

CONTENTS

1.	STRUCTURAL MEMBERS AND STRUCTURES	7
1.1	Generally	7
1.2	Idealization of structures	11
1.3	Structural analysis	18
1.3.1	Generally	18
1.3.2	Linear elastic analysis with or without limited redistribution	21
1.3.3	Plastic analysis	23
1.3.4	Non-linear analysis	28
2.	SLABS	30
2.1	One-way slabs	30
2.1.1	Generally	30
2.1.2	Proportioning and check of one-way slab	30
2.2	Two-way slabs	34
2.2.1	Generally	34
2.2.2	Example of design of two-way slab	40
2.3	Flat slabs	53
2.3.1	Generally	53
2.3.2	Equivalent frame method	53
2.3.3	Direct design method	55
2.3.4	Irregular column layout	57
2.3.5	Example of design of flat slab	57
2.4	Design of slab at general point	71
2.4.1	Generally	71
2.4.2	Example	77
3.	BEAMS AND FRAMES	79
3.1.	Generally	79
3.2.	Placement of loads	81
3.3.	Sub-frames	83
3.3.1	Braced frames	84
3.1.2	Unbraced frames	87
3.4.	Analysis	89
3.5.	Detailing of frame members	90
3.5.1	Beams and girders	90
3.5.2	Columns and frame corners	99
4.	SHEAR WALLS AND CORES	105
4.1	Generally	105
4.2	Calculation of lateral load resisted by shear wall	105
4.3	Design and check of shear walls	112

4.4	Example of distribution of lateral load on individual shear walls	113
4.5	Example of calculation of lateral load on individual shear walls – statically determinate system	114
4.6	Example of calculation of lateral load on individual shear walls – statically indeterminate system	116
4.7	Example of calculation of lateral load on individual cores	118
4.8	Example of design and check of shear walls	121
5.	SHALLOW AND PILE FOUNDATIONS	138
5.1	Generally	138
5.2	Soil-structure interaction	141
5.3	Pad footings	144
5.4	Combined footings	155
5.5	Strap footings	156
5.6	Strip footings	158
5.7	Raft footings	164
5.8	Pile foundation	170
5.9	Example of design of plain concrete strip footing	178
5.10	Example of design of plain concrete pad footing	181
	ANNEX 1	188
	REFERENCES	189