

Contents

Symbols		
Preface	9	
1. Concrete	10	
1.1 Strain Diagrams in The Ultimate Limit State	10	
1.2 Stress - Strain Diagram for Concrete	10	
1.2.1 Fracture Behaviour of Concrete under Tension		
1.2.2 Fracture Behaviour of Concrete under Compression		
1.3 Stress-strain Diagram for Reinforcing Steel	14	
1.4 Properties of Materiale	15	
1.4.1 Elasticity and Plasticity	16	
1.4.2 Lightweight Concrete	17	
1.4.3 Heavyweight Concrete	17	
1.4.4 High-Strength Concrete	18	
1.4.5 Steel Fibre Reinforced Concrete	19	
1.4.5.1 Uniaxial Tension	21	
1.4.5.2 CEB/FIB Model Code (1993)	23	
1.4.5.3 USA - ACI 318-95 (1995)	25	
1.4.5.4 Norwegian Code NS 3473 (1992)	26	
1.4.6 Plastics	27	
2. Determination of Load	28	
2.1 Loading Standards	29	
2.1.1 Action Classification	29	
2.1.2 Combinations of Actions	29	
2.1.2.1 Dead Load	29	
2.1.2.2 Variable Load	29	
2.1.2.3 Snow Load	30	
2.1.2.4 Wind Load	31	
2.2 Determination of Load According to Eurocode 2	33	
2.2.1 Characteristic Values	34	
2.2.1.1 Movable Partitions	34	
2.2.1.2 Imposed Load Reduction	34	
2.2.2 Definition of The Snow Load	34	
2.2.2.1 Pitched Roofs	35	
2.2.2.2 Single-Pitched Roof	35	
2.2.2.3 Joined Pitched Roofs	36	
2.2.3 Determination of The Wind Load	37	
2.2.3.1 Determination of The Internal Pressure Factor	37	
2.2.3.2 Overall Wind Effect	40	
Example 2.1	40	
2.2.4 Temperature Effects	44	
Example 2.2.4-1	48	
Example 2.2.4-2	50	
2.2.5 Seismic Loads	50	
2.2.5.1 Ground Acceleration	51	
2.2.5.2 Simplified Modal Response Spectrum Analysis	52	
2.2.5.2.1 Behaviour Factor (horizontal motion)	54	
2.2.5.2.2 Behaviour Factor (vertical motion)	55	
2.2.5.2.3 Torsional Effects	55	
2.2.5.2.4 Combination of Seismic Action with other Design Actions	55	
2.2.5.2.5 Calculation of Displacement	55	
2.2.5.2.6 Limitation of Inter-Storey Drift	55	
2.2.5.3 Response Spectrum	56	
2.2.5.4 Calculation of The Seismic Load	57	
2.2.5.5 Seismic Design	57	
2.2.5.5.1 Ultimate Limit State	58	
2.2.5.5.2 Serviceability Limit State	58	
2.2.5.5.3 Earthquake Magnitude, M	58	
Example 2.2.5-1	59	
Example 2.2.5-2	59	
Example 2.2.5-3	60	
3.0 Reinforced Concrete	61	
3.1 Reinforced Concrete Beams	62	
3.1.1 Simply Supported Beam	64	
3.2 Curved Beams	67	
3.3 Analysis of Frames	71	
Example 3.3-1	72	
Example 3.3-2	72	

3.3.1 Permissible Ratio of Effective Span to Effective Depth (span/depth ratio) for Simplified Analysis of Deflection Limit.	81	Example 3.4.1.1-1	101
3.3.2 Procedure for Calculation of Equivalent Load	82	Example 3.4.1.1-2	102
3.3.3 Analysis of the Distance of the Extreme Fibre from The Neutral Axis and The Ratio of Reinforcement in Flexural Members	82	3.4.2 Post – Tensioned Concrete Floors in Multi-Storey Buildings	103
3.3.3-1 Analysis of The Distance of the Extreme Fibre from The Neutral Axis and The Ratio of Reinforcement in Flexural Rectangular Members		3.4.2.1 Range and Selection of Floors	104
3.3.3-2 Calculation of Reinforcement Ratio μ_{st} for Various Shapes in Flexural Reinforced Concrete Members	83	3.4.2.2 Solid Flat Slab	104
3.3.4 Minimum Reinforcement of Flexural Members	84	3.4.2.3 Beam and Slab	105
3.3.4.1 CEB/FIB Model Code (1993)	84	3.4.2.4 Ribbed Slab	105
3.3.4.2 GERMAN - DAFStb (1994)		3.4.2.5 Typical Properties	105
3.3.4.3 Canada - CSA A23.3-94 (1994)		3.4.2.6 Bonded Post-Tensioning	106
3.3.4.4 Design of Reinforced Concrete Members	87	3.4.2.7 Unbonded Post-Tensioning	106
3.3.4.5 Design of Reinforced Concrete Members	87	3.4.2.7.1 Geometry of The Cable	106
3.3.4.6 Design of Reinforced Concrete Members	88	3.4.2.8 Prestress Forces and Losses	109
3.3.4.7 Design of Reinforced Concrete Members	88	3.4.2.8.1 Procedure for Calculation of Equivalent Load due to Tendons Profile	
3.3.4.8 Sections without Compression Reinforcement for Pure Bending or Bending Moment with Axial Force, based on The bi-linear Diagram for Steel and bi-linear Diagram for Concrete		3.4.2.8.2 Analysis of Externally Prestressed Concrete Beams	110
3.3.4.9 Sections without compression reinforcement for pure bending or Bending Moment with Axial Force, based on The bi-linear Diagram for Steel and bi-linear Diagram for Concrete		3.4.2.8.3 Advantages and Disadvantages of Internal and External Post-Tensioning	111
3.3.4.10 Sections without Compression Reinforcement for Pure Bending or Bending Moment with Axial Force, based on The Parabolic-Rectangular Diagram for Steel and a bi-linear Diagram for Concrete		3.5 Roofs	112
3.3.4.11 Sections without Compression Reinforcement for Pure Bending or Bending Moment with Axial Force, based on The bi-linear Diagram for Steel and Parabolic-Rectangular Diagram for Concrete		3.5.1 Pure Bending	114
3.3.5 Survey and Basis of Design Reinforced Concrete Members	91	3.5.1.1 One-way Reinforced Concrete Slabs	114
3.3.6 Brackets and Corbels	94	3.5.1.2 Two-way Reinforced Concrete Slabs	116
3.4 Prestressed Concrete Strength Design	95	Example 3.5.1.2-1	117
3.4.1 Moment-Curvature Relationship	97	3.5.1.3 Flat Plate	119
3.4.1.1 The Calculation and The Design Procedure	98	3.5.1.4 Stairs and Their Types	123
		3.5 Columns	125
		3.5.1 Interaction Diagram of Reinforced Concrete Column	127
		3.5.2 Stages of The Interaction Diagram and Determination of Strains	128
		Example 3.5.2-1	130
		Example 3.5.2-2	132
		Example 3.5.2-3	132
		Example 3.5.2-4	133
		3.5.2.1 Teco System	134
		3.6 Footings	143
		3.6.1 Types of Footings	143

3.6.1.1 Circular and Hexagonal Footings	144	4.7 Cantilever Action of Columns	183
3.6.1.2 Raft Foundations	144	4.8 Connections	184
3.6.1.3 Strip, Grid, and Mat Foundations	144	4.8.1 Lay-out and Modulation	186
3.6.1.4 Footings on Piles	145	4.8.2 Precast Floors and Roofs	187
Example 3.6.1.4-1	146	4.8.3 Structural Integrity	187
3.6.1.5 Soil Pressure under Footing	151	4.9 Seismic Design Concepts for Precast Concrete in Buildings	188
3.6.1.5.1 Strip (or wall) Footings	152	4.9.1 Horizontal Stability	189
3.6.1.5.2 Strap Footings	152	4.10 Survey of Precast Structural Systems	190
3.6.1.5.3 Isolated Footings	152	4.10.1 U.S. Conventional System	190
Example 3.6.1.5.3-1	153	4.10.2 Duotek System	190
3.6.1.5.4 Combined Footings	155	4.10.3 Dycore System	190
Example 3.6.1.5.4-1	156	4.10.4 Dyna-Frame System	191
3.7 Joints in Structures	163	4.10.5 Filigree Wideslab System	191
3.8 Walls	164	4.10.6 PG Connection System	191
3.8.1 Lateral Load	170	4.10.7 RC Layered Construction System	192
3.9 Retaining Walls	173	4.10.8 RPC-K System	192
3.9.1 Type of Structure	174	4.10.9 IMS System	192
3.9.1.2 Design of Reinforced Soil Walls	174	4.10.10 Structurapid System	193
3.9.1.3 Design Criteria.	174	4.10.11 Thomas System	193
3.9.1.4 Structure Dimensions	175	4.10.12 BSF-System	193
3.9.1.5 External Stability Computations	175	4.11 Minimum Reinforcement for P/C Beam, Plate, and Shell Elements	194
3.9.1.6 Internal Stability	175	4.12 Details	195
Example 3.9-1	175	5. Terminology	200
Example 3.9-2	177		
4. Precast Concrete	178		
4.1 Structural Systems to Ensure Overall Stability	178		
4.2 Columns	179		
4.3 Beams	180		
4.4 Beam/Column Skeletal System	181		
4.5 Diaphragm Action in Floors	182		
4.6 Horizontal Stability	182		