TABLE OF CONTENTS

FOREWORD	5
CHAPTER I THE CONCEPT OF EFFET UTILE	9
Origins, Scope and Meaning of Effet Utile Jean-Louis Bergel	9
Effet Utile as a Method of Interpretation Michael Potacs and Claudia Mayer	17
CHAPTER II EFFET UTILE IN EUROPEAN UNION PRACTICE	29
Effet Utile and the Four Freedoms Rudolf Streinz	29
Effet Utile as an Arbitrary Instrument of the CJEU? Differences between its Application in Public and Private Law Luboš Tichý	39
Effet Utile and Citizenship of the Union Matthias Niedobitek	55
Effet Utile in Competition Law Wulf-Henning Roth	73
CHAPTER III EFFET UTILE IN THE MEMBER STATES PRACTICES	93
Effet Utile as a Unifying Doctrine in a Constitutionally Pluralist Europe Tomáš Dumbrovský	93
Effet Utile in the Enforcement of EU Law by National Judiciaries Jiří Zemánek	115
CHAPTER IV EFFET UTILE BEYOND THE EUROPEAN UNION	119
Effet Utile in Corporate Law beyond the European Union Friedrich Rüffler and Julia Told	129
Effet Utile – Towards a General Principle of Law? Robert Rebhahn	147
LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS	167