopatra, 178, 183, 191, 208
Clermont (*kler'mōn*), Council of, 335
Cleves, 581, 593
climate:
 civilization and, 16–17, 19–20, 93, 141
 of High Middle Ages, 287
 of later Middle Ages, 370
clocks, 405–6
 manufacture of, 564
clothing:
 class rank and, 571
 of Paleolithic people, 8
Clouds, The (Aristophanes), 135
Clovis, 226, 272, 274
Cluniaic monasticism, 327, 341, 342
Cobett, William, 764
Cockerill, William, 726
Code Napoleon, 700–701, 707, 725
Code of the Covenant, 80
Colbert (*kôl'bär'*), Jean Baptiste, 554–55, 594–95
Cold War, 1015–23
 arms limitations in, 1022–23
 containment policy in, 1020–21
 economic conditions in, 1016
 European economic recovery and, 1017, 1019–20
 Germany as issue in, 1017–18, 1022
 misconceptions involved in, 1019
 peaceful coexistence and, 1021–22
 Soviet satellites and, 1016–17
 "thaw" in, 1020–21
 Vietnam war and, 1037
Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, 797
Colet, John, 441
Colloquies (Erasmus), 437, 438
Cologne, 301, 608
 University of, 302, 440
Colombia, 858
colonialism:
 Commercial Revolution and, 551–58
 Dutch, 554, 555
 English, 551–54, 1026–28, 1032–35
 in fifteenth and sixteenth centuries, 456–66
 French, 518, 550–51, 554–55, 849, 855, 856, 1028–29
 Hobson on, 850
 mercantilism and, 545
Portuguese, 455, 459–61, 464, 492, 554, 555,
 Spanish, 392, 455, 461–64, 492, 543, 545,
 551, 555
Colosseum, 189, 192
Columbus, Christopher, 392, 456, 457, 461–62,
 463
combustion, understanding of, 647–48
Cominform, 1017
Comintern, 960, 963
Comité de l'Afrique Française, 853
Commentaries on the Laws of England (Blackstone), 617
commerce:
 aristocracy and, 572
 Athenian, 118, 122, 141–42
 Babylonian regulation of, 53–54
 banks and, 543–44
 Carthaginian, 174
 with China, 151, 554
 Cretan, 42, 93, 95
 Crusades and, 340
 Egyptian, 41–42, 114
 Etruscan, 167
 French, 319
 of Germanic barbarians, 224
 gold standard and, 848
 of Greek city-states, 114, 116
 Hebrew, 73
 in Hellenistic Age, 150, 162
 in High Middle Ages, 299–301, 319, 340
 with India, 151, 556
 Islamic, 264, 270–71
 with Japan, 554
 mercantilism and, 545–46
 Persian, 64
 Phoenician, 101
 of Ptolemies, 151
 of Renaissance Italy, 433
 Roman, 194, 196, 224
 of slaves, 556–58, 610–11, 780
 Spartan, 116, 117
 Sumerian, 49
Commercial Revolution (c. 1450–1800), 544–58
 banking and, 547–48, 550
 business organizations in, 548–49
 colonialism and, 551–58
 mercantilism and, 544, 545–46, 550–51
 money economy and, 549
 slavery and, 556–58
 speculation in, 550–51
Committee of Public Safety (France), 694–97
Commodus, Roman emperor, 193, 195–96
Communards, 865–66
Commune, Parisian, 691
communism:
 centralized governmental structures and, 1043
 of Diggers, 529
 as heir to socialism, 863
 Lenin's development of, 957–58
 Marx's formulation of, 862–64
 optimism in 1930s and, 981
 Second World War and, 995
Communist League, 812
Communist Manifesto (Marx and Engels), 812–13
Communist party (Soviet Union), 957–58, 961
 Central Committee of, 957
 membership of, 961
 Trotsky's expulsion from, 959
 see also Soviet Union
competition, international:
 imperialism and, 848–58

- industrialization and, 845–48
Complaint of Peace (Erasmus), 438
 compulsory education, 581, 847
 computers, historians' use of, 4
 Comte, Auguste, 761
 concerto (*cōn-chēr-tō*), 659
 conciliarism, papacy vs., 383, 477
 Concordat (*kōn-kōr-dāt*) of Bologna (1516), 477
 Concordat of Worms (1122), 329
 concubinage:
 in Egypt, 41
 in Greek Dark Ages, 110
 medieval Church and, 326
 conditioned reflexes, 876
Condition of the Working Class in England in 1844. The (Engels), 766
 Condorcet (*kōn'dōr-sē'*), Marquis de, 639, 640–42, 679, 680
 Confederacy, the (Confederate States of America), 823–24
 Confederation of the Rhine, 703, 803
Confessions (St. Augustine), 229, 354
 confraternities, 582
 Congo, 853–54, 1034
 Congregation of the Index, 495
 Congress of Berlin (1878), 912, 919
 Congress of Racial Equality (CORE), 1046
 Congress of Vienna (1814), 707, 708–13, 770, 775, 796
Coningsby (Disraeli), 735
 conservation of mass, law of, 648
 Conservative party (British), 779, 792, 898–99, 927
 Consistory, Calvinist, 488–89
 consistory, papal, 330
Consolation of Philosophy, The (Boethius), 231–32
Conspiracy of Equals (Babeuf), 784
 Constance, Council of, 383, 387
 Constantine I (the Great), Roman emperor, 69, 208–10, 217, 219, 244, 421
 Constantine V, Byzantine emperor, 249, 250
 Constantine Pavlovich, grand duke of Russia, 775
 Constantinople, 209, 210, 217, 218, 225, 244, 245–46, 247, 248, 253, 260, 338, 395, 397, 421, 642
 Constitutional Democratic party (Russia), 906, 908
 constitutions:
 Corpus Juris Civilis and, 234
 English, 523
 French, of 1791, 687, 689
 French, of 1793, 694
 French, of 1795, 698
 French, of 1799, 700
 French, of 1814, 775, 776
 French, of 1852, 788
 Prussian, 814
 Soviet, of 1924, 957
 Soviet, of 1936, 961
 Spartan, 114
 U.S., 640, 821, 824
 Weimar, 967
 Continental System, 703–4, 705, 724, 803
 contract, freedom of, 757–58
 Coolidge, Calvin, 975
 Copernican Revolution, 450
 Copernicus (*kō-pür'ñ-nüs*), Nicholas, 448, 449–50, 451, 452, 634
 Coral Sea, Battle of (1942), 1001
 Corday, Charlotte, 695
 Cordova, 455
 Corinth, city-state of, 113, 114, 122
 Corinthian architecture, 138
 Corinthian Gulf, 122
 Corneille, Pierre, 650–51
 Corn Laws (British), 773, 779
 corporations, 843–44
 corporatism, Italian, 966
Corpus Juris Civilis (*kōr'pus yōō'-ris sī-vēl'īs*), 233–34
 Corsica, 699
 Cortés, Hernando, 457, 463, 464
corvée (*kōr-vā'*), 574, 675, 678
 Cos, island of, 132
 Cossacks, 599, 705
 cotton gin, 720
 Council for Mutual Economic Assistance, 1017
 Council of Basel, 383
 Council of Clermont (*klär-mōn'*), 335
 Council of Constance, 383, 387
 Council of Five, 940, 943–46
 Council of Four Hundred, 118
 Council of Nicea (*nī-sē'a*), 217
 Council of State, French, 700
 Council of the Areopagus (*är'-ē-ōp'-ā-gus*), 118, 119
 Council of Trent, 434, 494–95
 Counter-Reformation, 434–35, 456, 492–98
 Christian humanism and, 497
 Council of Trent and, 494–95
 Jesuits and, 495–96
 papacy and, 493–94
 women and, 497
 Courbet (*kōör'bē'*), Gustave, 763–64, 882
 Coventry, 774
 craft guilds, 303–4
 Cranmer, Thomas, archbishop of Canterbury, 481, 482
 Crates, 153
Creation of Adam, The (Michelangelo), 428
 Crécy, Battle of (1346), 389
Crédit Mobilier, 789
 credit systems, 547–48
 Crete:
 commerce with, 42, 93, 95
 Greece and, 94
 Minoan and Mycenaean civilizations in, 93–100
 Neolithic culture in, 12, 93
 Crick, F. H. C., 1059–60
Crime and Punishment (Dostoevsky), 881
 Crimean War (1854–1856), 814–15, 914
 Crispi, Francesco, 916
Critique of Practical Reason (Kant), 802
Critique of Pure Reason (Kant), 802
 Croatians, 806, 809, 918, 924, 946
 Croesus (*kre'sus*), king of Lydia, 61, 100, 101
 Cro-Magnon (*krō'-mä-nyōn'*) culture, 8–11, 167
 art of, 9–11
 distribution of, 13
 sympathetic magic of, 9–10, 11
 tools of, 8, 9
 Crompton, Samuel, 719
 Cromwell, Oliver, 523, 529, 534, 553
 crop rotation, 288–89, 290, 560
 Croton, religious community at, 125
 Crotus Rubianus, 440
 Crusades, 299, 315, 331, 333–40, 455
 Albigensian, 338
 anti-Semitism and, 336, 340
 brutality of, 336–37, 340
 Byzantine Empire and, 247, 254, 333, 338, 340, 397
 economic basis for, 335–36
 indulgences and, 336, 339, 467
 religious motivation for, 336, 340
 First, 333–37, 338, 339, 340
 Second, 337–38
 Third, 338
 Fourth, 338, 397
 Fifth, 338
 Sixth, 338
 Ctesiphon, 260
 Cuba, 858, 1036–37
 Cuban missile crisis (1962), 1036–37
 cubism, 885, 982
 Cumans, 394
 cuneiform, 51, 64
 Curaçao, 554
 Curie (*kü'rē'*), Marie, 870
 currency, *see* money
 Civilities theater, 656
 Cynics, 153, 154, 155
 Cyprus, 151
 Cyriacus, 219
 Cyrus the Great, king of Persia, 47–48, 61–62, 75, 100
 Czechoslovakia:
 anti-Soviet revolt in, 1022
 independence granted to, 946
 nationalism and instability in, 994
 in Second World War, 992, 996–97, 1004
 Soviet influence in, 1004, 1016, 1017, 1022
 Czech people, 805, 806, 808, 811
 Dacia, 185
 dada-ists, 982–83
 Daladier (*dā'lā'dyā'*), Édouard, 996
 Dali (*dā'lē*), Salvador, 982
 Dalmatia, 703
 Daly, Mary, 1052
 Damascus, 260, 271
Dame aux Camélias, La (Dumas), 748
 Danes, 285
 Daniel, Book of, 81
 Dante Alighieri (*dān'tā'äl-é-ghā'rē*), 359, 360–61, 400, 416
 Danton (*dān'tōn'*), Georges Jacques, 695
 Danube River, 165
 Danzig (*dān'zīg*), 943
 Dardanelles, 916
 Darius (*da-rī'ūs*) I (the Great), king of Persia, 62–63, 64, 69
 Dark Ages, Greek, 109–13, 132
 government in, 110
 morality in, 112
 religion of, 111–12
 social and economic life in, 110–11
 Darwin, Charles, 647, 871–72, 873, 874, 878, 879
 Darwinism, 871–74, 878
 Daumier (*dā'myā'*), Honoré, 764, 784, 879, 882
 Dauphiné, 517, 518
 David (*dā'ved'*), Jacques Louis, 799
 David, king of Israel, 73, 81
 David (Donatello), 429
 David (Michelangelo), 430
 da Vinci (*dā vēñ chē*), Leonardo, 425–26, 427, 430, 435, 447, 450, 452, 457
 Dawes, Charles G., 968
 Dawes Plan, 968, 969–70
 D-Day invasion (1944), 1000
 DDT, 1055, 1058
 Dead Sea scrolls, 85, 86
 Debs, Eugene V., 913
 Debussy (*de-bū'se'*), Claude, 886, 984
Decameron (Boccaccio), 400–401
 Decembrists' revolt (1825), 775

- Decius, Roman emperor, 197
 Declaration of Pillnitz (1791), 690
Declaration of the Rights of Man and of the Citizen, 675, 686–87, 690
Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire (Gibbon), 642
Decline of the West (Spengler), 979
 Defoe, Daniel, 657, 658, 717–18
 de Gaulle (da gó'lé), Charles, 1028, 1048
 Deism, 635
 deKooning, Willem, 1054
 Delacroix (de-la'krwā'), Eugène, 799
De l'Allemagne (de Staél), 800
 Delian League, 121
 Delphi, oracle at, 61
 demesne (dē-mān'), 294, 558
 Demeter (dē-mē'tēr), 142
 democracy, 528
 - Athenian, 119–21, 122, 126
 - centralization of, 1042
 - decline of (1920s–1930s), 914, 953–54
 - in Greek city-states, 114, 115, 119–21, 122, 126
- Jacksonian, 822
 Levellers and, 528
 philosophical disillusionment with, 914, 979
 Rousseau's social contract and, 680
 social welfare programs in, 1042–44
 in Third World, 1027
 U.S., 821–22
- Democritus (dē-mök'ri-tüs), 125, 126, 154
 demographic revolution, 1057–58
 demography, science of, 4
 Denis, Saint, 363
 Denmark:
 - First World War and, 942
 - Holstein and, 815
 - Lutheranism in, 478
 - Schleswig and, 812, 815
 - in Second World War, 998
- department stores, 839
 Depression, Great, 975–77
 - causes of, 975
 - German totalitarianism and, 969, 993, 994
 - militarism and, 993–94
- Dernberg, Bernhard, 845
 Descartes (dā'kärt'), René, 631–32, 633, 638
Descent from the Cross (Michelangelo), 431
Descent of Man (Darwin), 872
 détente, 1023
 Deutero-Isaiah (du'tēr-ō-î-zā'a), 78n
 Deuteronomistic Code, 80
 Deuteronomy (du'tēr-ōn'ē-mē), Book of, 71, 80–81
 Deutsche Kolonialgesellschaft, 853
 Devil's Island, 896
 De Vries (de vris'), Hugo, 872
 dialectical reasoning, 798, 812–13
 Dias, Bartholomew, 460
Diaspora (di-ās'pō-rā), Jews in, 76
 Dickens, Charles, 401, 761–62, 879, 880
 "dictatorship of the proletariat," 957–58
 Diderot (dē'drō'), Denis, 612, 639, 640
 Diet of Augsburg, 477
 Diet of 1529, German Imperial, 478
 Diet of Worms (1495), 455, 475
 Diggers, 529
 Dijon, 565
 Diocletian, Roman emperor, 69, 205, 206–8, 209, 210, 215, 223, 225, 244
 Diogenes, 153
 Dionysiac festivals, 135
 Dionysus (dī'ō-nis'üs), 133, 139, 142
- diplomacy:
 - at Congress of Vienna, 708–12
 - in eighteenth century, 622–26
 - growth of, 606
 - pre-First World War, 914–16
 - strategic arms limitation and, 1022–23
 - see also specific alliances and treaties*
- Directory, French, 698–99
 disarmament movements, 992–93
Discourse on Method (Descartes), 631–32
Discourse on the Origin of Inequality (Rousseau), 680
Discourses on Livy (Machiavelli), 422
Disputā (Raphael), 427
 Disraeli, Benjamin, 735, 792, 898–99
 dithyramb, 133
Divine Comedy (Dante), 359, 360–61
 DNA molecule, discovery of, 1059–60
Doctor Faustus (Marlowe), 532
Doll's House, A (Ibsen), 881
 Domagk (dō'mäk), Gerhard, 1060
Dombey and Son (Dickens), 762
 Dominic, Saint, 345
 Dominican friars, 345–46, 355, 385, 399
 Donatello, 429, 430
 Donation of Constantine, 421
Don Carlo (Verdi), 799
 Don Carlos (pretender to Spanish throne), 777
Don Giovanni (Mozart), 663
 Donne, John, 630, 631
Don Quixote (Cervantes), 531, 656
 Dorians, 95, 99, 115
 Doric architecture, 138, 158
 Dostoevsky (dōs-tō-yēf' skē), Feodor, 253, 881
 double-entry bookkeeping, 374
 Douglass, Frederick, 1045
 Drake, Sir Francis, 511–12, 551–53, 555
 drama, *see theater*
drang nach osten (dräng näk öst-en), 917
 Dreyfus (drä-füs), Alfred, 896–97
 Dreyfus affair, 896–97, 898, 941
 Drumont, Edmond, 896
Dr. Zhivago (Pasternak), 1051
 Dual Alliance, 916
 dualism, Cartesian, 632, 633
 Dual Monarchy of Austria-Hungary, 910
 Dubcek, Alexander, 1022
 Du Bois, W. E. B., 1015, 1046
 Duchamp, Marcel, 982
 Duma (Russian parliament), 600, 906, 907–8, 934
 Dumas, Alexandre (fils), 748
 Dunkirk, Battle of (1940), 998
 Dürer (dē'rēr), Albrecht, 444–45
 Dutch Reformed church, 489
 dyes, synthetic, 837
- Earth Mother cult, 142, 183, 193, 335
 Eastern Orthodox church, 254, 273, 625
 - in Russia, 253, 395–97, 600
- Easter Rebellion (1916), 937
 East Germany, *see* German Democratic Republic
 East India Company, British, 549, 555, 624, 856
 East India Company, Dutch, 554
 East India Company, French, 551, 555–56
 Ebert (ä'bĕrt), Friedrich, 940
 Ecbatana (ēk'băt'ā-nă), 63, 67
Ecclesiastes (ēk'lēzh'ē-as'tēz), Book of, 81, 83–84
 ecclesiasticism, 144
Ecclesiasticus, Book of, 83
- Eckhart, Master, 385
Eclogues (Virgil), 187
 École des Chartres, 799
 ecological crisis, 1055–58
 economic nationalism, 804–5, 976–77, 993
 economics, 4, 804–5
 - classical, 757–61, 862
 - Keynesian, 981
 - laissez-faire, 642–43, 718, 757, 759, 760, 762
- Eden, Anthony, 1027
 Edgeworth, Maria, 658
 Edict of Nantes (nänt) (1598), 508–9, 513, 517, 518
 - revocation of (1685), 594
- Edict of Worms (vōrms) (1521), 475
 Edison, Thomas, 836
 education:
 - in Anglo-Saxon England, 276, 278
 - Athenian, 118
 - Augustine and, 230–31
 - Boethius and, 231
 - British, 620–21
 - in Byzantine Empire, 247–48, 251–52
 - during Carolingian Renaissance, 276, 280
 - compulsory, 581, 847
 - in early Middle Ages, 276, 279–80
 - in early-modern Europe, 580–82
 - Enlightenment and, 635
 - in High Middle Ages, 302, 305, 347–52
 - during Industrial Revolution, 725–26, 744, 751
 - international competition and, 847
- Jesuit, 496
 - in later Middle Ages, 383, 436
 - monasticism and, 221–22, 230, 347
- Napoleon's contributions to, 700–701
 nation-building and, 804
 - during Renaissance, 417
 - in Roman Republic, 182
- Soviet, 962
 Spartan, 116
 state, 780–81
 - as totalitarian tool, 962, 986
- Edward I, king of England, 316–17, 320
 Edward II, king of England, 379
 Edward VI, king of England, 481, 483
 Egypt:
 - Crusades and, 338
 - imperialist policy in, 851
 - independence of, 1030–31
 - at war with Israel, 1027–28, 1030–31
- Egyptian civilization, ancient, 18–20, 25–44, 72, 114, 124, 125, 144
 - Alexander the Great and, 149
 - archaic period in, 26
 - art in, 36–39, 43, 46, 137
 - Assyrian rule of, 30, 47
 - climatic influences in, 19, 20
 - economic life in, 41–43
 - Hebrew slaves of, 72
 - Hyksos rule in, 28–29, 32
 - intellectual achievements of, 34–36, 43, 46, 159
- intermediate periods in, 26, 28–29
 - law in, 63
 - Libyan rule of, 30
- Mesopotamia compared with, 45–46
 - Mesopotamian influence in, 20
- Middle Kingdom in, 26, 28, 30, 32, 40
 - military conquests of, 29
- Neolithic culture in, 12
 - New Kingdom in, 29–30, 38, 39, 43
- Nubian rule of, 30

- Old Kingdom in, 26–28, 30, 36, 40
Persian rule of, 30, 62
under Ptolemies, 149, 151
religion in, 26, 28, 30–34, 39, 43, 46
social life in, 39–41
Theban dynasties in, 30
unification of, 26
writing in, 26, 35–36
- Einstein, Albert, 1062–63
Eisenhower, Dwight D., 1041
Eisenstein, Sergei, 986
Ekaterinburg, 956
El-Amarna, 33
Elba, Napoleon's exile in, 707
Elbe River, 308, 573
Eleanor of Aquitaine, queen of England, 299
Electoral College (U.S.), 821
electricity, 647, 835–36
electromagnetic induction, 836
electronics, development of, 1065–67
elegies, Greek, 133
Elements of Geometry (Euclid), 160
Eleusinian (élu'sin' i-an), cult, 142, 161
El Greco (él grę'kō), 255, 535
Eliot, T. S., 979, 980
Elizabeth, tsarina of Russia, 623
Elizabeth I, queen of England, 446, 447, 482–83, 511, 512–13, 519–20, 521, 549, 778
Elizabethan Age, 513
Elysian (éli-zh'an) Plain, 112
emanationism, 197
Embarkation for Cythera, *The* (Watteau), 654–55
émigrés (à-mégr'), 697, 776
Emma (Austen), 657–58
Empedocles (ém-péd'ô-klez), 131–32
empiricism (ém-pir'i-sizm), 599, 447, 637, 638
enclosure, 559–61, 678, 717, 737
Encyclopédia, 562, 640, 680
Enemy of the People, *An* (Ibsen), 881
Engels, Friedrich, 765–66, 812, 813, 861, 862
England, 437, 459, 736
 absolutism in, 520, 591, 602–6
 agriculture in, 286, 287, 291, 370, 378, 559–61
 architecture in, 652
 Bank of, 547, 551
 Benedictine missionaries in, 220, 274, 276
 Civil War in (1642–1649), 522–23, 524, 528, 529, 588, 653
 as Commonwealth, 523
 cotton industry in, 718–21
 education in, 276, 278, 349, 620–21
 eighteenth-century speculation in, 550
 emigration from, 740
 feudal system in, 311, 313, 316
 foreign invasions of, 285, 312–13
 Glorious Revolution in, 603–4
 in High Middle Ages, 296, 309, 311, 312–17, 320–21
 in Hundred Years' War, 389–91, 392
 in later Middle Ages, 370, 373, 376–77, 389–92, 401, 407
 legal system in, 313, 314–16, 317
 literature of, 401, 439–40, 441, 531–34, 652–54, 656–58
 music of, 446–47
 overseas expansion of, 551–54, 1026–28, 1032–35
 Peasants' Revolt in (1381), 376–77
 Protestant Reformation in, 478–83, 490
 in Renaissance, 446–47
- serfdom in, 296, 376–77
Spain vs., 511–13, 520
transportation system of, 565–66
unification of, 278
Whig–Tory disputes in, 602–3
 see also Great Britain
- England's Treasure by Foreign Trade* (Mun), 543
- English Channel, 225, 274, 576, 724
English language, 321, 392
Bible in, 228
 standardization of, 407
Eniwetok Atoll (én-i-wé'tök a-tol'), 1065
Enlightenment, 629–65, 796
 class bias of, 644, 797
 education and, 635
 foundations of, 634–37
French Revolution and, 641, 673, 679–81, 687, 688
 music in, 658–62
 philosophy in, 631–33, 635–46
 religion and, 635, 644, 645
 romanticism vs., 796–97, 802
 scientific method embraced by, 635, 636–37
 social reform and, 645–46
 supernaturalism rejected by, 635
 utopianism in, 645
 see also scientific revolution
- Enoch, Book of, 81
- Enquiry Concerning Human Understanding*, *An* (Hume), 642
- enragés, 696
- Entente Cordiale (än'tänt' kör'dyāl'), 916
- Epaminondas (é-päm'ö-nö'das) of Thebes, 123
- ephorate, 116
- Epictetus (ép'i-kü-tü'süs), 187
- Epicureanism (ép'i-kü're-an-izm'), 153, 154–55, 156, 161, 180, 182, 187
- Epicurus, 147, 153, 154, 155
- Episcopalianism, 478
- equestrians, Roman, 181–82
- Erasistratus (ér'a-sis'tra-tüs), 160
- Erasmus, Desiderius, 436–39, 441, 442, 444, 445, 447, 473, 490, 493, 497, 638
- Eratosthenes (ér'a-tös'əs-thé-nëz), 160
- Erfurt, University of, 468
- Eritrea, 854
- Ernst, Max, 982–83
- eschatology (éš'ka-töl'ō-jë), 80
- Essay Concerning Human Understanding* (Locke), 637
- Essay on Criticism* (Pope), 653–54
- Essay on Man* (Pope), 637, 653–54
- Essay on Population* (Malthus), 758
- Essays* (Montaigne), 527, 530
- Essenes (éś'senëz), 84, 85, 86, 211
- Estates-General, 320, 589, 593, 681–84
- Este family, 419
- Esterházy family, 572, 662
- Esther, Book of, 81
- Estonia, 956, 992
- Ethics* (Aristotle), 353
- Ethiopia, 151
- Italian control in, 854, 916, 948, 994
- Eton, 744
- Etruscans, 167–68, 169, 172
- Eucharist, sacrament of, 345, 385, 386, 427, 468, 471, 483, 484
- Euclid, 160, 351, 353, 399
- Eugene, prince of Savoy, 610
- Eugénie, Empress, 790
- Euphrates River, 18, 29, 45, 46, 90, 101, 263
- Europides (ü-rí-pí'-dëz), 134–35, 421
- European Common Market, 1011, 1019, 1042
- Evans, Sir Arthur, 92–93
- Evolutionary Socialism* (Bernstein), 867
- evolutionary theory, 646–47, 871–74
- Exchequer, clerks of, 313
- existentialism, 980–81
- Exodus, Book of, 77, 78
- Experimental Philosophy* (Power), 629
- expressionism, 883–84, 982
- abstract, 1053–54
 in music, 984
- Expulsion of Adam and Eve from the Garden* (Masaccio), 425
- Extinction of Pauperism*, *The* (Bonaparte), 787
- Eyck (tk), Hubert van, 403
- Eyck, Jan van, 403
- eyeglasses, invention of, 404
- Fabian socialists, 867–68
- Fabius, 867
- fabiiaux (fab-lé-ö'), 360
- Factory Acts (British), 781
- factory life, 754–55
- electricity and, 836
- Faerie Queen, The* (Spenser), 441
- Fall, The* (Camus), 1051
- faqirs, 265
- Faraday, Michael, 836
- Farmer, James, 1046
- Farouk, king of Egypt, 1027
- fascism, Italian, 962–66
- corporatism and, 966
- evolution of, 964
- Nazism vs., 973
- significance of, 973–74
- fatalism:
- Chaldean, 59, 66
- of Ecclesiastes, 84
- of Montaigne, 527
- of Stoics, 153–54, 187
- Sumerian, 52
- Fathers and Sons* (Turgenev), 881
- Faust* (Goethe), 802
- faylasufs, 265–67
- Federalist party (U.S.), 821
- Fellini, Federico, 1053
- Ferdinand II, Holy Roman emperor, 514
- Ferdinand III, Holy Roman emperor, 598
- Ferdinand V, king of Castile, 398, 462, 475, 477, 480, 516
- Ferdinand VII, king of Spain, 771, 777
- Ferrara, 419
- Ferrer, Saint Vincent, 379
- feudalism, 292, 309–13
- in England, 311, 313, 316
- in France, 311, 318–19
- legal system of, 312, 316
- manorialism vs., 292, 309
- political progress attained through, 311–12
- Fichte (fik'hë), Johann Gottlieb, 795, 798, 803, 804
- Ficino (fë-chë'nö), Marsilio, 421–22
- fiefs (fëfs), 311
- Fielding, Henry, 620, 657
- Fiji, 1027
- film:
- in Hollywood, 987
- in Nazi Germany, 986
- after Second World War, 1053
- finance capital, 843
- Finland, 956
- Fire Next Time, The* (Baldwin), 1052

- First Blast of the Trumpet Against the Monstrous Regiment of Women, The* (Knox), 492
- First World War, *see* World War, First
- Fischer, Fritz, 917, 928
- Fitzgerald, Edward, 268
- Fitzgerald, F. Scott, 979
- Five-Year Plans (Soviet Union), 959–60, 1019
- flagellation, 384
- Flanders, 300, 371, 374, 379, 389, 503, 723
- Flaubert (*flō' bär'*), Gustave, 656, 762, 880
- Fleming, Alexander, 1060
- Flood*, The (Michelangelo), 428
- Florence, city-state of, 300, 301, 349, 360, 371, 374, 388, 419, 420, 422, 424–25, 432, 547
- Ciompi uprising in, 377
- Medici control of, 388
- Florentine school, 424–26, 427
- Venetian school vs., 426
- Foch (fôsh), Marshal Ferdinand, 940
- Ford, Gerald R., 1023
- Ford, John, 987
- Four Apostles* (Dürer), 444–45
- Fourier, Charles, 765
- Fourteen Points, 938, 940, 942
- Fragonard, J. H., 655
- France, 278, 287, 289–90, 306, 459, 838, 844, 894
- absolutism in, 519, 521, 524, 528, 587, 588–89, 591–95
- agriculture in, 319, 373, 678, 679
- Algerian revolt against, 1028
- anti-Semitism in, 896–97, 977
- architecture of, 443, 650
- art in, 649–50, 654–55
- Bank of, 865
- bourgeoisie in, 577
- civil war in (1871), 865–66
- class conflict in, 974
- classicism in, 649–51
- collapse of Napoleon III in, 817
- colonies of, 518, 550–51, 554–55, 1028–29
- Communard rule in, 865–66
- Congress of Vienna and, 708–10, 711
- in Crimean War, 815, 819
- D-Day invasion of, 1000
- departmental organization of, 688
- Directory rule of, 698
- in early Middle Ages, 275–77, 279, 280–81, 286–87, 291, 292, 310–11
- Egypt invaded by, 1027–28
- eighteenth-century speculation in, 550–51
- elementary education in, 780–81
- English rule in, 315–16
- in Enlightenment, 637–42, 645, 649–51, 654–55
- feudal system in, 311, 318–19
- first estate in, 675, 682
- in First World War, 914–33, 937–52
- in Franco-Prussian war, 817, 864, 914
- Fronde revolts in, 518–19, 588–89
- Great Depression in, 975–77, 993–94
- in High Middle Ages, 296, 309, 311, 315–16, 317–21, 394
- in Hundred Years' War, 389–91, 392, 404
- import duties imposed by, 848
- in Industrial Revolution, 723, 724, 725, 727–28, 732
- inflation and unemployment in (1970s and 1980s), 1042–43
- Italy invaded by (1494), 388
- in later Middle Ages, 373, 381, 388, 389–91, 392, 393
- liberalism in, 775–76, 778, 780–81, 783–91
- literature in, 358–59, 577, 650–51
- Louisiana sold by, 822
- mercantilism in, 550–51
- music of, 445–46
- after Napoleon III, 864–65
- Napoleonic rule of, 699–708
- nationalism in, 795–96, 897
- Nazi appeasement policy of, 994–97
- nobility in, 572, 573, 675–76
- overseas expansion of, 517, 518, 550–51, 554–55, 849, 855, 856, 1028–29
- Popular Front government in, 976–77
- in Quintuple Alliance, 770
- religious wars in, 501, 507–9, 527–28
- in Renaissance, 422, 425, 432–33, 435, 445–46
- Revolution of 1830 in, 776, 778
- Revolution of 1848 in, 785–89
- Roman Catholic church undermined in, 897, 941
- Ruhr valley occupied by, 968, 993, 995
- in Russian civil war, 956, 1004
- Scholasticism and, 418–19
- second estate in, 675–76, 682
- in Second World War, 991–1008
- serfdom in, 296
- in Seven Years' War, 623–24, 675
- socialist movement in, 865–66, 867, 897–98
- state education in, 780–81
- strikes in, 898
- third estate in, 676–77, 682, 683
- Third Republic of, 894–98, 910, 911
- transportation system of, 565
- in United Nations, 1007–8
- U.S. Revolutionary War and, 624
- in War of the League of Augsburg, 608–9
- in War of the Spanish Succession, 609–10
- workshop system in, 785–87
- youth rebellion in, 1048
- see also* French Revolution
- France, Anatole, 896
- Franche-Comté (*frāñsh' kōn'tā'*), 593
- Francis I, king of France, 425, 477
- Francis I, king of the Two Sicilies, 806
- Francis II, Holy Roman emperor, 617
- Franciscan friars, 345, 346, 399
- Francis de Sales, Saint, 497
- Francis Ferdinand, Archduke, 920, 923–26
- Francis Joseph, king of Austria, 910, 923, 939
- Francis of Assisi, Saint, 305, 346, 402
- Franco, Francisco, 995
- Franconia, 306
- Franco-Prussian War (1870–1871), 817, 864, 914
- Frankfurt, 576, 753, 801, 802, 808
- Frankfurt Assembly, 810–12
- Frankish monarchy, 274, 275–77, 278
- Franklin, Benjamin, 647
- Franks, 226, 227, 236, 272, 277
- Frazer, Sir James, 875
- Frederick I (Barbarossa), Holy Roman emperor, 307–8, 309, 319, 338
- Frederick I, king of Prussia, 613
- Frederick II (the Wise), elector of Saxony, 467, 475, 476
- Frederick II, Holy Roman emperor, 308, 309, 331–32, 338
- Frederick II (the Great), king of Prussia, 562, 580, 581, 589, 612, 614–15, 622–23, 803
- Frederick III, emperor of Germany, 892–93
- Frederick William, elector of Brandenburg, 595–97, 601, 613
- Frederick William I, king of Prussia, 613–14, 615
- Frederick William III, king of Prussia, 707
- Frederick William IV, king of Prussia, 805, 809, 811
- Freedom of the Will*, The (Erasmus), 490
- Free Spirit, heresy of, 385
- Freiburg, 301
- French Academy of Fine Arts, 654–55
- French Academy of Sciences, 580
- French and Indian War (1756–1763), 622–24
- French language, 319, 358, 392
- French Revolution, 587, 648, 673–99, 708, 744, 761, 781, 796, 798, 865
- American Revolution and, 673
- "August Days" of, 686
- background of, 673–80
- Bastille stormed in, 674, 685, 686
- Burke on, 689–90
- Enlightenment and, 641, 673, 679–81, 687, 688
- first stage of (June 1789 to August 1792), 684–88
- Girondists in, 690–91, 694, 695
- "Great Fear" of, 685–86
- Industrial Revolution and, 724
- Jacobins in, 691–92, 694, 697, 865
- National Guard in, 686
- "October Days" uprising of, 686, 687
- royalist counterrevolution in, 696
- second stage of (September 1792 to July 1794), 688–97
- serfdom ended by, 296, 686, 738
- Terror of, 694–97
- Thermidorian reaction to, 697
- third stage of (July 1794 to December 1799), 697–99
- frescoes, 402, 425
- Freud (froid), Sigmund, 876–77, 879, 978–79
- Friedland, Battle of (1807), 706
- Friendly Societies, 782
- Frogs, The (Aristophanes), 135
- From Here to Eternity* (Jones), 1051
- Fronde, 518–19, 588–89
- Fugger (*fūg'ér*) family, 470, 547
- Fuller, Buckminster, 1011
- functional architecture, 984–85
- Funeral Oration* (Pericles), 109
- gabelle* (*ga'bēl'*), 677, 679
- Gaius (*gā'yus*), 194, 201
- Galen, 160, 191, 353, 452
- Galerius, Roman emperor, 215
- Galicia, 739
- Galileo Galilei (*gä'lē lä'ō gä'lē lä'ē*), 435, 448, 449, 450, 631, 634
- Gallipoli, 930
- Gama, Vasco da, 460–61
- Gandhi, Indira, 1027
- Gandhi, Mohandas K., 1027
- Gapon, Father, 907
- Gargantua and Pantagruel* (Rabelais), 442–43
- Garibaldi, Giuseppe, 819
- Garter, Knights of, 379
- Garvey, Marcus, 1046
- Gascons, 389, 576
- Gassendi, Pierre, 633
- Gauguin (*go'gān'*), Paul, 884
- Gaul, 167, 236, 272, 278
- Germanic tribes in, 224
- Rome and, 178, 179
- Genealogy of Morals*, A (Nietzsche), 875
- General Confederation of Labour (France), 868
- General Schools Ordinance (Austria; 1774), 616

- generators, electromagnetic, 836
Geneva, 507
 theocratic government of, 488–89
Genghis Khan, 394
Genius of Christianity, The (Chateaubriand), 797
Genoa, 248, 299, 301, 302, 340, 374, 388, 457, 465, 578, 699
geography, civilization and, 16–17, 18–19
George I, king of England, 604, 619
George II, king of England, 619
George III, king of England, 621
George IV, king of England, 746
German Confederacy, 805
German Democratic Republic (East Germany), 1018
 Berlin Wall built by, 1021–22
 reparations required of, 1005, 1006, 1017–18
 Soviet domination of, 1017–18
German East Africa, 854
Germania (Tacitus), 188
Germanic tribes:
 Christianity among, 224, 227
 Roman Empire invaded by, 197, 198, 205, 206, 210, 223–27, 236
Germany (pre-unification), 279, 287, 311, 319, 418, 706
agriculture in, 223, 291, 292
Anabaptist in, 485–86
Benedictine missionaries in, 220, 274, 275
Confederation of the Rhine in, 702–3
in early Middle Ages, 279
in Enlightenment, 643, 656
in High Middle Ages, 287, 291, 301, 306–9, 327, 359–60
in Industrial Revolution, 723, 724, 725, 726, 728
in later Middle Ages, 373, 374, 377, 385, 388–89, 393, 395
literature of, 358, 359–60, 440–41
Lutheran Reformation in, 466–78
medieval uprisings in, 377
Neanderthal culture in, 7
Protestant Reformation in, 466–78, 485–86, 491
religious wars in, 506–7, 514–15
in Renaissance, 433
Thirty Years' War in, 513–15, 516, 517, 518, 576, 588, 595
unification of, 814–18
universities in, 473–74
Germany, Federal Republic of (West Germany), 1018
inflation and unemployment in, 1042–43
in NATO, 1017
reparations required of, 1005, 1006
terrorism in, 1048
Germany, imperial, 814, 889, 890–94, 910, 911
Austria-Hungary dominated by culture of, 910
cartels in, 844
in First World War, 914–46, 949
imperialism of, 850, 854–55
industry in, 833, 840, 845–48
Kulturkampf in, 891–92
militarism in, 917–18
proclamation of, 818
Prussian wars leading to, 814–18
Social Democratic party dissolved in, 892–94
socialist movement in, 864, 866, 867
social legislation initiated in, 892
steel production in, 835, 840, 846–47
structure of, 890–91
technical achievements of, 847
totalitarianism in, 966–74
Germany, Nazi, 970–74
 anti-Semitic campaigns in, 973, 1003
 architecture in, 985–86
 Austria annexed by, 996
 in Axis alliance, 999
 Blitzkrieg by, 998
 centralization of power in, 971–72
 Czechoslovakia invaded by, 996–97
 French occupation of industrial heartland in, 968, 993, 995
 French peace agreement with, 992
 music of, 985
 peasants favored in, 973
 Poland invaded by, 997–98
 political parties illegal in, 972
 prewar political isolation of, 992
 rearmament of, 972, 993, 995
 reparations required of, 968, 969–70, 993
 Rhineland invaded by, 995
 Soviet alliances with, 992, 997
 Soviet Union invaded by, 999, 1000
 Spanish Civil War and, 995–96
 "storm troopers" (S.A.), in, 972
 as totalitarian state, 954, 970–74
 workers in, 972
in World War II, 991–1008
 see also Hitler, Adolf; World War, Second
Germany, Weimar, 996–71
 anti-Semitism in, 968
 constitution of, 967
 final days of, 970–71
 inflation in, 968–69
 middle class in, 969
 Nazi "putsch" attempted in, 970
 1932 elections in, 970
 obstructionist policy in, 968
 reparations required of, 943, 968, 969–70
 socialism in, 968
 Spartacist revolt in (1919), 966–67
Ghana (gā'na), 457, 1032–33
Ghent (gent), 302, 509
Gibbon, Edward, 185, 244, 642, 645
Gibraltar, 72, 174, 610
Gilbert, William, 647
Gilchrist, Sidney, 835
Gilgamesh, 54–55
Giocondo, Francesco del, 426
Giolitti, Giovanni, 909–10
Giorgione (jōr-jō'nāy), 426
Giotto (jōt'tō), 255, 402, 403, 424
Girondists (jī-rōn'dısts), 690–91, 694, 695
Gizeh:
 Great Sphinx at, 38–39
 pyramid of Khufu (Cheops) at, 36–37
glaciers, retreat of, 11, 12
Gladstone, William, 744, 792, 898–99
Glasgow, 774
glass, 35, 42, 43
Glenn, John H., Jr., 1062
Glorious Revolution (1608–1609), 603–4
Gluck (glōök), Christoph Willibald von, 663
Gneisenau (gñ'ñzē-nou), August, 804, 810
Gnosticism, 68, 161, 213, 219, 344, 873
God:
 Aristotle and, 130
 justice of, 469
 Plato and, 128
Godard, Jean-Luc, 1053
God Dividing the Light from Darkness
 (Michelangelo), 428
Goethe (go'ë), Johann Wolfgang von, 801–2
Gold Coast, 457, 460
Golden Bough, The (Frazer), 875
Golden Fleece, Knights of, 379
Golden Horde, Khanate of, 394, 397
golden mean, 130
Golden Rule:
 Jesus and, 212
 Zoroastrianism's formulation of, 66
gold standard, 848
Goliards, 357
Gomulka, Władysław, 1021
Gonzaga family, 419
Gospels, 212, 280, 344, 357, 440
Gothic style, 361, 362–65, 419, 431, 436, 443
Goths, 197, 225
Gottfried von Strassburg, 359, 360
Goubert, Pierre, 544
Gournia, town of, 96
Goya, Francisco, 800
Gracchi (gräk'ë) brothers, 177–78
Gracchus, 177
Granada, 322, 392, 516, 517
grandes, les, 573
grand juries, 315
Grand National Consolidated Trade Unions of Great Britain and Ireland, 782
Grapes of Wrath, The (Steinbeck), 980
Grass, Günter, 1051, 1052
gravitation, 633–34
Gray, Stephen, 647
Great Britain, 733, 771, 838, 889, 898–903, 912
 Battle of (1940–1941), 998–99
 blacks' immigration to, 1047
 class conflict in, 974–75
 colonies of, 551–54, 1026–28, 1032–35
 Congress of Vienna and, 708, 711
 in Crimean War, 815, 819
 democracy in, 898–900
 economic nationalism policy in, 976, 993
 Egypt invaded by, 1027–28
 in Enlightenment, 642–43, 645, 652–53, 656–58
 in First World War, 915–33, 937–52
 formation of, 604–5, 619
 French Revolution and, 693–94
 governmental growth in, 1041–44
 Great Depression in, 975–77, 993
 imperialism of, 917–18
 industrial competition by, 845–48
 Industrial Revolution in, 716–23, 726, 728, 729, 730–31, 732, 738, 740, 741, 742, 744–45
 liberalism in, 771–75, 778–80, 781–83, 791–92, 900–903
 Napoleonic France vs., 702–3, 704
 nationalism in, 795–96
 in NATO, 1017
 Nazi appeasement policy of, 994–97
 Palestine protectorate of, 1029–30
 philosophies in, 642–43
 Poor Laws in, 620, 778–79
 in Quadruple Alliance, 770
 racism in, 1047
 Roman Empire compared to, 200
 in Russian civil war, 956, 1004
 in Second World War, 991–1008
 in Seven Years' War, 623–24
 socialist movement in, 866, 867–68
 state education in, 780
 steel production in, 835, 846–47
 suffrage extended in, 898, 902–3
 trade unionism in, 782–83
 in United Nations, 1007–8
 in War of the Spanish Succession, 609–11
 working-class power in, 900–902
 see also England; Scotland

- Great Dictator, The* (Chaplin), 986
Great Mother, cult of, 142, 183, 193
Great Schism (gr̄f sɪz'm) (1378–1417), 381, 382–83, 388, 418
Greece (modern):
 civil war in, 1016
 in First World War, 919, 946–47
 independence of, 911
 in NATO, 1017
 Western aid to, 1016–17
 Ypsilanti uprising in, 771
Greek city-states, 113–15
 commerce of, 114
 evolution of, 113–15
 government of, 114–15
 Persian war with, 63, 121, 135
 uneven development of, 145
 see also specific Greek city-states
Greek (Hellenic) civilization, 109–46
 Archaic period of (800–500 B.C.), 113–14
 architecture of, 138–39, 431
 art of, 97, 113, 136–39
 Crete and, 94
 Dorian control of, 95
 legacy of, 143–45, 147–48, 162, 448
 literature of, 132–36, 144
 Macedonian dominion over, 123
 Mycenaean civilization absorbed by, 99
 Near Eastern civilizations contrasted with, 144–45
 philosophy of, 124–31
 religion in, 99, 116, 136, 142, 144, 172–73
 Rome influenced by, 165–66
 see also Dark Ages, Greek; Hellenistic civilization; and specific Greek city-states
Greek language, 61, 94, 147, 162, 352, 421
 in Byzantine Empire, 243, 245
 Renaissance use of, 416, 417
Greek Orthodox church, 335, 625
Greek Slave, The (Powers), 763
Greenback party (U.S.), 912–13
Greenland, 287, 370
Gregorian chants, 273
Gregory I (the Great), Pope, 227, 273–74, 281, 334
Gregory VII, Pope, 306–7, 328–29, 332, 334, 340–41, 344
Gregory XI, Pope, 382
Gregory XIII, Pope, 179
Gregory XVI, Pope, 806, 820
Grenada, island of, 623
Grenville family, 744
Grey, Charles, Lord, 774
Grey, Sir Edward, 926–27
Grimm brothers, 798–99
Grimm's Fairy Tales, 798–99
Gropius, Walter, 985
Groseteste (grōs'tēst), Robert, bishop of Lincoln, 353
Grosz (grōs), George, 982
Grotius (grōsh'i-us), Hugo, 606
Guericke, Otto von, 647
Guesde, Jules, 867
guild system, 303–4, 577–78
 capitalism vs., 544–45
 Industrial Revolution and, 721
Guizot (gē'zō'), François, 769, 780–81, 784, 791
Gulag Archipelago (Solzhenitsyn), 1044
Gulliver's Travels (Swift), 653
gunpowder, 404
Gustavus Adolphus, king of Sweden, 514
Guyana, 1027
Habsburg dynasty, 389, 475, 509, 515, 518, 581, 597–98, 600, 606, 609, 649, 704, 807, 817, 819
Hades, 111–12, 142, 555
Hadrian, Roman emperor, 185
Haeckel (hēk'el), Ernst Heinrich, 873–74
Hafiz, 268
Hahn, Otto, 1064
Haiti, 555
Halicarnassus, 135
Halle, University of, 581
Halys (hāl'īs) River, 61, 100
Hama, 90
Hamburg, 576
Hamlet (Shakespeare), 533
Hammurabi, king of Babylonia, 47, 59
 Code of, 45, 49, 53, 57, 72, 80
Hampden, John, 521
Handbook of the Christian Knight (Erasmus), 438
Handel, George Frederick, 659, 660
Hannibal, 175
Hanoverian dynasty, 604, 619
Hanseatic League, 374
Hanson, Duane, 1054
Hanway, Jonas, 570
Hardenberg, Karl von, 804, 805
Harding, Warren G., 975
Hardy, Thomas, 880
Hargreaves, James, 719, 723
Harkort, Fritz, 727
Harold II, king of England, 312–13
harrow, 290
Harun-al-Raschid (hārōōn'āl'rā-shēd').
 Caliph, 263, 264
Harvesters (Brueghel), 538
Harvey, William, 451, 633, 648
Hastings, Battle of (1066), 312–13
Hatshepsut, queen of Egypt, 41
Hattusas, city of, 90
Hauptmann (hōupt'mān), Gerhart, 880–81
Hawaii, U.S. imperialism in, 858
Hawkins, Sir John, 511
Hydron (hī'dō'n), Joseph, 658, 660–61, 662, 663
Haymarket Square riot (1886), 869
Hearst, William Randolph, 879
heart disease, 1061
Hébert (hē'bā'), Jacques, 696
Hebrew language, 71–72, 144, 227, 264
Hebrews, 17, 33, 57, 60, 71–88, 144
 Canaanites and, 72
 Christianity influenced by, 71, 84, 85–86, 213
 Egyptian enslavement of, 72
 ethical heritage of, 86–87
 influence of, 71, 84–87
 law of, 49, 80–81, 85
 literature of, 81–83
 monarchy of, 73–75
 monotheism of, 66, 71, 84
 Philistines vs., 72, 73
 philosophy of, 83–84, 86–87
 prophets of, 78–79
 see also Jews; Judaism
Hedda Gabler (Ibsen), 881
Hegel (hē'gēl), Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 797–98, 812
Hegira (hējī'ra), 257
Heidelberg, 608
 University of, 305
Heine (hī'nē), Heinrich, 781, 800
Helen of Troy, 92
heliocentrism, 435, 449–50, 631
hell, 66, 79
Hellenic civilization, see Greek civilization
Hellenistic civilization, 124, 147–67
 agriculture of, 150–51
 architecture of, 138, 158
 art of, 156, 157–59, 188, 537
 economic life in, 151–52
 Hellenic foundation for, 147–48, 162
 literature of, 156–157
 modern age compared to, 162–63
 philosophy in, 153–56
 religion in, 149, 161–62
 science in, 131, 147, 152, 159–61, 162
Hellespont, 63
Heloise (hēlō'ēz), 354
Helots (hēlōts), 115, 116–17, 121
Helvetic Republic, 702
Hemingway, Ernest, 979
Henderson the Rain King (Bellow), 1052
Henry I, king of England, 313, 314, 316
Henry I, king of France, 394
Henry II, king of England, 299, 313–15, 321
Henry III, Holy Roman emperor, 327
Henry III, king of England, 316
Henry III, king of France, 508
Henry IV, Holy Roman emperor, 306–7, 328–29, 332, 335, 341
Henry IV, king of France, 507, 508, 509, 517–18, 519, 593
Henry VI, Holy Roman emperor, 308
Henry VI, king of England, 390, 391
Henry VII, king of England, 391–92
Henry VIII, king of England, 391, 439, 446, 480–81, 483, 490, 519–20, 522
Henry the Navigator, prince of Portugal, 460
Hera, 99
Heraclius (hēr'a-kliūs), 125, 186
Heraclius, Byzantine emperor, 245, 246
Herder, Johann von, 797, 798, 802
herding, development of, 6
Hermes, 99
Hero (hē'rō) of Alexandria, 161
Herodotus (hērōdōt'üs), 25, 36–37, 61, 135
Herophilus (hērōfīl'üs) of Chalcedon, 160
Herriot (ēryō'), Édouard, 974
Herzegovina (her'tsā-gō've'nä), 911, 912, 918, 919
hetaera (hē-tē'rē), 142
hieroglyphics, 35–36
High Renaissance, 425–31
Hindenburg, Paul von, 931, 970, 971
Hipparchus, 159, 160
Hippias, 119
hippie movement, 153, 1049
Hippo, city of, 229
Hiram, king of Tyre, 74
Hiroshima (hērōshō'mä), 1001–2
Hispaniola, 462, 465
History (Thucydides), 136
History of the Bohemian People (Palacky), 806
History of the English Church and People (St. Bede), 276
Hitler, Adolf, 954, 970–74
 anti-Semitism of, 970, 973
 on democracy, 953
 early career of, 970–71
 Hindenburg's appointment of, as chancellor, 971
 socialism despised by, 970
 suicide of, 1001
 see also Germany, Nazi; World War, Second
Hittite Empire, 72, 89–92, 100
 artistic developments of, 91

- Babylonians and, 90
 economic life of, 90
 intellectual achievements of, 90
 language of, 90
 legal system of, 91
 origins of, 90
 religion of, 91–92
- Hobbes, Thomas, 529–30, 605, 798
- Hobson, John A., 850
- Ho Chi Minh, 1037
- Hohenheim, Theophratus von (Paracelsus), 450, 451
- Hohenstaufen family, 307, 309, 971
- Hohenzollern family, 389, 469, 817, 971
- Holbein (hôl'bîn), Hans, the Younger, 445
- Holland, 436, 509, 703, 733
 agriculture in, 290, 291
 French Revolution and, 693
 in League of Augsburg, 608
 Protestant Reformation in, 489, 491
 Spain vs., 509–11
 windmills in, 290
- Hollywood films, 987
- Holstein (hôl'shtîn), 815, 816
- Holy Alliance, 770
- Holy Roman Empire, 306–9, 432, 509, 515, 805
- Holy Sepulcher, Church of, 338
- Homer, 92, 98, 99, 110, 112, 132, 251
- Homo habilis*, 6–7
- Homo sapiens*, 7
- homosexuality, 57, 265, 1052
 Nazi persecution and, 973, 1003
- Hooke, Robert, 633, 646
- Hoover, Herbert, 975, 977
- Hopper, Edward, 983
- Horace, 187, 653
- Horatio, 169, 170
- Horrors of War* (Rubens), 539
- horseshoes, 290
- Horus, 31, 32
- Hosea (prophet), 78
- Hôtel de Soubise, 655
- Hour of Decision* (Spengler), 978
- House of Commons, 899–901, 902
 Chartist movement and, 782–83
 middle-class vs. landowner influence in, 773–74, 791–92
 ministerial responsibility in, 899
 see also Parliament, English
- House of Lords, 901
 abolition of (1649), 523
 as original Parliament, 316–17, 321, 392
 see also Parliament, English
- Hrozný (hrôz'né), Bedrich, 90
- Huddersfield, 741
- Hudson Bay, 610
- Hugh Capet (ka-pä'), 318
- Hugo, Victor, 800
- Huguenots, 489, 507–8, 528, 593, 594
- Human Comedy*, The (Balzac), 762
- humanism:
 Christian, 436–41, 442, 444, 467, 493, 497, 638
 civic, 420–21
 in Greek art, 136
 in Greek Dark Ages, 112–13
 of Renaissance, 417, 419–21
 Scholasticism and, 357, 417, 436
- Humbert I, king of Italy, 869, 910
- Hume, David, 642
- Hundred Years' War, 389–91, 392, 404
- Hungarians, 277, 285, 306
- Hungary, 509
 civil war in (1849), 809
 in First World War, 914–15, 918, 923–40, 946
 Habsburg control of, 597, 598, 910, 924
 independence granted to, 946
 mobility in, 572
 in Second World War, 999
 Soviet influence in, 1008, 1016, 1017, 1021
- Huntington, Ellsworth, 16
- Hus, John, 386–87, 407
- Hussite Revolution, 378, 386–87
- Hutton, Ulrich von, 440, 441
- Huxley, Thomas Henry, 873
- hydrogen bomb, development of, 1064–65
- Hyksos (hi'kös) people, 28–29, 32
- hyperrealism, 1054
- Iberian peninsula, 305, 321
- Ibsen, Henrik, 881
- Iconoclastic movement, 249–51, 275
- Ideas, Platonic, 127, 128, 129, 197, 427
- Ideas for a Philosophy of Human History* (Herder), 797
- Ignatius (ig-nä'shü-us) of Loyola, Saint, 456, 495, 496
- Ille-de-France, 318, 319, 330
- Iliad* (Homer), 54, 92, 110, 132
- illuminated manuscripts, 280, 281, 402
- Illyria, 183
- Imitation of Christ, The* (Thomas à Kempis), 385, 403
- Imola, 301
- imperialism, 848–56
 economic basis of, 849–50
 international politics and, 851–52
 as white man's burden, 853
 see also colonialism
- Imperialism: The Last Stage of Capitalism* (Lenin), 850
- impressionism, 882–83, 984
- Incas, 463
- incorporation, 843–44
- Index of Prohibited Books, 434, 495, 497
- India:
 ancient language of, 61
 British imperialism in, 856
 da Gama in, 461
 independence granted to, 1026–27
 Manicheism in, 67
 population growth in, 1024, 1058
 sea route to, 160, 405
 Seven Years' War and, 623
 Sumerians and, 46
 trade with, 151, 556, 718, 720, 849
- Indian National Congress, 1026
- Indian Ocean, 461
- Indians, American, 822
- individualism, 904
 classical economics and, 757–58
 communism vs., 864
 Romanticism and, 796–97, 800–801
 of Sophists, 126–27
 Spencer on, 874
 in totalitarian states, 954
- indulgences, 467, 494
 plenary, 336, 339
 sale of, 467, 469–70, 547
- Indus River, 123, 150
- industrialization, 833–43
 art influenced by, 982
 authoritarian governments and, 1044–45
 automation vs. mechanization in, 1066–67
- class consciousness and, 889–90, 900–901, 905–6
 ecological crisis and, 1055–56
 efficiency furthered by, 841
 electricity and, 835–36
 higher standard of living and, 838–40, 914
 international competition and, 845–48
 Marxist philosophy as dependent on, 957
 nation-building and, 833
 strikes and, 898
 in Third World, 1024
 utilitarianism and, 760
- Industrial Revolution, 150, 715–68
 Calvinism and, 492
 child labor during, 754, 755
 on Continent, 723–28
 education during, 725–26, 744, 751
 after 1850, 752–53
 entrepreneurship in, 717, 724, 726–27
 expanding markets and, 718, 720–21
 factory life during, 754–55
 French Revolution and, 724
 in Great Britain, 716–23, 726
 iron industry and, 721, 728, 732
 middle-class worldview during, 756–61
 post-1870 industrialization vs., 833
 railways and, 725, 728–31
 rural populations during, 736–39
 social mobility during, 744–45, 751
 standard of living during, 739–43
 steam engine and, 721–22, 727
 textile industry and, 718–21, 722, 723, 726, 727–28
 unemployment during, 741–42, 772
 urban middle class in, 743–50
 urban working class in, 750–56
- Industrial Workers of the World (IWW), 913
- infanticide, 117
- inflation:
 after First World War, 950, 968–69
 in 1970s and 1980s, 1042–43
 in Revolutionary France, 678–79, 687, 688, 693, 697
 of sixteenth century, 502, 503, 549
- Innocent III, Pope, 330–31, 332, 338, 344–45, 346, 350
- Innocent VIII, Pope, 477, 525
- Inquisition, German, 440
- Inquisition, Roman, 434–35
- installment plan purchases, 839
- Institutes of the Christian Religion* (Calvin), 486–87, 495
- Instrument of Government (England; 1653), 523
- insurance contracts, 374
- international architecture, 985
- international competition, see competition, international
- International Congo Association, 853
- International Workingmen's Association (the International):
 First, 863–64, 866, 868
 Second, 868, 929
 Third, 960, 963
- Ionic architecture, 138, 158
- Ipsus, Battle of (301 B.C.), 148
- Iran (é-rän'): 1979 revolution in, 1024
 Shiites in, 263
- Iraq, Shiites in, 263
- Ireland, 562, 736
 Easter Rebellion in (1916), 927
 emigration from, 740, 823

- Industrial Revolution in, 724–25
nationalism in, nineteenth century, 807
navvies from, 731
potato famine in (1846), 740, 779
terrorism in, 1048
Irish Home Rule, 899, 902, 937
Isabella, queen of Aragon and Castile, 392, 462, 475, 477, 480, 516
Isabella II, queen of Spain, 777
Isaiah (prophet), 78
Isaiah, Book of, 78n
Isherwood, Christopher, 980
Isis ('isis), 31, 161, 213
Islam, 245, 256–63
doctrines of, 258–59
Iconoclast movement and, 249
sects of, 261–63
spread of, 260–61
Islamic civilization, 239, 243, 255–72, 290
Abbasid caliphate of, 263
art of, 269–70
commerce of, 271
conquests of, 260–61, 277, 285
cosmopolitan character of, 264
Crusaders vs., 337–38, 339, 340
Greek philosophy and, 265–66
literature of, 268–69
philosophy in, 265–66, 353
scientific advances of, 266–68, 648–49
in Sicily, 308
Spain vs., 321–22
Umayyad caliphate of, 261–63
West influenced by, 271–72, 352, 353
women in, 265
Israel (ancient):
Assyrian conquest of, 47, 74
lost tribes of, 74
Neanderthal culture in, 7
Israel (modern state), 1029–32
establishment of, 947, 1029–30
immigration to, 1029–30
industrialization in, 1030
Lebanon invaded by, 1031–32
at war with Arabs, 1030–32
Israel in Egypt (Handel), 660
Israelites, see Hebrews
Italia irredenta (it-tä' lä-a ir-re-den'ta), 916
Italy, 311, 437, 889, 909–10, 962–66
agriculture in, 292, 962–63
art in, 402–3, 424–32, 435
Catholic Reformation in, 493
Cisalpine Republic in, 702
city-states in, 305
Congress of Vienna and, 711
corporatism in, 966
early inhabitants of, 167
in early Middle Ages, 279
in Enlightenment, 643–44
in Ethiopia, 854, 916, 948, 994
Etruscans in, 167
in First World War, 914–16, 928, 932, 939, 946–47, 962–66
French invasion of (1494), 388, 432
French invasion of (1796), 694, 699
German monarchy and, 306, 308, 327
Greeks in, 114, 167, 168, 169
in High Middle Ages, 306, 308, 309, 327
industrialization in, 909–10, 962–63
inflation and unemployment in, 1042–43
in later Middle Ages, 387–88, 393, 400–401, 402–3, 417–19, 436
literature of, 360–61, 400–401, 419–24
merchant class in, 304
migration to, 182
militarism in, 965
music of, 445, 446
nationalism in, 796, 806–7
natural resources of, 166
Neanderthal culture in, 7
north vs. south in, 962–63
papal rule in, 309, 330, 331, 383
during Renaissance, 416, 417, 419–35, 436, 445, 446
Roman conquest of, 170, 174
in Second World War, 999, 1000
slavery in, 292
socialism in, 910, 963–64
terrorism in, 1048
totalitarian developments in, 954, 962–66
trasformismo in, 909–10
Turkish foothold in, 456
unification of, 423, 818–21, 889
urban growth in, 909
Ithaca, city-state of, 110
Ivan III (the Great), tsar of Russia, 397, 398, 599
Ivan IV (the Terrible), tsar of Russia, 598
Izvestia (Soviet Union), 961

Jackson, Andrew, 775, 822
Jacob, 72
Jacobins, 691–92, 694, 697, 865
Napoleon I and, 701
Jacquerie uprising (1358), 375–76
Jadwiga, queen of Poland, 395
Jagiello, grand duke of Lithuania, 395
Jamaica, 553, 555, 556, 557, 1027
James, William, 877
James I, king of England, 520, 591
James II, king of England, 603, 604, 606, 609
Jameson, Sir Leander Starr, 855
Jamestown colony, 553
Jansen, Cornelius, 594
Jansenism, 530, 593, 594
Japan, 554, 856, 1013, 1014, 1058
Chinese war with (1937–1940), 999
in First World War, 928, 947
Great Depression in, 994
Manchuria invaded by (1931), 948, 994, 995
Pearl Harbor attacked by (1941), 999–1000
in Russian civil war, 956
Russian war with (1904–1905), 907, 909, 919
in Second World War, 999–1002, 1006
Jaurès (zhô'râs'), Jean, 867
Java man, 7
Jefferson, Thomas, 821
Jeffersonian movement, 821–22
Jehovah (Yahweh), 60, 72
Jellachich (ye'lä-chich), Joseph von, 809
Jena, Battle of (1806), 706
Jenner, Edward, 649, 1061
Jerome, Saint, 205, 223, 227–28, 273, 438
Jerusalem:
Arab conquest of, 260
Christian community in, 217
Crusades and, 335, 336, 338
Nebuchadnezzar's conquest of, 47
temple in, 73–74
Jesuits, 495–96, 505, 593, 616
Jesus of Nazareth, 84, 210, 211–12, 218, 342
in art, 402, 426, 431
Christianity and, 212
Hebrew law and, 85–86
Islam and, 259
life of, 211
Manichean view of, 68
medieval mysticism and, 385
relics of, 466, 467
teachings of, 212
Jews, 46, 352
Chaldean (Neo-Babylonian) captivity of, 47–50, 61–62, 75
Crusaders' persecution of, 336, 340
Cyrus the Great and, 47–48, 61–62, 75
in Diaspora, 76
in France, 896–97, 977
Frederick the Great's treatment of, 615
in Germany, 968, 973, 1003
Hellenized, 76, 162
in medieval France, 320
Nazi persecution of, 973, 1003
in Spain, 264, 392
see also anti-Semitism; Hebrews; Judaism
John of Arc (jôn uv ärk'), 390
Job, Book of, 82–83
John, king of England, 315–16, 319, 330–31
John, Saint, 445
John II (the Good), king of France, 375, 376, 402
John II (the Perfect), king of Portugal, 460
John XII, Pope, 326
John of Leyden, 485
John of Meun, 360
Johns, Jasper, 1054
John Sobieski, king of Poland, 597
Johnson, Lyndon B., 1037–38, 1044, 1047–48
John the Baptist, 211
joint-stock companies, 543, 548–49, 550–51, 725
Jones, James, 1051
Jonnart, Charles, 845
Jonson, Ben, 532
Jordan, Israeli war with, 1030–31
Joseph I, Holy Roman emperor, 609, 610
Joseph II, Holy Roman emperor, 573, 581, 590, 616
Joseph Ferdinand, prince of Bavaria, 609
Josephine, Empress, 704
journeymen, 303, 577–78
Joyce, James, 980
Judah, kingdom of, 74
Judaism:
cosmogony of, 85
eschatology of, 80
evolution of, 76–80
Islam and, 258
post-Exilic stage of, 79–80
pre-Mosaic, 76–77
in Spain, 264
see also anti-Semitism; Hebrews; Jews
Judas Maccabeus (Handel), 660
Jude the Obscure (Hardy), 880
Judges, Book of, 81
Julian calendar, 179
Julius II, Pope, 419, 432, 472
Julius Excluded (Erasmus), 473
Jung, Carl, 978–79
Junkers (yöng'kér's), 597, 615, 738, 803, 810, 811, 813, 814, 972
Jupiter (deity), 172
Jupiter (planet), 450
juries:
Athenian, 120
English, 315
Justinian, Roman emperor, 232–36, 266, 272
Code of, 201, 233–34, 307
reconquests by, 234–36, 245
Juvenal, 188, 198

Kabah, 257, 258
Kafka, Franz, 1052
Kandinsky, Wassily, 982

- Kant, Immanuel, 629, 802–3, 804
Karl Friedrich, margrave of Baden, 588
Karnak, temple at, 37–38, 64
Kassites, 47
Katanga province, 1034
Kato Zakros, 98
Kaunitz, Prince Wenzel von, 622–23
Kautsky, Karl, 867
Kay, John, 563
Kellogg-Briand Pact (1928), 992–93
Kennedy, John F., 198, 1036–37
Kenya, 460, 1034–35
Kenyatta, Jomo, 1035
Kepler, Johann, 448, 449–50, 451, 631, 634
Kerensky, Alexander, 934–36, 956
Keynes, John Maynard, 981
Khaganate of the Golden Horde, 394, 397
Khayyam (kī-yām'), Omar, 268
Khomeini, Ayatollah, 1024
Khrushchev (kroosh-chōf'), Nikita, 1021–22
Khufu, pyramid of, 36–37
Kierkegaard (kírk'ké-góör), Søren, 981
Kiev, 393–94, 395
King, Martin Luther, Jr., 1046–47
King James Bible, 228
King Lear (Shakespeare), 533
‘King’s English,’ 407
Kipling, Rudyard, 853
Kissinger, Henry, 1023
Kline, Franz, 1054
Knight, Death, and Devil (Dürer), 444
Knights, *The* (Aristophanes), 135
knitting, invention of, 298
Knossos, 92–93, 94, 95, 99
 palace of, 97
Knox, John, 489, 492
Koch (kókh), Robert, 870
Königsberg, 802
Koran (kór-án'), 243, 258, 259, 264, 265
Korea, 907, 1020, 1043
Korean war, 1020, 1036
Kornilov, Lavr, 936
Kosciuszko, Thaddeus, 626
Kossuth (kóshoo't), Louis, 806, 807, 809
Kosygin (kó-sé gyn), Aleksei, 1022
Kremlin, 398, 600, 705
Kreutzer Sonata, *The* (Tolstoy), 882
Krupp family, 744
Kulturkampf (kool-toor'kämpf') policy (Germany), 891–92
Kun (koon), Bela, 960
Kuril (koo'r'il) Islands, 1006
- labor unions:
 Chartist movement and, 782–83
 Friendly Societies as, 782
 guilds vs., 303
 Luddites and, 781
 Napoleon III and, 790
labor theory of value, 862
Labour party (British), 866, 900, 927, 975
Labrador, 462
Laconia, *see* Sparta
La Fayette, Countess de, 658
La Fayette, Marquis de, 776
Lagash, 46
laissez-faire (lè'sa fär') doctrine, 642–43, 718, 757, 759, 760, 762
Lamarck, Jean, 870
Lamartine, Alphonse de, 784–85, 787
Lamennais (la'mé né'), Abbé Felicite, 762
Lancaster, house of, 391
Landes, David S., 724n
Landini, Francesco, 445
- Landtag, 805
Languedoc, 517, 593
Laocoön group, 537
Laon Cathedral, 943
Laos, 1038
Lascaux cave, 11
Las Navas de Tolosa, Battle of (1212), 321
Lassalle, Ferdinand, 864, 892
Lassus, Roland de, 446, 447
Last Judgment (Michelangelo), 428–29, 434
Last Supper (da Vinci), 426
Last Tango in Paris, 1053
Lateran Councils:
 Second (1139), 304
 Fourth (1215), 331, 345
Latin, 61, 271, 276, 277, 400, 422, 437, 580
 Bible in, 227–28
 in Church liturgy, 471
 in medieval education, 348, 349, 351, 352–53, 416
 Renaissance use of, 417
Latvia, 956, 992
Lausanne (lô zân'), Treaty of (1923), 946–47
Lavoisier (lá'vwâ'zyâ'), Antoine, 648
law:
 absolutism and, 589
 Babylonian, 49–50, 52–53, 80
 Canaanite, 72, 80
 canon, 313, 329–30, 349
 Egyptian, 63
 English, 313, 314–16, 317
 feudalism and, 312, 313
 Hebrew, 49, 80–81, 85
 Hittite, 91
 Justinian's codification, 233–34
 limited liability, 843
 marriage regulated by, 753
 Mesopotamian, 45, 49–50, 52–53, 57, 80
 Napoleonic, 700–701, 703, 707
 natural, 195, 757
 for peasants in early-modern Europe, 573, 574
 in Roman Empire, 184, 194–95, 201
 in Roman Republic, 171–72
 sumptuary, 571
Law, John, 550
Law of Papal Guarantees (Italy; 1871), 821
Law of the Twelve Tables, 171, 194
Law of War and Peace, *The* (Grotius), 606
lay investiture, 328–29
League of Augsburg, 608–9
League of Nations, 938, 942, 943, 947–48
 countries excluded from, 993
 dissolution of (1946), 1007
 failures of, 947–48, 992
 German withdrawal from, 995
 power politics and, 992
 successes of, 948
League of the Three Emperors, 914
Leakey, Jonathan, 5–6
Leakey, Richard, 6
Lebanon, Israeli invasion of, 1031–32
Ledru-Rollin, Alexander, 787
Leeds, 752, 775
Leeuwenhoek (lá'ven-hóok), Antony van, 646, 648
Lefèvre d'Étaples, Jacques, 441
Léger (lá'zhâ'), Fernand, 982
Legislative Assembly, French, 688, 692
legitimacy, principle of, 709–12
Legnano, Battle of (1176), 308
Leipzig (lîp'tsîk), 660, 890
Lend-Lease Act (U.S.; 1941), 999
Lenin (lyé'nén), Nikolai, 907, 936–37, 955–58
- communism developed by, 957–58
death of, 958
government power seized by, 936–37
on imperialism, 850
leadership qualities of, 955
on Stalin, 958, 959
on Trotsky, 959
world revolution and, 960
Leo III (the Isaurian), Byzantine emperor, 245–46, 249
Leo X, Pope, 419, 432, 470, 472, 475, 477
Leo XIII, Pope, 877
Leopold I, Holy Roman emperor, 598, 609, 610
Leopold I, King of the Belgians, 777
Leopold II, Holy Roman emperor, 617
Leopold II, king of Belgium, 853
Lepidus, 183
Lesbos, island of, 133
Lescot, Pierre, 443
Lesseps, Ferdinand de, 851
Lessing, Gotthold, 643
Letters (St. Jerome), 205
letters of credit, 301
Letters of Obscure Men (Hutten and Crotus Rubianus), 440
Leuctra (lük'tra). Battle of (371 B.C.), 123
Levellers, 528–29
Leviathan (Hobbes), 529–30
lex talionis (léks täl'i-ō'nüs), 49, 57
Leyden jar, 647
liberalism, 769–94
 capitalism and, 779
 Decembrist rebellion and, 775
 educational reform and, 780–81
 in France, 775–76, 778, 780–81, 783–91
 in Great Britain, 771–75, 778–80, 781–83, 791–92, 900–903
 humanitarian reforms and, 780
 Jacksonian Democracy and, 822
 nationalism and, 796, 811–12
 papacy and, 877–78
 trade unionism and, 781–82
 in U.S., 775
Liberal party (British), 792, 898–900, 927
Liberty Leading the People (Delacroix), 799
Libya (ancient):
 Egypt ruled by, 30
 gold mines in, 42
 Libya (modern), 1032
Liebknecht (lép'k'nékht), Karl, 868, 960, 967
Liebknecht, Wilhelm, 892
light bulbs, invention of, 836
Ligurian Republic, 702
Lille, 566
Lincoln, Abraham, 198, 823
Linear B writing, 94, 95, 97, 98
linguistic analysis, 421
Linnaeus (lí-neú'us), Carolus, 646, 870
Lisbon, 639
List, Friedrich, 804–5
Liszt (lís't), Franz, 885
literature:
 alienation and helplessness in, 1051–52
 of Anglo-Saxons, 280
 Augustan school of, 652–54
 Babylonian, 54–55, 61
 black, 1052
 Byzantine, 251
 Chaldean (Neo-Babylonian), 61
 classical vs. Enlightenment, 641
 classicism in, 650–51, 652–54
 despair in, 1051–53
 of early Middle Ages, 280

- English, 401, 439–40, 441, 531–34, 652–54, 656–58
 from 1560 to 1660, 530–34
 French, 358–59, 577, 650–51
 German, 358, 359–60, 440–41
 Great Depression and politicization of, 980
 of Greek city-states, 113
 of Greek Dark Ages, 110
 Hebrew, 81–83
 Hellenic, 132–36, 144
 Hellenistic, 156–57
 of High Middle Ages, 298, 357–61
 Hittite, 90
 Islamic, 268–69
 Italian, 360–61, 400–401, 419–24
 of later Middle Ages, 398–401
 Minoan, 97
 modern problems reflected in, 1051–53
 nationalist, 798–99
 naturalism in, 400, 401
 novel genre of, 656–58
 patronage of, 423
 Phoenician, 101
 post–First World War disillusionment in, 979–81
 of Renaissance, 419–24, 437–43
 of Roman Empire, 187–88, 201–2
 of Roman Republic, 181
 romanticism in, 798–99, 800, 801–2
 Russian, 253
 Soviet revolution and, 962
 Spanish, 358, 531, 656
 utopian, 157, 439–40
 by women, 652–58, 1052
 Lithuania, 395, 397, 948
 liturgies, Athenian system of, 140–41
 Liverpool, 774
Lives of Illustrious Men (Plutarch), 117n
 Livingstone, David, 853
 Livy, 187, 188, 416
 Lloyd George, David, 900–901, 931, 940–43
 Lloyds of London, 849
Local Anaesthetic (Grass), 1052
 Locarno Agreements (1925), 992–93, 995
 Locke, John, 605–6, 635, 637, 638, 679, 680
 Logical Positivism, 978
 Logos, 156
 Loire River, 443
 Lollardy, 386, 480
 Lombard, Peter, 355, 468
 Lombards, 236, 273, 275
 Lombardy, 806, 808, 818, 819
 Loménie de Brienne, Étienne, 681
 London, 301, 302, 303, 374, 577, 594, 660, 662, 717, 741, 749, 782, 848, 862
 bubonic plague in, 568
 Great Fire of (1666), 576
 growth of, 575, 740
Lord of the Rings, The (Tolkien), 1053
 Lorraine, 306, 576
 Los Angeles, 1057
 Louis I (the Pious), Holy Roman emperor, 277
 Louis VI (the Fat), king of France, 319
 Louis VIII (le Lion), king of France, 320
 Louis IX (Saint Louis), king of France, 299, 320, 356
 Louis XI, king of France, 390, 392
 Louis XII, king of France, 390, 432–33
 Louis XIII, king of France, 518
 Louis XIV, king of France, 518–19, 587, 591–95, 597, 603, 604, 608, 609, 611, 612, 650, 727
 absolutism of, 588–89, 590
 army expanded by, 607
 Charles II and, 603
 as patron, 580
 Louis XV, king of France, 612–13, 674
 Louis XVI, king of France, 612, 613, 674, 682, 683–84, 686, 688, 689, 692, 698, 707, 709
 Louis XVII, king of France, 707n
 Louis XVIII, king of France, 707, 709–10, 775–76, 894
 Louisiana, 550, 555
 Louisiana Purchase, 822
 Louis Philippe, king of the French, 776, 780, 781, 784, 785, 786, 788, 894
 Louvre (lōō'vr'), 443, 650
 Lovett, William, 782–83
 Low Countries, 287, 306, 435
 art of, 403
 French Revolution and, 693–94
 see also Holland; Netherlands
 Lübeck, 301, 374, 377
 Lucretia (fictional), 169, 191
 Lucretius (lū-krä' shi-us), 180, 181, 416
 Ludite movement, 781
 Ludendorff, Erich, 931
 Lumumba, Patrice, 1034
 Lunéville, Treaty of (1801), 702
Lusiad, The (Camões), 460
 Luther, Martin, 407, 441, 455, 456, 466–78, 484, 493, 495, 525, 528, 530
 indulgence campaign of, 469–70
 printing press and, 407, 471
 Lutheranism, 466–78, 494
 Calvinism vs., 487–88
 German princes and, 475–77
 Peace of Augsburg and, 506–7
 ritual of, 487–88
 theology of, 470–71
 Zwinglianism vs., 484
 Luxemburg, Rosa, 868, 960, 967
 Luxor, temple at, 37–38
 lycées (lē-sā'), 701
 Lyceum, Aristotle's, 129
Lycidas (Milton), 534
 Lydia, kingdom of, 61, 63, 64, 89, 100–101
 Hittites vs., 90
 Persia vs., 100
 wealth of, 100–101
 Lyon, 442, 567, 576, 577, 692, 696, 784
Lyrical Ballads (Wordsworth), 799
 lyric poetry, 133
 Lysimachus, 149
 Lysippus, 139
Lysistrata (Aristophanes), 135
 MacArthur, Douglas, 1036
Macbeth (Shakespeare), 533
 MacDonald, J. Ramsay, 975
 Macedonia, 102, 123, 149
 Machaut (mašō'), Guillaume de, 445–46
 Machiavelli (mä'kä-väl'lë), Niccolò, 422–23
 McKinley, William, 869
 MacMahon, Marie-Edmée, 895
Madame Bovary (Flaubert), 762
 Madeira, 459
Madness of Roland, The (Ariosto), 424
 Madras, 556
 Madrid, 575
 madrigals, 446–47
 Mafia (Sicily), 910
 Magellan, Ferdinand, 462–63
 magic:
 in Egypt, 29, 32–33, 34
 among Hebrews, 77
 sympathetic, 9–10, 11
Magic Flute, The (Mozart), 663
 Magna Carta (mäg'na kär'ta), 316, 602
 magnetism, discovery of, 647
 Magyars (môd'yoř), 277, 597, 598, 805, 806, 809, 817
Maids of Honor, The (Velásquez), 537
 Mailer, Norman, 1051
 Maimonides (mī-môn'īd-dēz), Moses, 264
 Main River, 816
 Maintenon, Madame de, 612
 Mainz (mīnz), archbishop of, 470
 maize cultivation, 561, 570
 Malacca, 461
 Malaga (mä-lä-gä'), 101
 Malay peninsula, 461
 Malaysia, 1027, 1055
 Malcolm X, 1046–47
 Mallarmé (mä'lär'mä'), Stéphane, 885
 Malpighi (mäl-pé'ge), Marcello, 646, 648
 Malplaquet, Battle of (1709), 610
 Malraux (mäl'rō'), André, 980
 Malthus, Thomas, 757, 758, 760, 871
 management, scientific, 842
 Manchester, 740, 765–66, 774, 775, 849
 Peterloo massacre in, 772
 Manchuria, 907
 Japanese seizure of, 948, 994, 995
Mandragola (Machiavelli), 423
 Mani, 67–68
 Manicheism (män'i-kē'īzm), 67–68, 213, 219, 344
 Mannerism, 435, 534–35, 536, 539
 manorialism, 292–99, 309
 feudalism vs., 292, 309
 French Revolution and, 672–78, 693, 738
 Mantinea (män'tīn-ē'a), Battle of (362 B.C.), 123
 Mantua, 419
 Manuel I, king of Portugal, 460–61
 manufacturing:
 in early-modern Europe, 562–64, 566–67
 putting-out system of, 562–64
 of steel, 834–35, 840, 844
 see also industrialization; textile production
 manuscript illumination, 280, 281, 402
Man with the Hoe (Millet), 763
 Manzikert, Battle of (1071), 246, 248
 Mao Tse-tung, 1026
 Marat (mä'rä'), Jean Paul, 695
 Marathon, Battle of (490 B.C.), 121
 Marcus Aurelius Antoninus, Roman emperor, 165, 185, 187, 193, 195, 197, 200
 Marcuse, Herbert, 1044
 Marduk, 54, 59
 Maria Christina, queen of France, 777
 Maria Theresa, empress of Austria, 581, 616, 661, 674
 Marie Antoinette, queen of France, 674, 689, 696
 Marie Louise, Empress, 709
 Marignano, Battle of (1515), 433
 Marius (mär'ī-us), 178
 Mark, Saint, 445
 Mark, state of, 596
 Mark Antony, 183, 208
 Marlowe, Christopher, 532
 marriage:
 early Christian view of, 222–23
 in early-modern Europe, 569
 laws governing age of, 737
 Malthusian regulation of, 758
 Spartan, 117
Marriage of Figaro (Mozart), 663
 Marseilles (mar'sä'y'), 696
 Marsh, Reginald, 983

- Marshall, George, 1017
 Marshall Plan, 1017
 Martial, 188
 Martin, Pierre, 836
 Martin, Saint, 334
 Martin V. Pope, 383
 Martinique, 623
 Marx, Karl, 309, 766, 812–13, 862–64
 Marxism, 766, 812–13, 862–64, 954
 compared to communism, 957
 Mary, Queen of Scots, 492
 Mary I, queen of England, 480, 481–82, 511
 Mary II, queen of England, 603–4, 606
 Masaccio (mä–zät’ chō), 424–25
 Masaryk (mä’sä-rik), Jan, 1017
Massacre of the Innocents (Brueghel), 538
 master craftsmen, 303–4
 materialism, evolutionary theory and, 873–74
materia medica, Egyptian compilation of, 35
 mathematics:
 Assyrians and, 58
 Boethius and, 231
 Cartesian, 632, 633
 Egyptians and, 34–35, 43
 Greeks and, 131, 448
 in Hellenistic Age, 159–60
 Islam and, 268
 Logical Positivism and, 978
 Sumerians and, 51
 Mather, Cotton, 649
 Matisse (mä’tés’), Henri, 884–85
 Mau Mau rebellion, 1034–35
 Maupou, René, 613
 Mauritius, 1027
 Max, prince of Baden, 939–40
 Maximian, Roman emperor, 207, 208
 Mayas (mä’yas), 16–17
 Mazarin (mä’zä ran’), Cardinal, 519, 589
 Mazzini (mät-tsé’ né), Joseph, 806–7
 measles, 267, 465
Measure for Measure (Shakespeare), 533
 Mecca, 244, 257–58, 261
 mechanism, 448, 450
 behaviorism and, 876
 of Enlightenment, 630, 680
 evolutionary theory and, 873–74
 French Revolution and, 680
 witch-hunts and, 526
 mechanization, automation vs., 1066–67
Medea (Euripides), 135
 Medes (mēd’), 61, 62, 100
 media:
 after First World War, 986–87
 propaganda in, 986
 Medici, Catherine de’, 501, 508
 Medici, Cosimo de’, 422
 Medici (méd’-é-ché), house of, 374, 388, 418, 419, 425, 432, 547, 550
 Medici, Lorenzo de’, 419, 425
 medicine:
 Assyrian, 58
 Egyptian, 35
 in eighteenth century, 648–49
 Greek, 131–32
 in Hellenistic Age, 160, 267
 Islamic, 266, 267–68, 648–49
 modern, 870, 1060–61
 in Renaissance, 450–52
 in Roman Empire, 190, 191
 Sumerian, 52
 university education in, 349, 352
 Medina (me-dē’na), 257
Meditations (Marcus Aurelius Antoninus), 165
 Mediterranean Sea, 165, 185, 205, 206, 235, 243, 299, 340
 Megara (mēg’ a-ra), 113
Mein Kampf (Hitler), 970, 986
 Mélaine Tariff (France; 1892), 848
 Melos (mēl’ōs), island of, 122
 Memling, Hans, 403
 Menander, 156
 Mendel, George, 872, 1060
 Mendelssohn (mēn’ dēl-sōn), Felix, 885
 Mendelssohn, Moses, 643
 Menes, king of Egypt, 26
 Mennonite sect, 486
 Menno Simons, 486
 Mensheviks, 906, 956
 Menshikov, Alexander, 600
 mental illness, medication for, 1060
Mer, La (Debussy), 886
 mercantilism, 544, 545–46
 colonialism and, 545
 commerce encouraged by, 545–46
 Commercial Revolution and, 544, 545–46,
 550–51
 in France, 550–51, 594–95
 goal of, 546
 Smith vs., 642–43
 Merchant Adventurers, 548
 merchant guilds, 303–4
 Merovech, 272
 Merovingian dynasty, 272–75
 Mesolithic Age, 12
 Mesopotamia, 18–20, 25, 45–61, 92, 947
 Akkadians in, 46
 Amorites in, 46–47
 Assyrians in, 47, 55–58, 59
 Babylonians in, 47, 52–55
 Chaldeans (Neo-Babylonians) in, 47–48,
 59–61
 class structure in, 50
 climatic influences on, 19–20, 45
 Egypt compared with, 45–46
 Kassites in, 47
 law in, 45, 49–50, 52–53, 57, 80
 Neolithic culture in, 12, 46
 Persians in, 47–48
 religion in, 46, 48, 50–51, 54, 59–61, 72
 under Seleucus, 149
 Sumerians in, 45, 46–47, 48–52
 Messenia, 115, 116, 174
 messianism (me-si’ā-nizm), 80, 85
Messiah, The (Handel), 660
 Methodism, 582
 metics (mēt’iks), 139, 140, 142
 Metternich (mēt’er-nēkh), Klemens von, 709,
 770, 771, 805, 807–8
 Mexico, 503, 823
 Napoleon III and, 790
 1982 financial crisis in, 1032
 Spanish conquest of, 392, 462, 465
 Miami, 1047
 Micah (prophet), 78
 Michelangelo (mē’käl-āñ’jā-lō), 423, 427–31,
 432, 434, 435, 444, 447, 534, 537
 Mickiewicz (mēts-kē’vēch), Adam, 806
 Middle Ages, early, 239, 243–84
 agriculture during, 279
 art of, 280–81
 Byzantine Empire during, 239, 243–55, 266,
 272, 277
 education in, 276, 279–80
 Islamic civilization during, 239, 243, 255–72
 Western Christian civilization during, 243,
 244, 266, 272–82
 Middle Ages, High, 239–40, 285–368
 agricultural revolution during, 286–92, 299
 architecture of, 361–65
 art of, 361–65
 birth rate during, 292
 climate during, 287
 commerce during, 299–301, 304–5
 education in, 302, 305, 347–52
 feudalism in, 292, 309–13
 industry in, 302
 intellectual revival during, 347–57
 life expectancy during, 292
 literature of, 298, 357–61
 manorialism in, 292–99, 309
 nutrition in, 295–96, 298
 papacy in, 325, 326–33
 religious vitality during, 340–46
 scientific achievements during, 353
 towns in, 301–2, 305
 trade fairs during, 300–301
 urban revolution during, 301–5
 women in, 297, 298–99
 Middle Ages, later, 239, 240, 369–409, 417–19,
 436
 agriculture during, 369, 370–71
 aristocracy in, 378–81
 art of, 380, 401–3
 business practices in, 374
 education in, 383, 436
 literature of, 398–401
 national monarchies in, 389–93
 philosophy in, 398–99
 popular uprisings in, 375–78
 technological advances during, 404–8
 witchcraft in, 524
 middle class, nineteenth-century, 743–50
 art of, 762–63
 criticism of, 761–66
 heterogeneity of, 743–44
 homelife of, 745–49
 residential areas of, 749–50
 sexuality of, 747–48
 social mobility of, 744–45
 worldview of, 756–61
 middle class, twentieth-century:
 post–First World War, 950
 women’s movement and, 1049–50
 Middle East:
 Arab-Israeli wars in, 1030–32
 oil embargo by, 1032
 Third World powers in, 1023
 Middle Stone Age, 12
Midsummer Night’s Dream (Shakespeare), 532
 Midway, Battle of (1942), 1001
 Mies van der Rohe, Ludwig, 363
 “Mighty Fortress is Our God, A,” 466
 Milan (mi-län’), 301, 302, 374, 388, 419, 425,
 426, 432, 433, 808, 910
 Milesian school, 124–25
 Miletus (mī-lē’tus), 113–14, 124
 Milky Way, 450
 Mill, John Stuart, 762
 Millerand, Alexandre, 868
 Millet (mē’lā’), Jean François, 763
 mills, use of, 289–90, 291, 405
 Milton, John, 401, 501, 524, 528, 531, 534
 Minerva, 172
 minnesingers, 359
 Minoan civilization, 89, 92–100
 art of, 97–98, 99, 100
 government in, 95–96
 influence of, 99–100
 Mycenaean civilization compared to, 98–99
 religion of, 97
 social structure of, 96

- Minorca, 610
 Minos (mī' nōs), King, 93
 Mirabeau (mē'ra bō'), Comte de, 675, 683, 689
mirs (Russian village communes), 903–4, 905
Misanthrope, The (Molière), 651–52
Missa Solemnis (Beethoven), 801
 Mississippi Bubble, 550
 Mithraism, 67, 161, 183, 193, 213, 214
 Mithras (mīth' rās), 67
 Mytilene (mīt'lēnē), 113
 Mobutu, Sese Seko, 1034
 Modena (mó dā-nā), uprising in (1830), 806
 Mohammed V, sultan of Turkey, 912
 Moldavia, 815
 Molière (mó'lyār'), Jean-Baptiste, 577, 651
 Moloch (mō'lōk), 101
 Moluccas, 554
Mona Lisa (da Vinci), 426
 monarchies:
 city-states vs., 322
 empires vs., 322–23
 German, 306–9, 327
 of Greek city-states, 114, 116, 118
 Hebrew, 73–75
 in Hellenistic Greece, 148
 Locke on, 605–6, 680
 papal, 325, 326–33, 339, 347
 Roman, 168–69, 170
 Rousseau on, 680–81
 Russian, 397–98, 598–601, 617–18
 Spanish, 321–22
 see also specific kingdoms and monarchs
 monasticism, 218–22, 230, 250
 Benedictine, 220–22, 273–74, 327, 341, 342
 Carthusian, 341
 Cistercian, 341–42, 343
 clerical reform and, 326–27
 Clunaiac, 327, 341, 342
 education and, 221–22, 230, 347
 friars' life contrasted with, 345
 Jesuit, 495–96
 religious fervor and, 340
 Monet (mó'nē'), Claude, 883
 money:
 Athenian, 118
 Commercial Revolution and, 549
 Egyptian, 42
 gold standard basis for, 848
 in Hellenistic Age, 151
 in High Middle Ages, 300, 301
 Lydian, 64, 101
 Roman, 184, 196, 207
 Mongols (Tartars), 264, 394
 monolatry, 77, 78
 monopolies, 758
 guild system and, 303–4
 of regulated companies, 548
 monotheism:
 in Egypt, 30, 33, 43, 46
 of Hebrews, 66, 71, 84
 of Islam, 257, 258
 Monroe, James, 771
 Monroe Doctrine, 771
 Montagu, Lady Mary Wortley, 649
 Montaigne (mó'nētēn'), Michel de, 527, 530, 531
 Montenegro, 919, 928, 938
 Montesquieu (mó'nētēskēyū'), Baron de, 16, 639–40, 675, 679, 680
 Monteverdi (mó'nētā vār'dē), Claudio, 659, 663
 Montpellier (mó'nēpēlā'), University of, 350
Monumenta Germaniae Historica, 799
 Moravia, 597, 598
- More, Sir Thomas, 439–40, 441, 445, 490, 493, 559
 Morgan, J. P., 844
 Morland, Catherine (fictional), 3
 Moro, Aldo, 1048
 Moroccan crises (1905; 1911), 918–19
 Morocco, 271, 1028–29
 Moscow, 253, 601
 bubonic plague in, 568
 Grand Duchy of, 394–95, 397–98
 Napoleon's occupation of, 705
 Moses, 72, 77, 78
 Moses (Michelangelo), 430–31
 Mosul, 271
 Mozambique, 854
 Mozart (mó'tsärt), Wolfgang Amadeus, 660–62, 663
Mr. Sammler's Planet (Bellow), 1052
Much Ado about Nothing (Shakespeare), 532
 Mugabe, Robert, 1035
 Muhammad (prophet), 255–58, 264
 Muhammad II (the Conqueror), sultan of Turkey, 456
 Muller, Herbert J., 3
 mummification, 32, 50
 Mun, Thomas, 543
Mundus novus (Vespucci), 462
 Munich, 301
 Münster (mün'stēr), 485, 486
 Munzer, Thomas, 478
 Murray, Gilbert, 929
 music:
 atonal, 984, 985
 Baroque, 658–60
 Boethius and, 231
 classical style of, 660–63
 expressionist, 984
 Greek, 110, 133
 impressionist, 984
 medieval, 360, 365
 in Nazi Germany, 985
 operatic, 360, 662–63, 748, 886
 papacy and, 446, 661
 patronage of, 446, 661–62
 polytonal, 984, 985
 of Renaissance, 435, 445–47
 rock and roll, 1053
 romanticism in, 801
 symphonic, 658, 663
 Mussolini, Benito, 236, 964–66
 overthrow of, 1000
 repression under, 966
 Spanish Civil War and, 995
 working class and, 966
 Mustapha Kemal (móöds-tä-fä' kë-mäl'), 947
 Mycenae (mī-sē'nē), 92, 94, 98
 Mycenaean civilization, 89, 92–93, 94–95, 98–100, 109
 art of, 95, 99
 government in, 98–99
 influence of, 99–100
 Minoan civilization compared to, 98–99
 religion of, 99
 Trojan vs., 95
 Myron, 139
 mysticism:
 of later Middle Ages, 385
 Neoplatonic, 195, 447
 see also religion
Mystic Nativity (Botticelli), 425
 Nabopolassar (nāb'ō-pō-lăs'er), king of Babylonia, 47
 Nagasaki (nā'gā-sā-ké), 1002
- Naked and the Dead, The* (Mailer), 1051
 Nancy, Battle of (1477), 390
 Nanshe, 51
 Nantes (nänt), Edict of (1598), 508–9, 513, 517, 518
 Naples, 168, 301, 387, 388, 421, 426, 432, 433, 516, 576, 808
 1820 revolt in, 770
 University of, 350
 Napoleon I, emperor of France, 698–708, 709, 787, 799, 865
 Continental System of, 703–4, 705, 724, 803
 in exile, 707
 fall of, 703–7, 707
 as first consul, 700–701
 legal reforms of, 700–701, 703, 707
 Napoleon II, 788n
 Napoleon III, emperor of France, 787–88, 789, 91, 864, 894–95
 foreign policy of, 790–91
 in Franco-Prussian War, 817
 Italian unification and, 819
 middle class and, 789–90
 plebiscites for, 788, 816
 prosperity under, 789
 Narmer, king of Egypt, 26
 Nasser (nā'sér), Gamal Abdel, 1027, 1030–31
Nathan the Wise (Lessing), 643
 National Assembly, French, 683–84, 687–88
 National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) (U.S.), 1046
 National Association for the Protection of Labour (British), 782
 nationalism, 769, 795–825
 anticlericalism and, 897
 in Austrian Empire, 805–6, 807–9
 Basque, 1048
 British, 795–96
 cultural, 440
 defined, 795
 economic, 804–5, 976–77, 993
 French, 795–96, 897
 Irish, 807
 Italian, 796, 806–7, 965
 liberalism and, 796, 811–12
 Pan-Slavic, 806
 printed books and, 407
 Protestant Reformation and, 491
 romanticism and, 796–803
 Russification policy and, 904–5
 totalitarianism and, 954
 between world wars, 949, 994
 National Labor Front (Germany), 972
 National League on Urban Conditions among Negroes (U.S.), 1046
 national monarchies, rise of, 305–9, 312–23
 National Socialist Workers' (Nazi) party (Germany), 954, 970, 973
 Italian fascism vs., 973
 private army of, 970
 "putsch" attempted by, 970
 significance of, 973–74
 see also Germany, Nazi; Hitler, Adolf; World War, Second
 National Urban League (U.S.), 1046
 nation-building, 795, 796, 803
 education in, 804
 German, 809–12, 813–18
 Hegelian model of, 798
 industrialization and, 833
 in Italy, 818–21
Native Son (Wright), 1052
Natural History (Buffon), 646–47
Natural History (Pliny the Elder), 190

- naturalism:
in art, 401–3, 425–26, 430
in literature, 400, 401
- natural law, 195, 757
- natural selection, 871–72, 874, 875
- Navarre, 321, 507
- navigation:
late-medieval advances in, 404–5
Phoenician development of, 101
- Navigation Acts (England; 1651; 1660), 553
- navvies, 730–31
- Nazis, *see* National Socialist Workers' party
- Neanderthal (nē-ǟn'-dər-täl') culture, 7, 8, 13
- Nebuchadnezzar (nēb'-ū-kad-nēz'-er), king of Babylonia, 47, 59, 60, 75
- Nefertiti (nē-fēr-tē-tē), queen of Egypt, 33, 39
- Nehru (nā'-rōō), Jawaharlal, 1027
- Nelson, Horatio, 699
- Neo-Babylonians, *see* Chaldeans
- Neolithic culture, 5, 12–15, 167
agriculture in, 12, 13–14, 15
distribution of, 13
families in, 14
Minoan transition from, 93
religion in, 14–15
states in, 15
tools of, 12
- Neoplatonism, 197–98, 213, 266
in Renaissance, 421–22, 425, 428, 432, 447–48
science and, 447–48
- Neo-Pythagoreans (nē'-ō-pī-thāg'-ō-rē-anz), 156
- Neptune, 172
- Nero, Roman emperor, 185, 187
- Nerva, Roman emperor, 185
- Nestor, 98
- Netherlands, 437
art of, 537–40
after Congress of Vienna, 710
imperialism of, 856
mercantilism rejected by, 546
religious wars in, 509–11
in Second World War, 998
- U.S. Revolutionary War and, 624
see also Holland; Low Countries
- Neuilly (nū'yē'), Treaty of (1919), 946
- New Amsterdam, 554
- New Caledonia, 865
- Newcastle, 774
- Newcomen, Thomas, 721
- New Deal (U.S.), 977, 981
- New Economic Policy (NEP) (Russia; 1921), 957
- New England, 462
- Newfoundland, 287, 462, 610
- New Stone Age, *see* Neolithic culture
- New Testament:
Christian humanism and, 436, 438–39
Gospels of, 212, 280, 344, 357, 440
Islam and, 258
- Newton, Sir Isaac, 449, 631, 633–34, 635, 646
- New York City, 1056–57
- New York Stock Exchange crash (1929), 975
- New York Tribune, 862
- New Zealand, 856
- Niaux (nē-ō'), 10
- Nice (nēs), 819
- Nicholas I, tsar of Russia, 775, 777
- Nicholas II, tsar of Russia, 904, 907–9, 926, 934, 935
- Nicomachean Ethics* (Aristotle), 109
- Nicomedia, 207
- Nicot (nē'kō'), Jean, 553
- Nietzsche (nē'-chē), Friedrich, 875, 879
- Nigeria, 1024, 1034
- nihilism, 881, 904
- Nile River, 18, 19, 25, 29, 30, 31, 34, 45, 63, 123, 150
- 1984 (Orwell), 981
- Nineveh, 47, 91
- Nixon, Richard M., 1023, 1039–40, 1044–45
- Nkrumah (en-kroō'mā), Kwame, 1032–33
- Noah, legend of, 54–55, 68
- noblesse de race, 675–76
- nominalism, 399
- Norman Conquest (1066), 285, 312–13, 334, 392
- Normandy, 315, 371, 576, 723
- Normans, 246–47, 285, 309
- Norsemen, 287
- North, Frederick, Lord, 622
- Northanger Abbey (Austen), 3
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 1017
- North Sea, 374
- Northwest Territory (U.S.), 822
- Norway:
Lutheranism in, 478
in Second World War, 998, 1002
- Norwich, 576
- notaries, medieval, 348
- Notes on the New Testament (Valla), 421, 438, 490
- Notre Dame Cathedral, 179
- novel, 656–58
romance genre vs., 656–57
- Novum Organum (Bacon), 631
- Noyon, 486
- Nubia, 30, 151
- nuclear power:
peaceful uses of, 1065–66
scientific development of, 1062–66
- Nuremberg (nür'-ēm-bärk'), 444
war crime trials at, 1005–6
- Oath of the Tennis Court (1789), 683
- Obok, port of, 855
- Ockham, William of, 399–40
- O'Connell, Daniel, 807
- O'Connor, Feargus, 783
- Octavian, *see* Augustus, Roman emperor
- October Manifesto (Russia; 1905), 907–8
- Octobrists (Russia), 908
- Odes (Horace), 187
- Odysseus (ō-dīs'-ē-us), king of Ithaca, 110, 132
- Odyssey (Homer), 54, 110, 132
- Oedipus Rex (Sophocles), 134
- Okinawa (ō-kē-nā' wā), Battle of (1945), 1001
- Old Babylonians, *see* Babylonians
- Old Stone Age, *see* Paleolithic culture
- Old Testament, 34, 54–55, 71, 73, 80–83
Calvinism and, 487
divine inspiration of, 80
influence of, 84–87
- Islam and, 258
pre-Mosaic remnants in, 77
- oligarchy, 695
in Greek city-states, 114, 118, 123
- Oliver Twist (Dickens), 762
- Olsen, Tillie, 1052
- Olympic Games, 1048
- Olympus, Mount, 110
- Omar Khayyam (kr-yām'), 268
- On Crimes and Punishments (Beccaria), 643–44
- On Duties (Cicero), 228
- On Liberty (Mill), 762
- On Perpetual Peace (Kant), 803
- On Temporal Authority (Luther), 478
- On the City of God (St. Augustine), 230
- On the Civil Life (Palmeri), 415
- On the Duties of Ministers (St. Ambrose), 228
- On the Education of the Human Race (Lessing), 643
- "On the End of Life" (Epicurus), 147
- On the Family (Alberti), 420
- On the Nature of Things (Lucretius), 180
- On the Revolutions of the Heavenly Spheres (Copernicus), 449, 451
- On the Structure of the Human Body (Vesalius), 451, 452
- open-field system, 294, 558–59
- opera, 360, 662–63, 748, 886
- Operative Builder's Union (British), 782
- optics, science of, 268, 404, 448
- Orange Free State, 855
- Oration on the Dignity of Man (Pico della Mirandola), 422
- Oration to Rome (Aelius Aristides), 165
- Oresteia, *The* (Aeschylus), 194
- Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), 1032
- Origin of Species (Darwin), 871, 874, 878
- Orlando, Vittorio, 942, 963
- Orlando Furioso (Ariosto), 424, 441
- Orleanist (ōr-lē-an-ist) dynasty, 894–95
- Orléans, 565, 692
- Orozco (ō-rōs'-kō), José Clemente, 983–84
- Orphic cult, 142, 161
- Orwell, George, 981
- Osiris (ō-sīr'is), 30, 31–32, 34, 183
- ostracism, 120
- Ostrogoths, 226–27, 232–33, 235, 272
- Otranto, 456
- Otto I (the Great), Holy Roman emperor, 279, 306
- Ottoman Empire, 102, 247, 404, 815
disintegration of, 910–12, 919
after First World War, 946–47
Russo-Turkish wars and, 911–12
- Otto of Friesing, 285
- Outline of the Progress of the Human Mind (Condorcet), 641–42
- Ovid, 187–88, 222, 416, 653
- Owen, Robert, 765
- Owen, Wilfred, 923
- Oxford, University of, 350–51, 352, 353, 386, 744, 847
- Pacific Ocean, 462
- Padua, University of, 435, 452
- Paine, Tom, 690
- Pakistan, 1027
- Palacky (pá-lāts-ké), Francis, 806
- Paleolithic culture, 5, 11, 167
earlier period of, 5–7
families in, 14
later period of, 8–11
- Palermo, 101, 255, 301, 308
- Palestine (ancient), 64
Alexander's conquest of, 162
Crusaders' rule in, 337, 338
- Egyptian commerce with, 42
- Egyptian raids in, 29
- Hebrew settlement of, 72, 75–76
- Hittites in, 90
- Persian rule of, 75
- Pompey's conquest of, 178
- Ptolemy and, 149
- Roman Empire and, 75–76

- Palestine (modern), 947, 1029
 Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO), 1032, 1048
 Palestinian Arabs, 1030–32
 Palestrina (pā'lā-stre'na), Giovanni Pierluigi, 446, 447, 659
 Palladian revival, 652
 Palladio (pā'lā-dyō), Andrea, 432, 536, 652
 Palmerston, Henry John Temple, Lord, 778, 795, 796
 Palmieri, Matteo, 415
 Panama, 462, 858
 Panama Canal, 858
 Pankhurst, Christabel and Sylvia, 902
 Pankhurst, Emmeline, 902
 Pan-Slavism, 806, 904, 918
 Pantheon, 189
 papacy, 202, 218
 in Avignon, 381–82, 418
 Babylonian captivity of, 381–82, 418
 during Black Death, 372
 conciliarism vs., 383, 477
 Counter-Reformation and, 493–94
 Crusades and, 333–39
 Eastern Orthodox church vs., 397
 election to, 327–28
 English monarchy and, 330–31, 332
 First World War peace negotiations suggested by, 938
 Franks domination of, 277
 French monarchy and, 319, 320, 330, 332–33, 381
 friars and, 345–46
 German emperors and, 306–7, 308, 319, 328–29, 330, 335, 338, 339, 341
 Great Schism in, 381, 382–83, 386, 388, 418
 heretics vs., 344–45
 infallibility of, 877
 Italian unification and, 820
 Italy and, 309
 lay investiture and, 328–29
 liberalism and, 877–78
 as monarchy, 325, 326–33, 339, 347
 music and, 446, 661
 Napoleon I and, 701
 Napoleon III and, 787
 reform instituted by, 327–28
 see also Catholic church; and specific popes
 papal consistory, 330
 Papal States, 330, 331, 387–88, 432, 433, 643, 806, 818, 820–21
 Papen (pāp'en) Franz von, 971
 paper mills, 290
 Papinian, 194
 papyrus, 35
 Paracelsus (pār'a-sēl'süs), 450, 451
Paradise Lost (Milton), 501, 534
 Pareto (pār'ē-tō), Vilfredo, 979
 Paris, 226, 301, 305, 318, 365–66, 451, 495, 503, 508, 567, 575, 576, 577, 700, 741, 742, 749, 784, 812
 Commune control of, 691
 growth of, 575, 740
 Notre Dame Cathedral in, 343, 366, 701
 Pact of (1928), 992–93
 Treaty of (1763), 623
 Treaty of (1783), 624–25
 University of, 302, 319, 331, 350, 351, 352, 356, 437
 Paris Conference (1919), 940–42
 Parliament, English, 321
 absolutism vs., 589
 Charles I and, 521–22
 Edward I and, 316–17
 George III and, 622
 James I and, 520, 521
 James II and, 603
 in later Middle Ages, 392
 ministerial responsibility and, 899
 nineteenth-century reform of, 773–75, 778–85, 789–92
 Protestant Reformation and, 481
 Puritan control of, 521, 522–23
 rebuilding of, 799–800
 Rump, 523
 Parliamentary Reform Bill (British; 1832), 774–75, 778
 Parliamentary Reform Bill (British; 1867), 791–92
 Parma, 806, 818
 Parmenides (par-mēn'ē-dēz), 125
 Parthenon, 136, 138–39
Parzival (Wolfram), 359–60
 Pascal, Blaise, 530, 531, 633
 Pasternak, Boris, 1051
 Pasteur (pās'tür'), Louis, 870
 pasteurization, 870
 patricians:
 European, 304
 Roman, 171
 Paul, Saint, 68, 76, 162, 210, 212, 217, 222, 421, 445, 469
 Paul I, tsar of Russia, 709
 Paul III, Pope, 493, 494, 495
 Paul IV, Pope, 434, 493
 Pauline Epistles, 422, 469
 Paulus, 194
 Pavia, Battle of (1525), 433
 Pavlov (pāv'lōf), Ivan, 876, 879
Pax Romana, 185, 188
 Peace of Augsburg (1555), 506–7, 513–14
 Peace of the Pyrenees (1659), 517
 Peace of Westphalia (1648), 514–15
 Pearl Harbor, 999–1000
 peasants, early-modern European, 573–75
 Peasants' Revolt (England; 1381), 376
 Peasants' Revolt (Germany; 1525), 470
Peasant Wedding (Brueghel), 558
Peasant Wedding Dance (Brueghel), 558
 Peel, Sir Robert, 772, 779
 Peel family, 743
 Peisistratus, 119
 Peking (pē'king') man, 7
 Peloponnesian War (431–404 B.C.), 121–23, 127, 145
 Peloponnesus, 113, 114, 115
 penance, sacrament of, 345, 467, 470
 Penn, Arthur, 1053
Pensées (Pascal), 530
 Pentecostalism, 486
 Pepin (pép'in) of Heristal, 274
 Pepin the Short, king of the Franks, 275, 281
 Pepys, Samuel, 568
 Pérez de Oliva, Hernán, 455
 Pergamum, city of, 159
 Pericles, 109, 142
 perioece (pēr'i-ēst'), 116, 117
 Persephone (pēr'séf'ō-nē), 142
 Persepolis (pēr-sép'ō-lis), 63
 architecture in, 64–65
 Persian Empire, 61–69, 95, 256, 264
 absolutism in, 69, 263
 Arabs vs., 260, 261
 architecture of, 64–65
 art of, 269
 Byzantine Empire vs., 245
 Chaldeans conquered by, 47–48, 61–62, 75
 Egypt ruled by, 30, 62
 government of, 63, 69
 Greeks vs., 63, 121, 135
 Lydia vs., 100
 Palestine ruled by, 75
 religion of, 65–69, 183
 roadway system of, 63
 Roman Empire vs., 197, 235–36
 scientific achievements of, 64
 Persian language, 61
 perspective, linear, 424
 Peru, Spanish conquest of, 392, 463
 Petain (pā'tān), Henri-Philippe, 998
 Peter, Saint, 218, 305, 445, 468
 Peter I (the Great), tsar of Russia, 589, 598–601, 618
 Peter III, tsar of Russia, 617, 618
 Peterloo massacre (1815), 772
 Petition of Right (England; 1628), 521, 524, 602
 Petrarch, Francis, 369, 404, 419–20, 422, 443, 447
 Petrarchan sonnets, 420, 441
 Petrine Succession, 218
 petroleum, 837, 1032
 Petronius, 188, 198
Phaedo (Plato), 128
Phaedrus (Plato), 128
 Phaistos (fīs'tōs), 93
 pharaohs:
 divinity of, 33
 power of, 26–27, 39
 statues of, 36, 38–39
 see also specific kings of Egypt
 Pharisees, 84–85, 211
 Pharsalus (fār-sā'lūs), Battle of (48 B.C.), 178
 Phidias, 138–39
 Philip, Roman emperor, 197
 Philip II (Augustus), king of France, 315, 319–20, 330, 338, 389
 Philip II, king of Macedon, 123, 129
 Philip II, king of Spain, 482, 509–10, 511, 512, 515, 546, 551
 Philip III (the Bold), king of France, 332
 Philip IV (the Fair), king of France, 320, 332, 381
 Philip V, king of Macedonia, 175
 Philip V, king of Spain, 609, 610
 Philippi, Battle of (42 B.C.), 183
 Philippines:
 Spanish rule of, 515
 U.S. annexation of (1898), 858
 Philistines, 72, 73
 Philo Judaeus (fīlō jōō-dē'us), 156
 philosophies, 637–46, 673
 elitism of, 644–45
 philosophy:
 Cartesian, 631–32
 in Enlightenment, 631–33, 635–46
 Existentialist, 980–81
 after First World War, 977–81
 of Hebrews, 83–84, 86–87
 Hellenic, 124–31
 Hellenistic, 153–56
 Islamic, 265–66, 353
 of later Middle Ages, 398–99
 Logical Positivist, 978
 of nationalism, 797–98
 Positivist, 761
 Pragmatist, 877
 in Roman Empire, 186–87, 195, 197–98
 in Roman Republic, 180–81
 of scientific revolution, 631–34
 utilitarian, 759–60, 761, 762
Philosophy of Manufacturers, The (Ure), 715

- phlogiston (*flō-jīs'tōn*) theory, 647–48
Phoenicians, 74, 89, 101–2
 achievements of, 101–2
 alphabet used by, 36, 101–2
 Assyrian rule of, 47
 Egyptian commerce with, 42
Phrygia (*frij'ē-a*), 90, 183
physiocrats, 680
Picasso (*pē-kä'sō*), Pablo, 885, 982
Pico della Mirandola (*pē'kō däl'lā mē-rāñ'dō-lā*), Giovanni, 421–22
Picquart, Major, 896
piece-rate wages, 842
Pierce (*pürs*), Charles, 877
Pilate, Pontius, 211
Pillnitz, Declaration of (1791), 690
Pindar, 133
Pinter, Harold, 1053
Pisa (*pē'sā*), 299, 382
Pistoia, 371
Pitt, William, 621, 622
Pitt, William (the Younger), 622, 771
Pius II, Pope, 457
Pius V, Pope, 493
Pius IX, Pope, 820–21, 877
Pius XI, Pope, 821
Pizarro (*pē-thār'rō*), Francisco, 463, 464
plague, see Black Death
Plague, The (Camus), 1051
Plassey, Battle of (1757), 623
Plato, 126, 127–29, 130, 144, 168, 180, 197, 353, 416, 422, 427, 630
Platonic Academy, 422
Plautus, 181, 651
Plea of the Eloquent Peasant, 34
plebians, Roman, 171–72, 181, 182
plebiscites, 700, 788
plenary indulgence, 336, 339
Pliny (*plin'ē*) the Elder, 190
Plotinus (*plō-tū'nus*), 197, 213
plows, improvement of, 288, 290
Plutarch (*plōō'tärk*), 117n
pneumonic plague, 371
Poem of the Cid, 358
pogroms (Russia), 904
Poincaré (*pōñ'kā'rā'*), Raymond, 925, 929, 974
Poitiers, Battle of (732), 274
Poitiers, Battle of (1356), 375, 389
Poland, 395, 397
 anti-Soviet rebellions in 1021, 1022–23
 Congress of Vienna's partition of, 711
 in eighteenth century, 625–26, 690
 in First World War, 938, 943, 946, 948
 independence granted to, 946
 nationalism in, 809–10
 nobility in, 572
 Russian Revolution and, 956, 1004
 in Second World War, 992, 997–98, 1003, 1004–5
Soviet influence in, 992, 1004–5, 1016, 1017, 1021, 1022–23
Sweden vs., 596
Vilna seized by, 948
Polish Rider, The (Rembrandt), 540
Political Register, 764
political theory, Logical Positivists on, 978
Politics (Aristotle), 130
Politics Drawn from the Very Words of Holy Scripture (Bossuet), 587, 590–91
polity, Aristotelian, 130–31
Pollack, Jackson, 1053–54
pollution, 1055–56
Poltava, Battle of (1709), 601
Polybius (*pōlē-bē-us*), 157
polyphony, 365
polytonality (*pōlē-tō-nāl'i-tē*), 984, 985
Pomerania, 623
Pompadour, Madame du, 612
Pompey (*pōm'pē*), 178, 179
Pondichéry, 556, 623
Pontius Pilate, 211
Poor Laws (British), 620, 778–79
Pope, Alexander, 630–31, 637, 655–54
popes, *see* papacy; and specific popes
Popolo d'Italia, Il (*pōlō-pōlō dē-tā'lyā, il*), 964
popular culture:
 in early-modern Europe, 582–84
 propaganda and, 986–87
population patterns and growth:
 in early-modern Europe, 567–68, 569–70
 ecological crisis and, 1056–58
 from 1870 to 1914, 837–58
 of Industrial Revolution, 716, 724–25, 739–40
 in Third World, 1024
 in western Europe (1950s), 1019
Populist party (U.S.), 912
Porphyry (*pōr'fē-rē*), 231
Portugal, 321, 717
 overseas expansion of, 455, 459–61, 464, 492, 554, 555, 854
 Spain and, 516–17, 602
Poseidon (*pōs'ē-dōn*), 99, 111, 172
Posen, 571
Positivism, 761
 Logical, 978
post-impressionism, 884
potassium-argon dating, 6
potato cultivation, 561–62, 569
Potsdam conference (1945), 1005
Pound, Ezra, 359
Poussin, Nicolas, 650
Power, Henry, 629
Powers, Hiram, 763
praetors (*pré'tor*), 194, 195
Pragmatism, 877
Prague (*prāg*), 386, 808
Praise of Folly (Erasmus), 437–38, 473
Praxiteles (*prák-sit'el-ez*), 139
Pre-Raphaelite Brotherhood of English Painters, 763–64
Presbyterianism, 489, 522, 523
Pressburg, 809
Price, Richard, 689
Pride and Prejudice (Austen), 657–58
Priestley, Joseph, 647–48, 689
primogeniture (*pré'mō-jēn'i-tūr*), 335–36
Prince, The (Machiavelli), 422–23
Princip, Gavrilo, 923
Principate (*prin'si-pāt*) (27 B.C.–180 A.D.), 183–95, 198
Principia Mathematica (Newton), 633–34
Principles of Morals and Legislation, The (Bentham), 759
Principles of Political Economy (Mill), 762
Prinzip, Güilio, 845
printing, 566
 effects of, 406–8
 invention of, 405, 406
 Luther's use of, 407, 471
proletariat, 813, 862–63
 dictatorship of, 863
Prometheus Bound (Aeschylus), 134
propaganda, 1004
 in First World War, 928–29
 imperialism and, 853
 popular cultural development and, 986–87
 in Second World War, 1004, 1019
totalitarian reliance on, 954, 962, 986
prostitution, 747, 753
Protagonas (*prō-tāg'ō-ras*), 126, 143
Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism, The (Weber), 978
Protestantism, 399
 Catholic religious wars against, 501, 505–16
 Hussite Revolution and, 387
 Old Testament and, 84
 Pragmatism and, 877
 work ethic in, 978
 see also specific religions
Protestant Reformation, 455, 456, 466–92, 629
 Calvinism and, 486–89
 Christian humanism and, 441
 in England, 478–83, 490
 in Germany, 466–78, 485–86
 Lollardy and, 386
 Lutheran Reformation and, 466–78
 rationalism and, 498
 in Switzerland, 478, 484–85, 486–89
 women and, 492, 497
Proudhon (*prüō'dōn*), Pierre, 765, 787
Proust, Marcel, 980
Provence, 358
Provence, 517, 518
Proverbs, Book of, 34, 83
Prussia, 389, 595
 absolutism in, 589, 590, 595–97, 613–15
 Congress of Vienna and, 708, 711
 in Crimean War, 814–15
 domination policy of, 890–94
 economic nationalism of, 804–5
 in Franco-Prussian War, 817, 864, 914
 French Revolution and, 690–91
 imperial structure of, 890–91
 Industrial Revolution in, 725, 732, 733
 military reforms in, 803–4
 Napoleon I vs., 704, 706
 in Quadruple Alliance, 770
 in Seven Weeks' War, 816
 Silesia seized by, 615, 616
 Stein's governmental reforms in, 804
Psalms, Book of, 81, 469
psychoanalysis (*sī'kō-bā-nāl'i-sīs*), 876–77, 979
psychology:
 behaviorist, 876
 psychoanalytic, 876–77, 979
Ptolemy (*tōl'ē-mē*) I, 149, 151
Ptolemy (*tōl'ē-mē*) I, King, 149
Ptolemy of Alexandria, 159, 191, 355
Public Records Office, English, 799
Puerto Rico, U.S. annexation of, 858
Pugachev, Emelyan, 618
Punic Wars, 18, 174–76, 180, 181
Purcell, Henry, 659
Puritans, 489, 521–23
putting-out system, 562–64
Pylos, 98
pyramids, 26, 27, 28, 35, 36–38
Pythagoras (*pī-thāg'ō-ras*), 125, 131, 168
Pythagoreans, 125, 131
Qaddafi, Muammar el-, 1032
Quadruple Alliance, 770
Quakerism, 486, 557
Quebec, Battle of (1759), 623
Quietists, 593–94
Quintuple Alliance, 770, 772
Quisling, Vidkun, 1002
Quraish (*kū-rīsh'*) tribe, 256, 257, 258
Rabelais (*rā-blā'*), François, 441–43
Racine, Jean, 650–51

racism:
apartheid and, 1035–36
in Great Britain, 1047
in Rhodesia, 1035
in U.S., 823, 1045–47
Radcliffe, Ann, 658
Radek, Karl, 961
Radical Socialists (France), 897–98
railways, 725, 728–31
electrification of, 837
Raleigh, Sir Walter, 553
Ramses III, king of Egypt, 29
Randolph, A. Philip, 1046
Rapallo (rä-päl'lō), Treaty of (1922), 992
Raphael (räf'əlē), 427, 447
Rasputin (rūs'poo'tyīn), Gregory, 933
Rathenau, Walter, 968
rationalism, 904
dada-ists and, 982
of faylasufs, 266
Greek, 144, 266
Montaigne vs., 527
Pascal and, 530
Protestant Reformation and, 498
Scholasticism and, 498, 630
see also Enlightenment
Rauschenberg, Robert, 1054
Ravenna, 255
Ravensberg, 596
Re (rä), 30–31
Reagan, Ronald, 1023, 1044
realism, 879–81
Realpolitik, 814
Reason, cult of, 693
Rebel, *The (Camus)*, 1051
Reconquista, 321
Red Leagues (Italy), 963
Red Sea, 63, 855
Reflections on the Revolution in France (Burke), 689–90
Reflections on Violence (Sorel), 868–69
Reformation, *see* Catholic Reformation; Protestant Reformation
Reform Bill (British; 1832), 774–75, 778
Reform Bill (British; 1867), 791–92, 898
regulated companies, 548
Rehoboam (ré'hō'bō'am), king of the Hebrews, 74
Reichstag, 891, 892, 894, 940
Reinsurance Treaty (1887), 915, 916
relativity principle (Einstein), 1063
religion:
Assyrian, 60
astronomy and, 60–61
Babylonian, 54, 60, 72
in Byzantine Empire, 249–51, 253
Canaanite, 72, 101
Chaldean (Neo-Babylonian), 59–61, 66, 161
Cro-Magnon, 9
Darwinism and, 872–74
defined, 15
Egyptian, 26, 28, 30–34, 39, 43, 46
Enlightenment and, 635, 644, 645
French Revolution and, 693
Greek, 99, 116, 136, 142, 144, 172–73
in Greek Dark Ages, 111–12
in Hellenistic Age, 149, 161–62
Hittite, 91–92
Mesopotamian, 46, 48, 54, 59–61, 72
Minoan, 97
Mycenaean, 99
Neolithic, 14–15
Persian, 65–69, 183
Phoenician, 101
in Roman Republic, 172–73, 182–83
romanticism and, 797, 802–3
as social and psychological force, 978–79
in Soviet Union, 962
Sumerian, 46, 48, 50–51, 54
in totalitarian states, 962
see also mysticism; and specific religions
Rembrandt van Rijn (rēm'bānt vān rīn'), 403, 539–40, 651–52
Renaissance, 159, 398, 415–54, 629
architecture of, 431–32, 443
art of, 416, 419, 424–32, 435, 436, 443–45
Byzantine influence on, 255, 421
Carolingian, 276–77, 280
classical learning and, 416–17, 418–19, 420–21
education in, 417
Greek influence on, 416
High, 425–31
humanism of, 417, 419–21
Italian, 417–35
literature of, 419–24, 437–43
music of, 435, 445–47
Neoplatonism in, 447–48
northern, 435–45
Roman influence on, 201–2, 416
scientific achievements of, 447–52
secularity of, 417
women in, 417, 420, 423
Renaissance man, 423
Renan (ré-nān'), Ernest, 872, 918
Renoir (ré-nwär'), Auguste, 883
rent, Ricardo's law of, 759
repairs Commission, 943
Reparations Committee, 943
Dawes Committee and, 968, 969–70
Republic (Plato), 128–29
Resurrection (Tolstoy), 882
Return of the Native, The (Hardy), 880
Reuchlin (roik'lēn), Johann, 440
revisionism, socialist, 867–68
Revolutionary War, U.S. (1775–1783), 622, 623–25, 673, 856
Burke and, 689
Enlightenment and, 645–46
French participation in, 679
Rhazes (rá'zēz), 267
Rheims, 343, 390, 566
Rhineland, 817
Rhineland Gazette, 812
Rhine River, 165, 608, 702
Rhodes, Cecil, 855–56, 1035
Rhodesia, 1034–35
Ricardo, David, 757, 758, 862
Rich, Adrienne, 1052
Richard I (the Lion-Hearted), king of England, 299, 315, 338
Richard II, king of England, 376
Richard III, king of England, 391
Richardson, Samuel, 657, 658
Richelieu (ré'shē-lē'yū'), Cardinal, 514, 518, 519
Riddle of the Universe, The (Haeckel), 873
Riefenstahl, Leni, 986
Rights of Man, The (Paine), 690
Rimbaud (rān'bō'), Arthur, 885
Rio de Janeiro, 555
Riqueti, Honore, 683
riscorimento (ré-sôr'mé-î-mént'ô), 799, 916
Rivera (ré-vä'rä), Diego, 982
Robert of Torigni, 325
Robespierre (ró'bés'pyär'), Maximilien, 695–96, 697, 699
rock and roll, 1053
Rococo (rō-kō'kō) style, 654–56
Baroque style vs., 655–56

musical classicism and, 661
Rocroi, Battle of (1643), 516
Rodin (rō'dān'), Auguste, 882
Romance of the Rose (William of Lorris and John of Meun), 360
Roman Empire, 182–202, 216, 225, 289, 322, 415
art of, 188–90, 208, 419
borders of, 185–86
Christianity and, 193, 206, 210, 214–15, 217
civil wars in, 196, 198, 208, 210
decline of, 198–200, 205–6, 370, 642
engineering in, 190
Germanic invasions of, 197, 198, 205, 206, 210, 223–27, 236, 642
gladiatorial combat in, 192–93
government in, 69, 184–85, 198–99, 200, 208–10
heritage of, 200–202
Justinian's reconquest of, 234–36
legal system in, 184, 194–95, 201
literature of, 187–88, 201–2
manpower shortage in, 199–200, 225
Mithraism in, 67
orientalization of, 207–8, 244
Palestine under, 75–76
Persians vs., 197, 235–36
philosophy in, 186–87, 195, 197–98
Principate of, 183–95, 198
religion in, 193, 200–201, 206
restoration of, 198, 200, 205
science in, 190–91
slavery in, 194, 195, 199, 202, 289
women in, 191–92, 202
Romanesque style, 361–62, 363, 431
Roman Inquisition, 434–35
Romanov dynasty, 598–601
Roman Republic, 169–83
Carthage vs., 165, 174–76
caste system in, 181–82
education in, 182
government of, 170–72
Hellenistic influences on, 179–81
law in, 171–72
literature of, 181
Machiavelli on, 422
morality of, 173–74
philosophy in, 180–81
religion in, 172–73, 182–83
social struggles in, 176–79
romanticism, 635
Enlightenment vs., 796–97, 802
individualism and, 796–97, 800–801
nationalism and, 796–803
religion and, 797, 802–3
Rome, city of, 152, 225, 326, 421, 432
Catholic church in, 217, 218, 820–21
fascist march on (1922), 964–65
Germanic sacking of, 224
Italian unification and, 819–21
Romeo and Juliet (Shakespeare), 532
Rommel, Erwin, 1000
Ronsard, Pierre de, 441, 443
Röntgen (rûnt'gen), Wilhelm von, 870
Roosevelt, Franklin D., 977, 991, 1004–5
Churchill's friendship with, 999
death of, 1001, 1005, 1006
Roosevelt, Theodore, 844, 914
Rosenkavalier, Der (Strauss), 886
Rossetti (rō-set'i), Dante Gabriel, 763
Rothko, Mark, 1054
Rotterdam, 436
Rouen, 343, 390
Roundheads, 522–23

- Rousseau (*roō'sō'*). Jean-Jacques, 635, 680–81, 683, 694, 695, 709, 798
- Royal Academy, French, 882
- Royal Colonial Institute, 853
- Royal Road, 63
- Royal Society of London, 580
- Rubaiyat* (Khayyam), 268
- Rubens, Peter Paul, 538, 539
- Rubicon River, 178
- Rudolf I of Habsburg, Holy Roman emperor, 401–2
- Ruhr valley, 733
- Rumania, 815, 911, 956, 992
in First World War, 918, 932, 938, 946
in Second World War, 992, 997, 998, 999
Soviet influence in, 992, 1016, 1017
- Rump Parliament, 523
- Runciman, Sir Steven, 248
- Russell, Bertrand, 978
- Russia, 569, 736, 858, 889, 903–9, 910, 911
absolutism in, 589, 598–601
Balkan Wars and, 919–20
Byzantine Empire and, 253–54, 398
Congress of Vienna and, 708, 709, 711
in Crimean War, 815, 819
Decembrists' revolt in, 775
Eastern Orthodox church in, 253, 395–97, 600
enlightened absolutism in, 617–18
in First World War, 914–37
industrialization in, 905
in later Middle Ages, 393–98
literature of, 253
middle class in, 904, 908
mirs in, 903–4
Napoleon I and, 704, 705–6, 707
Neanderthal culture in, 7
October Revolution in (1905), 907–9
oilfields in, 837
pan-Slavist movement in, 904, 918
peasant-serf rebellion in (1773–1774), 618
pogroms in, 904
political parties in, 906–9
in Quadruple Alliance, 770
reform and repression in, 903–4
Russification policy in, 904–5
in Russo-Turkish wars, 625–26, 911–12
serfs in, 599, 600, 618, 738, 903
Tartar rule of, 394, 397
Volkgeist of, 806
Westernization of, 599–600, 618, 806, 905–6
see also Soviet Union
- Russian civil war, 956–57
foreign expeditionary forces involved in, 956, 1004
- Russian Orthodox church, 395–97, 600
- Russian Revolution (1917), 933–37, 955–58
authoritarian centralization after, 955, 957
civil war after, 956
economic breakdown after, 957
New Economic Policy (NEP) after, 957
peace movement in, 935
soviet organized in, 934–35
surrender signed in, 937
“Terror” period after, 956–57
- Russo-Japanese War (1904–1905), 907, 909, 919
- Russo-Turkish wars, 625–26, 911–12
- Ryswick, Treaty of (1694), 609
- Ryukyu (*ri-ōō'kū*) Islands, 1006
- Saar (*zär*) Basin, 943
- Sabbatarianism, 487, 523
- Sadat, Anwar, 1031
- Sadducees, 84, 85
- Sadi, 268
- St. Bartholomew's Day Massacre (1572), 501, 508, 528, 529
- St. Denis, Church of, 363
- St. Domingue, island of, 555, 557, 558
- Saint-Étienne steelworks, 845
- St. Germain (*sānt' zhēr'mān*'), Treaty of (1919), 946
- St. Helena (*sānt' hē'lē'nā*), island of, 707, 795
- St. Jerome (Dürer), 444
- St. Kitts, island of, 553, 610
- St. Lawrence River, 555
- St. Mark's Basilica, 255
- St. Paul's Cathedral, 652
- St. Peter's Basilica, 432, 470, 536
- St. Petersburg, 575
- Saint-Simon (*sānt' sē'mōn*'), Claude de, 761
- St. Vincent, island of, 623
- Sakhalin Island, 1006
- Saladin (*sāl'a-dīn*), Sultan, 338
- Salamanca, University of, 350
- Salamis, Battle of (480 B.C.), 121
- Salerno, University of, 349, 350
- Salk, Jonas, 1061
- Samaria, 74
- Samos, 113, 122, 159
- Samuel (prophet), 73
- Sand, George, 800
- sanitation:
in early-modern Europe, 568
- Pasteur and, 870
- sans-culottes, 685
- Sanskrit, 61
- San Stefano (*sān stā'fā-nō*), Treaty of (1878), 911–12
- Santa Maria delle Grazie, 426
- Santa Sophia (*sān tā sō-fē'ə*), Church of, 252–53, 255
- Santo Domingo, 858
- Sappho (*sāf'ō*), 133
- Sarajevo (*sār'ya-yē-vb'*), 924
- Sardinia, 806, 807, 815, 818, 819
- Sardis, 63, 100
- Sargon II, King of Assyria, 47, 55
- Sargon of Akkad, 46
- Sartre (*sār'tr'*), Jean-Paul, 980–81, 1051
- Satan, 79, 80, 111
- Saturn, 450
- Saul, king of Israel, 73
- Saul of Tarsus, *see* Paul, Saint
- Savigny (*sāv'in-yē*), Friedrich von, 796, 804
- Savonarola (*sā vō-nā-rō'lā*), Girolamo, 425
- Savoy, 576
- Saxony, 306, 595, 623, 711, 723, 728, 742
- Sazonov (*sā-zō'nōf*), Sergei, 925, 926
- Scharnhorst (*shärn'hōrst*), Gerhard von, 803, 810
- Scheidemann (*shēd'e-mān*), Philip, 943
- Schiller, Friedrich, 799
- Schlegel (*shlā'gēl*), Friedrich, 797
- Schleswig (*shlās'vīk*), 812, 815, 816
- Schlieffen, Alfred von, 929
- Schliemann (*shlē'mān*), Heinrich, 92
- Schoenberge (*shūn'bérk*), Arnold, 984
- Scholasticism, 353–57, 398, 417–18, 419, 420, 436, 437, 440–41, 442, 447, 450
empiricism and, 448
rationalism and, 498, 630
- School of Athens* (Raphael), 427
- Schopenhauer (*shō'pen-hou'er*), Arthur, 878
- Schumann (*shōō'mān*), Robert, 885
- Schwarzberg, Felix von, 809
- science and technology:
- agriculture and, 288–91, 560, 1067
- Assyrians and, 58
- Chaldeans (Neo-Babylonians) and, 60–61, 159
- contemporary problems and, 1058–59
- ecological crisis and, 1055–56
- Egyptians and, 34–35, 43, 46, 159
- electronics, 1065–67
- Greeks and, 131–32, 147
- in Hellenistic Age, 131, 147, 152, 159–61, 162
- in High Middle Ages, 353
- Hittites and, 90
- Islamic, 266–68
- in later Middle Ages, 404
- literature affected by, 979
- Minoans and, 97
- Neoplatonism and, 447–48
- nuclear, 1062–66
- Persians and, 64
- in Renaissance, 447–52
- in Roman Empire, 190–91
- space exploration, 1061–62
- Sumerians and, 46, 48, 51–52
- in twentieth century, 162–63, 1055–56, 1058–67
- unemployment due to, 1067
- warfare associated with, 1047
- scientific management, 842
- scientific method, 635, 636–37
- scientific revolution, 629–34, 646–49
biology and, 633, 646–47
chemistry and, 633, 647–48
medical advances in, 648–49
physics and, 633–34, 647
seventeenth-century origins of, 631–34
- Scopas (*skō'pās*), 139
- Scotland, 317, 321, 381, 731
agricultural capitalism in, 737–38
Protestant Reformation in, 489, 491
uprising in (1640), 522
- Scott, Sir Walter, 799
- Scudéry, Madeleine de, 658
- Scythians, 63
- Second Sex, The* (Beauvoir), 1052
- Second World War, *see* World War, Second
- Seine River, 501
- Seleucia (*sē-lū'shī-a*), 152
- Seleucid (*sē-lū'sīd*) dynasty, 149, 151
- Seleucus (*sē-lū'kus*), 149
- self-determination, 941–42, 945–47
- Self Help* (Smiles), 745
- Self-Portrait* (Alberti), 415
- Seljuk Turks, 246
- Semites, 46, 101
legal codes of, 49
- Seneca, 187
- Senior, Nassau, 760–61
- Sennacherib (se-näk'ér-ib), king of Assyria, 47
- Septimius Severus, Roman emperor, 196
- Serapis (*sā-rāp'is*), 183, 193, 213
- Serbia, 456, 815, 911
First World War and, 918–20, 923–26, 928, 938, 939
- Serbian people, 805, 806
- serfs, serfdom:
Black Death and, 376
in early-modern Europe, 573–75
- English, 296, 376–77
- French Revolution and, 296, 686, 738
- German emancipation of, 738
- in Middle Ages, 293–96, 376–77
- Russian, 599, 600, 618, 738, 903
- slavery vs., 293–94, 295, 573

- in Sparta, 115, 116–17, 121
Sumerian, 49
urbanization and, 302
vassalage vs., 311
Servetus, Michael, 450, 451, 633
Set (deity), 31, 32
Seven Weeks' War (1866), 816
Seven Years' War (1756–1763), 622–24
Seville, 510, 516, 551, 568
Sèvres (sā'vr'), Treaty of (1920), 946–47
sewing machines, 839–40
sexuality, sexual practices:
 Canaanite, 72
 of Catherine the Great, 618, 625
 of Catholic clergy, 326, 341
 among Christians, 222–23
 homosexuality, 57, 265, 973, 1003, 1052
 Malthus on, 758
 Manichean opposition to, 68
 of nineteenth-century middle class, 747–48
 of nineteenth-century working class, 755
 pharaohs, 26, 41
 of popes, 326
 of Ptolemies, 149
Seymour, Jane, queen of England, 481
Sforza (sfôr'tsâ) family, 419, 425
Shaftesbury, Anthony Ashley Cooper, Lord, 780
Shakespeare, William, 133, 401, 531, 532–34, 651
sharecropping, 561
Shaw, George Bernard, 868
Sheffield, 774
Shelley, Percy Bysshe, 143, 800
Sheol, 50, 79
Sherman Anti-Trust Act (U.S.: 1890), 844
Shiites (shî'ts), 261–63, 264
ship money, 521, 522
shoe industry, 840, 841
Shulamith (biblical), 81
Sic et Non (Abelard), 354–55
Sicilian Vespers revolt (1282), 331–32
Sicily, 174, 322, 331, 516
 Aragon and, 331–32
 Greek colonization of, 114, 168
 Islamic culture in, 308
 Italian unification and, 819
 Phoenician colonization of, 101
Sidney, Sir Philip, 441
Sidon (sî'dn), 101
Siemens, Frederick and William, 835
Siemens-Martin process, 834, 835
Siena (syá'nâ), 388
Siegèy (syá'yâ'), Abbé Emmanuel, 683, 696, 699
Silesia (st'-le'shî-a), 615, 616, 728, 739, 805
Simeon Stylites (sim'ë-ë-un stîl'i-tëz), Saint, 219
simony (sim'ë-nî), 327, 328
Sinai, Mount, 78
Singapore, 1027
Singer, Isaac, 839
Sisters of Charity, 497, 579
Sistine (*sîs'ten*) Chapel, 428–29, 434, 467
Six Acts (British; 1819), 772
Six Books of the Commonwealth (Bodin), 528, 543
Sixtus IV, Pope, 467, 477
Sixtus V, Pope, 493
skepticism:
 of Hume, 642
 of Montaigne, 527, 530
Skeptics, 153, 155–56, 161
slaves, slavery:
 abolition of, 557–58, 823–24
in Athens, 118, 139, 140, 143, 182
Columbus and, 462
Commercial Revolution and, 556–58
cotton gin and, 720
in Egypt, 39–40, 46, 72
eighteenth-century European trade in, 556–58
French Revolution and, 692
in Greek Dark Ages, 110
among Hebrews, 80
in Hellenistic world, 152
among Hittites, 91
in Italy, 292
liberal reform vs., 780
in Mesopotamia, 45, 46, 49, 57
Mycenaean, 99
philosophes' opposition to, 646
Quaker opposition to, 557
Sophist opposition to, 557
Spartan, 115, 116–17
Stoic opposition to, 154
in United States, 558, 822, 823
 War of Spanish Succession and, 610–11
Slavs, 236, 244, 253, 334, 393, 806
Slovak people, 805, 806
Slovenes, 918, 924, 946
smallpox, 267, 465, 1061
Smiles, Samuel, 744–45
Smith, Adam, 642–43, 718, 757
Smith, Ian, 1035
Sobeknofru, queen of Egypt, 41
Social Contract (Rousseau), 680
Social Darwinism, 874–75
Social Democratic party (Germany), 866, 892–94, 966
Social Democrats (Russia), 906–9
Social Gospel, 877
socialism, 784, 785, 786, 862–69, 968
 Bismarck's attack on, 892–94
 democracies and, 1041–43
 Fabian, 867–68
 First World War and, 929, 937–38
 Hitler's opposition to, 970
 middle class threatened by, 869
 purist vs. revisionist, 867–68, 894
Socialist party (Belgium), 866
Socialist party (France), 866
Socialist party (Italy), 963–64
Socialist party (U.S.), 913
Social Revolutionary party (Russia), 906, 934, 956
social welfare systems, 1043–44
Société Générale, Belgian, 725
Society of Jesus (Jesuits), 495–96, 505
Socrates, 127–28, 129, 135, 143
soil-exhaustion theory of civilization, 17
Solidarity movement (Poland), 1022
Solomon, king of Israel, 73–74, 84
Solon (sô'lún), 118, 133
Solutré (sô-lü-tré'), 8
Solvay, Ernest, 886
Solvay process, 836–37, 846
Solzhenitsyn, Aleksandr, 1044, 1051
Somaliland, 894
Somme River, Battle of (1916), 931, 934
sonata, 659, 661
Song of Deborah, 81
Song of Roland, 358
Song of Songs, 81–82
Song of the Nibelungs (Wagner), 358, 799
Sophrists, 126–27, 128, 135, 155
Sophocles, 134, 135, 136, 421
sophrosyne (sô'frôs'ë-në), Greek ideal of, 130
Sorel (sô'rél'), Georges, 868–69
Sorrows of Werther (Goethe), 802
South Africa, 711, 855–56, 1035–36
South Sea Bubble, 550
South West Africa, 854–55
Soviet Union, 323, 955–62, 1015–23
 Afghanistan invaded by, 1039
 agricultural collectivization in, 959–60, 962
 bureaucracy developed in, 959, 962
 central authority in, 955, 957
 Chinese border clashes with, 1039
 in Cold War, 1015–23
 constitution of (1924), 957
 constitution of (1936), 961
 Council of the People's Commissars in, 958
 Czechoslovakia invaded by, 1022
 dissent movements in, 1021
 education in, 962
 Five-Year Plans in, 959–60, 1019
 Hungarian rebellion and (1956), 1008, 1021
 industrialization in, 959–60, 962, 1019, 1021
 Korea occupied by, 1020
 labor camps in, 960, 962
 Nazi alliances with, 992, 997
 Nazi invasion of, 999, 1000
 religious orthodoxy discouraged in, 962
 in Second World War, 991–1008, 1016
 space exploration by, 1061–62
 Spanish Civil War and, 995
 Stalin's foreign policy in, 960
 Stalin's purges in, 959–60, 961–62
 in Third World, 1022, 1024, 1036–37, 1038
 1039
 totalitarian developments in, 954–62
 in United Nations, 1007–8, 1020
 see also Russia
Soweto, 1035
space exploration, 1061–62
space-time continuum theory (Einstein), 1063
Spain, 151, 167, 352, 432
 absolutism in, 589, 590
 agricultural capitalism in, 738
 Arab conquests of, 260
 art of, 535, 537
 Basque nationalism in, 1048
 Carthaginians in, 18, 174, 175
 Catholic Reformation in, 493
 1820 revolt in, 770
 England vs., 511–13, 520
 French Revolution and, 698
 in High Middle Ages, 321–22
 Holland vs., 509–11
 import duties imposed by, 848
 internal revolts in, 516–17, 519, 522, 590
 Jews in, 264, 392
 in later Middle Ages, 388, 392–93
 literature of, 358, 531, 656
 mercantilism in, 546, 551
 Napoleon I vs., 705
 Neanderthal culture in, 7
 nobility in, 572
 overseas expansion of, 392, 455, 461–64,
 492, 543, 545, 551, 555
 Phoenicians in, 101
 Portugal and, 516–17, 602
 in Renaissance, 422, 432–33, 435
 Romans in, 175
 in Spanish-American War, 858
 unification of, 392
 U.S. Revolutionary War and, 624
Spanish-American War (1898), 858
Spanish Armada, 512, 515, 531, 553
Spanish Civil War (1936–1939), 995–96

- Spanish Succession, War of the (1702–1713), 609–11, 613, 621
 Sparta, 102, 113, 115–17, 119, 143
 Athens vs., 121–23, 127, 135, 136, 145
 class system in, 116
 discipline in, 117
 economic life of, 117
 government of, 115, 116, 117
 Greece dominated by, 123
 Messenia vs., 115, 116
 militarism of, 115, 117
 Spartacists (spär'tä-sists), 967
 Spartacus, 177, 967n
 Spartiates (spär'shi-äts), 116, 117
 Speer, Albert, 985, 986
 Spencer, Herbert, 874
 Spender, Stephen, 980
 Spengler, Oswald, 979
 Spenser, Edmund, 157, 441
 Spice Islands, 554
 spinning jenny, 719, 847
 Spinoza (spi-nö'zä), Baruch, 633
Spirit of Laws, The (Montesquieu), 639
Spiritual Exercises, The (Loyola), 495
 spontaneous generation, theory of, 870
 sports, *see* athletics
 sputniks (spoo'tn'iks), 1061
 Staël, Madame de, 800
 Stagira, 129
 Stalin (stá lyïn'), Joseph, 958–62
 bill of rights adopted under, 961
 bureaucracy developed by, 959, 962
 Cold War and, 1019
 death of, 1021
 foreign policy under, 960–61
 kulaks liquidated by, 959–60, 962
 Lenin on, 958n, 959
 military development under, 960–61
 rise to power of, 958–59
 in Second World War, 1004–5
 as totalitarian ruler, 954, 960–62
 Trotsky vs., as Lenin's successor, 958–59
 on world revolution, 959, 960
 Stalingrad, Battle of (1942), 1000
 Stanislaus Poniatowski, king of Poland, 625–26
 Stanley, Sir Henry Morton, 853
 Stanley, Wendell, 1059
Starry Night, The (Van Gogh), 884
 states:
 anarchism vs., 864, 868
 Aristotelian, 130–31
 Egyptian concept of, 34
 Epicurus on, 155
 evolution of, 15
 Hegel on, 798
 Plato's plan for, 128–29
 statism, 965
 Statute of Artificers (England; 1563), 545
 steam engine, 721–22, 727, 728, 739, 847
 steel industry, 834–35, 840, 844
 Stein, Heinrich vom, 804, 805
 Steinbeck, John, 980, 987
 Stella, Frank, 1054
 Stenka Razin, 599
 Stephenson, George, 729
 stockholders, 843
 stock market crash (1929), 975
 Stoicism, 87, 153–54, 155, 161, 180–81, 182, 186–87, 188, 190, 195, 198, 228
 Stolypin (stü-lí'pëin), Peter, 909
Story of My Calamities, The (Abelard), 354
 Strasbourg, 608
 Strassman, Fritz, 1064
 Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty (SALT) talks, 1023
 Strauss, David Friedrich, 872
 Strauss, Richard, 886
 Stravinsky (strá-véñ'ské), Igor, 984
 Strayer, J. R., 316
 streltzy, 600
 Stresemann (shträ'ze-män), Gustav, 968
 Stuart dynasty, 520, 521, 602, 619, 620
 Sudan, imperialist policy in, 851
 Suez Canal, 845, 851
 nationalization of, 1027
 suffrage:
 British, 898, 902–3
 Cromwell and, 529
 French Revolution and, 687–88, 691, 694
 Jacksonian democracy and, 822
 Levellers and, 528–29
 Louis XVIII and, 775–76
 under Napoleon I, 700
 sufis (soō'fēz), 265, 266
 sugar trade, 553, 556
 sulfa drugs, 1060
 Sulla, 178
 Sullivan, Louis, 984–85
 Sumatra, 554
 Sumerians, 45, 46–47, 48–52
 art of, 46, 52
 intellectual achievements of, 51–52
 legal system of, 49–50, 53
 religion of, 46, 48, 50–51, 54
Summa contra Gentiles (Aquinus), 356
Summa Theologica (Aquinus), 356, 487
 sumptuary laws, 571
Sun Also Rises, The (Hemingway), 979
 Sunnite Moslems, 261
 Supreme Court, U.S., 975
 Supreme Soviet (Soviet Union), 961
 Surinam, 554
Surprise Symphony (Haydn), 658
 surrealism, 983
Surrender at Breda (Velásquez), 537
 Susa, 63
 Swabia, 306
 Swammerdam, Jan, 646
 Sweden, 373, 1043
 Bank of, 547
 in League of Augsburg, 608
 Lutheranism in, 478
 Poland vs., 596
 Swift, Jonathan, 641, 653
 Switzerland, 185, 306, 742
 Protestant Reformation in, 478, 484–85, 486–89
 Sydenham, Thomas, 648
Syllabus of Errors (Pius IX), 877
 sympathetic magic, 9–10, 11
Symposium (Plato), 128
 syndicalism, 868–69
 Syracuse, city-state of, 114, 159, 168, 174
 Syria (ancient):
 Assyrian rule of, 47
 Crusaders' rule of, 337
 Egyptian commerce with, 42
 Egyptian rule of, 29
 Hittites in, 90
 Syria (modern), 947
 Israeli wars with, 1030–31
 Syriac, 266
 szacha, 602
 Tacitus, 188, 416, 440
 Taiwan, 1026
Talisman East (Wright), 984
 Talleyrand (tä-lä-rän'), Charles Maurice de, 701, 708–9, 711
 Talmud, 440
Tamburlaine (Marlowe), 532
 tandem harnessing, 290
 Tannenberg, Battle of (1410), 395
 Tanzania (tan'za-né'tä), 5–6
 Taranto, 114, 168
 Taras, 114
 Tarquin monarchy, 169
 Tartars (Mongols), 264, 394
 Tartarus, realm of, 112
Tartuffe (Molière), 651
 Taygetus (tä-i-jé'e-tus) Mountains, 115
 Taylor, Frederick W., 842
 technology, *see* science and technology
 Teheran conference (1943), 1004
 teleological universe, concept of, 130
 television, 1067
Tempest, The (Shakespeare), 533–34
 Ten Commandments, 78, 85, 249
 Ten Lost Tribes of Israel, 74
 Tennis Court Oath (1789), 683
 Terence, 651
 Teresa of Avila, Saint, 497
 terrorism, 1048–49
Tess of the D'Urbervilles (Hardy), 880
 Tet offensive (1968), 1037
 Tetzel, Johann, 470
 Texas oilfields, 837
 textile production, 562–64, 566, 567, 576, 577, 594, 625, 849
 in Industrial Revolution, 718–21, 722, 723, 726, 727–28
 Thales (tha'lëz) of Miletus, 124
 Thatcher, Margaret, 1043
 theater:
 Cretan, 96
 Elizabethan, 531–34
 Greek, 133–35, 136, 651
 medieval, 365
 Roman, 651
 seventeenth-century French, 650–51
 Thebes, city-state of, 113, 123, 133
 Thebes, Egypt, 30, 33
 Theocritus (thè'ök'ri-tüs), 157
 Theodora (thè'ô-dô'ra), Empress, 234–35
 Theodoric (thè-ô-ö'd'rïk) the Ostrogoth, 226–27, 231, 232
 Theodosius (thè-ô-dô'shi-us) I (the Great), Roman emperor, 210, 215, 223, 224, 228–29, 233
 Theophrastus (thè'b-fräs'tüs), 159
 Theotokopoulos, Domenikos (El Greco), 255, 535
 Thessalonica (thès'a-lô-ni-ka), 210, 248
 Thessaly, 114, 143
 Third Reich, *see* Germany, Nazi
 Third Section (Russian secret police), 775
 Third World, 1023–39
 democracy in, 1027
 imperial decline in, 1024–32
 industrialization in, 1043
 natural resources in, 1024
 population growth in, 1058
 social welfare programs in, 1042
 Soviet influence in, 1022, 1024, 1036–37, 1038, 1039
 superpower conflict in, 1024
 U.S. involvement in, 1024, 1033, 1034, 1035, 1045
 women's movement in, 1049
 Thirty Years' War (1618–1648), 513–15, 516, 517, 518, 576, 588, 595

- Thomas, Sidney Gilchrist, 835
 Thomas à Kempis, 385
 Thomism, 468
 Thrasymachus (thrásim'ákus), 126
 Three Emperors' League, 914
 three-field system, 288–89, 290, 560
 Thucydides (thú-síd'i-déz), 135–36, 157, 421
 Thuringia, 564
Thus Spake Zarathustra (Nietzsche), 875
 Tiber River, 165, 168, 177
 Tigris River, 18, 45, 46, 47, 90, 101, 152, 263
Times (London), 879
 Times Beach, Missouri, 1056
 timocracy, 114
Tin Drum, The (Grass), 1051
 Tintoretto (tén'tó-ré'to), 535
 Tirpitz, Alfred von, 917
 Tiryns (tí'rínz), 92, 98, 99
 Titian (tísh'an), 426, 452
 Tito (Josip Broz), 1019
 tobacco, 553–54, 556
 Tobago, 554, 1027
 Togo, 854
 Toledo, Spain, 271
 Tolkien, J. R. R., 1053
 Tolstoy, Leo, 253, 881–82
Tom Jones (Fielding), 620, 657
 Tonkin Gulf, 1038
 tools:
 of Cro-Magnon man, 8, 9
 of High Middle Ages, 286, 287–88, 290
 of *Homo habilis*, 6, 7
 iron, 290
 of Neanderthal man, 7
 of Neolithic Age, 12
 of predynastic Egypt, 26
 of Stone Age vs. Age of Metals, 5
 Tory party (British), 602–3, 771, 773, 779
 totalitarianism, 954–74
 cultural aesthetic associated with, 985–86
 defined, 954
 in Germany, 966–74
 ideology in, 954
 in Italy, 962–66
 in Soviet Union, 954–62
 Spanish Civil War and, 996
 Spengler on, 979
 Weber on, 978
To the Christian Nobility of the German Nation (Luther), 474–75
 Toulouse, 371
 Townshend, Charles, 560
 Toynebee, Arnold J., 17, 102
 trade fairs, medieval, 300–301
 Trafalgar, British victory at (1805), 706
 Trafalgar Square riot (1887), 869
 tragedy:
 Greek, 133–35, 136
 Shakespearean, 532, 533
 Trajan (trä'-jän), Roman emperor, 185, 190, 199
 tranquilizers, 1060
 transportation:
 in early-modern Europe, 564–66, 579–80
 Industrial Revolution and, 718, 723, 725, 728–31
 transubstantiation, doctrine of, 345
 Transvaal (trans-väl'), 855
transformismo (Italy), 909–10
 Travels (Benjamin of Tudela), 243
Travata, La (Verdi), 748
 Trebizond, 248
 Treitschke (trítsh'ké), Heinrich von, 853
 Trent, Council of, 434, 494–95
 triangular trade routes, 556–58
 Trianon (tré'-án'nó') Palace, Treaty of (1920), 946
 Tribonian, 233
 Trieste (tré'-éšt'), 939, 946
 Trinidad, 703, 1027
 Trinity, doctrine of, 216
Trinity (Masaccio), 425
 Triple Alliance, 914, 915–16
 Triple Entente, 916, 925
 Tripoli, 916
Tristan (Gottfried), 360
Triumph of the Will, 986
 Troeltsch, Ernst, 490
Trojan Women, The (Euripides), 135
 Troppau (tróp'ou) Conference (1820), 770
 Trotsky, Leon, 936, 955–56, 958–59
 murder of, 959
 troubadours (trōō'bá-dóörz), 358–59
 trouvères (trōō'vär'), 359
 Troy, 92
 Truffaut, François, 1053
 Truman, Harry S., 1001–2, 1005, 1006, 1036
 Truman Doctrine, 1017
 Truth, Sojourner, 1045
 tuberculosis, 267, 740, 1058
 Tubman, Harriet, 1045
 Tudor dynasty, 391, 446, 520, 602
 Tunisia, 174, 914, 1029
 Turgenev (tóör-gyá'nyéf), Ivan, 881
 Turgot, Anne Robert Jacques, 579–80, 674, 675, 680
 Turkey, 910–12, 919
 Byzantine Empire vs., 254, 395, 456
 in Crimean War, 815
 in First World War, 928, 930, 938, 939, 943, 946–47, 1029
 in Italy, 456
 Mustapha Kemal's revolutionary government in, 947
 in NATO, 1017
 Russian wars with, 625–26, 911–12
 Western aid to, 1017
 Young Turk revolution in, 912
 Turner, J. M. W., 800
 Turner, Nat, 1045
 turnip cultivation, 560
 Tuscany, 818
 Tutankhamen (tōōt'ängk-ämén), king of Egypt, 33–34
 Twain, Mark, 467
Twelfth Night (Shakespeare), 532
 Twelve Tables, Law of, 171, 194
 Two Sicilies, Kingdom of, 308, 710, 806, 818
Two Treatises of Civil Government (Locke), 605
 Tyler, Wat, 376
 tyrants, Greek, 114, 119, 120, 123
 Tyre, 101
 Tyrol (té-ról'), 946
 Tyrtaeus (tür-té'us), 115
 U-boats, 932–33
 Ukraine, 393–94, 395, 398, 598
 ulama, 265
 Ulpian, 194, 201
 Umar, Caliph, 259, 260, 261
 Umayyad caliphate, 261, 263, 264
Unbound Prometheus, The (Landes), 724n
 unemployment:
 in Industrial Revolution, 741–42, 772
 mechanization and, 566–67
 in 1970s and 1980s, 1042–43
 in pre-Revolutionary France, 679
 technological, 1067
 Union Pacific railroad, 824
 United Nations, 1005, 1007–8
 Arab-Israeli wars and, 1030–32
 in Korean war, 1020
 Third World involvement of, 1034
 United States:
 affirmative action policies in, 1050
 black consciousness in, 1045–47, 1052
 in Chinese civil war, 1026
 Civil War in, 558, 733, 823–24, 1045
 in Cold War, 1015–23
 Constitution of, 640, 821, 824
 democracy in, 821–22
 economic nationalism of, 976–77, 993
 economic prosperity in, 1016
 eighteenth-century English trade with, 718
 in First World War, 932–52, 1046
 on gold standard, 848
 governmental centralization in, 1041–45
 Great Depression in, 975–77
 immigration to, 823
 imperialism of, 856–58
 Industrial Revolution in, 728
 in Korean war, 1020
 liberalism in, 775
 nation-building in, 821–24
 in NATO, 1017
 New Deal in, 975–77, 981
 pollution in, 1056
 pre-First World War turmoils in, 912–14
 Progressive movement in, 913–14
 racism in, 823, 1045–47
 Roman Empire compared to, 200
 in Russian civil war, 956, 1004
 in Second World War, 999–1008
 slavery in, 558, 822, 823
 Soviet containment policy of, 1020–21
 space exploration by, 1061–62
 in Spanish-American War, 858
 steel production in, 835
 in Third World, 1024, 1033, 1034, 1035, 1045
 trusts in, 844
 in United Nations, 1007–8, 1020
 in Vietnam war, 1008, 1037–39
 western expansion of, 822–23, 824
 women granted suffrage in, 950·
 youth rebellion in, 1047–49
 see also Revolutionary War, U.S.
 universities:
 Dominican friars and, 345
 Lutheran Reformation and, 473–74
 medieval, 302, 345, 349–52
 see also specific universities
 Ur (úr), city-state of, 46
 Ural Mountains, 286, 394
 Urban II, Pope, 334, 335, 336
 Urban V, Pope, 382
 Urban VI, Pope, 381
 urbanization:
 American blacks and, 1046
 in early-modern Europe, 575–78
 ecology and, 1056–57
 health consequences of, 302, 740–41
 in High Middle Ages, 301–5
 in Industrial Revolution, 739–56
 in later Middle Ages, 373–74
 rural migration and, 909
 in Third World, 1024
 Urbino, 427
 Ure, Andrew, 715
 Ursuline order, 497

- Uses of the Past*, *The* (Muller), 3
 usury, 304–5, 733
 Uthman, Caliph, 261
 utilitarianism, 759–60, 761, 762
Utopia (More), 439–40, 559
 utopianism, 157, 645, 761, 765
 Utrecht (‘trekt). Treaty of (1713), 610–11
 Uzza, 77
- vaccines, 1061
 Valentimian III, Roman Emperor, 218
 Valerian, Roman Emperor, 197
 Valery, Paul, 879, 885
 Valla, Lorenzo, 421, 438, 490
 Valois dynasty, 389
 Vandals, 224, 225, 226, 235, 272
 van der Weyden (vān’der vē’den), Roger, 403
 van Gogh (gō), Vincent, 884
 Vasily II of Russia, 397
 vassalage, 311
veche, 394
 Velázquez (vāl-lās’kāth), Diego, 537
 Venetia, 806, 808, 816, 818, 819
 Venetian School, 426
 Venezuela (vā-nā-swā’lā), 1024
 Venice, 248, 299, 300, 301, 340, 374, 388, 426, 432, 433, 444, 465, 578
 Ventris, Michael, 94
 Venus, 172, 425
Venus de Milo, 159
 Verdi (vār’dē). Giuseppe, 798, 799
 Verdun (ver’dūn). Battle of (1916), 931
 Verlaine, Paul, 885
 Vermeer, Jan, 651–52
 Verona, Congress of (1822), 771
 Versailles (vēr-sāy’), palace at, 591–92, 593, 595, 601, 650, 675–76, 685, 818
 Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 940–43
 Big Three as architects of, 941–42
 German protest against, 942–43, 968
 Hitler and, 995
 provisions of, 942, 943
 reparations required in, 943, 968
 war-guilt provision in, 917, 928, 943
 vertical integration, 844
 Vesalius (vē-sā’lē-us), Andreas, 451–52, 633
 Vespucci, Amerigo, 462
 Vico, Giovanni Battista, 635
 Victor Emmanuel II, king of Italy, 819
 Victor Emmanuel III, king of Italy, 965
 Victoria, queen of England, 746, 747, 777
 Vienna, 597, 616, 740, 749, 809
 Vienna Circle, 978
 Vierzehnheiligen Church, 656
 Viet Cong, 1037–39
 Vietnam war, 1008, 1037–39, 1044, 1047–48
View of Toledo (El Greco), 535
 Vikings, 277, 278, 285, 309, 347, 393, 462
 villeins (vīl’nz), 293
 Vilna, 948
 Vincent de Paul, Saint, 497, 579
Vindication of the Rights of Woman, *A* (Wollstonecraft), 800
 Virgil, 157, 187, 348, 361, 416, 653
 Virginia, colonial, 553, 554
 Virgin Mary:
 in art, 343, 369, 380, 402, 431
 cult of, 342–43
Virgin of the Rocks (da Vinci), 426
 viruses, discovery of, 1059
 Visconti family, 419
 Visigoths, 224, 226, 272
 Vivaldi brothers, 459
- Vives, Juan Luis, 441
 Viviani (vē-vyā’nē’), René, 926
 Vladimir I (the Great), king of Russia, 253
 Volga River, 394, 599, 618
Volkgeist, 797, 798, 806
Volpone (Jonson), 532
 Volta, Alessandro, 836
 Voltaire (vôl-tär’), 309, 595, 638–39, 640, 642, 643, 645, 679–80
 Vonnegut, Kurt, 1053
 Vulgate, 227–28
- wages:
 Fourier’s system of, 765
 industrialization and, 841–42
 piece-rate, 842
 regulation of, 545, 546
 Ricardo’s law of, 758–59
 Wagner (vāg’ner), Otto, 984–85
 Wagner, Richard, 360, 799, 885–86
 Wagram, Battle of (1809), 706
 Waksman (wāks’män), Selman W., 1060
 Waldeck-Rousseau, René, 898
 Waldensianism, 344, 345
 Wales, 317, 321
 Wallachia, 815
 Wallonia, 723
 Walpole, Robert, 571, 621, 622
War and Peace (Tolstoy), 881
 War of 1812, 775
 War of the Austrian Succession (1740–1780), 616
 War of the League of Augsburg, 608–9
 War of the Roses (1455–1485), 391
 War of the Spanish Succession (1702–1713), 609–11, 613
 Warsaw Pact (1955), 1017, 1021
Waste Land (The) (Eliot), 979
 Watergate affair, 1044–45
 Waterloo, Battle of (1815), 707, 770
 water mills, 289–90
 Watson, James D., 1059–60
 Watt, James, 689, 721–22, 723
 Watteau, Antoine, 654–55
Wealth of Nations, *The* (Smith), 642
Weavers, *The* (Hauptmann), 880
 Webb, Beatrice, 868
 Weber, Max, 491, 978
 Webster, John, 531
 Weimar (vī’mär), 802
see also Germany, Weimar
 Weismann (vīs’män), August, 872
 welfare state, 1043–44
 Wellington, Arthur Wellesley, Lord, 705, 783
 Wells, H. G., 868, 929
 Wells-Barnett, Ida, 1046
 Wesley, John, 582
 Western Christian civilization, 243, 244, 266, 272–82
 West Germany, *see* Germany, Federal Republic of
 West Indies, 405, 457
 Westphalia, 703
 Peace of (1648), 514–15
What Is Enlightenment? (Kant), 629
What Is to Be Done? (Lenin), 907
 wheelbarrow, invention of, 290
 Whig party (British), 602–3, 619–20, 622, 771–72
 white man’s burden, 853
 Whitney, Eli, 720
 Wilberforce, Samuel, 873
 Wilberforce, William, 780
Wild Duck, *The* (Ibsen), 881
- Wilkinson, John, 744
 William I, kaiser of Germany, 814, 817, 818, 890–91
 William I (the Conqueror), king of England, 312–13, 315, 319
 William I (the Silent), stadholder of Netherlands, 510–11
 William II, kaiser of Germany, 833, 892–94, 916, 928
 on assassination of Francis Ferdinand, 926
 William III (of Orange), king of England, 603–4, 606, 608, 609
 William IV, king of England, 774
 William of Lorris, 360
William Tell (Schiller), 799
Will to Power, *The* (Nietzsche), 875
 Wilson, Woodrow, 914, 929, 932–33, 939, 963
 characteristics of, 941
 Fourteen Points outlined by, 938
 League of Nations and, 947, 992
 at Paris Conference, 940–42
Winged Victory of Samothrace, 159
 Wisdom of Solomon, 81
 witches, witchcraft, 80, 91, 489, 584
 hysteria over, 524–26
 Witte (vīt’ē), Count Sergei, 905
 Wittenberg (vīt’ēn-bērk), University of, 469, 470, 474
 Wittgenstein (vit’ēn-shtēm), Ludwig, 978
 Wolfenbüttel, witch-hunts in, 526
 Wolfram von Eschenbach (ēsh’ēn-bäk), 359–60, 400
 Wollstonecraft, Mary, 800
 women, 3–4
 Assyrian, 57
 birth control and, 1050, 1059
 Byzantine, 251–52
 Christianity and, 214, 222–23, 343
 as consumers, 839
 Counter-Reformation and, 497
 in Crete, 96
 in early-modern Europe, 575, 576, 581
 Egyptian, 41
 Etruscan, 168
 First World War and, 950
 Greek, 120, 135, 145
 in High Middle Ages, 297, 298–99
 Hittite, 91
 Islamic, 265
 literary accomplishments of, 657–58, 1052
 in medieval literature, 358
 in Muscovy, 397
 in nineteenth century, urban middle-class, 745–48
 in nineteenth century, urban working-class, 752–53
 Protestant Reformation and, 492, 497
 in Renaissance, 417, 420, 423
 in Roman Empire, 191–92, 202
 Spartan, 117
 in U.S., 1049–51
 witchcraft associated with, 526
 women’s movement, international, 1049–51
 Woolf, Virginia, 980
 Wordsworth, William, 401, 799
 worker output, 841–42
 working class, nineteenth century, 750–56
 factory life of, 754–55
 heterogeneity of, 750–51
 living conditions of, 751–52
 social mobility of, 751
 women of, 752–53
 World War, First (1914–1917), 143, 914–52
 aerial warfare in, 930

Allied blockade in, 931, 932–33, 938, 940
assassination of Francis Ferdinand and, 923–26
Austrian ultimatum to Serbia before, 924–25
Austrian withdrawal from, 939
casualties in, 931, 948–49, 963
causes of, 914–20, 923–26, 928
economic conditions after, 949–50, 954
German domestic conflict during, 938–40
German surrender in, 940–45
German ultimatums to Russia and France in, 926
international rivalries before, 914–20, 928
militarism after, 949–50
peace treaties after, 940–47
propaganda in, 928–29
Russian military failures in, 933–34
Russian surrender in, 937
Second World War compared to, 991, 1002
socialist opposition to, 929
socialist peace initiatives in, 937–38
Southern Front in, 963
statemate in, 929–30
submarine warfare in, 932–33
Triple Entente mobilized in, 925–28
U.S. entry into, 932–33
weapons introduced in, 929–30
Western Front in, 929–31, 939
World War, Second (1939–1945), 991–1008
aerial warfare in, 991, 996, 998–99, 1003
in Africa, 999, 1000
anticommunism in, 995
appeasement policy before, 994–95
atomic bombs used in, 1001–2, 1036–37, 1066
Battle of Britain in, 998–99
causes of, 992–97
civilian populations' involvement in, 991
1003

concentration camps in, 1003
D-Day invasion and, 1000
end of, 1001–2
European recovery after, 1017, 1019–20
extent of devastation from, 1002–3
First World War compared to, 991, 1002
Mediterranean campaigns in, 999, 1000
methods of warfare in, 991
naval warfare in, 998
peace settlement after, 1004–8
propaganda in, 1004, 1019
Resistance movements in, 1002–3
submarine warfare in, 998
traditional political power centers undermined by, 1026
see also Germany, Nazi; Hitler, Adolf
Worms (vorms):
Concordat of (1122), 329
Diet of (1495), 455, 475
Edict of (1521), 475
Wright, Frank Lloyd, 363, 984–85
Wright, Richard, 1052
writing:
civilization dependent on, 15–16
Egyptian, 26, 35–36
Etruscan, 167
in Greek Dark Ages, 110
history distinguished from prehistory by, 4–5
introduction of, 12, 19
Linear B, 94, 95, 97, 98
Roman, 172
Sumerian, 48, 51
Württemberg (vér'tem-bérk), 708, 711
Würzburg, witch-hunts in, 526
Wyclif, John, 386, 480
Xavier, Saint Francis, 496
Xerxes (zúrk'sez) I, king of Persia, 63, 64–65

Ximénes (hé-má'nás) de Cisneros, Cardinal, Francisco, 441, 493
X rays, 870
Yahweh (yá'wě), 60, 72, 77
Yalta conference (1945), 1004–5
Yathrib, 257
Yeats, William Butler, 253
York, house of, 391
Yorktown, Battle of (1781), 624
Young Italy, 807
Young Turk revolution (Turkey; 1908), 912
Ypsilanti, Alexander, 771
Yucatan (yoo'ka-tän'), 17
Yugoslavia:
Communist government in, 1016, 1019
independence granted to, 946
Neanderthal culture in, 7
in Second World War, 992, 999
Zaire, 1024, 1034
Zealots, 211
zemstvos (Russian provincial councils), 904
Zeno, 153, 186
Zeus, 99, 111, 135, 138, 172
ziggurat (zíg'ō-rät), 52
Zimbabwe, 1035
Zizka, John, 387
zola (zó'lá), Emile, 880, 889, 896
Zollverein (zöll'fer-m'), 732, 804
Zoroaster (zō'rō-ä's'ter), 65–66, 67, 68
Zoroastrianism, 65–66, 344
offshoots of, 66–69, 161
Zoser, king of Egypt, 26
Zürich (zōō'rīk or tsē'rīk), 484
Zwinger pavilion, 655
Zwingli (tsving'lé), Ulrich, 484
Zwinglianism, 484